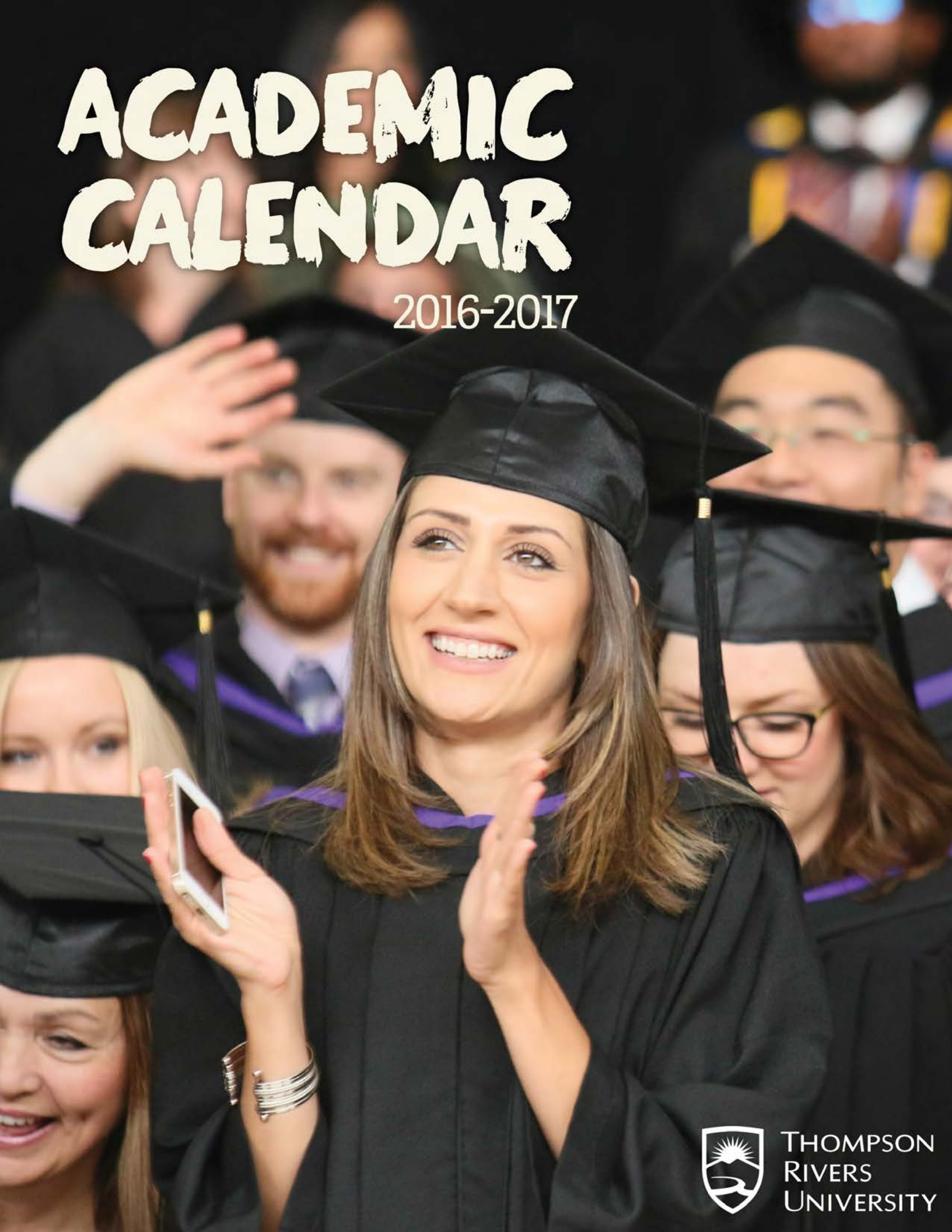


ACADEMIC CALENDAR

2016-2017



THOMPSON
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UNIVERSITY

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The TRU Calendar

The Thompson Rivers University Calendar is published online as a PDF document available for download. As the Calendar is published well in advance of the opening of the session, the university reserves the right to make any and all changes it considers desirable with regard to any matter set out herein, including the cancellation of particular courses and programs.

Moreover, once a program or course has commenced, the university will not be responsible in the event the program, or course is either cancelled or not completed as a result of a strike, lockout, fire, tempest, act of God or any other cause (whether similar or dissimilar to those enumerated) beyond the reasonable control of the university.

Please refer to archived calendar editions for program requirements if you commenced your program before the 2016-2017 academic year. Historical calendars may be found at www.tru.ca/calendar.

The university reserves the right to change or amend its fee structure, policies and regulations at any time from those published in this calendar or elsewhere.

If you notice an error, please bring it to our attention by sending us a detailed email to calendar@tru.ca.

A printed copy of the TRU calendar is available for purchase through TRU Print Services at www.tru.ca/printshop.

Published May 2nd, 2016

Editor

Michael Bluhm
University Registrar

Cover Photo

Marketing & Communications Department, TRU

Academic & Important Dates 2016/2017

Semesters

Campus-based Academic, Career/Technology, and University Preparatory programs operate on the following semesters:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester	Summer Semester
September to December	January to April	May to August

Some programs have start and end dates which are different from the semester dates outlined above.

Term	Fall	Winter	Year Courses (F/W)	Spring Summer		
				SS1	SS2	SS3
Start of Term	September 6, 2016	January 9, 2017	September 6, 2016	May 1, 2017	June 19, 2017	May 1, 2017
End of Term	December 17, 2016	April 29, 2017	April 29, 2017	June 16, 2017	August 4, 2017	August 4, 2017
Class Dates						
Orientation Day	September 6, 2016					
Start of Classes	September 7, 2016	January 9, 2017	September 7, 2016	May 1, 2017	June 19, 2017	May 1, 2017
Mid-semester Break		February 20-24, 2017	February 20-24, 2017			
End of Classes	December 2, 2016	April 13, 2017	April 13, 2017	June 16, 2017	August 4, 2017	August 4, 2017
Registration and Withdrawal Dates						
Registration Opens	June 2016	June 2016	June 2016	March 6, 2017	March 6, 2017	March 6, 2017
End of Course Change Period (add/drop/audit, late registration)	September 20, 2016	January 20, 2017	September 20, 2016	May 5, 2017	June 23, 2017	May 12, 2017
Last day to withdraw from a semester course	October 28, 2016	March 10, 2017	January 27, 2017	May 26, 2017	July 14, 2017	June 23, 2017
Exams & Grades						
Start of Examinations	December 5, 2016	April 18, 2017	April 18, 2017	June 12, 2017	July 31, 2017	July 24, 2017
End of Examinations	December 17, 2016	April 29, 2017	April 29, 2017	June 16, 2017	August 4, 2017	August 4, 2017
Deadline for Faculty to Submit Semester Grades (as per Policy ED 3-11)	January 3, 2017	May 5, 2017	May 5, 2017	June 23, 2017	August 11, 2017	August 11, 2017
Tuition & Refund Dates						
Due date for tuition and fee payment (Domestic and International)	September 2, 2016	January 6, 2017	September 2, 2016	April 28, 2017	June 16, 2017	April 28, 2017
End of 100% refund period (minus commitment fee or tuition deposit)	September 20, 2016	January 20, 2017	September 20, 2016	May 05, 2017	June 23, 2017	May 12, 2017

Important Dates

Deadline to apply to graduate for Fall Convocation	July 31, 2016
International Student Orientation – Fall	August 30 – September 2, 2016
Deadline for program advisors to submit lists of eligible graduates for Fall Convocation	September 16, 2016
Fall Scholarship & Bursary Application Deadline	September 16, 2016
Fall Convocation - Kamloops	October 14, 2016
International Student Orientation – Winter	January 3 – 6, 2016
Winter Scholarship & Bursary Application Deadline	January 20, 2017
Campus Wide Professional Development Day	February 22, 2017
Deadline to apply to graduate for Spring Convocation	March 31, 2017
Deadline for program advisors to submit lists of eligible graduates for Spring Convocation	Four weeks prior to Convocation
Spring Convocation - Kamloops	June, 2017 TBA

Recognized Statutory Holidays—University Closed

Labour Day	September 5, 2016
Thanksgiving Day	October 10, 2016
Remembrance Day	November 11, 2016
Winter Break	December 25, 2016 – January 2, 2017
BC Family Day	February 13, 2017
Good Friday	April 14, 2017
Easter Monday	April 17, 2017
Victoria Day	May 22, 2017
Canada Day	July 3, 2017(Observed)
British Columbia Day	August 7, 2017

Admission, Registration, Tuition & Fees

Admission

How to Apply

Prospective students apply online for all TRU Programs at <https://applybc.ca/tru.jsp>.

Submission of an online application requires a credit card to pay the application fee.

All documents provided as part of the application for admission become the property of Thompson Rivers University. If irreplaceable documents are submitted they must be clearly indicated as irreplaceable at the time of submission.

Application Fees

Canadian citizen or permanent residents: \$27.57

International Applicants: \$100.00

Domestic Law Applicants: \$106.12

International Law Applicants: \$132.60

Please note applications are not processed until the application fee is received.

Application Deadlines

TRU begins accepting applications for most programs on October 1. The application is valid October 1 to September 30 annually.

Applications for programs with a selective or limited admission process which begin the following September are available October 1.

Applications for trades programs and for programs not listed below are accepted throughout the year.

If a deadline falls on a weekend or a statutory holiday the application deadline will be extended to the next working day.

Program	Deadline
Arts Business Computing Science Fine Arts Science	March 1, 2017
Applications received for the above programs prior to March 1 st will be guaranteed an admission decision and an earlier registration date. These programs continue to accept applications until the start of each semester.	
Nursing	January 15, 2017
Social Work	January 31, 2017
Law	February 1, 2017
Animal Health Technology	February 15, 2017
Education (Elementary)	February 15, 2017
Journalism	February 15, 2017
Engineering Transfer (year 1)	March 1, 2017
Engineering Transfer (year 2)	March 1, 2017
Respiratory Therapy	March 31, 2017
Police and Justice Studies	April 30, 2017
The programs listed above may continue to accept applications as space permits. Please contact admissions@tru.ca for specific program application extensions. Note: completed applications for competitive admission programs which are received before the application deadline may be considered for early review.	

Submission Deadlines for Supporting Documents

The supporting document deadline, including high school and post-secondary transcripts, is the same date as the application deadline or within 10 days of submission of the application or whichever is later.

International Applicants

In addition to meeting application deadlines and admission requirements for specific programs, International applicants should be aware of Study Permit processing times.

Admission Requirements

Student admission to TRU is governed by policy ED 1-0 Student Admission. For full regulations, please visit www.tru.ca/policy/allpolicy

The PDF version published online is the official version. In the event of a discrepancy between the official policy and the Calendar, the official policy is authoritative.

General Admission Requirements

Unless otherwise stated within a program's admission requirements, TRU's general admission requirements include:

Completion of BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent*) or an acceptable English Language Placement result.

Canadian citizens or permanent residents may also meet the English 12/English 12 First People requirement using an approved English placement test (EPT) or with the completion of additional preparatory coursework. Additional information is available through the Assessment Centre www.tru.ca/assessment or the University Preparation department www.tru.ca/edsw/uprep respectively.

Prospective students who are missing requirements for admission to a program or a course prerequisite may be eligible to take requirements through the University and Employment Preparation Program (UPrep). For detailed information visit www.tru.ca/hse/uprep

Program Specific Admission Requirements

In addition to meeting the general admission requirements stated above, applicants will need to ensure they meet the program's specific admission requirements which may include:

- specific course prerequisites
- minimum course grades and grade point averages
- supporting documentation which may include letters of intent, reference letters and questionnaires
- pre-testing
- volunteer hours
- interviews

International General Admission Requirements

In addition to meeting all TRU Admission requirements, international applications must:

- Have a valid student permit from the Government of Canada
- Have been formally admitted to a TRU Program before arrival
- Possess valid and adequate medical insurance coverage

International English Language Proficiency – Requirements for Academic Study

Applicants are required to meet minimum English language proficiency requirements for direct entry into academic programs.

Students may meet this condition by providing an acceptable English language proficiency test score (TOEFL, IELTS, etc.) or by achieving an acceptable score on TRU's English Placement Test (EPT). Students are strongly encouraged to complete an acceptable test prior to arriving to improve academic planning and course selection options.

In order to verify all English language proficiency test scores, students must have an official copy of the test score sent directly to TRU Admissions (japply@tru.ca) from the testing agency. Copies of test scores provided upon arrival will not be accepted.

Students who fail to achieve the results for direct entry into academic programs will be placed in the appropriate level of English language study as indicated below.

TRU Placement	TOEFL		IELTS	MELAB	CanTEST	CAEL
	Internet -Based	Paper-Based				
Direct entry to academic programs	88+ with no section below 20	570+ TWE 4.5+	6.5+ with no bands below 6.0	81+	4.5+ with no component score below 4.0	Overall 70+ No subtest below 60
Direct entry into Level 5 ESL	80+	550-569 TWE 4.0+	6.0+ with no band below 5.5	77+	4.0+ with no component score below 4.0	Overall 60+ No subtest below 50
Direct entry into Level 4 ESL	71+	530-549	5.5+ with no band below 5.0	74+	4.0+ with no component score below 3.5	Overall 50+ No subtest below 40
Direct entry into Level 3	61+	500-529	5.0+	69+	3.5+	Overall 40+

*A student must meet or exceed the required level on all aspects to be at any specific level (for example, for the TOEFL, direct entry students must have an overall score of 88+ and all sections at least 20). When sub-scores are used, a good mark in one area will not compensate for a poor mark in another. It is recommended that when students who do not meet the requirements for direct entry write the TRU placement test to determine their appropriate placement in ESAL.

Japanese English Language Proficiency Test — STEP

TRU will consider the STEP First Grade for direct entry into academic programs and will also consider STEP Pre-First Grade Level as equivalent to TOEFL 500+ for placement purposes.

Common European Framework of Reference for Languages

TRU will consider the CEF C1 and C2 for direct entry into academic programs and will also consider CEF B2 and B2+ as equivalent to the IELTS 5.0+ for placement purposes.

Cambridge ESOL

TRU will consider the [CAE](#) (Certificate in Advanced English) and [CPE](#) (Certificate of Proficiency in English) for direct entry into academic programs. The FCE (First Certificate in English) will be considered at the IELTS 5.0+ for placement purposes.

Pearson Test of English

TRU will consider the Pearson Test of English (PTE) for direct entry into academic programs with an overall score of 58 or greater and no communication skills test scores below 55.

For more information on English language proficiency testing and requirements please visit

www.tru.ca/campus/admissions/international/admission-requirements

Admission Processes

Open Admission:

Admission decisions are made on a first-applied basis using the date by which the application was received. Note: Applicants who lack high school English, Math or Science requirements may begin their first year university studies while taking university preparation courses to meet these requirements.

Limited Admission:

Admission decisions are made on a first qualified basis using the date by which applicants have met all of the admission requirements.

Selective (competitive) Admission:

Competitive programs have a limited number of seats and a set application deadline. Applications may continue to be accepted after the application deadline if space permits. Applications will be assessed using criteria that may include an admission average, interviews, questionnaires, letters of interest and letters of reference.

Other Admission Categories

Mature Students

Mature students will be considered for mature student admission status. Mature students are defined as any applicant of at least 19 years of age who has been out of school for a minimum of two years and is lacking requirements for a program or course. Although the grade level requirement (grade 10, grade 12, etc.) will be waived for students classified as mature, individual course prerequisites listed for the program or course being applied for must be met.

Any applicant less than 19 but a full year out of school will be assessed individually. All applicants applying for Mature Student Admission status are urged to seek assistance from an Academic Advisor.

Dual admission agreements

TRU has dual admission agreements with various high schools and colleges which allow students to be admitted to the high school/college and TRU, at the same time. For details on colleges and degrees where Dual Admissions options are available visit www.tru.ca/admissions/apply/dual.

Credit for Prior Learning

Transfer Credit

Academic transfer credit is assessed by the Registrar's Office at the time of Admission and upon receipt of official transcripts and any required supporting documentation have been received. For vocational and career technical programs the Department Chair evaluates, on request, official transcripts for work completed at another post-secondary institution and grants transfer credit towards programs.

PLAR – Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition

PLAR (Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition) provides students with the opportunity to have such learning assessed and recognized in the form of academic credit toward the requirements of a Thompson Rivers University.

Advanced Standing Programs

TRU recognizes and awards credits to both Canadian and international students who complete enriched secondary school programs. Students who successfully complete courses in the following programs can apply to have credits awarded for specific courses at TRU.

Advanced Placement (AP) Exams through the College Board

Transfer credit is granted for approved subjects passed with a grade of a subject grade of 4 or higher. Official transcripts must be provided from the College Board.

General Certificate of Education (GCE)

Transfer credit is granted for approved A-level courses passed with a grade of an A or B. Official transcripts must be provided to receive transfer credit. Check the BC Transfer Credit Guide to see the specific TRU credit for the identified AP and IB courses.

For more information please go to

www.tru.ca/campus/admissions/apply/standing/alevel

International Baccalaureate Diploma (IB)

The International Baccalaureate diploma is accepted for admission to TRU.

Students can present specific course prerequisites at the standard or higher level.

Transfer credit will be granted for higher level courses completed with a score of 5 or higher. Students have the option to decline the transfer credit if they wish to complete the course(s) at the university.

For more information please go to

www.tru.ca/campus/admissions/apply/ib

Registration

Registration is the process of formally assigning and recording the enrolment of a student, usually in a course or courses. In order for a student to register in courses, they must be admitted to Thompson Rivers University or be a continuing student. A continuing student has had academic activity within the past academic year.

Admission to the university does not guarantee course selection.

Registration for fall (September) and winter (January) begins in June. Registration for summer (May) begins in March.

How to Register

Course registration, including adding, dropping or wait listing for courses is completed online through myTRU at <https://mytru.tru.ca/cp/home/displaylogin>. Students who are enrolled in programs with supported registration will be notified by the Registrar's Office. Detailed information on how to register is available at www.tru.ca/registration.

Students are assigned a registration date and time before registration begins which may be found on their myTRU account.

Prior to registration students are required to have paid a financial commitment to the university. Further information regarding tuition and fee deadlines and financial commitment fees is available at www.tru.ca/campus/money/deposit

Student Responsibility

Students are responsible for the accuracy of their registration in courses and for ensuring this registration meets all course prerequisites and co-requisites. They are also responsible for confirming the courses they have chosen conform to their individual program requirements and University regulations.

Tuition and Fees

TRU's tuition and fees are set and reviewed by the Board of Governors and are subject to change. For the most up to date fee schedule, please visit www.tru.ca/admissions/fees/details.

Tuition Deposit, Commitment Fees and Deadlines

Please visit www.tru.ca/campus/current/dates

Tuition and Fee Refunds

Medical withdrawal

Semester Based Programs:

Students who completely withdraw from all courses for medical reasons before the last day of class may be eligible for a medical withdrawal. A medical certificate or other documentation from their doctor must be received at the time of the withdrawal for a medical withdrawal to be considered. A medical withdrawal provides an 80% refund of the tuition fees only. Students who complete all course requirements, including writing the final examination, are not eligible for a medical withdrawal.

Monthly Programs:

For those programs assessed on a monthly basis, students will be refunded the portion of tuition paid but not used.

Special Status Fee Payers

Senior Citizens

Senior citizens (age 65 years or older) may enrol in a course and be assessed no tuition fees if they are not displacing a fee paying student. All other non-tuition fees including Student Union fees will be assessed. The form may be found at www.tru.ca/campus/current/forms-and-publications.

Auditors

Auditors are required to pay all fees and charges.

Tuition Fee Waiver

Waivers apply to TRU staff, faculty and administration, or eligible family members. Fees must be paid first, then students will be rebated the tuition portion of their fees if they are not displacing a fee paying student. All other non-tuition fees including Student Union fees will be assessed. The Tuition Fee Waiver must be applied for each semester. For more information, visit www.tru.ca/finance/forms.

Additional TRU Fees

All TRU students, other than those enrolled only in courses through the Open Learning Division, must, as a condition of enrolment at TRU, pay the Ancillary Fee, the Athletic and Recreation Fee, the Comprehensive University Enhancement Fee, Building Fund Fee and applicable Lab/Studio Fees.

How to Pay

Options for paying tuition include:

- Online through myTRU
<https://mytru.tru.ca/cp/home/displaylogin>
- Online banking. If fees are paid through a bank, allow seven working days for the payment to be applied to your TRU account.
- At the Campus Cashier.
 - In person located at Old Main, Room 1614. Payments may be made by cash, cheque, money order, debit card, Visa, MasterCard, and American Express.

- By telephone at 250-371-5646 (Kamloops) or 250-8030 (Williams Lake) during regular business hours.

Sponsorship letter from sponsoring agency

For more information on Tuition Sponsorships, visit www.tru.ca/campus/money/sponsorship
Note: Registration is not complete until all fees are paid.

Additional Administrative Charges (subject to change)

Duplicate Credentials

For each duplicate credential there is a fee of \$62.50 (tax included). Details available under "Grades, Transcripts & Graduation" at www.tru.ca/registration

Formal Grade Appeals

For each appeal there is a \$27.59 fee.

Library Fines

A complete list of library related fines and overdue fees may be found www.tru.ca/library/services/borrowing

NSF Cheque Fee

A \$26.53 NSF Cheque Fee will be charged on all dishonored items

Reinstatement Fee

A reinstatement fee of \$165.54 per semester will be assessed to all students who have not paid their fees by the deadline and who want to be reinstated.

Transcript Fees

Transcripts can be requested online through myTRU for \$8.56 per copy. Details available under "Grades, Transcripts & Graduation" at www.tru.ca/registration.

International Students

International Student Support

Thompson Rivers University currently has more than 20 staff members who provide special support to international students. These include International Student Advisors who arrange for homestays, airport reception, student orientation, and provide ongoing support throughout the student's stay at TRU, the International Admissions Officers who work closely with students to ensure they receive the necessary application and acceptance information and documentation, and Academic Advisors who assist students with program planning and course selection. As well, our Activities, Events, and Housing Manager oversees optional activities for international students throughout the semester.

See [Support Services for International Students](#) for more detailed information.

For more information on how to contact International Academic Advising please go to www.tru.ca/campus/contact.

See the Services for Students section of the TRU Academic Calendar for a detailed listing of **all support services available to all TRU students**.

International Student Admissions

TRU's dedicated admissions officers ensure timely and professional admissions processing and registration assistance. You can contact us for information on any TRU programs, assistance in preparing your application, or to submit your application for admission to TRU.

For more application information please see the **International Admissions** page at www.tru.ca/campus/admissions/international.

International Student Fees

For full details of the tuition and fees applicable to international students for undergraduate Academic, Career/Technical and Developmental programs please refer to: www.truworld.ca/internationalstudents/datefee

Materials fees may be assessed where applicable.

General Fees:

A general fee to cover U-Pass, student union, CUEF, University activity and building levy fees will be added to the tuition amount for each semester.

International students are required to be enrolled in a full-time program of study. Tuition fees will not be prorated for students choosing to take less than a full program. Exceptions will be made for students who are in their final semester of their degree, diploma or certificate program and require fewer courses for completion.

During the summer semester, fees will be assessed on a per credit hour basis.

If an international student's status changes to that of a permanent resident status on/after the first day of classes in a semester, the change in tuition fees will occur the following semester. Students must

provide documentation to support the status change.

TRU reserves the right to change fees and policies without notice

Additional Fees

Co-op Fees:

The Co-op Work Term tuition for students is calculated at 40% of the student's full-time per semester tuition fee.

Material/Lab Fees

Where applicable to specific courses, students will be assessed lab/materials fees.

In addition, students are also responsible for such expenses as medical insurance coverage, textbooks, housing, meals, recreational and transportation costs.

Refunds (under review and subject to change)

Students should familiarize themselves with TRU's refund procedures prior to submitting payment for their studies.

International students who:

- Withdraw prior to the start of instruction will receive a 50% refund of tuition and general fees invoiced.
- Withdraw in the first or second week of instruction will receive a 25% refund of tuition and general fees invoiced.
- Withdraw after the second week of instruction will receive no refund of tuition and general fees.
- Withdraw due to a failure to obtain a student permit prior to arrival at TRU will be entitled to a refund of tuition and general fees invoiced less a \$200 administration fee. Students must notify TRU in writing and provide documentation prior to the start of the semester (the original letter from the Canadian Embassy stating the reasons the visa was denied is required - no photocopies or faxes are accepted). Total non-refundable including application fee is \$300.
- Wish to defer the start of their first semester of study to a future semester may do so only twice and up to a maximum of one calendar year (i.e. a student accepted to the fall semester may defer until the next fall semester but not beyond), and must be within the first or second week of instruction of each semester. Once the deferral has expired, students will receive a 50% refund of tuition and general fees invoiced and will need to re-apply for admission if they wish to commence studies at a later date. Deferral must be requested in writing and sent to iapply@tru.ca prior to the start of the semester. Once instruction begins policies (b) and (c) above apply.
- Withdrawal for Medical Reasons - Apart from the policy outlined for international students, there is no provision for a medical refund outside this policy. Students who are required to withdraw for medical reasons are encouraged to visit their Academic Advisor and fill in a "Complete Program Withdraw Form". This allows students to withdraw from a course or program without obtaining a "DNC - Did Not Complete" on their academic record.

Medical Insurance

All students must have adequate medical coverage while studying at a TRU. If a student does not have adequate medical insurance approved by TRU World, it will be purchased through TRU World prior to course registration.

International Students in Co-op Programs

International students may apply for the co-op option in their program of study if they meet the academic requirements for the particular program. Students are expected to maintain a good academic standing in their program in order to be considered for co-op.

International students who wish to participate in a co-op programs, must obtain a Social Insurance Number (SIN) and a work visa from Canada permitting them to work as a co-op student. The Co-op Department and TRU World assist international students with proper documentation after admission to the co-op program.

English Language Prerequisite for Academic Study

See English Language Proficiency Requirements:
www.tru.ca/admissions/international/admission-requirements

English as a Second or Additional Language Certificate Programs

Students can earn one ESAL Core certificate and one or more ESAL Bridging certificates by completing a specific set of courses for each option. Students must apply for their certificate once they complete the necessary courses or the program.

Homestay Program

International students are encouraged to participate in the homestay program for at least the first semester of study. Homestay is an excellent way for a student to get settled, learn about Canadian culture and practice the English language. The family provides the student with a private room and three meals a day, including a bag lunch. Arrangements are made through the TRU World homestay program at www.tru.ca/truworld/students/housing.

University Governance

Board of Governors

The Thompson Rivers University Board of Governors has a legislated set of responsibilities for directing the affairs of the institution and setting policies in accordance with the [Thompson Rivers University Act](#). In summary, the Board is responsible for the management, administration and control of the property, revenue, business and affairs of the university.

The Board of Governors holds four to five public board meetings per year. Students and the general public are invited to attend public meetings. The meeting schedule and agenda can be found online at www.tru.ca/board/meeting_schedule.

For enquiries, please contact the Manager, University Governance by email at secretariat@tru.ca.

Senate

The Thompson Rivers University Senate has a legislated set of responsibilities for directing the affairs of the institution and setting policies in accordance with the [Thompson Rivers University Act](#).

Senate usually meets on the fourth Monday of each month from September to June. Students and the general public are invited to attend public meetings.

The meeting schedule and agenda can be found on the TRU Senate web page at www.tru.ca/senate/meeting_schedule.

Enquiries regarding the senate are handled by the Secretariat and should be directed to Manager, University Governance by email at secretariat@tru.ca.

Policies, Regulations and Procedures

Institutional Policies

To view all current and archived Thompson Rivers University policies please visit the Official Policies and Procedures web page at www.tru.ca/policy/allpolicy. On the [archived policy](#) page, you can see the previous versions of the policy (posted alphabetically by title).

For historical policies with end dates prior to January 2016, please see [Historical Calendars](#).

Additional Regulations and Procedures

Change of Address

Students must notify the Registrar's Office of any change in address, email address, or telephone number. This can also be done through myTRU, phone or in-person. Students who are in receipt of government student assistance should also notify the appropriate provincial authority.

Co-requisites

Co-requisite courses must be taken at the same time as the desired course if the co-requisite has not already been satisfactorily completed.

Course Changes

Course changes may be made only as indicated in the Academic & Important Dates located at the beginning of this calendar. Official forms must be completed by the students and submitted to the Registrar's Office before the deadline date. Students are urged to consult with Program and Academic Advisors and Student Loans before making course changes to confirm appropriateness of changed programs for academic or diploma/certificate completion.

Course Exemptions

The Department Chair will evaluate, on request, other courses taken at TRU and, where appropriate, will provide course exemptions toward the student's new program. This assessment will be done by the Registrar's Office for academic and degree programs.

Course Numbering and Definitions

Digits

The first digit indicates year level at which the course is usually taken. Course numbers beginning with a "1" are first-year courses. Second year courses usually begin with a "2". Similarly, courses beginning with a "3" are third-year courses, and courses beginning with a "4" are fourth-year courses.

The second and third digits further define a course.

The fourth digit indicates whether it is a campus course or an Open Learning course; Even numbers are for campus courses, and odd numbers are for Open Learning courses.

Vectoring (Hours of Instruction)

The brackets (3, 1, 3) indicate the weekly hours of contact for the course. The first digit inside the bracket indicates the number of lecture hours per week, the second digit indicates seminar hours per week, and the third digit indicates laboratory hours per week. For example, (3,1,3)

would have 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour of seminar and 3 hours of laboratory per week.

Letters following the third digit indicate:

"L" indicates a lab fee will be charged and "P" a practicum.

Credit

The credits for a course are indicated following the course vectoring/hours of instruction.

Course Prerequisites

Students must meet the specific course prerequisites as set out in this calendar prior to enrolling in the course. Students who do not meet the course prerequisites may be asked to withdraw by the instructor.

Prerequisite courses, if any, must be completed satisfactorily before a student may register for a desired course. In the Science Division, satisfactory completion is a grade of C or better in the specific discipline courses, and all course prerequisites will be checked to ensure compliance.

General Conduct

1. TRU authorities do not assume responsibilities which properly rest with adults, parents or guardians. It is the policy of TRU to rely upon the good sense of students to maintain standards of acceptable behavior.
2. TRU prohibits any acts by students attending TRU, or by anyone else, which might cause injury to any person(s) or damage to TRU property.
3. No liquor shall be brought onto TRU property except when authorized by the President, or his delegate, for approved functions.

Grades - Calculation of Grade Point Average

1. For each course taken the grade point value of the mark is multiplied by the credit value of that course.
2. The total number of grade points is divided by the total number of credits to obtain the grade point average (GPA).
3. The GPA is calculated only on courses taken for credit.
4. A course or grade may not be deleted from the permanent record. However, if the student repeats a course only the highest grade will be used in the calculation of their total grade point average, including equivalent courses taken through TRU-OL. Students should contact the Registrar's office to ensure GPA has been recalculated.

Note: Students who intend to transfer to another educational institution must realize that another institution may re-compute grade point average in accordance with its own policies.

Grades - Statement of Grades

Students can view their most current grades using their myTRU account. If you have any questions concerning your official online grade record, contact the Registrar's Office.

No statement of grades or credentials will be issued until the student has resolved all obligations to TRU in the way of fees, overdue library books, or outstanding fines and loans.

Student Classification

1. **Full Time Student:**

A student who is enrolled in at least 60% of a full-time course load (40% for students with a permanent disability) each semester is classified as a full-time student.

2. **Part Time Student:**

A student who is enrolled in less than 60% of a full-time course load (less than 40% for students with a permanent disability), will be classified as a part-time student.

Student Appeals

If a student has a concern about a particular course or instructor, the first step should be to discuss the problem with the instructor. If the problem is not resolved or the problem is such that the student does not wish to approach the instructor, the student should discuss the problem with the appropriate Department Chairperson or Dean. If the student is still dissatisfied, the student should consult with the Office of Student Affairs, or a Counsellor. Also see Policy ED 4-0, Student Academic Appeals.

Student Electronic Communications Regulations

Your TRU email address is the university's official electronic mailing address for all students. The account holder is responsible for reading and attending to email sent to this address. For details please review the IT Services website at www.tru.ca/its.

Transcripts of Academic Record

TRU regards the individual's permanent student record as a personal private document. Therefore, no transcripts are released without the written authorization of the individual concerned.

Official transcripts are sent only upon the student's written request to employers, educational institutions, and other authorized agencies. Student copies of transcripts are sent to students on request in sealed envelopes which may be enclosed by the student with other materials to be sent to employers, educational institutions, etc., if this is more convenient and accepted by the other institution.

TRU does not provide electronic copies (i.e. PDF files) of official or unofficial transcripts. Students may order transcripts online via myTRU or in person at the Registrar's Office. For more information please go to: www.tru.ca/campus/current/academic-records/transcripts.

Services for Students

General Information

TRU offers a variety of student services to help you make the most of your life at TRU. If you have general questions about services available, please call 250-828-5000 or go to tru.ca/services.

Academic Advising

Academic Advisors provide students with information and advice on all TRU courses and programs. Services include education planning, course selection, and registration assistance and online tutorial support.

Academic Advising has produced a number of web-based tutorials to assist students with setting up their timetable and preparing to register in classes along with a number of other topics. Tutorials can be found at www.tru.ca/campus/current/advising/onlinehelp.

Both the online and in-person registration process is explained.

For a full listing of online support and more information see the **Academic Advising** web page at www.tru.ca/advising
Contact us at 250-828-5075 or email advising@tru.ca
International Students email internationaladvising@tru.ca

Assessment Centre

The TRU Assessment Centre provides general educational assessments to facilitate appropriate placement in courses/programs that best match the students' abilities and needs; administers entry assessment tests for admission to various TRU programs; and coordinates and/or invigilate examinations for TRU and other educational institutions and outside agencies.

Contact the Assessment Centre at 250-828-5470 or email assess@tru.ca See the **Assessment Centre** web page at www.tru.ca/assessment.html
Visit the office: Old Main Building, Room 1487

Career Services

Within the Career Education Department, Career Services is dedicated to empowering students and alumni through the career planning process. Our team of Career Educators offer one-on-one career counselling, organization of career/employer events, opportunities through an online job board, and instruction of work search skills through our career management course and career planning workshops.

Whether you are in your first or last year, Career Services can help and support you to:

- reflect on of your skills, interests and abilities
- explore what you can do with your degree / diploma
- develop your application documents
- access experiential learning opportunities
- transition from school to career

Contact TRU's Career Education Department at 250-371-5627 or email careereducation@tru.ca. See the **Career Services** web page at www.tru.ca/careereducation.

Visit us in Old Main, Room 1712

Fax: 250-828-014

Counselling

The TRU Counselling Department supports the career development, academic success, and personal growth of all TRU students. Counselling offers individual career counselling, career workshops, and a selection of career-related assessments for both current students and, subject to availability, prospective students.

Academic success counselling works with students to develop a strategy for improved academic performance.

Short-term individual counselling that is focused on finding solutions and taking action against problems is also available.

Counselling strives to create a respectful, safe and affirming atmosphere for students of all races, ability, ethnicity, sexual orientation, gender identity, religion, age, culture and socioeconomic status.

To book an appointment, call us at 250-828-5023 or drop in at Old Main, Room 1631. See the **Counselling Services** web page at www.tru.ca/counselling.

Harassment, Bullying, and Discrimination Prevention

Thompson Rivers University is committed to providing a working and learning environment that allows for the full and free participation of all members of the university community. Discrimination undermines these objectives, violates the fundamental rights, personal dignity and integrity of individuals or groups of individuals and may require remedial action by the university.

Harassment, bullying and discrimination are prohibited under the university's Respectful Workplace and Harassment Prevention policy and may result in the imposition of disciplinary sanctions including, where appropriate, dismissal or permanent suspension. A copy of the policy is found at www.tru.ca/secretariat/harassment/harassment.

Any member of the university community who believes she/he has been subject to harassment may contact the university's Human Rights Officer at 250-852-7243 or the Chair, Director or Dean of the faculty/school/division in which the concern has arisen.

Math Help Centre

The Math Help Centre is a free service for students and is staffed by Mathematics and Statistics faculty and upper-level students. Students can work alone or together with other students in a relaxed and informal environment, with help readily available. The Help Centre is located in room 304 of the Brown Family House of Learning.

Contact the **Math Help Centre** at 250-852-7674 | mathhelp@tru.ca.
See the Math Help Centre web page at www.tru.ca/science/programs/math/math_help_centre for hours of availability and more.

Multi-Faith Space

Thompson Rivers University offers a private and quiet space for the TRU community of students, faculty, and staff to reflect, pray, and meditate. Groups wanting to engage in shared spiritual practice may book one of the spaces by contacting the Student Services Receptionist at OM 1631 or by calling 250-371-5778.

See the **Multi-Faith Space** web page at www.tru.ca/campus/services/wellness/chaplaincy/Prayer-Room.

Office of Student Affairs

The Office of Student Affairs provides advice and assistance to staff, faculty and students on matters related to academic integrity, academic appeals, student emergencies, student non-academic misconduct, and student off-campus safety and travel. The office will also provide oversight to orientation and new student transitions, the multi-faith chaplaincy and Greek societies.

Contact the Office of Student Affairs at 250-852-7117 or email studentaffairs@tru.ca. See the **Office of Student Affairs** web page at www.tru.ca/services/campus/osja.

Orientation

Orientation is a multi-day set of events designed to introduce new students to the TRU Community, their academic programs, and the many support services and activities that will support their learning. Activities are concentrated during the first couple weeks of classes in September with follow-up events throughout the academic year.

For more information: www.tru.ca/newstudents/orientation.

Services for Aboriginal Students

Weykt—we acknowledge and thank the Secwepemc People whose traditional territories we enjoy being a part of to live, learn and grow.

Thompson Rivers University offers Aboriginal students a welcoming and respectful environment to help students to reach their academic goals. *Cplul'kw'ten* (the Gathering Place) is TRU's Aboriginal student centre that provides information on all aspects of university life and doubles as space for students to socialize, study, or just take a break. It is a home away from home.

Supports at *Cplul'kw'ten* include:

- On-site computers and study spaces
- Kitchen
- Assistance in locating basic facilities such as housing, daycare, transportation etc.
- Assistance applying for bursaries, scholarships, and with band funding applications
- Academic support options such as tutoring
- Library outreach program
- Elder in the House Program
- Connections to other important services on campus and in the community

- Aboriginal Mentor Program

Contact **Aboriginal Services** at 250-371-5508
See the Aboriginal Services web page at www.tru.ca/aero/students/gath_place for more information.

Services for Students with Disabilities

TRU is committed to facilitating and providing services and reasonable accommodations for students with documented disabilities in a manner that is consistent with TRU's educational mandate and academic principles. Disability Services provides a variety of services and accommodations for students with documented disabilities. These services may include but are not limited to:

- Alternate-format textbooks
- Accommodated examinations
- Referrals for technical aids and adaptive technology
- Assistance with applications for disability related funding

New and returning students who require accommodations or support are asked to contact Disability Services at least 3 months prior to the start of a semester as certain supports and accommodations require substantial lead time to arrange.

If you require services or accommodations, you must provide Disability Services with current professional documentation of your disability. Acceptable documentation should not be older than five years and must be obtained from a certified health care professional that has specific training and expertise in the diagnosis of the condition(s) for which the accommodation(s) is being requested.

Please view the "BRD 10-0 Academic Accommodation and Services for Students with Disabilities" policy at [www.tru.ca/shared/assets/Services for Students with Disabilities5619.pdf](http://www.tru.ca/shared/assets/Services_for_Students_with_Disabilities5619.pdf).

For additional information or to make an appointment please contact **Disability Services** at 250-828-5023. Toll free 1-888-828-6644.
Email dso@tru.ca.

Disability Services web page www.tru.ca/disabilityservices.

Visit us at Old Main, Room 1631
Fax: 250-371-5772

Student Awards & Financial Support

Student Awards and Financial Support is your one stop shop for information on scholarships, awards, bursaries, financial advising and government student loans.

Adult Upgrading Grant

Need-based, non-repayable grants are available to assist students wishing to enrol in programs such as Adult Basic Education, Basic Literacy, and English Language Skills. Funds are intended to cover direct educational costs such as tuition and mandatory books. Applications are available online at www.tru.ca/awards.

Student Aid BC

The purpose of the StudentAidBC suite of programs is to assist postsecondary students with educational and living costs where the

financial resources from parents, summer work, or other sources are insufficient to meet the total estimated costs.

Students planning to apply to StudentAidBC are advised to complete their application online in early June – this will ensure you receive your funds on time. Funds awarded under this program will be disbursed through a combination of Canada Student Loan, BC Student Loan and in some cases grants and/or loan reduction.

To be eligible, you must be a Canadian citizen, or permanent resident enrolling in at least a 60% course load of an approved program (40% for students with a permanent disability) that is a minimum of 12 weeks in length. The amount of assistance awarded will be based on assessed need as determined by the provincial government.

For complete information, see the StudentAidBC website www.studentaidbc.ca.

For information and links to all Canadian student assistance programs, visit www.canlearn.ca.

Maintaining Interest Free Status

Interest on your student loan is paid by the federal and/or provincial government as long as you are registered as a full-time student.

Students who have negotiated Canada Student Loans and BC Student Loans in the past but who do not negotiate one for the immediate semester or program of study should submit an online application for maintenance of interest free status at www.studentaidbc.ca.

Part-Time Student Assistance Programs

Grants and loans are available to assist students who choose to study on a part-time basis. Funds are intended to cover direct educational costs such as tuition and books. Applications are available online at studentaidbc.ca.

Fee Deferrals

Students who meet the following criteria are eligible for a fee deferral:

- are unable pay the balance of their fees by the deadline dates and have been approved for full-time student loans through StudentAidBC or another province prior to the start of classes
- have a loan amount greater than their total fees owing

Students will have their fees deferred automatically, subject to payment of the required TRU commitment fee. Fee information is available at www.tru.ca/registration/money-matters.

For more information or to book an appointment contact us at 250-828-5024 or email awards@tru.ca. See the **Student Awards and Financial Support** page at www.tru.ca/awards.

Computer stations in the Student Awards office are available for students to complete applications online.

Fax: 250-371-5668

Student Engagement

Certificate of Recognition

Global Competency

Global Competency is a credential that can be earned in tandem with any undergraduate or graduate credit program offered by Thompson Rivers University. The credential formally recognizes the global competencies - knowledge, skills, and attitudes of a globally minded citizen - acquired by students through their educational experiences.

Students earning this credential will have it formally noted on their official TRU transcript and will also receive a "Certificate of Recognition - Global Competency." It is awarded upon completion of a student's program of study, provided that all of the Global Competency requirements have been met. For more information visit www.tru.ca/global.

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability is a credential that can be earned in tandem with any undergraduate or graduate credit program offered by Thompson Rivers University. The credential formally recognizes the environmental sustainability competencies- knowledge, skills, and attitudes – acquired by students through their educational experiences.

Students earning this credential will have it formally noted on their official TRU transcript and will also receive a "TRU Certificate – Leadership in Environmental Sustainability." It is awarded upon completion of a student's program of study, provided that all of the requirements have been met. For more information visit www.tru.ca/learning/students/pathways-toolkit/les.

Student Housing

Thompson Rivers University Residence. Home to 570 students, our modern 11-storey student residence has some of the best views in the city. Each private bedroom includes a desk, chair, double bed, phone, TV and lamp.

Apply online and take a virtual tour of the building at www.trurez.ca
Contact **Thompson Rivers University Residence** at 250-828-8999 or email info@trurez.ca.

McGill On-Campus Student Housing: 300 self-contained rooms in housing units within three buildings on campus. Applications are available from the housing staff.

Contact McGill On-Campus Student Housing at 250-372-7778 or email info@trustudenthousing.com.

See the McGill On-Campus Housing page at www.trustudenthousing.com.

TRUSU Housing Resource Centre: The Students' Union offers an online Housing Resource Centre with information on tenancy rights, policies, and procedures both on and off campus, as well as a Housing Registry. The Registry connects students with landlords and other students seeking roommates. This service is free for both landlords and students and includes search features for housing type, price range, and number of bedrooms.

See the TRUSU Housing Resource Centre page at trusu.ca/services/housing.

Student Success Courses

The Counselling Department and the Faculty of Student Development offers five one-credit elective Student Success courses that provide students with a strong foundation for university success. . Contact the Counselling Department for more information or visit www.tru.ca/counselling/courses.

Supplemental Learning

Supplemental Learning (SL) is an academic support program linked to a variety of introductory courses. In courses supported by SL, students are invited to attend weekly sessions. SL sessions provide structured and informal opportunities to study with your peers. Sessions are led by a student who has previously excelled in completing the course. SL sessions integrate how-to-learn (study skills) with what-to-learn (course content) in a relaxed and collaborative environment.

Contact us at 250-828-5277. See the **Supplemental Learning** page at www.tru.ca/sl.

Visit us in Old Main, Room 2699.

TRU Interfaith Chaplaincy

Chaplaincy Aims and Objectives

- to participate in and contribute to all aspects of TRU experience from a religious or spiritual perspective;
- to provide religious and spiritual care for all the diverse membership of the TRU community;
- to work as a team, exemplifying inter-faith dialogue and cooperation;
- to serve co-operatively with TRU Student Services Counselling and other support service providers;
- to support and encourage members of the TRU community in their relationships with the broader community in respect of religious and spiritual interests and concerns;

By offering:

- spiritual or religious supports and encouragements
- guidance and resources in times of personal concern, conflict or crisis
- opportunities for companionship, prayer, study and service on campus
- educational events related to spiritual and religious experience and insight
- celebration of holy days and commemorative occasions

- connection with local and regional faith communities and events on or off campus

For more information:

Email chaplains@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5772 |

Web www.tru.ca/services/wellness/chaplaincy

TRU Wellness Centre

The TRU Wellness Centre promotes the well-being of our diverse TRU community. The Wellness Centre values the health of all employees and students on campus and aims to provide unique, educational and fun programs that will help provide the skills and tools needed to create a more harmonious and balanced lifestyle. The Centre provides:

- Individual wellness plans and health and wellness consultations
- Presentations to classrooms on wellness issues such as stress management, nutrition, healthy relationships, responsible drinking, etc.
- Campus-wide activities such as mindfulness meditation, sexual health week, nutrition education, activity challenges, Bladder Chatter newsletter, etc.
- Appointments with the Wellness Coordinator are available

Connect with us at 250-828-5010 or email ccorsi@tru.ca. Find us on Facebook at www.facebook.com/truwellnesscentre. See the **Wellness Centre page** at www.tru.ca/wellness.

Or drop by and visit us in Old Main, Room 1479.

Writing Centre

Whether you are a student, staff member or faculty at TRU, the Writing Centre is able to assist you by providing feedback on your writing. Both beginning and professional writers benefit from feedback on their work. During the semester, you may receive help with any stage of the writing process, including generating ideas; organizing; managing issues of sentence structure, grammar, punctuation, and documentation; revision and editing. You may also choose to come in without a draft for help with a specific writing problem.

Connect with us:

In-person: Old Main, Room 2674

Email writing_ctr@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5689 |

Web www.tru.ca/writingcentre

Campus Services

Athletics and Recreation

TRU has a large athletic program. Team sports include: basketball (men and women), volleyball (men and women), soccer (men and women), cross country (co-ed), swimming (co-ed) all of which compete in the CIS and Canada West: the top university sports league in Canada.

Baseball (men) competes in the Canadian Collegiate Baseball Conference. The other sports team at TRU is cheerleading (co-ed). Each team does have an open tryout at the start of the year. Please contact the respective coaches for more information. The athletics website is www.tru.ca/athletics.

TRU Recreation organizes a variety of special events, intramural sports, drop-in activities and fitness initiatives for staff, faculty and students of the university. The gymnasium facility includes, change rooms with showers and lockers, and a full sized gym floor. A minimum fee may apply for selected gymnasium services. See the TRU Recreation page for a full list of services rec.inside.tru.ca.

Bookstore

Conveniently located on the main floor of the Campus Activity Centre, the Bookstore offers textbooks, specialized course materials, art supplies, calculators, phone and gift cards in addition to TRU apparel and giftware.

Full refunds on text purchases are offered within the first two weeks after the official start of classes provided the text is in pristine condition and accompanied by the original receipt. Our used book sell-back program runs year round.

To browse our online bookstore, find the value of used books or generate your booklist, please visit thebookstore.tru.ca or phone 250-828-5141.

Campus Activity Centre

The Campus Activity Centre (CAC) serves Thompson Rivers University community with a variety of facilities and programs. The Campus Activity Centre provides a setting for individuals to socialize and to meet one another outside of the classroom. The interaction is facilitated by the many exciting cultural, educational, recreational, and entertainment events that are held in various areas of the Centre.

The Campus Activity Centre provides several hospitality venues that serve the university. Our state-of-the-art facilities include:

- TRU Bookstore
- Terrace Cafeteria
- Heroes Pub
- Grand Hall & meeting rooms
- Simply Computing -. Visit our website at www.simply.ca or phone 250-372-2811.

For more information about the **Campus Activity Centre** visit www.tru.ca/cac/Facilities_Venues/cac. Contact us by email at conferencecentre@tru.ca or call 250-371-5723.

Campus Card

This photo identification card is required to access Library services, to obtain the Students' Union U-Pass and is used in a variety of ways on campus for identification. The campus card may also provide various student discounts at merchants throughout the City of Kamloops. It is available at the Bookstore in the Campus Activity Centre upon receipt of registration fees. More information can be found at www.tru.ca/campuscard.

Canada Post Mail Boxes

Pick-up boxes are located outside the Main Library

Cariboo Childcare Society

The Cariboo Childcare Society at TRU aims to:

- provide exceptional care for the children ages three months to five years in a safe, healthy learning environment
- primarily serve the childcare needs of the students at Thompson Rivers University as well as the faculty, staff and community families
- offer educational opportunities for university students in programs that relate to the development of children

All of the staff at Cariboo Child Care are qualified Early Childhood Educators.

For more information including details on fees, programming, application and enrolment information, visit tru.ca/daycare.

Environment and Sustainability

The Department of Environment and Sustainability at TRU works to design and implement the Campus Strategic Plan sustainability components through advocacy, communication and coordination including supporting sustainability research and cost-effective green initiatives. It provides support and resources for students, staff, and faculty who are interested in making TRU the University of Choice for environment and sustainability and works with individuals and organizations within the Kamloops community to make our city a greener place to live.

For more information visit the TRU Environment and Sustainability page at tru.ca/sustain.

Facilities Services

Facilities Services is responsible for the renovation, maintenance and cleanliness of all TRU buildings, grounds and facilities, and the provision of campus security, traffic control, parking and furniture support services.

Information or assistance on Facilities Services matters can be provided as follows:

- Building maintenance and janitorial services: 250-828-5388
- For security or building access information see the security section

Food Services

There are several options for food services on campus: the Culinary Arts Training Centre, TRU Students Union, and Aramark Higher Education services.

The Culinary Arts Training Program operates the Culinary Arts Training Centre (CATC) and Accolades Dining Room in the CATC building. For more information and hours of operation, visit:
Scratch Café: www.tru.ca/act/culinary/Scratch_Cafe
Accolades Dining Room: www.tru.ca/act/culinary/accoladesdiningroom

ARAMARK Campus Services operates food service outlets in the CAC, House of Learning, Old Main, International Building and the Science Building. For a detailed listing of food outlets, visit www.tru.campusdish.com or call 250-371-5720. For catering services please call 250-828-5005.

The Thompson Rivers University Students' Union operates the Common Grounds Coffeehouse, located in the Students' Union Building. It offers fair trade organic espresso, locally catered food, biodegradable cups, fair wages for student employees, and extended hours of operation. For more information, visit www.trusu.ca or call 250-828-5289.

Safety and Emergency Management

The Department of Safety and Emergency Management works collaboratively with all departments, faculties, students and various Building and Joint Health and Safety Committees to ensure that the campus community is a safe and secure place to work and learn. Any and all injuries or illnesses resulting from activities on Thompson Rivers University's campuses must be treated by campus first-aid or a designated first aider, and then reported to their Supervisor and the TRU Safety Officer.

Contact Information:

Human Resources Building HR 139

Campus Security: 1111 & 5033 (24 hours/day)

Ambulance: 911 | Web www.tru.ca/hsafety

Health Services Medical Clinic

The operation of the university medical clinic also falls under the management of the Safety and Emergency Management department. Thompson Rivers University has physicians available on an appointment basis, five days a week, for all students, staff, and faculty.

Any person having a chronic medical condition such as epilepsy, diabetes or heart disease are encouraged to notify Health Services of this fact, so that the physicians can be provided with advance notice in case of an emergency. Health Services retains all medical documentation and immunization records as may be required by specific institutional programs; in a secure and confidential manner.

Location Old Main, Room 1461 | Phone 250-828-5126

Emergencies On-campus extension 1111 or 911

Hours: Monday to Thursday from 8:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. (closed 11:40 a.m. to 12:40 p.m.). Fridays open from 8:30 a.m. to 3:00 p.m. (no lunch closure) Appointments are required as it is not a drop in clinic.

Information Technology Services

IT Services provides the following services:

- The IT Service Desk provides assistance to students, faculty and staff who are having issues with computer hardware, systems and applications
- Communications systems: data, telecom technologies, and classroom audio visual equipment and repair. To book equipment, contact 250-828-5070 or email loanout@tru.ca.
- Equipment is available to staff and faculty and to students with the permission of their instructors. It is recommended you book two to three days in advance
- TRU servers and server infrastructure maintenance and repair and backup, staff and faculty email, and printing
- Development, maintenance, protection, and enhancement of the university's critical information systems infrastructure including student, faculty and staff self-service capability through myTRU, the TRU website, and learning management systems (i.e. Moodle)

Service Desk Locations:

Old Main, Room 1326

House of Learning – Learning Commons

Email ITServiceDesk@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-6800 or 1-800-852-8522

Web www.tru.ca/its/students

Lost And Found

The Lost & Found office for all buildings, faculties and schools on the Kamloops campus is located in Student Awards & Financial Support. Old Main, Room 1631. Tel: 250-828-5024

(Exception: lost USB flash drives are held at TRU Lab Support, Old Main 1326).

Outdoor Events

Student clubs, departments and other organizations may book outdoor spaces for events by obtaining a use permit available from Ancillary Services. Use permits are required for all organized outdoor events.

Parking

Information on campus parking services, charges, passes and violations are available on the **Facilities Services** page at

www.tru.ca/facilities/parking.

Contact **Facilities Services**

Email parking@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5368

Paid parking is in effect Monday through Friday, except when the university is officially closed.

Print Services

The Print Shop is located at Old Main, room 1206. Services include self-service copying, full color copying, black and white as well as full color transparencies/overheads, scanning to disk, printing from disk, printing from emailed files, document binding and laminating. See the **Print Services** web page at www.tru.ca/printshop.

Contact us at 250-828-5380 or email printshop@tru.ca.

Security

Campus security services are provided by Concord Security Corporation on a 24-hour basis.

Building Access: Students requiring after-hours access must obtain prior authorization through their instructors. Authorized after-hours access can be obtained by contacting the Campus Security

Contact: House of Learning (HL) 128
Phone 250-828-5033

Emergencies call 911

Student Newspaper

The Omega, Thompson Rivers University's Independent Student Newspaper, is a free press publication written by TRU students for the TRU campus community of students, faculty, and staff.

At least 1500 newspapers are distributed to sites on and off campus, every Wednesday throughout the academic year, and once per month during the summer. Students are encouraged to volunteer at the paper as contributors or board members. Visit the **Omega Student Newspaper** page at truomega.ca.

TRU Alumni & Friends Association

The Alumni & Friends Association informs, involves, connects, and educates through a variety of activities such as the Career Mentor Program which connects current students with recent grads and a variety of annual scholarship and bursary programs.

See the **TRU Alumni and Friends** page at www.trualumni.ca.

Contact us at 250-828-5264 or email alumni@tru.ca.

TRU Foundation

The TRU Foundation is dedicated to the advancement of education and other charitable purposes beneficial to TRU. Activities in support of the Foundation are accomplished through the efforts of a volunteer Society, Advancement staff, and community supporters.

Contact the TRU Foundation at 250-828-5264 or email foundation@tru.ca.

See the **TRU Foundation** page at www.tru.ca/foundation.

TRU Theatres and Art Gallery

TRU has two theatres for the presentation of performances and an Art Gallery as well as a number of informal spaces for the exhibition of artworks. These venues are used for exhibitions and performances of works by TRU students and faculty as well as providing venues for artists, performers, authors, etc., who come to campus in conjunction with such programs as "Cultural Events" and the "Visiting Artist" program.

Actors Workshop Theatre:

A state of the art theatre which can be modified into a variety of configurations, and is used by students of the Actors Workshop for the production of plays associated with TRU's theatre program.

Alumni Theatre:

The rehearsal and teaching space for the TRU Chorus.

TRU Fine Arts Gallery:

Used for regular exhibitions of artwork by TRU students and faculty, and presentations by artists from across Canada as part of the Visiting Artist program.

University Library

The TRU Library system consists of the Main Library, the Brown Family House of Learning Library, and the Williams Lake Campus Library.

The TRU Library's website serves as the main portal for access to all of TRU Library's resources and services. Access to the library catalogue, research guides, and electronic reference services (email, Facebook and AskAway) is available to everyone, while off-campus access to licensed online resources is restricted to current TRU students, faculty, and staff.

Library Services:

Research assistance

Librarians offer individualized, in-depth, one-on-one research consultations by appointment. Librarians also teach information literacy skills and effective research strategies through a graduated library instruction curriculum catering to the various academic levels and disciplines.

Collections

The TRU Library supports all of the university's programming with a wide range of print and online materials which includes 280,000 volumes, 18,000 periodical subscriptions, 95+ article and research databases, an extensive collection of government documents, pamphlets, microforms, and audiovisual materials.

Borrowing

TRU students must have a valid student card which serves as the TRU library card and must be presented every time library materials are borrowed. A current library account is also required for off-campus access to restricted resources (e.g., article databases) and for self-service features (e.g., renewing books online). For more information about TRU library services and policies, visit www.tru.ca/library

Interlibrary Loans

The TRU Library's Inter-library loans service will try to obtain study and research materials that are not held by the TRU Library for current TRU students, staff and faculty.

Study Facilities

The TRU library offers a variety of spaces for studying including group spaces and individual study carrels. Group study rooms, some equipped with SMART Boards, are bookable online. Computers with a variety of productivity software and applications are found in all library locations.

See the **TRU Library** page at www.tru.ca/library for a full overview of library services.

Williams Lake Library

The Williams Lake TRU library collection consists of over 10,000 items including a variety of audio visual material. Students and faculty have access to all print and electronic TRU Kamloops Library holdings. Items not available locally can be obtained through the interlibrary loan network.

Library Hours

Library branch hours vary. For details, visit www.tru.ca/library or contact TRU Kamloops library at 250-828-5301.

TRU Williams Lake library at 250-392-8030.

TRU Students' Union (TRUSU)

The Thompson Rivers University Students' Union (TRUSU) is the membership organization of all students enrolled at the TRU Kamloops campus. It is a registered society with a Board of Directors elected annually from and by the student body. The TRUSU provides students the means to work together to advocate for their interests, offer relevant and cost-effective services, and organize campus entertainment.

Individual Advocacy:

Students facing conflicts or challenges in their classes, with their employers, with their landlords, or with harassment or discrimination can access help from the Students' Union Member's Advocate. Appointments with the Member's Advocate can be booked by calling 250-828-5289 or email info@trusu.ca.

Equity Collectives:

The Students' Union operates four equity collectives to advance equality within the student body and to address the interests of specific groups on-campus. The Women's Collective, Aboriginal Collective, International Students' Collective, and Graduate Students' Collective are each chaired by an advocacy representative serving on the Students' Union Board of Directors, and organize campaigns and events that students can get involved in.

Student Caucus:

The Student Caucus is a forum that includes all student representatives on committees and governance bodies across the university. It provides training, resources, and opportunities for discussion to ensure that students can fully and meaningfully participate in decision-making at their university. Students interested in joining the Student Caucus and serving as a representative of their peers can contact caucus@trusu.ca.

Campaigns and Government Relations:

The Students' Union has a fundamental mandate to advance students' interests and to work together to achieve positive change at all levels of decision-making that affect students. This is achieved through campaigns run here on our campus and with other students' unions in the Canadian Federation of Students, which call for lower tuition fees, effective university funding, better public transit, increased sustainability, and more. Volunteers can contact campaigns@trusu.ca.

Events Calendar:

The Students' Union and its Clubs organize many events throughout the year. These include the Kickstart Barbeque, Movie Nights, Clubs Days, Tunes Against Tuition Fees Concerts, Common Voices Lectures, and more. For more information visit trusu.ca.

Discount Tickets and Passes:

To ensure that activities and entertainment in the Kamloops community are affordable for students, the Students' Union negotiates partnerships with local businesses and organizations to provide discount tickets and passes. These include Kamloops Blazers hockey tickets, Kamloops Film Society tickets, Sun Peaks Resort passes, and Bikram Yoga passes, and are available at the Members' Services Desk in the Students' Union Building.

Clubs:

There are currently over 80 student Clubs organized and ratified through the Students' Union. These Clubs organize around programs of study, common interests, ethnicities, and political and religious beliefs. They foster student success, provide social opportunities, and organize

campus activities. The Students' Union provides Clubs with comprehensive services including banking, free banner and poster printing, mail and email service, meeting rooms, and event funding.

A directory of current Clubs can be found at trusu.ca.

Extended Health and Dental Plan:

The TRUSU Extended Health and Dental Plan supplements healthcare coverage provided through the Medical Services Plan of British Columbia by providing additional coverage for dental care, pharmaceuticals, optical care, and additional healthcare practitioners.

All full-time students enrolled at the Kamloops campus are automatically enrolled in the Plan. Part-time students may opt-in to the Plan and students enrolled in the Plan may enrol spouses and dependents by bringing their Course Registration Data Form to the Members' Services Desk in the Students' Union Building and paying the appropriate fee(s).

Students may opt-out of the Plan by completing an online form at trusu.ca and providing proof of comparable coverage including the insurance provider and policy number. This must be done before the deadline set 30 days after the course start date.

For complete information about the Plan, please visit trusu.ca.

International Student Identity Card:

The International Student Identity Card (ISIC) is an internationally recognized form of student identification issued in 124 countries. It provides access to travel and other discounts in Canada and abroad.

The ISIC is available free of charge to Students' Union members. To apply students must bring proof of enrolment and a piece of government-issued photo identification to the Members' Services Desk in the Students' Union Building.

Online Services:

The Students' Union operates a suite of online services that connect individual students to each other and the community to save time and money. These include Book Exchange, Tutor Registry, the Ride Share, and Studentsaver.

Students' Union Building and Common Grounds Coffee House:

The Students' Union Building, a student-owned and operated building on campus. The building offers students many amenities including social space; bookable rooms for study, group meetings, and events; and a games room and television lounge. It is also the location of the Common Grounds Coffeehouse, the only student-owned and operated food service on campus. Common Grounds maintains the highest social and environmental standards by offering fairly traded organic espresso, locally catered food, biodegradable cups, fair wages for student employees, and extended hours.

UPASS:

The UPASS is a universal pass for the Kamloops public transit system. Operating as an agreement between the Students' Union, the City of Kamloops, and BC Transit, the UPASS is available to all members. In addition to providing free access to transit, the UPASS provides free access to the Aquatic Centre and a 50% discount on monthly gym memberships at the Tournament Capital Centre.

To obtain a UPASS, a student must bring her student identification card and Course Registration Data Form to the Members' Services Desk in the Students' Union Building.

Students may opt-out of the UPASS under a limited number of specific circumstances.

For more information please call: 250-828-5289

Or visit us online at www.trusu.ca.

Twitter @trusu15

Bachelor of Tourism Management

Four-year undergraduate degree program. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) degree.

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study

Full or part-time study is available.

On-Campus

Offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Distance Education

Many courses are available by distance education and may be transferred in as part of the degree.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in the fall, winter, or summer semesters.

Program Overview

TRU's Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) has the distinction of being the first tourism degree in British Columbia and has grown to offer more specialty focus areas than any other tourism degree in Canada. This is a forward thinking, innovative, and engaging degree for students who are looking to become leaders and managers in the international experience economy.

The degree was developed with the participation and input of our partners in education: industry, students and alumni. It reflects the current and emerging realities of this dynamic field and is constantly evolving in order to better serve both our students' needs and emerging industry challenges.

The BTM is delivered by a team of talented and innovative faculty who work with students who are motivated and eager to take on the challenges facing tourism in the new millennium.

Courses provide a blend of theory and practice. Assignments introduce students to current management issues with local, regional, national and international tourism businesses and organizations. These assignments are designed to give students the skills and confidence to develop their own tourism businesses and/or fill the growing need for managers in the tourism industry.

Students with a CGPA of 3.0 or better can apply to the honours program upon completion of year 2 of the BTM. Students will be admitted to the honours program in year 3 and must maintain a CGPA of 3.0 or better with no grade lower than B- in order to remain in the honours program.

Learning Experiences

- All students are required to complete a minimum of 500 hours of tourism-related work experience to integrate theory with field application.
- Students work in partnership with various communities via the BTM. This provides value to our students by including applied field assignments, as well as the opportunity to give back to local communities by linking them to the developing expertise of our students.

- Up to six credits of course work can be achieved via co-operative education.
- Students are able to access a number of international opportunities, including study abroad, field school programs and double degrees with partner institutions abroad.

International Opportunities

There are increasing numbers of international students in the program, and a growing number of international opportunities for meeting degree requirements including study abroad, international co-op, field schools and double degrees with international partner universities. The program works closely with the TRU Study Abroad Office and is actively engaged in developing partnerships with universities worldwide.

www.truworld.ca/studyabroad

Field schools are established in various locations around the world that enable students to study on location to integrate practical and theoretical learning.

As part of completing their certificate or diploma requirements, students may also pursue a valuable Global Competency credential.

www.tru.ca/learning/students/pathways-toolkit/global

Co-operative Education

In order to meet all requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours (12-14 weeks) documented, relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. If this requirement is not met upon admission, it must be completed prior to starting year four of the BTM.

Students have the option of completing this requirement via two co-op work terms as part of their studies in the BTM. Co-operative Education is the integration of academic studies with paid work terms related to the student's studies. Students receive 6 lower level elective credits for completing two work terms.

Each co-op work term for the BTM is four months in length and can be completed in a number of ways. The model below is the most common way to complete the two co-op work terms. Students will apply to co-op in September or January and will work with the Tourism Co-op Coordinator to make this experience as rewarding as possible.

Students must complete a minimum of 30 credits prior to the first work term with a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BTM co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to remain eligible for co-op.

Sample BTM Co-op Time Pattern

(Two Co-op Work Terms Required)

	Sept.-Dec.	Jan.-Apr.	May-Aug.
Year 1	Academic Semester 1	Academic Semester 2	Co-op Work Term
Year 2	Academic Semester 3	Academic Semester 4	Co-op Work Term
Year 3	Academic Semester 5	Academic Semester 6	Co-op Work Term
Year 4	Academic Semester 7	Academic Semester 8	Graduation

Admission Requirements

1. BC grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status.
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum 73% or equivalent.
3. Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum C or equivalent.

NOTE: Students with Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100 and must make up the three credits with an elective of their choice.

Computer Skills

Students with little or no experience using computers are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software, in particular Word, Excel and PowerPoint.

Admission Process

Applications are available from the TRU Admissions Office at www.tru.ca/admissions.

The following documentation must be included with applications:

- The application fee
- Official transcripts for all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended
- Detailed resume outlining educational accomplishments and credentials, work and volunteer experience, and personal interests and activities.

Transfer to TRU

Applicants who have previous credits in appropriate university or college courses may apply them toward the requirements of the degree. Course work from other institutions will be assessed following application to the BTM. Students may wish to consult the BC Transfer Guide for information on transferability of credits and to find out if particular courses will transfer to TRU at bctransferguide.ca

It is common for students to enter the BTM in third year after completing a second year tourism or business-related diploma. The program is designed to accommodate these students, as well as students entering in first or second year.

A maximum of fifty percent of the program credit requirements can be fulfilled by transfer credit.

Transfer Agreements

As most of the tourism programs within British Columbia have a core curriculum, transfer between these programs occur with ease.

Here are some of our articulated transfer agreements with schools outside of the province:

- Algonquin College: Outdoor Adventure Diploma (Ontario)
- Grant McEwan University: Travel Program (Alberta)
- Lakeland College: Adventure Tourism & Outdoor Recreation Diploma (Alberta)
- Queenstown Resort College – Diploma of Adventure Tourism Management (New Zealand)

Further queries about transfer agreements can be directed to the Program Coordinator.

Laddering Credit from Other Programs

Many tourism and business based diplomas have been designed to "ladder" or internally transfer into the BTM. All of the TRU programs below have the ability to ladder as many as 60 credits towards the BTM (credits may vary depending on concentration/major selected by student):

- Adventure Sport Certificate
- Adventure Guide Diploma
- Adventure Management Diploma
- Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Certification Program
- Events & Conventions Management Diploma
- Resort & Hotel Management Diploma
- Sport Event Management Diploma
- Tourism Management Diploma

Program Policies

In addition to meeting TRU's residency policy, a least 50% of courses at the 3000 and 4000 level must be completed at TRU in order to earn a TRU BTM degree.

Exemptions to this policy may be granted in advance to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

To remain in the BTM program after admission:

- students must maintain a cumulative CGPA of at least 2.0 calculated using BTM courses only
- students cannot repeat a course more than twice
- students failing to meet the CGPA requirements will be placed on a learning contract

Advancement into third year of the TRU BTM requires a minimum CGPA of 2.0 (BTM courses only).

Third year standing in the BTM is defined as:

- 54 or more credits completed
- CGPA of 2.0 or better (BTM courses only)
- at minimum, the successful completion of the following courses (or approved equivalents): CMNS 1810, STAT 1200, TMGT 1110, TMGT 1150, ACCT 1000, and ECON 1220

In order to graduate, a CGPA of no less than 2.0 (BTM courses only) is required.

Program Options

The BTM is a 120-credit degree. The first 60 credits provide a solid foundation for the management of tourism businesses. The second 60 credits enable students to choose a specialty area, offering an unparalleled opportunity for students to pursue in-depth studies in areas of particular interest to them. The program is organized into two main streams:

1. Adventure Studies
2. Tourism

1. Adventure Studies

Adventure Studies within the Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree equips students for the growing needs of the adventure travel industry. Governments, businesses, organizations, and communities require tourism experts to help develop, direct, and promote adventure experiences in their villages, cities, regions, and countries.

Program Requirements

Year 1 and Year 2 (60 credits):

Description	Credits	Courses
Communications & New Media	6 credits	CMNS 1810 and JOUR 2060
Statistics	3 credits	STAT 1200
Organizational Behaviour	3 credits 3 credits	TMGT 1140 or ADVG 2850 TMGT 1160 or ADVG 1050
Marketing	6 credits	TMGT 1150 and one of: EVNT 2190, EVNT 2250, HMGT 2120
Finance & Decision Making	3 credits	ACCT 1000
Economics	3 credits	ECON 1220
Tourism Essentials	3 credits	TMGT 1110 or ADVG 1010
Law	3 credits	TMGT 2250 or ADVG 2060
Culture, Geography and History	3 credits	TMGT 2060
Environmental Stewardship	3 credits	TMGT 2610 or ADVG 2010
Unspecified Electives	21 credits	Students without prior adventure education must contact the program coordinator for approval of selected courses
Field Work	500 hours	Students must have documented relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. Requirement can be done on own or via the Co-op program.
<p>Notes: Field courses from previously completed adventure based diploma programs may be counted as unspecified electives. Electives space may also be saved to accommodate courses taken during study abroad.</p> <p>Students who wish to take other tourism concentrations at the upper level need to take MATH 1100, TMGT 2010 and ECON 2220.</p>		

Year 3 and Year 4 (60 credits):

Requirement	Credits	Courses
Capstone	3 credits	ADVG 4080
Core	18 credits	ADVG 3200, CMNS 3020, TMGT 3020, TMGT 3050, TMGT 4080 and either ADVG 4010 or TMGT 3030
Concentration	15 credits or	15 credits for concentrations
Electives	24 credits	12 credits must be at the upper level
Themes	9 credits (3 credits from each theme area – see note)	<p>Theme area 1: Culture and Place ADVG 4220 TMGT 3010, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4100, TMGT 4220</p> <p>Theme area 2: Global Perspectives ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160, TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4160, TMGT 4981</p> <p>Theme area 3: Experience Design ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200, TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, TMGT 4210</p>
<p>Notes: Themes: Some theme requirements may be naturally met through a student's concentration. In this case, students will have more elective space available.</p>		

Adventure Studies Concentration

Program	Credits	Courses & Notes
Adventure Studies Concentration	15 credits	ADVG 4020, ADVG 4030, ADVG 4040, ADVG 4210, ADVG 4220

2. Tourism

A tourism based concentration in the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) program offers students the chance to develop an understanding of tourism as both an industry and an important sociocultural activity in today's increasingly mobile world. Students explore tourism's social, environmental, and economic contexts, while developing strong management skills that will position them to thrive in public, non-profit, and commercial sector organizations – or to join tourism's dynamic entrepreneurial scene by creating a new venture of their own.

Program Requirements

Year 1 and Year 2 (60 credits):

Description	Credits	Courses
Communications & New Media	6 credits	CMNS 1810 and JOUR 2060
Mathematics	3 credits	MATH 1100
Statistics	3 credits	STAT 1200
Organizational Behaviour	6 credits	TMGT 1140 and TMGT 1160
Marketing	6 credits	TMGT 1150 and one of: EVNT 2190, EVNT 2250, HMGT 2120
Finance & Decision Making	6 credits	ACCT 1000 & TMGT 2010
Economics	6 credits	ECON 1220 & ECON 2220
Tourism Essentials	3 credits	TMGT 1110
Law	3 credits	TMGT 2250
Culture, Geography and History	3 credits	TMGT 2060
Environmental Stewardship	3 credits	TMGT 2610
Unspecified Electives	12 credits	Students choice
Field Work	500 hours	Students must have documented relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. Requirement can be done on own or via the co-op program.
<p>Field courses from previously completed adventure based diploma programs may be counted as unspecified electives. Elective space may also be saved to accommodate courses taken during study abroad</p>		

Year 3 and Year 4 (60 credits):

Requirement	Credits	Courses
Capstone	3 credits (specific to concentration)	Resort Experience: HMGT 4800 Innovation & Entrepreneurship: TMGT 4800 Festival & Events: EVNT 4800 Mountain Studies: MTST 4800 General: TMGT 4020
Concentration	15 credits	See below for details

Core	18 credits	ADVG 3200, CMNS 3020, TMGT 3020, TMGT 3050, TMGT 4080 and either ADVG 4010 or TMGT 3030
Electives	15 credits	12 credits must be at the upper level
Themes	9 credits (3 credits from each theme area – see note)	<p>Theme area 1: Culture and Place ADVG 4220 TMGT 3010, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4100, TMGT 4220</p> <p>Theme area 2: Global Perspectives ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160, TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4160, TMGT 4981</p> <p>Theme area 3: Experience Design ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200, TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, TMGT 4210</p>
<p>Notes: Themes: Some theme requirements may be naturally met through a student's concentration or major. In this case, students will have more elective space available.</p>		

Resort Experience Concentration	15 credits	HMGT 3000, TMGT 4030, TMGT 4150, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180
General – No Concentration	15 credits	15 credits from any ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST and TMGT courses at the 3000-4000 level

ECON 3990 and ECON 4990 can only be used if the selected topics covered are related to environmental economics and sustainable development.

Program Contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Tourism - Concentrations

Program	Credits	Courses
Innovation and Entrepreneurship Concentration	15 credits	TMGT 4010, TMGT 4110, TMGT 4120, TMGT 4140, TMGT 4150
Festivals & Events Concentration	15 credits	EVNT 3800, TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4981

Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Tourism

One and a half to two year programs for students who have completed a bachelor's degree. Graduates receive a diploma in a particular area of study

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study

Full or part-time study is available.

On-Campus

Courses are offered at TRU's Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in the fall or winter semester.

Program Overview

Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas (PBD) in Tourism are offered in the following four areas:

- Adventure Studies, 39 credits
- International Tourism Development, 39 credits
- Tourism Destination Development, 54 credits
- Tourism Experience Management, 54 credits

PBDs in Tourism are designed for students with degrees in other areas who want to return to university to gain specialty knowledge in a functional area of tourism. The course work is predominantly upper level material from the Bachelor of Tourism Management, but results in a shorter completion time than taking the full degree. Programs range between 39 and 54 credits.

Admission Requirements

Each of the four post-baccalaureate programs requires an undergraduate degree from any discipline (bachelor's degree). Each program has different English requirements, as outlined below:

The Adventure Studies and International Tourism Development programs require a university level English academic composition course (C+ minimum) or equivalent.

The Tourism Destination Development and Tourism Experience Management programs also require demonstrated English Language proficiency. Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency. This can be achieved by meeting one of the following:

- TOEFL minimum of 570 (paper-based with a TWE 4.5) or 88 (iBT) with no section below 20
- IELTS Min overall score of 6.5 with no subtest score below 6.0
- MELAB with a minimum of 8
- CAEL – Minimum overall score of 70 with no subtest below 60
- Accuplacer
- ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum grade of C+ in both

Admission Process

Applications are available from the TRU Admissions Office at www.tru.ca/admissions/apply.

International student admissions, visit www.tru.ca/campus/admissions/international.

The following documentation must be included with applications:

- The application fee
- Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended
- A detailed resume outlining educational accomplishments and credentials, work and volunteer experience, and personal interests and activities.

Program Requirements

PBD in Adventure Studies

Tourism Core – Required Courses (24 credits)	
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism
TMGT 1150	Marketing & Customer Service
TMGT 3050	Research in Tourism
ADVG 3110	Adventure Activities (NOTE: activity fee about \$675 CDN)
ADVG 3130	Adventure Operations
ADVG 4010	Business Applications for Eco & Adventure Tourism Management
ADVG 4020	Legal Liability & Risk Management for Eco & Adventure Businesses
ADVG 4220	The Culture of Adventure
Specialization Requirements (select 6 credits in total)	
ADVG 1000-2000 year level	Select from Adventure Studies field courses with the assistance of the Adventure Studies Chairperson Examples include: kayaking, skiing, rock climbing, ocean surfing, etc.
Specialization Options (select 9 credits)	
ADVG 4030	Contemporary Perspectives in the Eco & Adventure Industry
ADVG 4040	Programming Experiential Activities
ADVG 4070	Directed Studies in Adventure
ADVG 4210	Adventure & Sport Marketing
ADVG 4230	Consulting in Adventure

PBD in International Tourism Development

Tourism Core – Required Courses (21 credits)	
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism
TMGT 1150	Marketing & Customer Service
TMGT 3010	Community & Cultural Issues in Tourism
TMGT 3050	Research in Tourism
TMGT 4010	Experience Creation and Product Development
ADVG 4100	Adventure Field School - International (6 credits) (NOTE: activity fee of about \$2,400 CDN + airfare)
Specialization Requirements (9 credits)	
ADVG 4050	International Adventure Tourism Business
ADVG 4090	Nature-Based Community Development
TMGT 4160	Tourism in a Global Environment
Specialization Options (select 9 credits)	
TMGT 2610	Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry
TMGT 3020	Tourism Policy & Planning
ADVG 4070	Directed Studies in Adventure

PBD in Tourism Destination Development

Tourism Core (21 credits)	
CMNS 1810	Business, Professional and Academic Composition
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism
TMGT 1150	Marketing & Customer Service
TMGT 2610	Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry
TMGT 3000	Practicum in Tourism (250 hours)
TMGT 3020	Tourism Policy & Planning
TMGT 3050	Research in Tourism
Tourism Electives (15 credits)	
Lower Elective	Select a 1000-2000 level course from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST or TMGT
Upper Elective	Select a 3000-4000 level course from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST or TMGT
Theme 1 Culture & Place	Choose 1 of the following: ADVG 4220, TMGT 3010, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4100, TMGT 4220
Theme 2 Global Perspectives	Choose 1 of the following: ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160, TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4160, TMGT 4981
Theme 3 Experience Design	Choose 1 of the following: ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200, TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, TMGT 4210
Specialization (18 credits)	
EVNT 2190	Destination Marketing Organizations
TMGT 3010	Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism
TMGT 3040 or TMGT 4040	Land Use Management or Tourism and Sustainable Development
TMGT 4120 or TMGT 4140	Developing New Tourism Enterprises or Tourism Strategy
Specialty Elective	Select 1 of the following: ADVG 4090, TMGT 2080, TMGT 2090, TMGT 4030, TMGT 4050
TMGT 4020	Graduating Seminar

PBD in Tourism Experience Management

Tourism Core (21 credits)	
CMNS 1810	Business, Professional and Academic Composition
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism
TMGT 1150	Marketing & Customer Service
TMGT 2610	Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry
TMGT 3000	Practicum in Tourism (250 hours)
TMGT 3020	Tourism Policy & Planning
TMGT 3050	Research in Tourism
Tourism Electives (15 credits)	
Lower Elective	Select a 1000-2000 level course from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, or TMGT
Upper Elective	Select a 3000-4000 level course from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, or TMGT
Theme 1 Culture & Place	Choose 1 of the following: ADVG 4220, TMGT 3010, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4100, TMGT 4220
Theme 2 Global Perspectives	Choose 1 of the following: ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160, TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4160, TMGT 4981
Theme 3 Experience Design	Choose 1 of the following: ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200, TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, TMGT 4210

Specialization (18 credits)	
Select 5 of the following:	
ADVG 4040	Programming Experiential Activities
ADVG 4160	Community Capacity Building
TMGT 4010	Experience Creation and Product Development
TMGT 4050	Event Tourism
TMGT 4090	The Culture of Events
TMGT 4100	The Social Side of Tourism
TMGT 4130	Tourism Behaviour
TMGT 4170	Information Technology and Tourism
TMGT 4180	Managing the Tourist Experience
TMGT 4210	Casino Operations Management
TMGT 4020	Graduating Seminar

- students cannot repeat a course more than twice; and
- students failing to meet the CGPA requirements will be placed on a learning contract

In order to graduate, a minimum CGPA of 2.0 is required (calculated using PBD courses only).

Program Contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Program Policies

To remain in the PBD in Tourism program after admission:

- students must maintain a cumulative CGPA of at least 2.0 (calculated using PBD courses only)

Events and Conventions Management Diploma

A two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive an Events and Conventions Management Diploma.

Learning Options

Part-time or Full-time Study

Students can study on a full-time or part-time basis.

On-campus

Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Date

Fall semester is preferred.

Program Overview

Some industry experts consider the special event and group business area to be the fastest growing segment of the Canadian tourism industry. This program is designed to provide a practical overview of the function, skills, and knowledge required to successfully plan, organize, manage, promote, and evaluate a festival, convention, trade show, or special event. Event planning is a very detail-oriented business. As a result, this program will appeal to individuals who have a high regard for details and the creative ability to manage special events and conventions from inception to fruition.

Special events and conventions are being recognized as great generators of money into a community. Because of this, there is a tremendous increase in the number of convention facilities being built in Canada and abroad. Employment opportunities exist in corporations, associations, hotels and resorts, convention centres, municipal convention and visitors' bureaus, and destination management companies. As well, there are plenty of opportunities for graduates with an entrepreneurial spirit to start their own business.

All courses provide a blend of theory and practice. Assignments introduce students to current management issues with local, regional, national and international tourism businesses and organizations. These assignments are designed to give students the skill and confidence to

develop their own tourism businesses and fill the growing need for managers in the tourism industry.

Learning Experiences

Work Experience

In order to meet all requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours (12-14 weeks) documented, relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. If this requirement is not met upon admission, it must be completed prior to the completion of course work.

Field Trips

Some Tourism Management programs include mandatory field experiences. This component has been included so that students can better understand some of the concepts discussed in class. While costs will be kept to a minimum, students will be required to contribute to the overall cost of field trips via activity fees, currently set at approximately \$635.

International Experiences There are increasing numbers of international students in the program, and a growing number of international opportunities are available. We are actively engaged in developing partnerships with universities worldwide.

Study abroad (www.tru.ca/studyabroad) is a popular option for degree students and is also available for diploma students who are willing to extend their time at TRU.

As part of completing their certificate or diploma requirements, students may also pursue a valuable Global Competency credential (www.tru.ca/learning/students/pathways-toolkit/global).

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
3. Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum C ; or Foundations of Math 12; with a minimum C or equivalent

NOTE: Students with Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100, and must make up the three credits with and elective of their choice.

Computer Skills

If students entering the program have little or no experience using computers, they are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Admission Process

Applications are available from the TRU Admissions Office at www.tru.ca/admissions/apply.

International student admissions, visit tru.ca/admissions/international.

The following documentation must be included with applications:

- The application fee
- Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended
- A detailed resume outlining educational accomplishments and credentials, work and volunteer experience, and personal interests and activities

Program Requirements

Year One		
Fall Semester		
Course	Course Title	Credits
CMNS 1810	Business, Professional and Academic Composition	3
EVNT 1100	The World of Events	3
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications I	3
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism	3
TMGT 1160	Organizational Leadership in Tourism	3
Winter Semester		
ACCT 1000	Financial Accounting	3
HMGY 1110	Catering and Service Management	3
JOUR 2060	Introduction to Multimedia	3
TMGT 1140	Human Resources Management	3
TMGT 1150	Marketing and Customer Service	3
Total Credits Year 1		30
Year Two		
Fall Semester		
Course	Course Title	Credits
ECON 1220	Introduction to Basic Economics	3
EVNT 2100	Conference Management	3
EVNT 2260	Managing Festivals and Events	3
TMGT 2010	Financial Operations Control in Tourism	3

TMGT 2250	Hospitality Law	3
Winter Semester		
EVNT 2070	Staging Special Events	3
EVNT 2170	Fundraising for Non-Profit Organizations	3
EVNT 2500	Field Experience (about \$635.00 activity fee)	3
HMGY 2120	Hotel Sales and Service	3
TMGT 2590	Entrepreneurship	3
Total Credits Year 2		30
Total Program Credits		60
NOTE: In order to receive the Events and Conventions Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the tourism industry before graduating.		

Laddering Credits to other Programs

Graduates of the Events and Conventions Management Diploma are able to ladder 60 credits into the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. This means that graduates of this diploma are able to complete the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree in as little as two additional years of study. Contact the Program Coordinator for details.

Program Policies

Students must meet TRU's residency policy. Exceptions to this policy may be granted in advance to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

To remain in Tourism Management Programs after admission:

- students must maintain a cumulative CGPA of at least 2.00 calculated using Tourism Management Program courses only
- students cannot repeat a course more than twice; and
- students failing to meet the CGPA requirements will be placed on a learning contract

In order to gain graduate status, a CGPA of no less than 2.0 (Tourism Management Program courses only) is required.

Program Contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Resort and Hotel Management Diploma

A two-year program undergraduate program. Graduates receive a Resort and Hotel Management Diploma.

Learning Options

Part-time or Full-time Study

Students can study on a full-time or part-time basis.

On-campus

Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Date

Fall semester is preferred.

Program Overview

The tourism sector may soon become the number one industry in BC; it already offers the most employment opportunities. This two-year diploma program is designed to provide the theory and practical skills essential to begin a career in Resort and Hotel Management.

Courses in this diploma provide instruction in hotel operations, food and beverage management and hospitality administration. Through the use of lectures, fieldwork, case studies and practical applications, students will gain insight into management and operations in this dynamic field. In addition to hospitality related courses, students will gain experience in computer applications, accounting, finance, cost control, marketing and business communications. Building on this knowledge enables students to develop the abilities, skills and attitudes to analyze situations objectively and to then make effective management decisions. The guiding principle of the Resort and Hotel Management program is student centred involvement through project based learning. Graduates from this program, will have a well-rounded understanding of the industry that will increase their employability.

Tourism programs at TRU have the strong support and commitment of the hospitality industry. Courses have been developed with consultation and continued input from professionals working in tourism and hospitality. Graduates have found employment in a variety of resorts and hotels throughout the world. Employment opportunities for students are often developed by work experience opportunities that have been built into our diploma program.

Hospitality and tourism as a profession can be exciting, challenging and rewarding. Students with high standards, a commitment to success and a strong guest service focus will find infinite, diverse possibilities for fulfilling careers in the hospitality industry.

Learning Experiences

Work Experience

In order to meet all requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours (12-14 weeks) documented, relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. If this requirement is not met upon admission, it must be completed prior to the completion of your course work.

Field Trips

Some Tourism Management programs include mandatory field experiences. This component has been included so that the students can better understand some of the concepts discussed in class. While

costs will be kept to a minimum, students will be required to contribute to the overall cost of field trips via activity fees, currently set at \$635.

International Experiences

There are increasing numbers of international students in the program, and a growing number of international opportunities available. We are actively engaged in developing partnerships with universities worldwide.

Study Abroad (www.tru.ca/studyabroad) is a popular option for degree students and is also available for diploma students that are willing to extend their time at TRU.

As part of completing their certificate or diploma requirements, students may also pursue a valuable Global Competency credential www.tru.ca/learning/students/pathways-toolkit/global.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum 73% or equivalent
3. Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Math 11 with a minimum C or equivalent

NOTE: Students with Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100 and must make up the credits with an elective of their choice.

Computer Skills

If students entering the program have little or no experience using computers, they are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Admission Process

Applications are available from the TRU Admissions Office at www.tru.ca/admissions/apply.

International student admissions, visit www.tru.ca/campus/admissions/international.

The following documentation must be included with applications:

- The application fee
- Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended
- A detailed resume outlining educational accomplishments and credentials, work and volunteer experience, and personal interests and activities

Application Deadlines | See Admission section

Program Requirements

Year One		
Fall Semester		
Course	Course Title	Credit
CMNS 1810	Business, Professional and Academic Composition	3
HMGT 1110	Catering and Service Management	3
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications I	3
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism	3
TMGT 1160	Organizational Leadership in Tourism	3
Winter Semester		
ACCT 1000	Financial Accounting	3
HMGT 1210	Food & Beverage Preparation	3
HMGT 1410	Hotel Operations 1	3
JOUR 2060	Introduction to Multimedia	3
TMGT 1150	Marketing and Customer Service	3
	Total Credits Year 1	30
Year Two		
Fall Semester		
Course	Course Title	Credit
HMGT 2210	Food and Beverage Management	3
HMGT 2510	Hotel Operations 2	3
TMGT 1140	Human Resources Management	3
TMGT 2010	Financial Operations Control in Tourism	3
TMGT 2250	Hospitality Law	3
Winter Semester		
ECON 1220	Introduction to Basic Economics	3
HMGT 2100	Food & Beverage Cost Control	3
HMGT 2120	Hotel Sales and Services	3
HMGT 2500	Field Experience	3
HMGT 2610	Resort & Hotel Operations	3
	Total Credits Year 2	30

Total Program Credits	60
NOTE: In order to receive the Resort & Hotel Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the tourism industry before graduating.	

Laddering Credits to other Programs

Graduates of the Resort and Hotel Management Diploma are able to ladder 60 credits into the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. This means that graduates of this diploma are able to complete the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree in as little as two additional years of study. Contact the Program Coordinator for details.

Program Policies

Students must meet TRU's Residency policy. Extensions to this policy may be granted with prior approval to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

To remain in Tourism Management programs after admission:

- Students must maintain a cumulative CGPA of at least 2.00 calculated using Tourism Management Program courses only
- Students cannot repeat a course more than twice; and
- Students failing to meet the CGPA requirements will be placed on a learning contract

In order to gain graduate status, a CGPA of no less than 2.0 (Tourism Management Program courses only) is required.

Program Contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Sport Event Management Diploma

A two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive a Sports Event Management Diploma.

Learning Options

Part-time or Full-time Study

Students can study full-time or part-time.

On-campus

Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Date

Fall semester is preferred.

Program Overview

This two-year diploma is designed to prepare graduates for a variety of positions in the sports event industry.

Employment opportunities exist for graduates to organize sporting events at a corporate, amateur or professional level. Additionally, tourism associations and destination management organizations have begun to realize the potential for attracting sports events to their community and consequently, opportunities exist for

graduates with these types of organizations as well. Sport events are a big part of fundraising efforts, resulting in employment and contract opportunities with fundraising organizations.

Courses in this diploma will provide the learner with an introduction to not only the business skills required to produce a sports event, but also courses that will teach them how to organize events, find appropriate sponsors, recruit and motivate volunteers and successfully market the event. Students will also be introduced to the importance of sporting events in Canadian culture.

Learning Experiences

Work Experience

In order to meet all requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours (12-14 weeks) documented, relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. If this requirement is not met upon

admission, it must be completed prior to the completion of your course work.

Field Trips

Some Tourism Management programs include mandatory field experiences. This component has been included so that the students can better understand some of the concepts discussed in class. While costs will be kept to a minimum, students will be required to contribute to the overall cost of field trips via activity fees, currently set at \$635.

International Experiences

There are increasing numbers of international students in the program, and a growing number of international opportunities available. We are actively engaged in developing partnerships with universities worldwide.

See the **Study Abroad** page at www.tru.ca/studyabroad to find out more about this popular option for degree students. Study abroad is also available for diploma students that are willing to extend their time at TRU.

As part of completing their certificate or diploma requirements, students may also pursue a valuable Global Competency credential www.tru.ca/global.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
3. Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Math 11 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum C or equivalent

NOTE: Students with Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100 and must make up the three credits with an elective of their choice.

Computer Skills

If students entering the program have little or no experience using computers, they are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Admission Process

Applications are available from the TRU Admissions Office at www.tru.ca/admissions/apply.

International student admissions visit: www.tru.ca/campus/admissions/international.

The following documentation must be included with applications:

- The application fee
- Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended
- A detailed resume outlining educational accomplishments and credentials, work and volunteer experience, and personal interests and activities

Application Deadlines | See Admission section

Program Requirements

Year One		
Fall Semester		
Course	Course Title	Credit
CMNS 1810	Business, Professional & Academic Composition	3
EVNT 1100	The World of Events	3
MATH 1100	Finite Math with Applications 1	3
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism	3
TMGT 1160	Organizational Leadership in Tourism	3
Winter Semester		
ACCT 1000	Financial Accounting	3
HMGT 1110	Catering and Service Management	3
JOUR 2060	Introduction to Multimedia	3
PHED 2110	An Introduction to the Study of Sport	3
TMGT 1150	Marketing and Customer Service	3
	Total Credits Year 1	30
Year Two		
Fall Semester		
Course	Course Title	Credit
ECON 1220	Introduction to Basic Economics	3
EVNT 2240	Sports Event Management	3
PHED 2140	Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity	3
TMGT 2010	Financial Operations Control in Tourism	3
TMGT 2250	Hospitality Law	3
Winter Semester		
EVNT 2070	Staging Special Events	3
EVNT 2170	Fundraising for Non-profit Organizations	3
EVNT 2250	Sports Event Marketing	3
TMGT 1140	Human Resources Management	3
	Select 1 of 3 options	3
EVNT 2500	Field Experience	
PHED 2130	Sport in Canadian Society	
TMGT 2590	Entrepreneurship	
	Total Credits Year 2	30
	Total Program Credits	60

NOTE: In order to receive the Sports Event Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the tourism industry before graduating.

Laddering Credits to other Programs

Graduates of the Sports Event Management Diploma are able to ladder 60 credits into the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. This means that graduates of this diploma are able to complete the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree in as little as two additional years of study. Contact the Program Coordinator for details.

Program Policies

Students must meet TRU's residency policy. Extensions to this policy may be granted with prior approval to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

To remain in Tourism Management Programs after admission:

- Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.00 calculated using Tourism Management Program courses only.
- Students cannot repeat a course more than twice; and
- Students failing to meet the CGPA requirements will be placed on a learning contract.

In order to gain graduate status, a CGPA of no less than 2.0 (Tourism Management Program courses only) is required.

Program Contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Tourism Management Diploma

A two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive a Tourism Management Diploma.

Learning Options

Part-time or Full-time Study

Students can study on a full-time or part-time basis.

On-campus

Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Date

Students enter the program in the fall, winter, or summer semesters.

Program Overview

The Tourism Management Diploma comprises the first two years of the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree.

Students enrolled in the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree program who wish to exit the program upon completion of year 2 may obtain a TRU Tourism Management Diploma by:

- Completing a request at the Register's Office, for the "Tourism Management Diploma".
- Meeting the Tourism Management Diploma program requirements, with a minimum of 60 credits.

Learning Experiences

Work Experience

In order to meet all requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours (12-14 weeks) documented, relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. If this requirement is not met upon admission, it must be completed prior to the completion of your course work.

Field Trips

Some Tourism Management programs include mandatory field experiences. This component has been included so that the students can better understand some of the concepts discussed in class. While costs will be kept to a minimum, students will be required to contribute to the overall cost of field trips via activity fees, currently set at \$635.

International Experiences

There are increasing numbers of international students in the program, and a growing number of international opportunities available. We are actively engaged in developing partnerships with universities worldwide.

Study Abroad www.truworld.ca/exchange is a popular option for degree students and is also available for diploma students that are willing to extend their time at TRU.

As part of completing their certificate or diploma requirements, students may also pursue a valuable Global Competency credential. For more information please see www.tru.ca/learning/students/pathways-toolkit/global.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum 73% or equivalent
3. Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum C or equivalent

NOTE: Students with Foundations of Math 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100 and must make up the three credits with an elective of their choice.

Computer Skills

If students entering the program have little or no experience using computers, they are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Application Process

Applications are available from the TRU Admissions Office at www.tru.ca/admissions/apply.

International student admissions, visit www.tru.ca/campus/admissions/international.

The following documentation must be included with applications:

- The application fee
- Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended

- A detailed resume outlining educational accomplishments and credentials, work and volunteer experience, and personal interests and activities

Application Deadlines | See Admission Section

Program Requirements

Year One		
Fall Semester		
Course	Course Title	Credit
CMNS 1810	Business, Professional & Academic Composition	3
MATH 1100	Finite Math with Applications 1	3
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism	3
TMGT 1160	Organizational Leadership in Tourism	3
Tourism Elective #1	All electives must be Tourism courses, ADVG, EVNT, HMG, TMGT)	3
Winter Semester		
ACCT 1000	Financial Accounting	3
JOUR 2060	Introduction to Multimedia	3
TMGT 1140	Human Resource Management	3
TMGT 1150	Marketing and Customer Service	3
TMGT 2060	People, Places and the Toured Landscape	3
	Total Credits Year 1	30
Year Two		
Fall Semester		
Course	Course Title	Credit
ECON 1220	Introduction to Basic Economics	3
TMGT 2010	Financial Operations Control in Tourism	3
TMGT 2250	Hospitality Law	3
Tourism Elective #2	All electives must be Tourism courses (ADVG, EVNT, HMG, TMGT)	3
Tourism Elective #3	All electives must be Tourism courses (ADVG, EVNT, HMG, TMGT)	3
Winter Semester		
ECON 2220	Economics for Tourism, Recreation and Leisure	3
EVNT 2190 or EVNT 2250 or HMG 2120	Destination Marketing or Sports Event Marketing or Hotel Sales and Services	3
STAT 1200	Introduction to Statistics	3
TMGT 2610	Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry	3
Tourism Elective #4	All electives must be Tourism courses (ADVG, EVNT, HMG, TMGT)	3
	Total Credits Year 2	30
	Total Program Credits	60
NOTE: In order to receive the Tourism Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the tourism industry before graduating.		

NOTE: Electives (12 credits) must be in Tourism related courses.

Laddering Credits to other Programs

Graduates of the Tourism Management Diploma are able to ladder 60 credits into the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. This means that graduates of this diploma are able to complete the Bachelor of

Tourism Management degree in as little as two additional years of study. Contact the Program Coordinator for details.

Program Policies

Students must meet TRU's residency policy. Extensions to this policy may be granted with prior approval to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

To remain in Tourism Management Programs after admission:

- Students must maintain a cumulative CGPA of at least 2.00 calculated using Tourism Management Program courses only
- Students cannot repeat a course more than twice; and
- Students failing to meet the CGPA requirements will be placed on a learning contract

In order to gain graduate status, a CGPA of no less than 2.0 (Tourism Management Program courses only) is required.

Program Contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Aboriginal Tourism Certificate

A one-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive an Aboriginal Tourism Certificate.

This certificate is available for delivery in communities throughout the interior of British Columbia. The program is designed to be completed in one calendar year and combines general tourism and business studies with studies in Aboriginal culture and heritage. Please contact the Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism at 250-828-5366 for program details and to determine how this certificate can be offered to a group in your community.

Adventure Guide Diploma

A two-year program offering foundational skills in the adventure tourism industry. Graduates receive an Adventure Guide Diploma.

Learning Options

Full-time

The program is offered on a full-time basis.

On-Campus

The program is offered at the Kamloops campus. Field courses are held across western Canada, western USA and in international locations such as Ecuador, Chile, Nepal and Tibet. The first year of this program is also offered at Keilir College in Iceland.

Program Start Date

The program begins at the end of August or early September each year. Contact the Adventure Studies Department by email at adventure@tru.ca to confirm start dates.

Program Overview

The Adventure Guide Diploma is a fast-paced, two-year course of study which includes theoretical study, field trips, outdoor skills instruction, and self-directed expeditions. Courses cover a wide range of adventure activities and theoretical topics. Field trips make up 60 percent of the course load.

The private sector is a major supporter of this program through training, certifying, and helping students build a network for future employment.

The diploma provides students with a solid foundation in adventure activities and builds on their previous experience. Skill assessments at the start of the program allow students to plan their electives around developing skills at the most advantageous level.

The program focuses on a wide range of activities including:

Backpacking	Nature observation
Hiking	Canoeing
Mountaineering	Ice climbing
Rock climbing	Natural history
River rafting	Scuba diving
Ski touring	Sailing
Snowboarding	Sea kayaking
Cross country skiing	Search and rescue
White-water kayaking	Gym climbing
Surfing	Photography

Compressed, modularized classroom course instruction complements the seasonal field activities. Theory courses include the following:

- guiding leadership
- search and rescue
- emergency management
- legal liability
- business management
- accounting
- customer service and marketing
- expedition planning
- instructional skills
- the natural environment

Industry Certification

In addition to receiving the Adventure Guide Diploma, graduates of the program may be able to seek industry certification as guides or instructors in a variety of areas. Certification is dependent on the graduate's ability to meet the standard of the individual certifying organization.

Association of Canadian Mountain Guides <u>(generally these certificates are completed after the diploma)</u>	Apprentice Alpine Guide Alpine Guide Apprentice Ski Guide Ski Guide Apprentice Rock Guide Rock Guide Assistant Hiking Guide Hiking Guide Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1 Climbing Gym Instructor Level II Climbing Gym Instructor Level III Top-Rope Climbing Instructor
British Columbia River Outfitters Association Rafting Guide License	Oar Paddle
British Columbia Provincial Emergency Program	Rope Rescue Team Leader Rope Rescue Team Member Search and Rescue Management
Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors	Snowboard Instructor Level 1
Avalanche Canada	Avalanche Skills Training 1 (AST1)
Canadian Avalanche Association	Avalanche Operations Level 1

Canadian Ski Instructors Alliance	Level I Instructor
Canadian Association of Nordic Ski Instructors	Telemark Instructor Level I
National Association of Scuba Diving	Open Water Advanced Open Water Master Diver Dive Supervisor
Paddle Canada	Canoe Tripping Instructor Tandem Intro. Lake Tandem Instructor Intro. Moving Water Tandem Instructor
Rescue Canada	Swift water Rescue Technician Swift water Rescue Specialist Swift water Rope Rescue Technician Swift water Rescue Instructor
Sea Kayak Guides Alliance of British Columbia	Level One Guide Level Two Guide
Transport Canada	Restricted Marine Radio Operators License
Canoe Kayak British Columbia	Level 1 Level 2 Level 3
Canadian Surf Association	Level 1

Program Costs

Adventure Studies students pay tuition plus activity fees for field courses. These activity fees vary per course and could total up to \$12,000 per year depending on the courses chosen by the student.

Fees include the following as required:

- Tuition
- National and provincial association exams and certifications
- Field accommodation including backcountry hut and lodge accommodation
- All on-course transportation (including helicopter transportation)
- Equipment use
- Campsite fees
- Required permits
- Purchasing or renting personal equipment
- Textbooks and maps

Additional costs will be incurred for:

Students will also be responsible for some costs incurred during the spring self-directed expeditions. The first year expedition is a required course. A second expedition may be undertaken as an elective in the final year. Expeditions may be provincial, national, or international in nature depending upon the students' requests.

Clothing and Equipment

Students provide their personal clothing and some equipment, such as footwear, sleeping bag, backpack and other equipment as necessary.

The Adventure Studies Department manages an equipment bay with rock climbing, sea kayaking, white-water kayaking, rafting, skiing, avalanche, mountaineering, rescue, and camping equipment.

Adventure Studies students have free access to this extensive equipment resource and may wish to consult with program faculty before making major equipment purchases.

Group equipment as well as (stoves, avalanche transceivers, climbing equipment, canoe and kayak equipment, and tents) is provided.

Admission Requirements

Academic Requirements

1. BC Grade 12, Adult Dogwood or mature student status or equivalent
2. English 12 /English 12 First Peoples or equivalent
3. Foundations of Math 11 with a minimum C or equivalent

General Requirements

Applicants must be a minimum of *19 years of age* at the start of the program.

Fitness, Health, and Medical

The program is physically demanding. Students must arrive in good physical condition suitable for participating in strenuous outdoor activities. A Fitness, Health and Medical form will be forwarded to applicants from the department office upon acceptance to the program. This form must be completed and returned to the program.

Students must possess medical insurance and will be required to have additional coverage for any course held in other countries, including the United States.

Exemptions

Exemptions to admission requirements may be granted by the Chairperson of the Adventure Studies Department.

Program Information Sessions

All students wishing to apply for Adventure Studies programs must attend a program information session.

Program information sessions provide important information about Adventure Studies programs, courses, entrance requirements, and admission procedures. Prospective students have an opportunity to ask questions about the programs.

Information sessions are held between September and April at various locations throughout Canada and by telephone. Dates and locations available at www.tru.ca/act/adventure.

To register for an information session, please contact the Adventure Studies Department by email at adventure@tru.ca or by phone at 250-828-5221.

Application Process

Students apply for entry to the program to the Adventure Studies Department and to TRU Admissions for entry to the university.

Department applications are available at www.tru.ca/_shared/assets/Application_and_Student_Information_Form18381

Students will apply separately to TRU Admissions Office at www.tru.ca/admissions/apply.

International student admissions, visit tru.ca/admissions/international

The following documentation must be included with applications:

- The application fee
- Adventure Studies department application form available from <http://www.tru.ca/act/adventure/generalapplicationguidelines.html#apptoADV>
- Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended
- Verification of attendance at a program information session (will be sent by the department to the Admissions Office)

Applicants should submit each piece of documentation as soon as it is completed or becomes available.

Interview

After reviewing the applications, some individuals may be asked to attend an interview with faculty of the Adventure Studies department to help determine the applicant's readiness for admission. Admission interviews may be conducted at TRU, by telephone, or by video conferencing.

Acceptance into the Program

Once accepted, a non-refundable commitment fee of \$500 is required by the deadline in your offer letter to secure a place. This fee will be applied to the first semester's tuition.

Newly admitted students must submit:

- A completed Adventure Studies Medical Examination Form;
- A signed Adventure Studies Department Liability Waiver, Assumption of Risk, and Indemnifying Release Form; and
- Language Proficiency Index (LPI) results, if required.

Program Requirements

Adventure Guide Diploma

Fall Year 1 Required Theory (12 credits)	
1	ADVG 1020-3 Wilderness Travel
2	ADVG 1050-3 Guiding Leadership
3	ADVG 2010-3 The Natural Environment
4	ADVG 2030-3 Advanced Wilderness First Aid
Winter Year 1 Required Theory (8 credits)	
1	ADVG 1010-3 The Adventure Tourism Industry
2	ADVG 1900-2 Expedition 1
3	ADVG 2830-3 International Expedition Planning and Leadership
Fall Year 2 Required Theory (9 credits)	
1	ACCT 1000-3 Financial Accounting

2	ADVG 2060-3 Legal Liability and Risk Management	
3	ADVG 2850-3 Instructional Skills Workshop	
Winter Year 2 Required Theory (9 credits)		
1	ADVG 1110-2 Search and Rescue Management	
2	ADVG 2040-3 The Business of Adventure	
3	TMGT 1150-3 Marketing and Customer Service	
Required Field Courses (10 credits)		
Students must include the following five field courses in their course selection:		
1	ADVG 1530-2 Kayak 1 or ADVG 2490-2 Kayak II	
2	ADVG 1510-2 Flat Water Canoe Instructor or ADVG 2640-2 Sea Kayaking 1	
3	ADVG 1550-2 Skiing 1 or ADVG 2450-2 Alpine Ski Instructor 1 or ADVG 2550-2 Telemark Ski Instructor 1 or ADVG 2080 CASI Snowboard Instructor Level 1	
4	ADVG 1560-2 Ski Tour 1 or ADVG 1580-2 Mountaineering 1 or ADVG 2810-2 Mountaineering 2	
5	ADVG 1570-2 Rock Climbing 1 or ADVG 2800-2 Rock Climbing 2	
6	Six or more elective field courses	
Total Credits Required to Graduate = 60 Credits		
Elective Field Courses (12 credits)		
Course	Course Title	Credits
ADVG 1510	Flat Water Canoe Instructor	2
ADVG 1530	Kayak 1	2
ADVG 1550	Skiing 1	2
ADVG 1560	Ski Tour 1	2
ADVG 1570	Rock Climbing 1	2
ADVG 1580	Mountaineering 1	2
ADVG 1590	Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 1	2
ADVG 1600	SRT 3: Swift water Rescue Technician	2
ADVG 2070	Ocean Surfing	2
ADVG 2080	CASI Snowboard Instructor 1	2
ADVG 2200	Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1	2
ADVG 2240	Top-Rope Climbing Instructor	2
ADVG 2430	Assistant Hiking Guide	2
ADVG 2440	Hiking Guide	2
ADVG 2450	Alpine Ski Instructor 1	2
ADVG 2460	Swift water Rope Rescue	2
ADVG 2470	Whitewater Kayak Play-Boating	2
ADVG 2490	Kayak 2	2
ADVG 2510	Moving Water Canoe Instructor	2
ADVG 2530	Kayak 3	2
ADVG 2540	Kayak 4	2
ADVG 2550	Telemark Instructor Level 1	2
ADVG 2570	Ski Tour 2	2
ADVG 2620	Rope Rescue Team member	2
ADVG 2630	Rope Rescue Team Leader	2
ADVG 2640	Sea Kayaking 1	2
ADVG 2650	Sea Kayaking 2	2

ADVG 2652	Sea Kayak 3	2
ADVG 2780	Sea Kayak 4	2
ADVG 2660	River Rafting 1	2
ADVG 2690	Elective Field Course	2
ADVG 2700	Open Water Diver	2
ADVG 2710	Advanced/Master Diver	2
ADVG 2720	Dive Supervisor	2
ADVG 2730	SRT 4: Swiftwater Rescue Specialist	2
ADVG 2750	River Rafting 2	2
ADVG 2760	Ice Climbing	2
ADVG 2770	Adventure Sports Photography	2
ADVG 2790	Ski Tour 3	2
ADVG 2800	Rock Climbing 2	3
ADVG 2810	Mountaineering 2	3

ADVG 2830	International Expedition Planning and Leadership	3
ADVG 2840	Coastal Sail Cruising	2
ADVG 2900	Expedition 2	2
ADVG 2930	Rock Climbing 3	2
ADVG 2940	Mountaineering 3	2

Program Contact

Email adventure@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5221

Adventure Management Diploma

A two-year diploma offering foundational skills in adventure tourism management. Graduates receive an Adventure Management Diploma.

Learning Options

Full-Time Studies

Students attend courses on a full-time basis.

On-Campus and Distance Learning

The program is offered through courses at the Kamloops campus. Field courses are held across Western Canada and Western U.S.A. The second year of this program is offered through semesterized courses at the Kamloops campus which allows students to complete degree entry prerequisites at the same time. Students also have the opportunity to complete degree entry courses through TRU Open Learning if they choose this model.

Program Overview

This Diploma provides students with a broad background in the management of adventure activities and the opportunity to develop their personal adventure sport skills.

Students will gain a good understanding of the adventure industry and how it is managed as well as a solid foundation and proficiency in adventure activities.

The program structure includes:

- A first year of field courses and modularized classroom instruction
- A second year of field courses and classroom courses structured to provide smooth flows into the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies (Adventure Concentrations) and the Bachelor of Tourism Management (Adventure Major and Concentrations).

The TRU Adventure Management Diploma focuses on topics such as:

- The adventure industry
- The natural environment

- Communication & marketing
- Accounting
- Expedition planning and leadership
- Legal liability and risk management

Most of the field courses offered in the Adventure Guide Diploma are also available to Adventure Management Diploma students. Elective credits may be chosen from a variety of courses, including the following adventure activities:

Backpacking	Nature Observation
Hiking	Canoeing
Mountaineering	Ice Climbing
Rock Climbing	Natural History
River Rafting	Scuba Diving
Ski Touring	Sailing
Snowboarding	Sea Kayaking
Cross country Skiing	Search and rescue
White-water kayaking	Gym climbing
Surfing	Photography

Laddering Credit to other Programs

Credits from this diploma will transfer into the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) degree and into the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies (BIS) degree.

Industry Certification

In addition to receiving the Adventure Management Diploma, graduates of the program **may be able** to seek industry certification as

guides or instructors in a variety of areas. Certification is **dependent** on the graduate's ability to meet the standard of the individual certifying organization.

Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (generally these certificates are completed after the Diploma)	Apprentice Alpine Guide Alpine Guide Apprentice Ski Guide Ski Guide Apprentice Rock Guide Rock Guide Assistant Hiking Guide Hiking Guide Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1 Climbing Gym Instructor Level II Climbing Gym Instructor Level III Top-Rope Climbing Instructor
British Columbia River Outfitters Association Rafting Guide License	Oar Paddle
British Columbia Provincial Emergency Program	Rope Rescue Team Leader Rope Rescue Team Member Search and Rescue Management
Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors	Snowboard Instructor Level 1
Canadian Avalanche Association	Avalanche Skills Training 1 (AST1)
Avalanche Canada	Avalanche Skills Training 1 (AST1)
Canadian Ski Instructors Alliance	Level I Instructor
Canadian Association of Nordic Ski Instructors	Telemark Instructor Level I
National Association of Scuba Diving	Open Water Advanced Open Water Master Diver Dive Supervisor
Paddle Canada	Canoe Tripping Instructor Tandem Intro. Lake Tandem Instructor Intro. Moving Water Tandem Instructor
Rescue Canada	Swiftwater Rescue Technician Swiftwater Rescue Specialist Swiftwater Rope Rescue Technician Swiftwater Rescue Instructor
Sea Kayak Guides Alliance of British Columbia	Level One Guide Level Two Guide
Transport Canada	Restricted Marine Radio Operators License
Canoe Kayak British Columbia	Level 1 Level 2 Level 3
Canadian Surf Association	Level 1

Admission Requirements

Academic Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 67% or equivalent
3. Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum C or equivalent
Note: Students with Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from Math 1100

General Requirements

Applicants must be a minimum of 19 years of age at the start of the program.

Fitness, Health, and Medical

The program is physically demanding. Students must arrive in good physical condition suitable for participating in strenuous outdoor activities. A Fitness, Health and Medical form will be forwarded to

applicants from the department office upon acceptance to the program. This form must be completed and returned to the program.

Students must possess medical insurance and will be required to have additional coverage for any course held in other countries, including the United States.

Exemptions

Exemptions to admission requirements may be granted by the Chairperson of the Adventure Studies Department.

Program Information Sessions

All students wishing to apply for Adventure Studies programs must attend a program information session.

Program information sessions provide important information about Adventure Studies programs, courses, entrance requirements, and admission procedures. Prospective students have an opportunity to ask questions about the programs.

Information sessions are held between September and April at various locations throughout Canada and by telephone. Dates and locations. See the **Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism** page for updated information at www.adventurestudies.ca.

To register for an information session, please contact the Adventure Studies Department by email adventure@tru.ca or phone 250-828-5221.

Application Process

Students apply for entry to the program to the Adventure Studies Department and to TRU Admissions for entry to the university.

Department applications are available at http://www.tru.ca/_shared/assets/Application_and_Student_Information_Form18381.pdf.

Students will apply separately to TRU Admissions office. Applications are available at www.tru.ca/admissions/apply.

International student admissions, visit www.tru.ca/campus/admissions/international.

The following documentation must be included with applications:

- The application fee
- Adventure Studies Department application form available from www.tru.ca/act/adventure/generalapplicationguidelines
- Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended
- Verification of attendance at a program information session (will be sent by the department to the Admissions Office)

Applicants should submit each piece of documentation as soon as it is completed or becomes available.

Interview

After reviewing the applications, some individuals may be asked to attend an interview with faculty of the Adventure Studies Department to help determine the applicant's readiness for admission. Admission interviews may be conducted at TRU, by telephone, or by video conferencing.

Acceptance into the Program

Once admitted, a non-refundable commitment fee of \$500 is required by the date indicated in your admission offer letter to secure a place. This fee will be applied to the first semester's tuition.

Admitted students must submit:

- a completed Adventure Studies Medical Examination Form;
- a signed Adventure Studies Department Liability Waiver, Assumption of Risk, and Indemnifying Release Form; and
- Language Proficiency Index (LPI) results (if required)

Program Requirements

Adventure Management Diploma

The 60-credit Adventure Management Diploma is comprised of 42 required credits and 18 elective credits. Any number of elective courses may be ADVG field courses, but students should consider completing prerequisites for any upper-level degree courses they may wish to take in the future.

Students wishing to achieve industry certification in rafting, whitewater kayaking, skiing, or climbing must also plan course selection carefully, noting that this diploma focuses on management and degree-laddering rather than the completion of guide qualifications.

Students may register in any 1000- or 2000-level ADVG theory or field course if they meet the prerequisites.

A sample of the sequence of courses in the Adventure Management

Fall Year 1 Required Theory		12 Credits
1	ADVG 1010-3 The Adventure Tourism Industry	
2	ADVG 1020-3 Wilderness Travel	
3	ADVG 1050-3 Guiding Leadership	
4	ADVG 2030-3 Advanced Wilderness First Aid	
Winter Year 1 Required Theory		6 Credits
1	ADVG 2010-3 The Natural Environment	
2	ADVG 2830-3 International Expedition Planning and Leadership	
Fall Year 2 Required Theory		6 Credits
1	ACCT 1000-3 Financial Accounting	
3	ADVG 2060-3 Legal Liability and Risk Management	
Required Online Courses (TRU-OL) 12 credits		

1	ENGL1061 Written Communication
2	Unrestricted Elective
3	Unrestricted Elective
4	Unrestricted Elective

Diploma is as follows:

Nine or More Elective Field Courses 18 Credits
Total Minimum Credits Required to Graduate
60 Credits

Program Costs

Adventure Studies students pay tuition plus activity fees for field courses. These activity fees vary per course and could total up to \$10,000 per year depending on the courses chosen by the student.

Fees include the following as required:

- Tuition
- National and provincial association exams and certifications
- Field accommodation including backcountry hut and lodge accommodation
- All on-course transportation (including helicopter transportation)
- Equipment use
- Campsite fees
- Required permits
- Purchasing or renting personal equipment
- Textbooks and maps

Students will also be responsible for some costs incurred during the spring self-directed expeditions. The first year expedition is a required course. A second expedition may be undertaken as an elective in the final year. Expeditions may be provincial, national, or international in nature depending upon the students' requests.

Clothing and Equipment

Students provide their personal clothing and some equipment, such as footwear, sleeping bag, backpack and other equipment as necessary. The Adventure Studies Department manages an equipment bay with rock climbing, sea kayaking, whitewater kayaking, rafting, skiing, avalanche, mountaineering, rescue, and camping equipment.

Adventure Studies students have free access to this extensive equipment resource and may wish to consult with program faculty before making major equipment purchases.

Group equipment as well as (stoves, avalanche transceivers, climbing equipment, canoe and kayak equipment, and tents) is provided.

Program Contact

Email adventure@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5221

Adventure Sports Certificate

An eight month introduction to adventure sports and the adventure industry. Graduates receive an Adventure Sports Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time Study

Students attend full-time for two semesters.

On-Campus

Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus. Field courses are held across Western Canada and Western U.S.A.

Program Overview

This is the ideal program for entry-level adventure students and those wishing to explore their career interest in adventure-related fields.

This program is delivered with extensive time engaged in field courses and compressed and modularized classroom course instruction (this follows a similar format to that of the Adventure Guide Diploma). Approximately 12 weeks of classroom instruction and 12 weeks of field courses make up the program.

All course credit completed in this program is transferable to other Adventure Studies Department programs.

Students who wish to continue their adventure studies at TRU may ladder directly into the Adventure Guide Diploma, the Adventure Management Diploma, or the Adventure streams in the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree.

The TRU Adventure Sports Certificate focuses on activities such as:

Backpacking	Nature observation
Hiking	Canoeing
Mountaineering	Ice Climbing
Rock Climbing	Natural history
River rafting	Scuba diving
Ski touring	Sailing
Snowboarding	Sea kayaking
Cross country skiing	Search and rescue
White-water kayaking	Gym climbing
Surfing	Photography

Students in the Adventure Sports Certificate program may distinguish themselves by achieving industry certifications from provincial and national adventure associations.

International Opportunities

In conjunction with Keilir College, TRU operates an Adventure Sport Certificate in Iceland.

Email Adventure Studies at adventure@tru.ca for details.

Industry Certification

In addition to receiving the Adventure Sports Certificate, graduates of the program may be able to seek industry certification as guides or instructors in a variety of areas. Certification is dependent on the graduate's ability to meet the standard of the individual certifying organization.

Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (generally these certificates are completed after the Adventure Sport Certificate)	Apprentice Alpine Guide Alpine Guide Apprentice Ski Guide Ski Guide Apprentice Rock Guide Rock Guide Assistant Hiking Guide Hiking Guide Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1 Climbing Gym Instructor Level II Climbing Gym Instructor Level III Top-Rope Climbing Instructor
British Columbia River Outfitters Association Rafting Guide License	Oar Paddle
British Columbia Provincial Emergency Program	Rope Rescue Team Leader Rope Rescue Team Member Search and Rescue Management
Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors	Snowboard Instructor Level 1
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Canadian Ski Instructors Alliance	Level I Instructor
Canadian Association of Nordic Ski Instructors	Telemark Instructor Level I
National Association of Scuba Diving	Open Water Advanced Open Water Master Diver Dive Supervisor
Paddle Canada	Canoe Tripping Instructor Tandem Intro. Lake Tandem Instructor Intro. Moving Water Tandem Instructor
Rescue Canada	Swiftwater Rescue Technician Swiftwater Rescue Specialist Swiftwater Rope Rescue Technician Swiftwater Rescue Instructor
Sea Kayak Guides Alliance of British Columbia	Level One Guide Level Two Guide

Transport Canada	Restricted Marine Radio Operators License
Canoe Kayak British Columbia	Level 1
	Level 2
	Level 3
Canadian Surf Association	Level I

Program Costs

Adventure Studies students pay tuition plus activity fees for field courses. These activity fees vary per course and could total up to \$10,000 per year depending on the courses chosen by the student.

Additional fees may include:

- National and provincial association exams and certifications
- Field accommodation including backcountry hut and lodge accommodation
- All on-course transportation including helicopter transportation
- Equipment use
- Campsite fees
- Required permits
- Purchasing or renting personal equipment

Students will also be responsible for some costs incurred during the spring self-directed expeditions. The first year expedition is a required course. A second expedition may be undertaken as an elective in the final year. Expeditions may be provincial, national, or international in nature depending upon the students' requests.

Clothing and Equipment

Students provide their personal clothing and some equipment, such as footwear, sleeping bag, backpack and other equipment as necessary. The Adventure Studies Department manages an equipment bay with rock climbing, sea kayaking, white-water kayaking, rafting, skiing, avalanche, mountaineering, rescue, and camping equipment.

Adventure Studies students have free access to this extensive equipment resource and may wish to consult with program faculty before making major equipment purchases.

Group equipment as well as (stoves, avalanche transceivers, climbing equipment, canoe and kayak equipment, and tents) is provided.

Admission Requirements

Academic Requirements

1. BC Grade 12, or mature student status or equivalent
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples or equivalent
3. Foundations of Math 11 with a minimum of C or equivalent

General Requirements

Applicants must be at least *19 years* of age by the start of the program.

Fitness, Health, and Medical

The program is physically demanding. Students must arrive in good physical condition suitable for participating in strenuous outdoor activities. A Fitness, Health and Medical form will be forwarded to applicants from the department office upon acceptance to the program. This form must be completed and returned to the program.

Students must possess medical insurance and will be required to have additional coverage for any course held in other countries, including the United States.

Exemptions

Exemptions to admission requirements may be granted by the Chairperson of the Adventure Studies Department.

Program Information Sessions

All students wishing to apply for Adventure Studies programs must attend a program information session.

Program information sessions provide important information about Adventure Studies programs, courses, entrance requirements, and admission procedures. Prospective students have an opportunity to ask questions about the programs.

Information sessions are held between September and April at various locations throughout Canada and by telephone. Dates and locations available at www.tru.ca/act/adventure.

To register for an information session, please contact the Adventure Studies Department by email at adventure@tru.ca or by phone 250-828-5221.

Application Process

Students apply for entry to the program to the Adventure Studies Department and to TRU Admissions for entry to the university.

Department applications are available at [http://www.tru.ca/_shared/assets/Application and Student Information Form18381.pdf](http://www.tru.ca/_shared/assets/Application_and_Student_Information_Form18381.pdf)

Students will apply separately to TRU Admissions office. Applications are available f at www.tru.ca/admissions/apply.

International student admissions, visit tru.ca/admissions/international

The following documentation must be included with applications:

- The application fee
- Adventure Studies department application form is available from www.tru.ca/act/adventure/generalapplicationguidelines
- Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended
- Verification of attendance at a program information session (will be sent by the department to the Admissions Office)

Applicants should submit each piece of documentation as soon as it is completed or becomes available.

Interview

After the applications are reviewed, some individuals may be asked to attend an interview with faculty of the Adventure Studies Department to help determine the applicant's readiness for admission. Admission interviews may be conducted at TRU, by telephone, or by video conferencing.

Acceptance into the Program

Once admitted, a non-refundable commitment fee of \$500 is required by the deadline in your admission offer letter to secure a place. This fee will be applied to the first semester's tuition.

Admitted students must submit:

1. A completed Adventure Studies Medical Examination Form;
2. A signed Adventure Studies Department Liability Waiver, Assumption of Risk, and Indemnifying Release Form; and
3. Language Proficiency Index (LPI) results, if required.

Program Requirements

Adventure Sports Certificate

Required Theory courses (18 credits)	
1	ADVG 1010-3 The Adventure Tourism Industry
2	ADVG 1020-3 Wilderness Travel
3	ADVG 1050-3 Guiding Leadership
4	ADVG 2010-3 The Natural Environment
5	ADVG 2030-3 Advanced Wilderness First Aid
6	ADVG 2830-3 International Expedition Planning and Leadership

Field Courses (minimum of 12 total field credits)	
A)	One of the following (2 credits) ADVG 1550-2 Skiing I, or ADVG 2080-2 CASI Snowboard Instructor Level I, or ADVG 2450-2 Alpine Ski Instructor I, or ADVG 2550-2 Telemark Ski Instructor
B)	ADVG 1530-2 Kayak 1 (2 credits)
C)	ADVG 1570-2 Rock Climbing (2 credits)
D)	One of the following (2 credits) ADVG 1560-2 Ski Touring I, or ADVG 1580-2 Mountaineering I, or ADVG 2660-2 Rafting 1
E)	One of the following (2 credits) ADVG 1510-2 Flatwater Canoeing Instructor ADVG 2640-2 Sea Kayak I
F)	One or More Elective Field Courses (2 credits)
Total Minimum Credits Required to Graduate 30 Credits	

Program Contact

Email adventure@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5221

Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program

Students have the choice of studying for a variety of professional guide certifications with the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide program.

Learning Options

Part-time Study

All study in the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program is part-time.

Programs start at various times throughout the year. See the Canadian Mountain & Ski Guide Program page for details:

www.tru.ca/tourism/adventure/cmsg-certprg

Program Locations

All courses are off campus. Courses are offered at a variety of locations in Alberta, British Columbia and Ontario. Refer to the Canadian Mountain & Ski Guide Program page for specific locations.

Program Overview

The Adventure Studies Department collaborates with the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (ACMG) to offer the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program (CMSG).

The Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide (CMSG) Program enables students to pursue certification to standards set by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (ACMG). This is the only program in Canada offering qualifications at the ACMG standard.

Mountain Guide Program

Terrain-limited certificates are available in the following specializations:

1. Rock Guide
2. Alpine Guide
3. Ski Guide

Rock Guide Certificate

This certificate is designed to develop the guiding and instructional skills needed to work in technical rock terrain including long multi-pitch routes and sport climbs on terrain where no glaciation and no permanent or seasonal snow or ice exists.

Students require a strong background in multi-pitch climbing on all types of rock.

Students planning to enter the Alpine Guide Certificate must pass the Apprentice Rock Guide exam.

Alpine Guide Certificate

Alpine guides specialize in guiding all types of rock, alpine and glaciated terrain as well as waterfall ice climbing. This certificate must be completed to obtain the ACMG Mountain Guide qualification.

To enter the Alpine Guide Certificate students must first pass the Apprentice Rock Guide exam and meet all prerequisites including Avalanche Operations Level 1 (Canadian Avalanche Association). This certificate is physically very demanding and requires significant preparation.

Ski Guide Certificate

This certificate is designed to develop the skills needed to guide in backcountry skiing and snowboarding operations. This certificate must be completed to obtain the ACMG Mountain Guide qualification.

Ski Guides work in Heli –skiing, snow cat skiing and ski touring operations in remote alpine and glaciated terrain

Mountain Guide Qualification

Students who complete the Alpine and Ski Guide certificates qualify for the ACMG Mountain Guide qualification. The Mountain Guide qualification is recognized by the International Federation of Mountain Guide Associations (IFMGA). The IFMGA designation is recognized in over 24 alpine nations.

Hiking Guide Program

These certificates do not include travel on permanent snow or scrambling terrain requiring the use of safety equipment.

Assistant Hiking Guide Certificate

This certificate qualifies the guide to lead day-hikes without supervision and multi-day backpacking trips in wilderness terrain with supervision.

Hiking Guide Certificate

This certificate is for experience hiking guides who have completed their apprenticeship as assistant hiking guides. Hiking Guides are certified to guide day-hikes and multi-day backpacking trips in all types of hiking terrain without supervision.

Climbing Instructor Program

This program is designed to develop the instructional and group management skills required for indoor climbing facilities and outdoor top roping. Many indoor climbing gyms and outdoor camps use ACMG certified climbing instructors to teach and supervise their climbing programs. There are three certificates in the program as described below.

Climbing Gym Instructor (CGI)

Level One

Teaches introductory indoor climbing and top-roping courses

Level Two

Teachers and coaches lead climbing and advanced movement skills and includes training in route setting.

Top Rope Climbing Instructor (TRCI)

Teaches experiential and introductory outdoor rock climbing and rappelling at easily accessed cliffs that do not require anchoring between climbs or rappels.

TRCIs instruct basic movement, belaying, top-roping and rappelling. TRCIs work for summer camp programs, educational institutions, non-profit groups and climbing schools.

Continuing Studies

Graduates of the CMSC Program may pursue further studies in adventure tourism, tourism management or the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) degree. Students intending to enter the BTM degree should contact the department Chair for advice about selecting courses that transfer smoothly to the degree.

Program Costs

For course fees, please visit the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program home page at www.tru.ca/act/adventure/cmsg-certprg.

Clothing and Equipment

Students provide all clothing and equipment including group equipment for CMSC courses unless specifically indicated in the course package.

Admission Guidelines

Admission is highly selective. CMSC programs are intended for applicants with extensive mountain recreation experience. The programs are not intended for general outdoor recreation or basic training.

Application deadlines apply for each certificate.

Applicants must be at least 19 years of age. Underage students are accepted for CGI courses.

Field Requirements

Applicants must meet specific experience and field requirements to be accepted. These requirements are details in the application package for each course

International Students

If a student's home country is an IFMGA member, some ACMG certifications will require prior approval from that country's guides' association. Contact the Adventure Studies office for details.

Medical Exam and Insurance

CMSC courses are physically demanding. Students must be in physical condition suitable for participating in strenuous outdoor activities. Applicants are required to provide relevant medical information prior to participation and must possess medical insurance.

Application Packages

Application is course-by-course. Application packages can be downloaded at www.tru.ca/act/adventure/cmsg-certprg/apply

For further information, contact the CMSG office by email at cmsg@tru.ca or by phone 250-371-5838.

Acceptance into the Program

Written notice is sent to applicants who have been accepted into a certificate program.

Legal Release

Due to the varying levels of risk associated with adventure travel, outdoor activities, and guide training, participants will be required to sign the Adventure Studies Department's Liability Waiver, Assumption of Risk, and Release Form. Participants may choose to seek legal advice regarding the signing of this form.

Program Contact

Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Certification Program
Email cmsg@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5838.

Culinary Arts Certificate—Professional Cook Level 1 and 2

The Culinary Arts Certificate program includes three semesters (44 weeks) of hands-on training. Professional Cook 1 takes 30 weeks (two semesters) to complete. Professional Cook 2 takes 14 weeks (one semester) to complete. Graduates of the program receive a Culinary Arts Certificate and Professional Cook 1 & 2 certification under the Industry Training Authority.

Learning Options

Full-time Study

Students attend classes on a full-time basis.

On-Campus

Classes are held at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program at the beginning of January or the end of August each year.

Program Overview

The Culinary Arts program gives students the skills and expertise needed to secure jobs in the food preparation industry.

The program has been an integral part of the campus and local community for more than three decades. The program's professional ideals are deeply rooted in a commitment to teach classic cooking fundamentals while incorporating current industry trends. The Culinary Arts Cafeteria, Bistro, and Accolades, a nationally recognized dining room, all showcase the efforts of students.

Foundation skills, creativity, teamwork, and professionalism are nurtured and encouraged by the instructors. Students become cooks in "real life" working kitchens and learn all aspects of the food preparation industry, from production to service.

Students will succeed in the Culinary Arts program if they are alert, quick-thinking and able to work under pressure. Being a team player is also important to a student's success.

Graduates wanting to take the next step in the profession may pursue Professional Cook 3 training.

Learning Experiences

Work Practicum and Industry Hours

The work practicum component of the program is mandatory and must be completed during the four month break between the Professional Cook 1 and Professional Cook 2 components. During this time students will be required to log 120 hours within the industry at an approved place of employment. The intent of the work practicum is to create a smooth transition from a learning environment to employment within industry.

The students' instructors and work supervisor will evaluate students during their work experience. The students will receive a "complete" or "incomplete" on their grade report for their practical work experiences.

In addition to the work practicum, students must have a total of 400 hours of work-based training documented prior to registering for the Professional Cook 2 portion of the program. This is a province wide standard mandated by the Industry Training Authority (ITA). Students are able to gain these hours by working throughout the school year

and/or during the four month break. It is important to note that the 120 hour work practicum can be placed towards your 400 hours required by ITA.

*If students have worked or are working at a place of employment that is approved by the culinary arts faculty, documented hours gained prior to entering the program will be honoured. Documentation of employment must be provided.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

1. BC Grade 10 or mature student status. Grade 12 is preferred.

General Requirements

- Successful completion of Food Safe Certificate
- Successful completion of an entry assessment test through the TRU Assessment Centre. (Call 250-828-5470 or email assess@tru.ca to arrange). This test is a basic measure of competency, taken by all students, to ensure you have the basis for success in the program
- It is recommended that you have prior industry experience or have interviewed a chef or manager of a restaurant or hotel to have gained some insight into this trade

The Typical Culinary Arts Student:

- is innovative, artistic, agile
- has good reading and writing skills (recipe reading/writing)
- has good basic math skills (recipe conversions, food costing)
- has problem solving skills
- thrives in a fast-paced working environment
- is a team player

Application Process

Applications are available from the **TRU Admissions page** at www.tru.ca/campus/admissions/apply

The following documentation must be included with applications:

- The application fee
- Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended

Program Costs

In addition to tuition fees, students are also required to purchase the following:

Required Text, Tools and Clothing

Learning Guides	\$158
Professional Cooking for Canadian Chefs	\$112
Meat Manual	\$30
Knife set/Pants/Tools	\$340

Uniform Rental	\$100
Total	\$740

Please note: All prices are subject to change.

Jackets, aprons, and scarves are leased from a uniform company and are provided for the students.

Required Tools:

- Pocket test or digital thermometer (metric)
- Turning knife
- Paring knife
- Steel
- 10" French knife
- Boning knife
- 12" slicer serrated
- Peeler
- Set of plain round pastry tubes
- Set of star tip pastry tubes
- 16" pastry bag
- 2 plastic scrapers
- 1½" wide pastry brush
- 3 pairs of cook pants

Program Requirements Professional Cook 1 and 2

Professional Cook 1

Monday to Friday | 7:30 a.m. - 2:30 p.m.

Students will be required to take the following courses:

Block A	Occupational Skills Trade Knowledge Safety Standards Sanitary Standards Production Procedures Menu Planning Ordering and Inventory Ingredients and Nutritional Properties
Block B	Stocks, Soups, and Sauces Stocks Thickening and Binding Agents, Soups, Sauces
Block C	Vegetables and Fruits Vegetables Fruits
Block D	Starches Potatoes, Pasta, and Farinaceous Products Rice, Grains, and Legumes
Block E	Meats Cut and Process Meats Cook Meats
Block F	Poultry Cut and Process Poultry Cook Poultry
Block G	Seafood Cut and Process Seafood Cook Fish Cook Shellfish
Block H	Garde Manger

	Dressings, Condiments, and Accompaniments Salads, Sandwiches
Block I	Eggs, Breakfast Cookery, and Dairy Egg Dishes Breakfast Accompaniments Dairy Products and Cheeses
Block J	Baked Goods and Desserts Principles of Baking Quick Breads Pastries Cookies Desserts Yeast Products
Block K	Beverages Beverages
>>>>>>>>>>EXAMS	

Professional Cook 2

Monday to Friday | 7:30 a.m. - 2:30 p.m.

Students will be required to take the following courses

Block A	Occupational Skills Trade Knowledge Menu Planning Ordering and Inventory Human Resource and Leadership Skills Cost Management Front of House Ingredients and Nutritional Properties
Block B	Stocks, Soups, and Sauces Soups Sauces
Block C	Vegetables and Fruits Vegetables Vegetarian Dishes
Block D	Starches Potatoes Pasta and Farinaceous Products Rice, Grains, and Legumes
Block E	Meats Cut and Process Meats Cook Meats
Block F	Poultry Cut and Process Poultry Cook Poultry
Block G	Seafood Cut and Process Seafood Cook Fish Cook Shellfish
Block H	Garde Manger Dressings, Condiments, and Accompaniments Salads Hors-d'oeuvre and Appetizers Presentation Platters
Block J	Baked Goods and Desserts Pastries Yeast Products Cakes and Tortes
EXAMS	

Culinary Arts Apprenticeship—Professional Cook Level 3

Program Overview

Graduates of the Culinary Arts program are encouraged to continue their training by pursuing an **Apprenticeship (Professional Cook 3)**.

Those who complete the apprenticeship earn the status of Journeyperson Cook.

TRU offers **Professional Cook 3** training based on sufficient student demand. Contact Ed Walker by email (ewalker@tru.ca) for more information.

In lieu of the apprenticeship program cooks may choose to work 9000 hours for 4½ years in the industry and challenge the Certificate of Qualification (Red Seal) examination. Further information on the apprenticeship program and trades certification can be found through the Industry Training Authority of BC see the ITA page at www.itabc.ca.

Chef De Cuisine

Journeyperson Cooks are eligible to become members of the Canadian Federation of Chefs and Cooks (CFCC) and enrol in their study program to become a Certified Chef de Cuisine, who is generally the kitchen manager. You need to be a Journeyperson Cook for at least five years, and a CFCC member to enter their program.

Evaluation

Culinary Arts faculty evaluate students in two ways

1. Formative

Formative evaluation is the feedback and advice instructors provide on a day to day basis, during and after class, in a group setting and in private consultation. Through this kind of evaluation the student receives direct and immediate feedback on their progress. Additionally, instructors keep records of student attendance, attitude and practical progress for future referencing.

2. Summative

Summative evaluation determines a student's final standing in the program. Each of the courses has a final mark and letter grade, which is determined by students completing quizzes, assignments, theory and practical exams.

Grading

Students must obtain 70% or a C average on each level and course.

Final mark is determined by the following

Theory Portion	25%
Practical Evaluation	75%

Academic Probation

The program places emphasis on training students to industry standards. A large component of the program requires teamwork.

A student may be placed on probation by the instructor or Department Chair for one or more of the following circumstances:

- frequent lateness
- cheating on exams
- absences without excuse
- failure to notify the instructor of absences and/or tardiness
- general untidiness and consistent disregard for the program rules and regulations
- failure to curb bad language, hostility and abusive actions
- abuse of alcohol or drugs
- consistent failure to complete practical assignments or weakness in theory

The first stage is to notify the student verbally of problems that must be dealt with. If these problems persist the student and instructor will collaboratively develop a probation contract. The student will be monitored and failure to show significant improvement during the period of the contract may result in a dismissal.

Program Contact

Department Chair - Professional Cook Training
Email ewalker@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6082

Retail Meat Processing Foundation Certificate

Retail Meat Processing Foundation Certificate

A nine-month program. Graduates receive a Retail Meat Processing Foundation Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time Study

The program is offered on a full-time basis.

On-Campus

The program is offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Date

End of August

Program Overview

The TRU Retail Meat Processing Program has been in operation since 1975 and is the only program offering this training in British Columbia. The current program is nine months of diversified full-time training. The 13 comprehensive courses that make up the program complement each other and challenge students in hand-eye coordination, safety, industry related math, and species and retail product recognition to Canadian Food Inspection Agency (CFIA) standards. Team work and self-motivation, as well as strict sanitation procedures are important components of all courses. A strong emphasis is placed on student attendance, punctuality, dress code, and professional conduct.

Personalized knife skills and machine safety training are also integral to the program.

Students work hands-on (85%) with all four domestic animal species - beef, pork, lamb, and poultry - in both carcass and block ready form. Additionally, students are trained to work with most major game species during the fall semester.

Students are also able to participate in producing our very popular beef jerky and value-added product training. All students help to operate the very busy TRU Meat Store, learning business practices and important industry customer service skills.

TRU's Retail Meat Processing Program provides a broad spectrum of training to ensure that graduates are offered many opportunities to expand their knowledge of this fascinating industry; this includes six weeks of practical industry work experience in two different locations anywhere in British Columbia. In addition, students are encouraged to participate in a one-week field trip to some of the largest and most advanced animal processing and sausage manufacturing plants in British Columbia and Alberta.

To maintain the relevance of the program to provincial and local industry needs and standards, it is supported by an Advisory Committee with broad representation from the meat cutting industry.

High School students enrolled in this type of hands-on program through the (CTC) Career Technical Centre do very well and are usually working full time by the end of their Grade 12 year.

This program has been developed in consultation with the Ministry of Advanced Education, other Colleges and Institutes in British Columbia and across Canada, members of our Professional Retail Meat Processing Advisory Committee, the Canadian Professional Meat Cutters Association (CPMCA) and Business Operators not only in British Columbia, but also throughout Canada.

Learning Experiences

Productivity

The program places great emphasis on preparing students to meet the high standards and productivity level demanded by the industry. Students in every phase of the program are given varied work assignments and increased cutting responsibilities that match their growth in skill.

Practical Work Experience

During the program, students will be required to undertake two three-week work practica at two different locations to gain industry experience. The instructor helps arrange this in collaboration with businesses throughout British Columbia while the other students continue with cutting activities, sausage manufacturing and theory portions of the program in preparation for their own field work.

Students from outside of the immediate Kamloops area are encouraged to complete practica in their home communities.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

1. BC Grade 10 or equivalent, or mature student status (Grade 12 preferred)

General Requirements

1. Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status
2. English and Math pre-test (AccuplacerAssessment test) www.tru.ca/assessment/accuplacer
3. Interview and orientation with Program Coordinator
4. FoodSafe Level 1 www.foodsafe.ca/foodsafe_level1

Admission Process

Students are required to attend an orientation session. These sessions provide valuable information about courses, programs, entrance requirements, and admission procedures. Prospective students also have the opportunity to ask questions. Retail Meat Processing orientations are on-going until the program is filled and must be arranged by appointment with the Instructor.

Please call the Retail Meat Processing Department at 250-828-5351 for orientation session dates.

Program Requirements

The Retail Meat Processing Foundation Program includes the following courses:

MEAT 1010	Safety and Sanitation
MEAT 1020	Beef and Veal Carcass Processing
MEAT 1030	Meat Science
MEAT 1040	Pork Processing
MEAT 1050	Lamb Processing
MEAT 1060	Poultry Processing
MEAT 1070	Seafood Processing
MEAT 1080	Product Identification and Nomenclature
MEAT 1090	Value Added Processing
MEAT 1100	Fresh, Smoked, and Cured Sausage
MEAT 1110	Meat Nutrition and Cooking
MEAT 1120	Customer Service and Employment Skills
MEAT 1130	Business Related Math

Note: While the basic components of the program are standard, the program is designed to keep pace with industry demands, and is subject to change without notice.

Theory sessions are sometimes supplemented with guest speakers, including:

- Canadian Food Inspection Agency Inspectors
- Animal Health Veterinarians
- Meat Scientists

Note: Students will be advised of special guests, lectures and field trips in advance wherever possible. All of these are subject to change depending on availability.

Program Expectations

Students are expected to maintain the following:

- be punctual and consistent in attendance
- be co-operative in all team work activities
- a positive attitude

Dress Code

The program dress code is based on industry practices and requires all apprentices to wear clean shirts and ties, black work slacks and black work shoes (no runners). The code is in effect Monday to Friday. Informal, but clean and tidy, dress is appropriate during theory sessions.

Lab Work Coats

Lab work coats are provided and laundered.

Medical Insurance

All students must provide proof of medical insurance protection before attending.

Program Costs

In addition to tuition fees, students must also purchase required text books and materials at an estimated cost of \$700.

Meatcutter Apprenticeship Level I & Level II

TRU offers both Level I and Level II Meatcutter Apprenticeship training for registered apprentices.

For further information on apprenticeship see the Careers in Trades page at www.apprenticetrades.ca or www.itabc.ca.

Meatcutter Apprenticeship – Level I

Admission Requirements for Apprenticeship Level I

1. Must be a registered apprentice.
2. Must have a current FoodSafe Level I Certificate.
3. Must be physically able to lift and manoeuvre product (boxed product, front and hind quarters of beef, etc.).
4. Must have good manual dexterity.
5. Must have a strong, positive attitude.
6. W.H.M.I.S- Workplace Hazardous Material Information System.

NOTE: All students must have proof of medical insurance protection before attending the program.

Program Overview

Apprenticeship Level I

The Apprenticeship Level I course covers the following modules and topics:

Sanitation, Safety, Refrigeration, Equipment and Hand Tools
Beef and Veal Processing – Variety Meat, Inspection, and Grading
Meat Science Level I
Pork Processing, Inspection and Grading
Lamb Processing, Inspection and Grading
Poultry Processing, Inspection and Grading
Seafood Processing Level I
Product Identification and Nomenclature I
Value Added Processing – Bacon and Ham Curing; Tumbled Products, Jerky, Cordon Blue and Cutlets
Meat Packaging
Meat Cooking I
Customer Service Practices
Business Related Math

All courses are theory based and consist of instructor demonstrations followed by students' opportunity to do practical cutting. Expect for the recognition of animal bone structure and primal and secondary cuts, practical subjects are followed by supporting theory sessions that may then be combined with practical demonstrations.

Meatcutter Apprenticeship – Level II

Admission Requirements for Apprenticeship - Level II

1. Must be a registered apprentice.
2. Must have successfully completed Meatcutter Apprenticeship Level I
3. Must have a current FoodSafe Level I Certificate.
4. Must be physically able to lift and manoeuvre product (boxed product, front and hind quarters of beef, etc.).
5. Must have good manual dexterity.
6. Must have a strong, positive attitude.
7. W.H.M.I.S- Workplace Hazardous Material Information System.

NOTE: All students must have proof of medical insurance protection before attending the program.

Program Overview

Apprenticeship Level II

The Apprenticeship Level II course covers the following modules and topics:

Sanitation, Safety, Refrigeration, Equipment and Hand Tools
Beef and Veal Processing – Variety Meat, Inspection, and Grading Beef Front and Hind, Veal
Meat Science Level II – Meat Science 1 and 2
Pork Processing- Pork Inspection and Grading
Lamb Processing- Lamb Inspection and Grading
Poultry Processing - Poultry Inspection and Grading

Seafood Processing Level II – Seafood Levels 1 and 2
Product Identification and Nomenclature Level II – Product Labeling and Nomenclature 1 and 2
Value Added Processing Level II <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bacon and Ham Curing • Tumbled Products • Jerky Processing • Fresh Sausage Processing, casings, spices, spice history, non-meat ingredients, pH value, cured products process, sausage history • Cordon Blue and Cutlets
Meat Packaging
Meat Nutrition Level II – Level 1 Cooking
Customer Service Practices Level II – Customer Service Level 1, Meat Service and Up Selling, Employment Search
Business and Related Math Level I – Level 1 review

Level I and Level II courses are theory based and consist of instructor demonstrations of product followed by your own opportunity to do practical cutting.

Program Costs

In addition to tuition, apprentices must provide their own:

- knives and steel
- clean waterproof gumboots

These additional required items can be purchased at the TRU Bookstore:

Scabbard and chain belt	\$20
Apron	\$15
Chemical Safety Goggles	\$10
Sanitation Gloves	\$10
Pocket Calculator (with % button)	\$15
CPMCA Manual of Meat Processing	\$110
1 – 2” D-ring Binder	\$6
Stationary Supplies (pens, pencils, paper, etc.)	\$10
1 padlock with 2 keys	\$6
Total	\$202

Please note: All prices are subject to change.

Program Contact

Email cdavidson@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5991

Faculty of Arts

Bachelor of Arts Degree

A four-year undergraduate degree program. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Arts Degree (BA).

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time

Study full-time or part-time.

On-Campus

The degree program is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops. A selection of first and second year courses is offered at the Williams Lake campus.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in fall winter, or summer semester.

Distance Education

Many courses are available by distance education. See the **TRU Open Learning Courses** web page for information at www.tru.ca/distance/courses.

Program Overview

The BA program provides a broad liberal arts education by combining a concentration in at least one discipline or thematic area of study with requirements that ensure a broad selection of courses. The Major programs of Communications, Economics, Economic and Political Studies, English, Geography and Environmental Studies, History, Mathematics, Mathematics and Economics, Philosophy, Psychology, Sociology, and Theatre Arts allow students to focus specifically on courses in one area of study. Normally, students in the BA program are exposed to a second language and to the process of scientific and formal reasoning. Moreover, the BA program emphasizes written communication skills. Each student must complete six credits of study in writing intensive courses at both the 1000-2000 level and at the 3000-4000 level. Each program of study, however, includes a number of possible degree options. Thus, students have a good deal of freedom to design a BA program that suits their own individual needs.

GPA Requirement: Advancement to year three of the TRU BA program requires a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 (in exceptional circumstances students with a cumulative GPA of less than 2.0 but no lower than 1.95 will be conditionally registered in third year with the approval of the Dean of Arts.)

Students normally enter at the beginning of the first year. Entry is also possible at the second or third year levels. Students may choose from two types of BA programs: the General BA (with a concentration or a Thematic Studies Option) and the Major BA (with or without a Minor).

If you have any questions or require further information, contact the BA Program Advisor at baadvising@tru.ca.

Service Learning

Students may take six credits of service learning normally during their third or fourth year. Of these six credits, three may be applied directly to the major. A service learning course is a faculty-supervised community-based learning project completed individually or in groups of up to five students.

Co-operative Education

A Co-operative Education work term is considered a three-credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective. Contact the BA program advisor for more information.

Co-operative Education allows students to integrate academic studies with paid periods of relevant experience. Students alternate between periods of on-campus, full-time study, and work terms, which are full-time, paid employment.

Students in the BA Co-op option who complete one work term are granted three credits for a non-arts elective. These three credits may be counted toward graduation requirements. For each additional work term, students are granted three credits; however, these credits may not be counted toward graduation requirements and are considered additional credits. (See your advisor for more information.)

Students must have a minimum GPA of 2.67 to apply to the BA Co-op option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 to remain in the program. Generally, students must have completed 48 credits before beginning their first work term.

Completion of Co-op 1000 is mandatory prior to a student's first work term. Refer to the Co-operative Education section of the calendar for detailed information on Co-op policies and procedures and tuition fees.

Sample Bachelor of Arts Co-op Time Pattern

	Sept-Dec	Jan-Apr	May-Aug
Year 1	Academic Semester 1	Academic Semester 2	Co-op Work Term
Year 2	Academic Semester 3	Academic Semester 4	Co-op Work Term
Year 3	Academic Semester 5	Academic Semester 6	Co-op Work Term
Year 4	Academic Semester 7	Academic Semester 8	Grad

International Opportunities

Study Abroad

TRU offers a range of International Exchange opportunities, and is a member of a large, international Study Abroad program that gives students access to universities around the world. BA students may want to spend one or more semesters of study at another university.

International Field Schools

TRU offers a number of general and program specific field schools every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that can be applied to your degree.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
3. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing Education or a major in Geography and Environmental Studies, Sociology or Psychology

NB: Admission to each major program may have specific requirements.

Laddering Credits from other Programs

Course credit may be applied toward a BA degree. Contact the BA Program Advisor by email at BAAdvising@tru.ca for more information.

Program Requirements

Applicable to most BA Degree Options.

For most, but not all Major programs, to graduate with a BA, students must meet all of the following requirements with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 for graduation:

Core Requirements	Credits	Courses
English	6 credits (min)	A minimum of six first-year English credits
Scientific and Formal Reasoning (any combination)	9 credits (min)	SCIENCE – ASTR, BIOL, CHEM, FRST, GEOL, NRSC, PHYS ARCHAEOLOGY – ARCH 1110, 2010 PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY AND ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES – GEOG 1000, 2020, 2050, 2700, 2740, 2750 MATHEMATICS – ALL MATH courses COMPUTING SCIENCE - ALL COMP courses STATISTICS – ALL STAT courses, or one of ECON 2320 or PSYC 2100 PHIL 2220 Elementary Formal Logic PHIL 2400 Understanding Formal Reasoning
Note: Credit will normally be given for only one of the following introductory statistics courses: BIOL 3000, ECON 2320, PSYC 2100, and STAT 1200.		
Breadth Requirement	12 credits (min)	*A minimum of one 1000-2000 level course in at least four different Arts disciplines Anthropology, Archaeology, Canadian Studies, Chinese, Communication, Economics, English, Film, French, Geography and Environmental Studies, German, History, Japanese, Mathematics, Music, Philosophy, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology, Spanish, Speech, Theatre, Visual Arts
Courses used for the purposes of fulfilling the Breadth requirement may also be used to fulfill the Distribution requirement, Second Language Requirement, or 1000-2000 Level Writing Intensive Requirement. *Courses used to fulfill this requirement must be exclusive of any course used to fulfill the First-Year English Requirements and Scientific and Formal Reasoning Requirement.		
Distribution Requirement: A minimum of one 1000-2000 level course in at least two of the following categories (excluding courses used to satisfy the English and Scientific & Formal Reasoning requirements listed above.		
Distribution Requirement	6 credits (min)	HUMANITIES – Communication, History, Modern Languages, English Literature, Philosophy SOCIAL SCIENCES - Anthropology, Archaeology, Economics, Geography and

		Environmental Studies, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology CREATIVE AND PERFORMING ARTS - Film, Visual Arts, Theatre, Music, Creative Writing
NOTE: Courses used for the purposes of fulfilling the Distribution requirement may also be used to fulfill the Breadth Requirement, Second Language Requirement, or 1000-2000 level Writing Intensive Requirement. However, courses used for the purposes of fulfilling this requirement must be exclusive of any course used to fulfill the first-year English Requirement and the Scientific and Formal Reasoning Requirement. Furthermore, students may not use two courses in the same discipline (e.g., an English Literature class and a Creative Writing class) to fulfill the Distribution Requirement.		
Second Language Requirement	6 credits (min)	A second language to grade 12 or six credits in a post-secondary second language.
Courses used to fulfill the Second Language requirement may also be used to fulfill the Breadth Requirement or Distribution Requirement.		
1000-2000 Level Writing Intensive Requirement	6 credits (min)	ANTH 2150, 2600 CMNS 2160, 2170, 2180, 2200, 2290, 2300 ECON 2430 ENGL* All academic English listed in the TRU calendar are designated as Writing Intensive. FILM 2100, 2200 VISA 1110, 1120, 1500, 2110, 2120, 2130, 2140, 2150 GEOG 2400 HISTORY All 1000 and 2000 level courses JAPA 2600, 2610 PHIL 1010, 1020, 2100, 2140, 2010, 2210, 2240, 2290, 2380, 2390, 2160 POLI 2250 SOC 2170, 2230, 2270, 2500, 2590, 2720 THTR 1100, 1200, 2110, 2210
Courses used for the purposes of fulfilling the Writing Intensive requirement may also be used to fulfill the Breadth Requirement or Distribution Requirement. However, course fulfilling this requirement must be exclusive of any course used to fulfill the first-year English Requirement. *Exceptions includes: ENGL 1150		
3000-4000 Level Writing Intensive Requirement	6 credits (min)	ANTH 3000, 3120, 3270, 3280, 4000, 4010, 4030, 4040, 4050, 4150, 4330, 4600 ARCH 4200 CMNS (Communications) all 3000 and 4000 level courses qualify ECON 3330, 4330 ECON 3100, 3500, 3550, 3600, 3650, 3670, 3700, 3710, 3740, 4320 ENGL* All academic English courses listed in the TRU calendar are designated as Writing Intensive. FILM 3850, 4050, 4100, 4140 FREN 3250, 3260, 4150 GEOG 3200, 3210, 3270, 3280, 3500, 3570, 3610, 3650 4230, 4500, 4810 HISTORY All 3000 and 4000 level courses JOUR Consult with Journalism Chair PHIL 3100, 3140, 3150, 3160, 3170, 3210, 3300, 3390, 3490, 3500, 3600, 3750, 4100, 4160, 4180, 4190, 4300, 4330, 4350, 4390, 4400, 4510, 4910, 4920 POLI 3010, 3050, 3210, 3460, 4020 PSYC 3190, 3380, 4400, 4990 SOC 3200, 3210, 3220, 3600, 3610, 3680, 3800, 3820, 4130, 4200, 4600, 4700, 4730 THTR 3110, 3120, 3210, 3220, 3260, 3270, 3600, 3610, 4000, 4010, 4250, 4260, 4300, 4600, 4610 VISA 3130, 3150

Check with Academic Advisors for any additions. *Exceptions include: ENGL 3660, 3270, 3280		
Additional Lower Level Courses	9 credits	In addition to the above requirements students will be required to take additional lower level requirements. Courses may be part of the major/minor area of study. Courses used to meet the Breadth and Distribution requirements above may be included in this.
Arts and Non-Arts Electives	12 credits	Consult with BA Academic Advisors for approval if courses are outside of Arts.
Total Requirements	120 credits	

The General BA Program

The table below, "Summary of Requirements—General BA Program," summarizes the minimum credits required for the three options under the General Bachelor of Arts program. As some situations involve more than the minimum credits, students should read carefully the program descriptions that follow.

Summary of Requirements - General BA Program			
	Single Concentration	Thematic Option	Double Concentration
Total Credits	120	120	120
of which courses 3000+	48	48	48
Total within specialty(ies)	30	45	30 + 30
of which courses 3000+	18	30	18 + 18
Total outside specialty(ies)	84	75	60
of which courses 3000+	12	n/a	12 or 0*
* If second concentration is in a category outside of first concentration.			

There are three options under the General BA Program:

1. General BA with a Single Concentration
2. General BA with a Thematic Studies Option (*under review*)
3. General BA with a Double Concentration

General BA with a Single Concentration

A minimum of 30 credits and a maximum of 36 credits in one Arts discipline, including a minimum of 18 and a maximum of 24 credits in 3000-4000 level courses. Arts disciplines are grouped into the following categories:

Humanities:	English, Communication, History, Modern Languages, Philosophy
Social Sciences:	Anthropology, Archaeology, Economics, Geography and Environmental Studies, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology
Creative & Performing Arts	Film, Theatre, Visual Arts

Students must take a minimum of 12 credits in 3000-4000 level courses in a category (or categories) other than the student's area of concentration. While a student's area of concentration must be in an Arts discipline, any or all of the 3000-4000 level courses outside of the category of concentration may be in categories outside of Arts. Categories outside of Arts include:

Science:	Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Geology, Natural Resource Sciences, Physics
Business & Mathematics:	Accounting, Business Law, Entrepreneurship, Finance, Human Resource Management, Marketing Management, Mathematics, Statistics

General BA with a Thematic Studies Option

Students must complete the core course requirement in the area of the Thematic Study, plus a minimum of 42 credits from a list of designated content courses for the Thematic Study. At least 30 of these credits must be in 3000-4000 level courses.

At present, the *General BA with Thematic Studies option is undergoing program review*. For more information regarding the thematic options, contact the BA Advisors by email at BAAdvising@tru.ca.

General BA with a Double Concentration

Students in the General BA may take two concentrations. In such a case, students must take a minimum of 30 and a maximum of 36 credits in each of their two disciplines of concentration, including a minimum of 18 and a maximum of 24 credits in 3000-4000 level courses in each of the two disciplines. A student must still take a minimum of 12 credits in 3000-4000 level courses in a category (or in categories) other than the student's area of concentration. If the second concentration is in a category outside of the first concentration, however, this requirement will be met automatically.

Continuation Requirements

The BA is a four-year degree program. Once a student is admitted to the program, he or she will continue in the program without having to re-apply for entry into third year. However, continuation from second year into third year is contingent upon meeting the following requirements:

1. **First-Year English Requirement:** Advancement to Year Three of the BA program requires satisfactory completion of the first year English requirement. Students who do not meet the six-credit first year English requirement before completing 60 credits of Arts-eligible credits, taken either at TRU or another post-secondary institution, will not be permitted to register in courses other than first year English until that requirement is satisfied.
2. **GPA Requirement:** Advancement to Year Three of TRU BA program requires a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 (In exceptional circumstances students with a cumulative GPA of less than 2.0 but no lower than 1.95 will be conditionally registered in Year Three with the approval of the Dean of Arts.)

Program Advising

Students in the first and second years of the BA program should choose their 1000-2000 level courses in consultation with Academic Advisors in order to meet the basic requirements and the specific course prerequisites of 3000-4000 level courses. After completing their first 30 credits, but before completing their first 60 credits, students will be required to consult with a BA Program Advisor and declare a degree option. The BA Advisor (baadvising@tru.ca) will assist each student in selecting 3000-4000 level courses to meet graduation requirements and any specific requirements for the various degree options. Students

wishing to complete a Major program must consult a Major Program Advisor in the discipline selected prior to seeing the BA Advisor. The Major Advisor will assist each student in selecting courses that satisfy the Major program requirements. The BA Advisor will then ensure that all additional BA degree requirements are met. **Contact information for all Major advisors can be found in the calendar, following the program's description.**

Bachelor of Arts—Major Programs

The table below, "Summary of Requirements - Major BA Program," summarizes the minimum credits required for the three options under the Major program, Bachelor of Arts. As most major programs require more than the minimum credits, students should read carefully the individual program descriptions which follow.

Summary of Typical Requirements - Major BA Program			
	Single Major	Major + Minor	Double Major
Total Credits	120	120	120
Of which courses 3000+	48	48	66
Total within specialty(ies)	42	42 + 30	42 + 42
Of which courses 3000+	30 to 33	30 to 33 + 18	30 to 33 + 30 to 33
Courses 3000+ outside Major disciplines	6	6	6

Major programs require a minimum of 42 to 45 and a maximum of 60 credits in one discipline, including a minimum of 30 and a maximum of 42 credits at the 3000-4000 level.

Students may take as many additional courses as they choose within the major or minor discipline above the number necessary to complete the program(s), to be counted towards meeting the 120 credits required for a BA, so long as all other program requirements are met.

Major programs currently available at TRU:

- Communication
- Economics
- Economic and Political Studies
- English
- Geography and Environmental Studies
- History
- Mathematics
- Mathematics and Economics
- Philosophy
- Psychology
- Sociology
- Theatre Arts

Each discipline has its own specific requirements for its major program. Students should read carefully the individual program descriptions which follow or contact the Major Advisor.

Major Program in Criminology—Blended Delivery

This program may be taken through a combination of on-campus and online course delivery, or wholly online. Student course opportunities include the ability to complete a substantial portion of the Criminology Major on-campus through Faculty of Arts programming.

For information on this program please go to www.tru.ca/distance/programs/arts/bachelor-of-arts-criminology.

Major Program in Economics

Economics provides a framework for analyzing and helping to solve society's problems. Economists examine how and why people - consumers, investors, workers, managers, public servants, volunteers make choices about the use of resources. They also study the ways in which those decisions affect regional, national and world economics.

Economists examine the effects of public policy and use their training to develop government policies that are more efficient, equitable, and responsive to the public will. They apply their skills in areas as diverse as banking, law, education, finance, the environment, manufacturing, trade, welfare, agriculture, health, insurance, criminal justice, labor, energy, and transportation.

Studying Economics

Economics major, minor, and concentration programs within the Bachelor of Arts are designed to provide a high quality undergraduate economics education within a liberal arts tradition.

The purpose of the BA with a major in economics is to introduce students to the core body of knowledge within the Economics discipline, thereby developing within the students a particular set of abilities or skills.

These include:

1. evaluative and critical thinking (being able to analyze and comment on the work of others)
2. analytics (being able to use either deductive or mathematical reasoning to solve problems)
3. learning skills (the ability to meet goals, manage time, and complete a project successfully)
4. cooperation skills (the ability to cooperate with others and work in teams)
5. information technologies skills (the ability to use a number of systems and programs)
6. applications (being able to apply the tools of economic analysis to real-world problems)
7. effective oral and written communication skills (being able to write and speak with clarity)
8. creativity (being innovative in formulating and testing hypotheses about economic issues)
9. research skills (the ability to conduct research and organize material effectively)
10. decision making skills (the exercise of independent judgment and ethical decision-making)

Emphasis will be placed on the application of the basic tools to policy areas.

Admission Requirements

Students are expected to enter the major program in the third year of their studies, although fourth year applicants will also be considered. According to the rules of the TRU BA program, students can declare their major as early as the second year of their studies. Regardless of the chosen time of entrance into the program, all candidates must meet with the Economics Major Advisor to check their qualifications and design the best suited path for completing the economics and BA degree requirements. Given the complexity of the various requirements, it is highly advisable that students consult the Economics Major Advisor as soon as they decide to enter into the program.

The minimum admission requirements into the Economics Major are admission to the BA program, and completion of ECON 1900, ECON 1950 and one of the following courses: MATH 1170 or MATH 1140, or equivalent.

Graduation Requirements

The Major in Economics program requires the completion of at least:

45 credits in Economics
3 credits in Mathematics
3 credits from disciplines within the Arts Division

The program consists of required and elective courses. There are also a number of suggested courses.

Major	Credits	Courses
Economics	45 credits**	Required: ECON 1900, 1950, 2900, 2950, 2320, 3330 and ECON 3900 or 3950 Suggested: ECON 3100*, 3200, 3410, 3500, 3550, 3600, 3610, 3650, 3670, 3690, 3700*, 3710*, 3730*, 3740*, 3840, 3900, 3950, 3990, 4100, 4320, 4330, 4560, 4660, 4720, 4990
Mathematics	3 credits	MATH 1170 or 1140 or equivalent
Supplementary Arts	3 credits	Recommended: ANTH 1210, CMNS 2290, GEOG 1110, 2110 HIST 1220, PHIL 1110, 2010, 2210 POLI 1110, 1210 / Any second year POLI PSYC 1110, SOCI 1110, SPEE 1500, 2500

**From the 45 credits in Economics, a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper level (3000 and 4000 level) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 4000 level.
*Offered every year. The other courses are rotated. Speak to the Department Chair for information on which other courses are offered in any given year.

Program Contact

BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
Economics Advisor Email: hdewan@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5986

Major Program in Economic and Political Studies

Economics and politics is "the study of choices" and so is concerned with all areas of our lives. It provides rigorous analysis of many real-world subjects: government institutions, taxes, unemployment, financial markets, international trade, development, and economic

growth, but also poverty, crime, pollution, health care, education, the environment, and many others areas.

The very best reason to study economics and politics is to better understand the world and help you make better choices. It can help you become a better citizen and a more rigorous thinker... not to mention its contributions to advancing your career goals!

Graduation Requirements

The Major in Economic and Political Studies program requires the completion of at least 57 credits in Economics and Political Science, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper level (3000 and 4000 level) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 4000 level. The program consists of core and elective courses.

The Major in Economic and Political Studies requires the completion of:

Major	Credits	Courses
Economics / Political Studies	27 credits**	Required: ECON 1900, 1950, 2320 ECON 2950 and ECON 2430** POLI 1110, 1210 Plus any two second year POLI courses
Economics	15 credits	ECON 3100*, 3330, 3410, 3500, 3550, 3600, 3610, 3610, 3650, 3670, 3690, 3700*, 3710*, 3730*, 3740, 3840, 3990, 4550, 4560, 4720, 4990
Political Studies	15 credits	POLI 3010, 3030, 3050, 3200, 3420, 3440, 3460, 3500, 3650, 4010, 4020, 4050, 4060 Plus any two additional ECON third or fourth year courses

*Offered every year. The other courses are rotated. Speak to the Department Chair for information on which other courses are offered in any given year.
**Students may substitute any other ECON course at the 2000 level or higher for either ECON 2430 or ECON 2950, but not both.

Admission Requirements

Students usually declare their major before the start of their third year of courses. All candidates are assigned a Major Program Advisor. Students are expected to meet with their advisor to ensure that they qualify and that appropriate courses are selected.

Opportunities for Further Study

A bachelor's degree in economics and politics is an excellent preparation for graduate studies — whether in economics or politics, or in another field such as law, business, public administration, environmental studies, health-care administration, labour relations, urban planning, diplomacy, or one of many others. A degree in economics and politics is also excellent preparation for an MBA program.

Program Contact

BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566

Economic & Political Studies Advisors
Email tkading@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5523
Email ptigaris@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5732

Major Program in English

The focus of English studies is reading, writing, and imagining: the basic skills that our civilization depends on, and always will. The study of English introduces students to an enormous range of human creative activity, from ancient civilizations to the most recent developments in film and creative writing. English forms a natural fit with other disciplines, too, including history, Canadian studies, journalism, philosophy, fine arts, sociology, and psychology. A degree in English will never be obsolete; it provides experience and skills that will remain of value throughout one's lifetime.

The English Major program provides a comprehensive study of writing from ancient to contemporary cultures. Students are encouraged to explore complex texts and to develop their thinking, writing, and reading skills – skills essential for numerous professions in the Information Age and for future literary studies. The program provides the comprehensive, historical coverage generally demanded of students going on to further study in English literature, with an emphasis on the breadth of recent English literature. Students can receive a BA with a major in English.

The English Department at TRU is exceptionally strong. Several of our faculty has received Master Teacher and Scholarly Merit awards, and our graduates have been accepted at many universities, including McGill, UBC, UVic, the University of Alberta, Memorial University, the University of Western Ontario, the University of Saskatchewan, and the University of Toronto. Our students have also won prestigious awards such as the Bombardier Scholarship and the University Medal in Arts.

In addition to presenting papers at conferences throughout the world, department members have published books, journal articles, and contributions to books both nationally and internationally. The advantage of small classes translates into individual attention and a wide variety of opportunities for students. The Department of English, through the Writing Centre and various research projects, has employed students in editing, researching and tutoring. The department also sponsors informal groups devoted to reading and writing, such as TRU Fiction, the university's creative writing group, and hosts readings and lectures which afford students the opportunity to hear novelists, poets and other writers present their work and offer advice to student writers. Students have the opportunity of attending conferences, and can apply for CUEF funding. All of these activities reflect the dynamic creative nature of English studies at TRU.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12, or mature student status or equivalent
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Graduation Requirements

Prerequisites:

- a. Six credits of English 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, or 1210
- b. Nine credits of second-year literature courses, as follows:
 - o ENGL 2110 (required)
 - o Six credits of second-year English courses: from the following:

ENGL 2040; ENGL 2120, ENGL 2140; ENGL 2150; ENGL 2160; ENGL 2170; ENGL 2180; ENGL 2190; ENGL 2200; ENGL 2210;

ENGL 2240; ENGL 2250; ENGL 2260; ENGL 2270; ENGL 2400; or ENGL 2410

Requirements:

A minimum of thirty credits numbered ENGL 3000 and above must be taken. The 30 credits must include the following:

At least three credits in each of three centuries prior to 1900 (nine credits total).

At least six credits in theory, language, gender, or genre.

At least six credits in Twentieth Century and Twenty-First Century Canadian, American, Postcolonial or British literature.

Students are permitted to take, toward the 30 credits of the English major, 3 credits from the following list of courses: PHIL 3740, PHIL 3750, Theatre 3260, Theatre 3270, Canadian Studies 3120, and Journalism 4310.

3000 and 4000 English Courses	
ENGL 3080	Advanced Composition 1 – Personal Expression
ENGL 3090	Advanced Composition 2 – Writing in the Disciplines
ENGL 3130	European Literature in Translation
ENGL 3140	Studies in Fiction
ENGL 3150	Studies in Non-Fiction
ENGL 3160	Studies in Literature and the Other Arts
ENGL 3170	Science Fiction
ENGL 3180	Children's Literature
ENGL 3190	Studies in the Intellectual Backgrounds of Literature
ENGL 3200	History of the English Language
ENGL 3260	Quebec Literature in Translation
ENGL 3270	Structure of Modern English I
ENGL 3280	Structure of Modern English II
ENGL 3300	Reading Literature and Literary Theory: Advanced Skills
ENGL 3310	Forms and Metres in English Poetry
ENGL 3320	Modern Critical Theories
ENGL 3330	Special Topics in Creative Writing
ENGL 3340	Writing Speculative Fiction
ENGL 3350	Studies in Major Authors
ENGL 3360	Advances Short Fiction Writing
ENGL 3370	Novel Writing
ENGL 3380	Advance Poetry Writing
ENGL 3390	Advance Drama Writing
ENGL 3550	Chaucer
ENGL 3650	Shakespeare
ENGL 3660	Studies in Shakespeare
ENGL 3710	Poetry of the Earlier 17 th Century
ENGL 3730	Topics in 17 th Century Literature
ENGL 3740	Milton's Paradise Lost
ENGL 3750	Milton
ENGL 3810	Poetry of the Age of Dryden and Pope
ENGL 3820	Poetry of the Middle and Late 18 th Century
ENGL 3840	The English Novel in the 18 th Century
ENGL 3850	Restoration and Early 18 th Century Literature
ENGL 3860	Mid and Late 18 th Century Literature
ENGL 3890	Studies in 18 th Century Thought and Literature
ENGL 3910	Romantic Poetry
ENGL 3940	The Victorian Novel
ENGL 4000	Early Modern British Literature
ENGL 4040	The Modern British Novel
ENGL 4130	Contemporary British Drama
ENGL 4140	The Contemporary British Novel

ENGL 4150	Studies in Women's Literature
ENGL 4160	Topics in Modern Irish Literature
ENGL 4200	Classics of Canadian Fiction
ENGL 4240	19 th Century Canadian Literature
ENGL 4250	Contemporary Canadian Poetry
ENGL 4260	Studies in Canadian Literature
ENGL 4340	American Fiction to 1900
ENGL 4350	American Fiction in the First Half of the 20 th Century
ENGL 4360	Studies in American Literature
ENGL 4370	American Fiction from Mid-20 th Century to the Present
ENGL 4440	Postcolonial Women's Literature
ENGL 4450	Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature
ENGL 4460	Studies in Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature
ENGL 4470	Studies in Aboriginal Literature (North America)
ENGL 4510	Studies in Literary Moments
ENGL 4600	American Poetry to the First Half of the 20 th Century
ENGL 4610	American Poetry from the Mid-20 th Century to the Present
ENGL 4760	Editing and Publishing
ENGL 4780	Studies in Literature and Film
ENGL 4790	Studies in Genre

Opportunities for Further Study

The English program at TRU prepares students well for graduate studies in Canadian post-secondary institutions or study abroad.

Academic Advising

Students are encouraged to see an advisor in their second year of study or earlier. Details about making an appointment with an English Advisor will be posted on the English Department website and the English Department bulletin board outside the Arts Office in the Arts and Education building. Whenever possible, a faculty advisor will act as a "mentor" from the time you enter the program until you graduate. The BA Advisor should also be consulted.

Program Contact

BA Advisor: BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
English Advisor: Phone 250-377-6016

Department of English and Modern Languages Chair:
Email gjohnson@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5556

Major Program in Geography and Environmental Studies

The Geography and Environmental Studies Major program at TRU has strong teaching and research expertise in sustainable urban and rural landscapes, Japan and the Americas, environmental geography, economic geography, hydrology, climatology / meteorology, geomorphology, and emerging geomatic technologies and methods, including Geographical Information Systems (GIS). Those interested in pursuing a career of further study in education, urban and regional planning, environmental consulting, policy development, environmental law, water resources research, global warming, mine reclamation, environmental assessment, and earth science including hydrology, meteorology and geomorphology, should strongly consider completing a Geography and Environmental Studies program.

Students will have the opportunity to:

- Participate in the Geography Co-op program
- Participate in a variety of field courses
- Pursue the Master of Environmental Science (MSC) program

- Work with knowledgeable, experienced and friendly faculty
- Participate in research at the undergraduate level
- Be hired and respected regionally, provincially, across Canada, and internationally

Admission Requirements

Students usually declare their major before the start of their third year of courses. All candidates are assigned a major Program Advisor and they must meet to ensure that they qualify and so that an appropriate selection of courses can take place.

Before students can declare their major they must have met the admission requirements for the BA. As well, they must have successfully completed no fewer than 21 credits in lower-level geography courses, either at TRU or at other accredited institutions. Admission into the Geography and Environmental Studies Major – Honours program option requires completion of the lower level requirements with a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 3.00

Graduation Requirements

Students must normally declare their Geography Major before entering the third year of the BA program. All candidates must meet with the Major Program Advisor in geography and environmental studies to plan their course selection and to ensure that all BA degree requirements will be met. There are three program options associated with the BA Geography and Environmental Studies:

1. Geography and Environmental Studies Major
2. Geography and Environmental Studies – Physical Geography Major
3. Geography and Environmental Studies Honours

Lower Level – Common to all three Major program options	
GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110	Introducing Human Geography: People, Places, and Landscapes World Regional Geography
GEOG 1000	Planet Earth: An Introduction to Earth System Science
GEOG 2020 or GEOG 2050	Weather, Climate and Global Environmental Change Introduction to Hydrology
GEOG 2400	Geographic Thought
GEOG 2700	Introduction to Geographic Analysis
GEOG 2740	Geodesy and the Visualization of Geographic Data
GEOG 1100 or GEOG 2110 or GEOG 2120 or GEOG 2220 or GEOG 2230	Environmental Studies: Human Interaction with the Natural Environment Geography of the Economic Landscape Geography of Urban and Regional Planning Regional Geography of Canada Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon
or	any of the following not used to meet the requirement above
GEOG 1010 GEOG 1110 GEOG 2020 GEOG 2050	Introducing Human Geography: People, Places and Landscapes World Regional Geography Weather, Climate and Global Environmental Change Introduction to Hydrology
Upper Level	
Geography and Environmental Studies Major Program Option	
Thirty (30) 3000 or 4000 level GEOG credits are required with at least three (3) credits from the 4000 level. Of the thirty (30) credits at least three (3) distinct credits must be chosen from each of the four (4) course groups (Groups A,B,C, and D) listed in the Course Table below. The remaining six (6) upper-level elective GEOG credits may be selected from any of the four (4) course groups (A,B,C or D) or from GEOG 3990, GEOG 4990, or GEOG 4480.	

Geography and Environmental Studies – Physical Geography Major Program Option	
Thirty (30) 3000 or 4000 level GEOG credits are required with at least three (3) credits from the 4000 level. Of the thirty (30) credits at least fifteen (15) credits must be chosen from Group C: Physical Geography and three (3) distinct credits from each of the other three (3) course groups (Groups A,B, and D) from the Table below. The six (6) upper-level elective (each of the four (4) course groups (Groups A,B,C, and D) listed in the Table below. The remaining eighteen (18) upper-level GEOG credits may be selected from any of the four (4) course groups (A,B,C or D) or from GEOG 3990, GEOG 4990, or GEOG 4480.	
Geography and Environmental Studies Honours Major Program Option	
Forty-two (42) 3000 or 4000 level GEOG courses from which at least three (3) distinct credits must be chosen from each of the four (4) course groups (Groups A, B, C, and D) listed in the Course Table below. At least nine (9) of the forty-two (42) credits must be chosen from any of the 4000 level GEOG course listed in the Course Table (any course group) or GEOG 4990 or GEOG 4480. The remaining twenty-one (21) upper-level GEOG courses may be selected from any of the four (4) course groups (A, B, C, or D) or combination thereof, or from GEOG 3990. Students must obtain a grade point average of 3.00 in the forty-two (42) upper-level credits and must not obtain a grade below B- (2.67) in any three (3) of the forty-two (42) credits. Students will be permitted to re-take a course once in order to meet the grade requirement. Admission into the Honours program requires completions of the lower level requirements with a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 3.00.	
Upper Level Courses	
Group A – Environmental Studies	
ENVS 3991	Environmental Studies: Sustainability
GEOG 3100	Environment and Resources
GEOG 3650	Geography of Consumption
GEOG 3991	Global Climate Change and Regional Impacts
GEOG 4230	Attitudes Towards the Environment
GEOG 4510	Sustainable Rural Systems
GEOG 4800	Environmental Issues and Policies
Group B – Human Geography	
GEOG 3200	Introduction to Cultural Geography
GEOG 3210	Historical Geography of Urbanization
GEOG 3230	Geographies of Gender
GEOG 3270	Historical Geography of Canada I: Canada before 1850
GEOG 3280	Historical Geography of Canada II: Canada after 1850
GEOG 3500	Introduction to Urban Geography
GEOG 3510	Rural Geography
GEOG 3550	Geography of the Urban-Rural Fringe
GEOG 3570	Introduction to Social and Behavioural Geography
GEOG 3610	Themes in Economic Geography
GEOG 3900	Geography of a Selected Region
GEOG 4240	Geography of Tourism
GEOG 4500	Urban Analysis
GEOG 4800	Environmental Issues and Policies
GEOG 4810	Geography of Small Cities
GEOG 4840	Postcolonial Geographies
GEOG 4850	Geography of First Nations Issues in British Columbia
Group C – Physical Geography	
GEOG 3040	Environmental Climatology and Meteorology
GEOG 3050	Physical Hydrology
GEOG 3060	Groundwater Hydrology
GEOG 3070	Biogeography
GEOG 3080	Geomorphology
GEOG 3129	Geography of Natural Hazards
GEOG 4050	Fluvial Geomorphology
GEOG 4060	Advances in Hydrology
GEOG 4820	Urban Biophysical Environments
Group D – Geographical Methods	
GEOG 3700	Field Methods in Geography
GEOG 3750	Applications of Geographical Information Systems
GEOG 3770	GIS for Water Resources Systems Analysis
GEOG 4740	Spatiotemporal Analysis
GEOG 4750	Advances in Geomatics

Opportunities for Further Study

Graduate work in Geography and Environmental Studies, Urban and Regional Planning, Law, and many more professional programs. Students may pursue a master's degree (MSc) in Environmental Sciences with faculty members in the Department of Geography and Environmental Studies.

Program Contact

BA Advisor, Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566

Chair of Geography and Environmental Studies

Email dcarlyle@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5235

Further information can be found at www.tru.ca/arts/geography.

Major Program in History

History is the study of the past. It is not however simply about memorizing a timeline or learning a set of facts. Our understanding of history is constantly changing as new perspectives, interpretations, and evidence are brought forth. History, then, is a dynamic field that is enriched by ongoing debates about all aspects of the past. History is the most universal of the humanities, encompassing the study of everything from politics, gender, and society to technology, economics, and war.

History offers students the opportunity to develop skills that are invaluable in all fields of endeavor. In history, students will develop and strengthen their capacity for critical thinking. They will learn how to define complex problems, conduct research, classify extensive data, and construct effective arguments. They will sharpen their oral and written communication skills, and analyze issues that are relevant to contemporary concerns. Students of history will not only gain intellectual fulfillment, but a range of concrete skills that are eagerly sought by employers.

Admission Requirements

Students usually declare their Major before the end of their second year of courses. All candidates must meet with Major Program Advisor who will assist with course selection and ensure that requirements are met.

Before students can declare their Major they must have met the admission requirements for the BA. As well, they must have successfully completed no fewer than 9 credits in lower-level History courses, either at TRU or at other accredited institutions.

Major in History—Graduation Requirements

Of the 42 credits required for the History major, 9 credits (3 History courses) must be completed at the lower level; 30 credits (10 History courses) must be upper level; and, 3 credits (one History course) may be either lower or upper level.

Details on third and fourth Year Course/Credit Requirements

1. Students must take 30 credits in History courses numbered between 3000 and 4990, including HIST 3000 and cross-listed courses from other disciplines.
2. Entrance to any 4000-level course requires no fewer than three credits in 3000- level History courses

- All history major students must take HIST 3000: The Historian's Craft in the third year of the program.
- Of the 30 credits required of the Major in History, at least nine but no more than fifteen upper-level credits must come from one of the geographic fields (i.e.: British, and/or European, American, and Canadian).
- Of the 30 credits required of the Major in History, at least three upper-level credits must come from courses in each geographic field (i.e.: British and/or European, American, and Canadian).
- Of the 30 credits required of the Major in History, at least nine must be taken at the 4000-level.
- Of the 42 lower and upper-level credits in History required of History, no fewer than six credits must be from Canadian History.
- Credit toward the History Major is also given for successful completion of PHIL 4190.
- Students are strongly encouraged to include material from both before and after ca.1800 in their programs.

Opportunities for Further Study

The History program at TRU prepares students well for graduate studies at post-secondary institutions across Canada, the United States, and Europe. It also prepares students for admission into law schools across Canada and internationally.

Program Contact

BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566

History Advisor: mgorman@tru.ca | 250-828-5399

History Coordinator: tblock@tru.ca | 250-828-5329

Chair of Philosophy, History & Politics: jmclaughlin@tru.ca | 250-371-5734

Major Program in Mathematics

Mathematics is the science of patterns. With ancient roots in arithmetic and geometry, two of the seven liberal arts, mathematics has evolved into a complex language that goes far beyond calculation. It may be studied for its own beauty and aesthetics or for its applications to areas such as physical and life sciences, finance and economics, computing and information theory, social sciences, and fine arts. Mathematics has been described as the study of: quantity (arithmetic, number theory, statistics), space (geometry, linear algebra, topology), change (calculus, differential and difference equations, analysis), structure (algebra, combinatorics, graph theory logic), and randomness (probability theory, statistics, dynamical systems).

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics has 18 well-qualified faculty members who are committed to teaching excellence and student success. Many of our faculty are strongly involved in research.

They have published papers in numerous mathematical and statistical journals and have made presentations at conferences in North America and abroad.

Studying at TRU offers many advantages, including small class sizes and readily accessible instructors. Small class sizes enable our instructors to give students more individual attention than larger universities.

Our department offers a BSc with a major in Mathematics or Mathematical Sciences and a BA with a major in Mathematics. We also provide a wide variety of service courses for other diploma and degree programs offered at TRU.

Admission Requirements

Pre-calculus 12 C+ or equivalent, within the last two years.

In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry into MATH 1140 may be permitted based on a placement test administered (for these exceptional cases only) by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.

Please contact the Bachelor of Arts Academic Advisor by email at BAAdvising@tru.ca for further information on admission requirements for the BA Major in Mathematics.

Program Requirements

First Year	Credits
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240	6
MATH 1700*	3
ENGL 1100 and 1110 or 1110 and 1210	6
Language, if necessary	6
COMP 1130	3
Electives ³	6
* MATH 1380/1390 or COMP 1380/1390 may be substituted for MATH 1700	
Second Year	Credits
MATH 2700	3
MATH 2110	3
MATH 2120	3
MATH 2200*	0 – 3
ENGL (2000 level)	3
STAT 2000	3
Electives ³	12 – 15
* Math 2200 can be delayed to the third year.	
Third and Fourth Year	Credits
MATH (3000 or 4000 level) ⁴	21
MATH, STAT or COMP (3000 or 4000 level) ⁵	9
Electives	30
Students must also meet the general requirements of the BA degree.	

Recommendations:

- Students interested in teaching are advised to take MATH 3080 and 3120.
- Students interested in Economics should consult an advisor in the Economics Department for appropriate combination of math and economics courses. Students may also wish to consider the BA Joint major in Mathematics and Economics.
- Students interested in pursuing Computing Science 3000 or 4000 level courses must complete COMP 1130, 1230, 2130, and 2230.
- At least one of MATH 3070 or MATH 3220, and at least one of MATH 3000 or MATH 3200, must be included.

- No more than 6 of these 9 credits may be in computing science.
- Honours program in Mathematics requires all of: MATH 3000, 3070, 3200, and 3220 plus MATH 4950.

Program Contact

BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
 Program Chair: Email mtawhid@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6041

Major Program in Mathematics and Economics

This program is designed for students who are interested in the interactions between mathematics and economics. The major provides a high quality education and develops within students a wide variety of skills and abilities. These include critical thinking on economic issues using quantitative techniques, analysis of domestic and international socioeconomic problems, developing applied research skills, and decision-making skills.

Program Requirements

First and Second Year Course Requirements	
MATH 1130	Enriched Calculus I
MATH 1230 or MATH 1140	Enriched Calculus II
MATH 1240	Calculus I
MATH 1700	Calculus II
	Discrete Mathematics 1
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
ECON 1950	Principles of Macroeconomics
MATH 2110	Calculus III
MATH 2120	Linear Algebra 1
MATH 2240	Differential Equations
MATH 2700	Discrete Mathematics 2
ECON 2320 Or STAT 2000	Economic and Business Statistics Or Introduction to Statistics
ECON 2900	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECON 2950	Intermediate Macroeconomics
Third and Fourth Year ECON Course Requirements	
ECON 3200	Introduction to Mathematical Economics
ECON 3900	Intermediate Microeconomics 2
ECON 3950	Intermediate Macroeconomics 2
ECON 4320	Econometrics
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics

Depending on student's interests and qualifications, one the following streams must be chosen:

Third and Fourth Year Courses for the Mathematics Stream	
STAT 3060	Applied Regression Analysis
MATH 3160	Differential Equations
MATH 3400	Introduction to Linear Programming
MATH 4410	Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems
MATH ELECTIVE	(an additional 3000 or 4000-level MATH course)
Third and Fourth Year Courses for the Statistics Stream	
MATH 3020	Introduction to Probability
MATH 3030	Introduction to Stochastic Processes
MATH 3050	Introduction to Statistical Interference
MATH 3060	Applied Regression Analysis
MATH 4040	Analysis of Variance

Alternatively, students may select the General Stream and take 5 (FIVE) out of the 9 (NINE) following courses:

Note: If the General Stream is chosen, STAT 3060 will be a compulsory course to satisfy prerequisites. Students need to choose four (4) more courses from the General Stream section, other than STAT 3060.

Third and Fourth Year Courses for the General Stream	
MATH 3020	Introduction to Probability
MATH 3030	Introduction to Stochastic Processes
MATH 3050	Introduction to Statistical Interference
MATH 3060	Applied Regression Analysis
MATH 3160	Differential Equations
MATH 3400	Introduction to Linear Programming
STAT 4040	Analysis of Variance
MATH 4410	Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems
MATH ELECTIVE	(an additional 3000 or 4000-level MATH course)

Program Contact

Chair of Mathematics: Email mtawhid@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6041
 Chair of Economics: Email hdewan@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5986

Major Program in Philosophy

Philosophy is both a study of questions and thinkers and a methodology. Philosophical questions are sometimes called the "Big Questions" because they deal with the most fundamental ways in which humanity connects with, and understands the world, and itself. These questions deal with ethics, knowledge, reality, beauty, existence, and more. Too, doing philosophy is something that requires training. Asking and answering these sorts of questions requires using reason, logic, and other argumentative and judicious skills. The philosophical exploration of the Big Questions produces a student highly skilled in problem solving, text analysis, writing, deciphering of difficult texts, and unparalleled analytical skills. Couple these skills with the classical and contemporary knowledge gained from some of the foremost thinkers in history and you have a commanding degree.

The Philosophy department at TRU offers a program of study that is well balanced between the traditional major covering all of the mainstays of classical to modern thought and the cutting edge philosophy that is emerging from new and evolving ideas. At the same time that our Major in Philosophy satisfies those students looking to study further in the discipline, it also interests those students with special interests looking for innovative courses. At TRU you can study Plato, Nietzsche, Locke, Descartes, and Quine, as well as topics such as Ethics and the Holocaust, Philosophy of Humour, Philosophy of Science, and Philosophy of Rock Music.

Admission Requirements

Although students normally declare their Major before the start of their third year of courses, some first year and second year courses are required. All students interested in declaring a Philosophy Major should meet with the Philosophy Major Advisor or the Philosophy Coordinator to ensure that they meet the lower-level (first and second year) requirements and to select the appropriate courses.

Before students can declare a Major in Philosophy, they must have met the admission requirements for the BA.

LOWER-LEVEL PHILOSOPHY REQUIREMENTS - 12 required credits and 3 required elective credits, as follows:	
One of: PHIL 1010 PHIL 1020 PHIL 1100	Intro to PHIL Pre-Socratics to Hume Intro to PHIL 1784 to Present Intro to PHIL Problems and Themes
PHIL 2010 or PHIL 2210	Intro to Ethics Contemporary Moral Issues
PHIL 2140 or PHIL 2150	Foundations of Philosophy: Knowledge Foundations of Philosophy: Reality
PHIL 2220	Elementary Formal Logic
At the lower level students must take 1 more PHIL course	

UPPER-LEVEL PHILOSOPHY REQUIREMENTS – 12 required upper level credits and 18 required upper level elective credits, as follows:	
PHIL 3010	Ethics
PHIL 3140 or PHIL 3150	The Rationalists The Empiricists
PHIL 3160 or PHIL 3170	Modern European Philosophy Topics in Continental Philosophy
PHIL 3500 or PHIL 3600	Metaphysics Epistemology
PHIL Upper-Level Elective Requirements	At the upper level students must take 6 additional PHIL courses. Students can choose from available 3000 and 4000 level Philosophy courses
In addition to the courses directly above, the following courses count for elective credit: students may take a maximum of two courses of the following: ENGL 3070, ENGL 3100, ENGL 3190, ENGL 3220, HIST 3520, POLI 3420, POLI 3440, POLI 3460, SOCI 3200. Students wanting to go to Graduate School in Philosophy should take all 18 credits of electives in Philosophy courses.	

Opportunities for Further Study

Graduates of the Bachelor of Arts in Philosophy may pursue graduate degrees or enter professional schools such as Law or the MBA, Education degrees, or Post Baccalaureate Journalism.

Program Contact

BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
 Philosophy Coordinator: Email rtapley@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5495
 Chair of Philosophy, History and Politics:
 Email jmclaughlin@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5734

Major Program in Psychology

Psychology is the scientific study of thoughts, feelings, actions, perceptions, physiological and neurological responses, and other behaviours in animals and humans. As both a scientific discipline and a profession, psychology relates to virtually every aspect of people's lives. Through research, psychology plays an important role in understanding and predicting human behaviour. Through clinical practice, psychology strives to help people to live more productive and fulfilling lives.

The Department of Psychology at TRU offers a variety of courses and the option of obtaining a Major, Minor or Honours in Psychology as part of the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Admission Requirements

Admission to the Psychology Major requires completion of PSYC 1110, 1210, 2100, and 2110 as well as admission to the BA program. The decision to major in Psychology must be made before the completion of 60 credits but not before completion of 30 credits.

Students intending to major in psychology must see both a Psychology Major Advisor and a BA Program Advisor. The Major Advisor will assist each student in selecting courses that will satisfy the Major program requirements. The BA Advisor will then ensure that all additional BA degree requirements are met.

Graduation Requirements

First and Second Years

In your first and second years at TRU, you must meet the admission requirements for the BA degree, as outlined above. In addition, you must take the following Psychology courses:

Year 1	
PSYC 1110	Introduction to Psychology I
PSYC 1210	Introduction to Psychology II
Year 2	
PSYC 2100	Analysis of Psychological Data
PSYC 2110	Introduction to Research Methods

Third and Fourth Years

Years 3 and 4	
You must take 30 (and no more than 42) credits in Psychology, at the third and fourth year level distributed as follows: At least 6 credits must come from:	
PSYC 3000	Behaviour Disorders
PSYC 3020	Infancy
PSYC 3030	Psychological Testing
PSYC 3080	Social Psychology
PSYC 3100	Clinical Psychology
PSYC 3110	Clinical Psychology: Theories and Systems of Psychotherapy
PSYC 3140	Health Psychology
PSYC 3150	Childhood & Adolescence
PSYC 3200	Theories of Personality 1
PSYC 3210	Theories of Personality 2
PSYC 3220	Adulthood and Aging
PSYC 3240	History and Systems of Psychology
PSYC 3250	Community Psychology
PSYC 3360	Psychology of Language I
PSYC 3380	Psychology of Emotion
PSYC 3400	Introduction to Psychology and Law
PSYC 3410	Forensic Psychology
And At least 6 credits from:	
PSYC 3060	Principles of Animal Behaviour
PSYC 3230	Principles of Conditioning
PSYC 3390	Human Neuropsychology
PSYC 3510	Sensation and Perception 1
PSYC 3520	Sensation and Perception 2
PSYC 3540	Cognition 1
PSYC 3550	Cognition 2
PSYC 3560	Psychopharmacology
PSYC 3570	Physiology of Motivation and Emotion
PSYC 3580	Physiology of Learning and Memory

Remember that only a selection of third and fourth year courses listed in the Calendar will be offered in any given academic year. Some courses will be rotated to ensure that a sufficient selection of courses is available over a two year period to meet students' needs for their degree.

The following courses which are mandatory for the Honours program may also be taken by Major students and included as part of their required 30 Year 3 and 4 credits:
PSYC 3610 and PSYC 3190

Honours Program in Psychology

An Honours program provides an opportunity for academically successful and motivated students to develop their research, writing, and analytical skills. Completion of an Honours program will strengthen a student's application to graduate schools. This program is suitable for students wishing to pursue graduate or professional schools.

Students must receive a B average in Psychology 1110, 1210, 2100 and 2110 to enter an Honours program at the third year level. Students must maintain a grade point average of 3.0 in their 3rd and 4th year courses with no psychology course below a B-.

In third year, one of the following courses is required of all students in the Honours program

PSYC 3610- Integrated Methods and Analysis of Psychological Data or, PSYC 3190 – Experimental Design & Quantitative Methods.

Students must obtain a minimum of a B grade in PSYC 3610 or PSYC 3190 to remain in the Honours Program. A B grade in PSYC 3610 or PSYC 3190 is a prerequisite for enrolment in the Honours Thesis course PSYC 4990.

Students who do not meet the above requirements may write an appeal to the Psychology Department Chair, who will present the appeal to the Curriculum Committee.

In addition to the requirements for a major, an Honours degree requires the completion of 126 credits, or which a minimum of 54 credits must be at the upper level (3000 and 4000 level courses), including successful completion of an Honours Thesis (PSYC 4990). A minimum of 36 credits in the upper level psychology must be completed (including the Honours Thesis).

Opportunities for Further Study

Students interested in pursuing graduate studies in Psychology should consider the Honours Program.

Program Contact

BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566

Psychology Chair: Email jkampman@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5234

Major Program in Sociology

Sociology, the study of human society, is a broadly based liberal arts and research discipline - one of the most diversified, interesting, and practical disciplines there is (we think!). Sociologists are devoted to the study of social groups and processes, using applied logic in combination with empirical research to ascertain "what is" and "what can be". We believe that it is the task of sociologists to conduct critical public debate about social institutions. We seek to contribute to that debate and equip our students with the skills to do so too.

Our Sociology major will give you extensive knowledge of the key social factors affecting human behaviour and also develop your skills in designing and evaluating research.

Admission Requirements

Students usually declare their Major before the start of their third year of courses. All candidates are assigned a faculty member who will be their Major Program Advisor. An in-person meeting is required to ensure an appropriate selection of courses.

Before students can declare their Major they must have met the admission requirements for the BA.

Admission to the major requires completion of SOCI 1110 and 1210 and two 2000-level sociology courses, of which three of the four sociology courses must receive grade C+ or above.

Course Requirements

Year 1	
SOCI 1110	Introduction to Sociology 1
SOCI 1210	Introduction to Sociology 2
Year 2	
MATH 1200 or STAT 1200 or STAT 2000 or STAT 1201 or PSYC 2100 or BIOL 3000 or ECON 2320	An Introduction to Statistics course
SOCI 2720	Introductory Research Methods
One of:	
SOCI 2010	Race and Ethnic Relations
SOCI 2100	Canadian Social Issues
SOCI 2130	Women in Comparative Perspective
SOCI 2160	The Family in Cross-Cultural Perspective
SOCI 2170	Sociology of Popular Culture
SOCI 2230	Collective Behaviour
SOCI 2260	Medical Sociology
SOCI 2270	Selected Topics in Sociology
SOCI 2500	Crime and Society
SOCI 2590	Deviance and Control
SOCI 2620	Sociology of the Environment
Year 3 and 4	
SOCI 3200	Classical Social Theory <i>plus</i>
SOCI 3210	Feminist Social Theory <i>or</i>
SOCI 3220	Contemporary Issues in Social Theory
SOCI 3800	Introduction to Social Survey Design and Analysis <i>or</i>
SOCI 3820	Socio-Ethnographic Research Methods in Sociology
Seven 3000-4000 level Sociology courses from:	
SOCI 3100	Canadian Society
SOCI 3120	Gender Relations
SOCI 3160	Sexuality
SOCI 3520	Organization of Work
SOCI 3600	Sociology of Natural Resources
SOCI 3610	Social Inequality
SOCI 3620	Special Topics in Social Problems
SOCI 3680	Deviance and Social Control
SOCI 3990	Sociology of Diversity: Issues for Canadians
SOCI 4030	Ethnography of Special Areas – Field School
SOCI 4130	Family and Kinship
SOCI 4210	The Social Construction of Knowledge and Freedom
SOCI 4200	Complex Organizations
SOCI 4600	Globalization

SOCI 4620	Social Change
SOCI 4640	Social Movements
SOCI 4660	Socialization and Education
SOCI 4700	Sociology of Crime and Justice
SOCI 4730	Global Social Change
SOCI 4750	Contemporary Social Movements
SDCI 4810	Directed Studies in Sociology
SOCI 4840	Sociology of Health and Illness
ANTH 3030	Ethnography of Special Areas: Central and Eastern Europe
ANTH 4150	Religion and Society
Admission to the major requires completion of SOCI 1110 and 1210 two 2000-level Sociology courses, of which three of the four Sociology courses must receive Grade C+ or above.	

Program Contact

BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566

Sociology Chair: Email rmcgivern@tru.ca

Major Program in Theatre Arts

Theatre is a collaborative form of fine art that uses live performers to present the experience of a real or imagined event before a live audience. At TRU, we provide a training ground for practical application of theatre studies. Students become not only collaborative and analytical, they develop the creative tools and techniques necessary for the creation of theatre. Our areas of study include Acting, Voice, Technical Theatre, Design, Directing and History. The benefits of a Theatre Major are numerous in a job market that necessitates a prepared, confident and public persona. The quality of our education is most evidenced through our fully-mounted production season at TRU Actors Workshop Theatre.

Studying at TRU

The Theatre Arts program offers a variety of undergraduate courses designed for both the theatre specialist and the generalist. Providing training for over 25 years, the Theatre Major is the only program outside the Lower Mainland and Vancouver Island region offering a full range of university-level theatre courses.

The TRU Actors Workshop Theatre is the live stage element of TRU's Visual & Performing Arts Department. Students enrolled in various acting and technical theatre courses have the opportunity to participate in several major productions each year, and may acquire credit through their performance and participation.

The Theatre Arts program is committed to student artistic development. Dedicated Theatre students are eligible for several monetary awards at both junior and senior levels of study to encourage and reward technical and acting excellence. For more information on awards and bursaries, please contact the Financial Aid and Awards Office.

Students can also take advantage of the on-campus TRU Drama & Theatre (TRUDAT) club that typically features original and alternative material performed in Theatre Program's Black Box Theatre.

Careers

The Theatre Arts Major program provides students with the opportunity to explore the complete range of the theatrical process, including acting, directing, technical theatre, design, history and theory.

The program is designed for students intending on continuing their theatrical careers as drama teachers, for those considering graduate studies in theatre, and for those students who desire further professional theatrical training.

Admission Requirements

Students apply to the Bachelor of Arts program. Students normally enter the Theatre Arts Major Program in their second year of studies. Before entering the program, students are required to meet with the Theatre Program Coordinator or a theatre faculty member for advising.

Graduation Requirements

Students must complete all of the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree. Students must complete a minimum of 54 credits in Theatre Arts courses, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the third and fourth year level. At least six credits must be at the fourth year level.

Year 1 and 2 Course Requirements	
THTR 1100	Introduction to Theatre
THTR 1200	Introduction to Theatre 2
THTR 1110	Introduction to Acting
THTR 1210	Introduction to Acting 2
THTR 2110	Acting and Character Portrayal
THTR 2210	Acting and Character Portrayal 2
THTR 2120	Introduction to Technical Theatre
THTR 2220	Introduction to Technical Theatre 2

Program Contact

BA Advisor: BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566

Chair, Visual and Performing Arts: visualandperformingarts@tru.ca | 250-377-6136

Program Coordinator: theatre@tru.ca | 250-828-5020

Double Major Program

It is possible for a student to complete a double Major. However, students should be aware that this option requires careful course planning and will normally involve taking additional courses in order to complete all of the basic BA requirements as well as the specific Major requirements for two subjects. To graduate with a Double Major, a student must include in the 120 credits required for the degree at least 42 credits in each of two disciplines. At least 30 credits in each discipline must be in courses numbered 3000 or above. Please consult the BA Advisor by email at BAAdvising@tru.ca if you intend to complete a Double Major.

Major Program in Communication

The Major in Communication is a cross-disciplinary program that draws its theoretical foundations from many sources, including Rhetoric, Semantics, Psychology, Sociology, Cultural and Critical Studies, and even Economics. It will apply those disciplinary concepts to the ways in which individuals and groups communicate with one another, persuade one another, or entertain one another. All the courses within the major will be taught from three perspectives: descriptions of communications processes, production (covering issues like composition, design, broadcasting, and policy/law), and criticism and critique.

The general aim of the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, is to supply its students with the professional competencies and critical thinking perspectives necessary for diverse careers or graduate-level study in the field of communication.

The Major in Communication delivers an inspiring curriculum that combines core knowledge in academic communication studies along with two streams in the areas of public relations and new media studies.

In the Major in Communication degree, students will choose a focus in Communications and Public Relations or Communication and New Media Studies. Although there is some overlap in core courses, the two streams have different lower and upper level requirements.

The Communication and Public Relations stream is designed for students interested in the practical and commercial application of communication.

The Communication and New Media Studies stream will appeal to students interested in the aesthetic, narrative, and theoretical aspects of technology, as well as computer-mediated communication.

The combination of academic communication studies with the focus on the key areas of public relations and new media distinguishes the Major in Communication program and ensures that it is unique among existing post-secondary programs in British Columbia.

In order to allow students to target their experience within the Major, two streams will be offered:

- 1) Communication and New Media Studies

Graduation Requirements

Successful completion of 120 credits with a minimum 2.0 GPA

Focus 1: Communication and New Media

Communication and New Media Studies	REQUIRED COURSES (CREDITS)	ELECTIVE COURSES (CREDITS)
YEAR 1 & 2	10 (30 credits)	10 (30 credits)
YEAR 3 & 4	12 (36 credits)	8 (24 credits)
	22 (66 credits)	18 (54 credits)
Total Credits for degree 120		
Major	Credits	Courses
Lower Level	3 credits 6 credits 12 credits 3 credits 3 credits 3 credits	Required: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 CMNS 1160, CMNS 1290 CMNS 2160, CMNS 2180, CMNS 2200, CMNS 2290 VISA 1500 MIST 2610 One of: COMP 1810, 2680, 2810 or Three of the following 1 credit courses: COMP 1040, 1060, 1070, 1080
Electives - LL	30 credits	Recommended: CMNS 2170

Upper Level	36 credits	JOUR 2020, 2060, 2200, 2210 PHIL 2240, 2380 Required: CMNS 3000, 3050, 3070, 3230, 3600, 3700, 3800 JOUR 3160, 3700, 3850, 4020, 4130
Electives - UL	24 credits	Recommended: CMNS 3020, 3500, 3510, 4610 COMP 4980 EDVP 4160 ENGL 3170, 4510 JOUR 3020, 3110, 3510, 4110, 4150, 4210 MKTG 4450, 4480 PHIL 3160, 3390 SOC 3520, 4200 VISA 3130, 3730
All students should consult with the Major Program Advisor on course selection.		

Focus 2: Communication and Public Relations

Communication and Public Relations	REQUIRED COURSES (CREDITS)	ELECTIVE COURSES (CREDITS)
YEAR 1 & 2	10 (30 credits)	10 (30 credits)
YEAR 3 & 4	12 (36 credits)	8 (24 credits)
	22 (66 credits)	18 (54 credits)
Total Credits for degree 120		
Major	Credits	Courses
Lower Level	6 credits 6 credits 9 credits 3 credits 6 credits	Required: ENGL 1100, ENGL 1110 CMNS 1160, CMNS 1290 CMNS 2160, CMNS 2170, CMNS 2290 JOUR 2060 EVNT 2070*, EVNT 2260*
Electives - LL	30 credits	Recommended: CMNS 2180, 2200 CONV 1061 EVNT 1100, 2100, 2240 HRMN 2820 JOUR 2020, 2200, 2210 MIST 2610 ORGB 2810 PHIL 2240, 2380 TMGT 1150 or MRKT 2430 VISA 1500
Upper Level	36 credits	Required: CMNS 3000, 3050, 3500, 3510, 4530 JOUR 3550, 3700 BBUS 3430, 3470, 4470, 4480 TMGT 4050
Electives - UL	24 credits	Recommended: CMNS 3600, 3700, 3800 IBUS 3510 JOUR 3030, 3110, 3510, 4110, 4210 MKTG 3450, 3480, 4410, 4450, 4460, 4490
All students should consult with the Major Program Advisor on course selection. *Note: Prerequisite waived for Communications Major		

Program Contact

Communication Program Advising email commadvising@tru.ca.

Bachelor of Arts Minor Programs

Only available in conjunction with a Major

Major programs may be combined with a Minor in any TRU academic disciplines, though a major without a minor is also possible. This allows students to acquire extensive experience in an area outside the discipline of their Major, and to identify this experience as a component of their degree on their transcript.

To complete a Minor along with an Arts degree, a student must complete the required credits specified by a Minor Program description, including the credits required for their degree. Unless otherwise specified, the credit requirements are all that is necessary to complete a minor in any discipline in conjunction with a major. However, some disciplines have their own specific requirements for a minor in their area. Please consult the BA Advisor by email at BAAdvising@tru.ca if you intend to complete a minor. For general information regarding minors, please refer to TRU Policy ED-0, Types of Undergraduate and Graduate Credentials.

Listed below are the special requirements for individual minor programs in Arts disciplines at TRU.

Minor in Archaeology and Geology (interdisciplinary):

3 credits in first or second year Archaeology; 9 credits in third and fourth year Archaeology; and GEOL 1110 or GEOG 1120; and GEOL 2050 or BIOL 1210; and GEOL 2290; and 9 credits in third or fourth year Geology (GEOL 3010, GEOL 3190, GEOL 4250, GEOL 4480).

Minor in Creative Writing:

6 Credits of ENGL 1100, ENGL 1110, ENGL 1120, ENGL 1140, ENGL 1150 is strongly recommended;

Second-year English credits from the following list: ENGL 2060, ENGL 2070, ENGL 2080;

18 upper-level credits as follows:

Students must take at least 4 of the following core courses: ENGL 3330, ENGL 3340, ENGL 3360, ENGL 3370, ENGL 3380, ENGL 3390

Students must take at least one course from the following list:
ENGL 3130, ENGL 3140, ENGL 3150, ENGL 3160, ENGL 3170, ENGL 3180, ENGL 3190, ENGL 3260, ENGL 3300, ENGL 3310, ENGL 3320, ENGL 3350, ENGL 3550, ENGL 3650, ENGL 3660, ENGL 3710, ENGL 3730, ENGL 3740, ENGL 3810, ENGL 3820, ENGL 3850, ENGL 3860, ENGL 3890, ENGL 3940, ENGL 4000, ENGL 4040, ENGL 4130, ENGL 4140, ENGL 4150, ENGL 4160, ENGL 4240, ENGL 4250, ENGL 4260, ENGL 4340, ENGL 4350, ENGL 4360, ENGL 4370, ENGL 4440, ENGL 4450, ENGL 4460, ENGL 4470, ENGL 4510, ENGL 4600, ENGL 4610, ENGL 4780, ENGL 4790

Students may take one course from the following list: CMNS/ENGL 3080, JOUR 4210, JOUR 4310, JOUR 4590

Minor in Economics:

30-45 credits in Economics, including ECON 1900, ECON 1950, and a minimum of 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level Economics.

Minor in English:

6 credits of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, or 1210; 6 credits of second-year literature courses:

ENGL 2110(required)

3 credits from the following list: ENGL 2040, 2120, 2140, 2150, 2160, 2170, 2180, 2190, 2200, 2210, 2240, 2250, 2260, 2270, 2400, 2410.

At least 18 credits of 3000- and 4000-level English courses and no more than 3 of the 18 credits can be chosen from the following list: 3080, 3200, 3270-3280, 3330, 3340, 3360, 3370, 3380, 3390.

Minor in Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development:

The Minor in Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development requires the completion of 18 credits of upper level courses as follows:

Four courses (12 credits) from the following list:

ECON 3410, ECON 3690, ECON 3700, ECON 3710, ECON 3990*, ECON 3730, ECON 3740, ECON 4720, ECON 4990*.

*Note: ECON 3990 and 4990 can be used only if special topics covered are related to the minor. The chairs/program advisor with consultation will make this decision.

Plus two courses (6 credits) from the following list:

BIOL 3020, BIOL 3030, BIOL 3100, BIOL 3240, BIOL 3290, BIOL 3430, BIOL 4020, BIOL 4090, BIOL 4100, BIOL 4160, BIOL 4260, BIOL 4270, CHEM 3010, CHEM 3020, OR PHIL 4350.

Minor in Geography:

Three (3) credits from 1000 level Human Geography courses – GEOG 1010 and GEOG 1110; three (3) credits from 1000 level Physical Geography – GEOG 1000, six additional credits from 1000 and 2000 level GEOG courses, and eighteen (18) 3000 or 4000 level GEOG credits.

Minor in History:

Minor in History: 12 credits of 1000 and 2000 level History, and an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level History courses.

Minor in Management—Offered by the School of Business and Economics:

One of Math 1070, 1100, 1140, 1380. Plus one of STAT 1200, STAT 2000, PSYC 2100, ECON 2320, or BIOL 3000. Plus ORGB 2810, ACCT 2210, MIST 2610, FNCE 3120, MKTG 3430, HRMN 3820. Plus 9 additional credits in 3000 and 4000 level business courses.

NOTE: Specific requirements for other Minor programs in the School of Business are detailed in the Bachelor of Business Administration degree program section of the TRU Calendar. Students are advised to consult with a SoBE advisor for more program information.

Minor in Mathematics:

12 credits at the 1000 and 2000 level Mathematics, and an additional 18 credits at the 3000 and 4000 level Mathematics.

Minor in Philosophy:

12 credits of 1000 and 2000 level Philosophy, and an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level Philosophy.

Minor in Political Studies:

Political Studies 1110, 1210, plus 6 credits at the 1000 and 2000 level, and an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level Political Studies courses.

Minor in Psychology:

Psychology 1110, 1210, 2100, 2110, and an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level Psychology courses.

Minor in Sociology:

Sociology 1110, 1210, plus 6 credits at the 1000 and 2000 level, and an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level Sociology.

Minor in Theatre:

A minimum of 36 credits including THTR 1100/1200, THTR 1110/1210, THTR 2110/2210 and 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level Theatre courses.

Minor in Visual Arts:

A minimum of 36, and a maximum of 42 credits in Visual Arts, including VISA 1010, 1020, 1030 and VISA 1110/1120 and VISA 1210. A minimum of 18 credits at the 3000 level in Visual Arts studio courses.

Minors in Non-Arts Disciplines:

Minor in Biology – program requirements include:

BIOL 1110

BIOL 1210

Two of: BIOL 2130, 2160, 2170, 2280, 2290, 2340

Plus 18 credits of Biology at the 3000 or 4000 level

Consult with BA Advisors for additional program details.

NOTE: Specific information for Minors programs in the science disciplines are detailed in the Bachelor of Science degree program section of the TRU Calendar. Students are advised to consult with an advisor in science. For more information regarding other minors in non-arts disciplines, refer to specific faculties and their programs in the TRU Calendar.

Bachelor of Fine Arts (Visual Arts) Degree

A four-year undergraduate degree. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Fine Arts degree.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study

Students may study full-time or part-time.

On-Campus

The degree is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in the fall, winter, or summer semesters.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Fine Arts (BFA) degree in Visual Arts is shaped around a core curriculum of Studio and Art History/Theory courses. There is also the option to pursue a program stream in Gallery Studies. The BFA degree encourages an interdisciplinary approach to learning which takes advantage of the many facets of the university community. A student completing the degree may pursue a variety of employment opportunities or further educational studies.

Gallery Studies

Students interested in Gallery Studies are able to take courses in and, if they choose, specialize in this area. Courses such as Gallery Management and Public Art provide the student with an understanding of gallery infrastructures and programming at the local, regional, national, and international levels, as well as the economic structure and impact of Arts communities. Other courses in curating and exhibition installation deal more specifically with the planning and implementing of exhibitions. The TRU Visual Arts Gallery and the Kamloops Art Gallery are potential teaching spaces. Directed Studies in Gallery Studies at the fourth year level allow students to pursue this area in greater depth.

Program Options

The Fine Arts Department also offers the following options:

- Visual Arts Studio Certificate
- Visual Arts Diploma
- Literary and Art History Certificate

Studio and Art History Offerings

The Visual Arts Program is equipped with extensive studios for courses in Ceramics, Drawing, Foundation, Painting, Photography, Printmaking (etching and silkscreen), and Sculpture, as well as Directed Studies. While instruction is offered in each studio area, we encourage students to work across these disciplines as well, particularly in the fourth year Graduating Studies offerings. Courses in these areas, as well as courses in historical, modern and contemporary Art History and Theory make up the core of the BFA.

TRU's Visual Arts facilities also include an Art Gallery for student, faculty and other exhibitions. Students are encouraged to take part in Gallery activities through the submission of work for scheduled exhibitions, and are invited to consider proposing exhibitions for the Gallery as well. The Gallery is also used as a venue for presenting the

work of artists from across Canada who come to TRU as part of our Visiting Artist program.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements:

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with 73% or equivalent

Transfer to TRU

Students will be admitted to the BFA per the standard TRU Transfer Policy.

Application Deadlines

Students should apply as early as possible. April 15th is the final deadline for application for the fall semester.

Laddering Credit to other Programs

Credit from the Visual Arts Diploma and Visual Arts Studio Certificate may be applied to the BFA in Visual Arts.

Program Costs

Tuition: estimated at \$3500 for two full-time semesters of study
Student fees: estimated at \$1000 for two full-time semesters of study
Students must also purchase required text books and materials. Lab fees may apply to courses with a lab component.

Please see Admission Fees at www.tru.ca/campus/money/details for more detailed fee information.

Program Requirements

The BFA degree requires completion of 120 credits (the equivalent of four years of full-time study). The first 60 credits are usually earned by completing the TRU Visual Arts Diploma. The remaining 60 credits are earned by completing a combination of lower and upper level course work in Studio, as well as History and Theory of Art subject areas, within Visual Arts and other academic disciplines.

The BFA degree requires completion of a minimum of 120 credits.

General Educational Requirements: 24 credits

1. 6 credits first year English: (ENGL 1100 and one of ENGL 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210)
2. 9 credits Humanities and Social Sciences (Minimum of 3 credits in each)
Humanities: Communication, Film Studies, History, Modern Languages, Music, Philosophy, Theatre
Social Sciences: Anthropology, Canadian Studies, Economics, Geography, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology

- 3 credits Math or Science
Recommended course: MATH 1420: Mathematics for Visual Artists
Math/Science: Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Geology, Mathematics, Physics. This requirement may also be met by courses with a lab component, such as Computing Science, Physical Geography, Statistics
- 6 credits of academic elective: Students must take 6 credits at any level in any approved academic discipline. Students may take up to 3 of these credits from Visual Arts courses in Art History or Art Theory.

History and Theory of Art (HTA) Requirements: 18 credits

- 18 credits in HTA; a minimum of 9 credits must be selected from 3000/4000 level
- Required HTA courses are: VISA 1110, VISA 1120, VISA 4990 and 3-credits HTA upper level elective.

Studio Requirements: 78 credits

To complete a BFA degree, students must have:

- 78 credits of Studio, 39 of which must be at the third and fourth year (3000 and 4000 level). Students intending to complete the BFA must take VISA 4910 (12 credits). Students intending to complete their program of studies in Gallery Studies should take VISA 4920 (12 credits). Gallery Studies require six less credits in third year studio courses but six more credits in third year HTA courses to make up the 39 upper level credit requirements.
- Required studio courses are: VISA 1010, VISA 1020, VISA 1030, VISA 1210, VISA 1220, VISA 4910
- 15 credits of first-year studio courses, 24 credits of second-year studio courses, 27 credits of third-year studio courses and 12 credits of fourth-year studio courses

Course Requirements

Below is an example of a typical four year program plan

Year 1 (Foundation Year): 30 credits	
Fall Semester	Winter Semester
ENGL 1100 3 credits	ENGL 1110 or 1120 or 1140 or 1210 3 credits
VISA 1010 3 credits	VISA 1020 3 credits
VISA 1110 3 credits	VISA 1030 3 credits
VISA 1210 3 credits	VISA 1120 3 credits
Academic Elective 3 credits	VISA 1220 3 credits
Year 2: 30 credits	
2nd Year Art History or Theory	3 credits
2nd Year Studio courses	24 credits
Academic Elective or Art History/Theory	3 credits
Year 3: 30 credits	
3rd Year Art History or Theory	3 credits
3rd Year Studio courses in at least two areas	21 credits
Academic Elective	6 credits
Year 4: 30 credits	
3rd Year Studio courses	6 credits
VISA 4910	12 credits
VISA 4990	6 credits
Academic Elective	6 credits
TOTAL PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS	120 CREDITS

Students wishing to complete the BFA program should consult the Department Chair, Visual Art Coordinator, or BFA program advisor.

Program Contacts

Visual & Performing Arts

Chair: email visualandperformingarts@tru.ca | phone 250-377-6136
 Program Coordinator: email visualarts@tru.ca | phone 250-828-5482

Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies Degree

The Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies is a two-year degree program which students generally enter after two years, or 60 credits, of undergraduate study.

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study

On-Campus

The degree is offered on the main campus in Kamloops.

Distance Education

Many third and fourth year courses are available by distance education through the Open Learning Division of TRU.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in the fall or winter semester.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies program allows students to design their own customized curriculum and:

- tailor studies to a specific career or post-graduate program.
Students applying to professional programs or graduate school can adapt their curriculum to their educational needs

- choose from options within the BIS including such streams as pre-architecture, pre-medicine, pre-law, and pre-urban planning
- receive credit for relevant workplace learning
- build on a diploma or associate degree. Transfer students with two-year diplomas (the equivalent of 60 credits) from other institutions are able to ladder into the BIS degree
- explore career options through Co-op Education placements
- conduct independent research
- work closely with experienced and knowledgeable faculty mentors

Students who want a more flexible and varied learning experience in their university degree program, and those who are not yet sure of a career path, can complete a wide range of courses during their first two years of study before entering the BIS degree. This allows students to explore their interests, passions and potential career options without having to plan a specific Major within an Arts, Science or Business degree program.

The BIS degree is also designed to build on two-year diplomas and associate degrees offered across British Columbia and throughout Canada, and can normally be completed in four semesters of full-time study.

Directed Studies

These courses, available across a wide range of disciplines, allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific issue or topic within the discipline, in consultation with faculty.

Service Learning

Through faculty supervised service learning opportunities, senior-level students share their knowledge and skills with the community through approved community-based projects.

Research Opportunities

TRU provides opportunities and support for undergraduate students to be involved in research in many disciplines, and graduation from the BIS degree includes the completion of a required Research Project course.

Co-operative Education

Co-operative Education allows students to integrate academic studies with paid periods of relevant experience. Students alternate between periods of on-campus, full-time study, and work terms, which are full-time, paid employment. A Co-operative Education work term is considered a three-credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective.

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BA. BIS Co-op Option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed 60 credits before beginning Work Term 1.

Visit Career Education on the web for contact information at www.tru.ca/careereducation/students/coop.

International Experiences

Study Abroad

TRU offers a range of International Exchange opportunities, and is a member of a large, international Study Abroad program that gives students access to universities around the world. BIS students may want to spend one or more semesters of study at another university.

International Field Schools

TRU offers a number of general and program specific field schools every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that can be applied to your degree.

Recent field schools include:

- Geography Field School to Japan
- Natural Resource Science Field School to Belize
- Anthropology Field School to Eastern Europe
- Anthropology Field School to the Philippines

Admission Requirements

Successful completion of 60 post-secondary credits with a minimum GPA of 2.5.

English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Admission Decisions

Admission priority will be given to those applicants who present above-average grades, a superior admission statement and who, where necessary, interview well.

Interview

Applicants who meet the minimum requirement for entry into the BIS program may be requested to attend an interview with members of the BIS Steering Committee. Students will be notified well in advance of the date, time and location of the interviews, which will be held on campus in Kamloops. In exceptional circumstances, applicants may be offered the opportunity to be interviewed by telephone.

Transfer to TRU

Transferring students with 60 university credits from recognized institutions are able to ladder seamlessly into the TRU BIS Degree. Evaluation of transfer credit is done on an individual basis, except where formal transfer agreements are in place.

Students enrolling in the BIS program and who are returning adult professionals with diplomas and work experience that may be relevant for the degree may access the TRU Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition Policy (PLAR) for assessment of relevant prior workplace learning (TRU Policy ED 2-0). Any PLAR assessment is recognized as TRU credit.

Students may use up to 6 credits of specialized diploma courses to satisfy 6 upper-level credits in a related concentration. This exchange of credit requires the approval of the BIS Coordinator, in consultation with the BIS Steering Committee, and the Chair(s) of the department(s) in which the concentration discipline(s) are located.

Program Requirements

A student will typically enter the program with:

- 60 credits from a diploma program; a further 60 credits (minimum 48 credits from upper-level undergraduate courses) are required to complete the degree. The minimum requirement for graduation is 120 credits (60 diploma credits + 60 additional academic credits). Some students may require more than 120 credits for graduation.

The upper-level course credit requirements include a minimum of three core courses:

- IDIS 3000-3: An Introduction to Interdisciplinary Studies (3 credits)
- IDIS 4980-3: Interdisciplinary Studies: The Research Project (3 credits)

Additional upper-level requirements include:

- A critical thinking course (3 credits) selected from an appropriate discipline. (Examples include ANTH 3050: Theory in archaeology; ENGL 3320: Modern critical theories; Any upper-level Philosophy course; Any upper-level Open University critical thinking course)
- A research methods course (3 credits) selected from an appropriate discipline. (Examples include TMGT: Research tourism; BUSN 3980: Business research methodology; SOCI 3820: Socio-ethnographic research methods; PSYC 3030: Tests and measurements; Any upper-level Open University research methods course)
- Area of concentration (min 18 credits)
- Writing intensive courses (6 credits)
- Breadth requirement (9 credits)
- Electives (up to 12 credits, chosen to fulfill graduation requirements and/or career goals)

Optionally, students may complete, under the supervision of a faculty member in an appropriate field:

- IDIS 4990-3: Interdisciplinary Studies: The Graduating Essay (3 credits)

Students may require more than an additional 60 upper-level credits to complete the BIS degree if lower-level academic prerequisites are required to enter upper-level courses.

Program Contact

BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
 Program Advisor email mwallin@tru.ca

Bachelor of Journalism Degree

The Bachelor of Journalism is an intensive, four-year degree that blends theory and skill development to train students for jobs as journalists and communication specialists. The practical side of the program focuses on writing, editing, interviewing, taking photographs, and working with new technology to produce print and online publications. The theory side of the program emphasizes media law, journalistic ethics, decision-making, and critical thinking.

Learning Options

Program Options

Bachelor of Bachelor of Journalism Degree

Bachelor of Journalism Degree with a Major in Public Relations

Full-time or Part-time Study

On-Campus

The program is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Start Date

Students usually enter the Journalism programs in September each year.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Journalism degree blends theory and skill development to train students for jobs as journalists and communication specialists. The practical side of the program focuses on writing, editing, interviewing, taking photographs, and working with new technology to produce print and online publications. The theory side of the program emphasizes media law, journalistic ethics, decision-making, and critical thinking.

Students enter the Bachelor of Journalism degree program by starting at first year, or by transferring into the program in second or third year. During the first two years of the program, students complete foundational Journalism courses that extend over two years. In the third and fourth years of the program, students fulfill the remaining credit requirements.

The curriculum is designed to encompass the following pedagogical areas: (1) basic journalism skills and understanding of the critical knowledge areas required by journalists and other professional communicators; (2) deadline reporting skills and expertise in common areas of news coverage; (3) familiarity with industry software and the high-level production skills gained by producing publications; (4)

theoretical understanding of the problems and challenges faced in the field; and (5) focused knowledge and skill in an area relevant to each student's career goals.

Note: Once accepted into the program, students will be expected to consult with the program chair to work out a program plan according to their individual objectives.

Students will take foundation courses in their year of entry. This ensures that all students will:

- develop writing, editing, design, layout, and basic photography and desktop publishing skills
- gain a broad, critical understanding of the legal, political, economic, and social issues and circumstances faced by media professionals
- build a knowledge base in media and communications theory and in the historical roles and social purposes of the media

The program emphasizes the relationship between theory and practice. Students are encouraged to develop and hone their skills through working with widely-circulated hard copy and electronic publications. The program is also structured to accommodate students with a wide range of educational and practical experience, as well as to provide a broad set of career and educational options for graduates.

International Experiences

Students may be able to complete courses toward their degree at a university outside Canada. Consult the Department Chair before enrolling in the Study Abroad program.

Admission Requirements

First-Year Admission Requirements

Students applying into the first year of the Bachelor of Journalism Degree program will be expected to meet the following admission requirements:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status or equivalent
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Third-Year Entry Option

Students entering at third-Year must have completed 60 post-secondary credits. Those applicants who have taken no prior journalism or communication courses are required to complete 48 credits of journalism, including the four core second-year courses. Core curriculum will be adjusted during academic counseling as appropriate for students who have already taken journalism or communication courses in their first and second years. (For a detailed course schedule, see chart below.)

Writing Sample

All applications for the Bachelor of Journalism degree program must include a writing sample, 500 words or less, on the topic "Why I want to be a Journalist." The department recommends a meeting with the Department Chair, in person, by phone, or email correspondence, prior to the application deadline.

Program and Entry Options

Most students enter into the Bachelor of Journalism program at the first year and complete four years of study in the program. Alternatively, students may transfer into the program at the third year after completing 60 credits of post-secondary study. Admission is competitive; preference is given to those whose post-secondary studies show evidence of strong writing skills; a good understanding of Canadian history, politics, and economy; strong problem solving and critical thinking abilities; good oral communication and interpersonal skills; a basic understanding of visual design; and a general familiarity with computers.

Students are further encouraged to gain volunteer experience in the field before applying to the program. In addition to the focus in journalism, students may choose to pursue a Concentration in Public Relations.

Service Learning and Internship Experiences

The degree program includes an optional practicum placement at a newspaper or magazine, or in the media or public relations departments of government or private agencies. Alternatively, through a six-to-twelve-week supervised service-learning position, students explore the range of career possibilities in journalism, public relations, and organizational communication. Students propose practicum and service learning placements in collaboration with department faculty. Department supervision and evaluation of field work is completed in collaboration with a field supervisor. Students prepare for practicums (the traditional way into the newspaper business) and/or service learning positions in the Career Preparation Courses. Three core, one-credit courses, offered in second, third, and fourth years, help students

prepare for and seek practical placements or service learning projects during their second and third years, and for jobs or graduate programs after fourth year. Journalism students are also encouraged to pursue publication on a freelance basis and to volunteer for short-term internships with local papers and other publications to gain invaluable "real-world" experience.

General practicum inquiries are welcome.

Please contact: jouradvising@tru.ca

Transfer to TRU

Students may transfer up to 60 credits of acceptable post-secondary study from any recognized college or university.

Evaluation of transfer credit is done on an individual basis, except where formal transfer agreements are in place. Contact the Department Chair for more information on credit transfer towards entry into the Journalism program.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)

PLAR credit is routinely assessed for Journalism students, especially for mature students with prior professional work in the field of Journalism, Communications, Media, and Public Relations, following TRU Education Policy on PLAR. Consultation with the Department Chair is recommended for students seeking information and/or assessment on the suitability of potential PLAR credits.

Program Overview

In the four-year Bachelor of Journalism program, students complete 60 Journalism credits, with 12 credits required in each of the first and second years, and 18 credits required in each of the third and fourth years.

Bachelor of Journalism	REQUIRED COURSES (CREDITS)	ELECTIVE COURSES (CREDITS)
YEAR 1 & 2	8 (24 credits)	12 (36 credits)
YEAR 3 & 4	12 (36 credits)	8 (24 credits)
	20 (60 credits)	20 (60 credits)
Total Credits for Degree = 120		

Bachelor of Journalism: Years 1 and 2 program and course description

In first and second year courses, the program emphasizes composition skills and media/communication literacy. The curriculum emphasizes the basics of reporting, writing and storytelling in different media formats and an introduction to the theoretical and historical foundations of journalism. First and second year courses will be offered every year.

Bachelor of Journalism: Years 3 and 4 program and course description

The emphasis in the senior years enables students to develop expertise in multi-media and multi-format journalism. Students will also have more opportunity to concentrate on developing expertise in specific reporting subjects or beats, reinforced by additional course work in other disciplines. Upper-level journalism courses will rotate every two

years to offer more choice. Two senior core courses (JOUR 3700: Media Law and Media Ethics, and JOUR 3520: Research Methods) and some writing-intensive and production courses will be offered every year. Journalism students will be advised to complete a senior project course (JOUR 4750). The Beat Reporting course (JOUR 3230) is a shell course, covering the basics of beat reporting while enabling students to specialize in subjects of their choice.

Program Structure and Course Schedule

The boxes that follow detail the journalism courses and their distribution over the four-year period of the degree program. Students entering the program at the third year have different program requirements as explained in a separate box. The Bachelor of Journalism with a Major in Public Relations has different program requirements as seen below:

YEAR 1 and YEAR 2 – Bachelor of Journalism	
8 required courses (24 credits)	
CMNS 1160	Introduction to Communications
CMNS 2290	Professional & Business Writing
CMNS 2160	Mass Comm. & Popular Culture
JOUR 2060	Introduction to Multimedia
JOUR 2200	Introduction to Reporting Skills
JOUR 2020	Media Theory and History
JOUR 2210	Introduction to News Photography and Videography
VISA 1500	Introduction to Visual Culture
ELECTIVES (total of 36 credits) RECOMMENDED	
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Technical Writing
CMNS 2180	Social Networks & Internet Memes
ENGL 1100 OR ENGL 1110	
CMNS 2170	Interpersonal Communication
CMNS 2200	Technology and Communication
Electives (1000 and 2000 courses) – Unspecified: These are a student's choice from areas such as (but not limited to) Arts, Languages, Sciences, or Business.	
Year 1: Total Credits 30 Year 2: total Credits 30	
Year 3 and 4 – Upper Level Credits	
12 required courses (36 credits)	
JOUR 3700	Media Law and Media Ethics
JOUR 3520	Research Methods
JOUR 2800 JOUR 3800 JOUR 4800	Career Prep (1 credit each bundled)
Choose a minimum of 9 courses from this list:	
JOUR 3030	News Writing
JOUR 3110	Layout and Design
JOUR 3160	Online Journalism
JOUR 3230	Beat Reporting
JOUR 3510	Photojournalism
JOUR 3540	Feature Writing
JOUR 3550	Media and Public Relations
JOUR 3990	Service Learning: Internship
JOUR 4020	Advanced Media Theory
JOUR 4110	Issues in Journalism: A Case Studies Approach
JOUR 4130	Advanced Online and Multimedia Journalism
JOUR 4150	Popular Science, Nature and Technology Writing
JOUR 4210	Freelance Writing
JOUR 4270	Investigative Journalism
JOUR 4310	Literary Journalism
JOUR 4590	Outlaw Journalism

JOUR 4750	Senior Project
Year 3 and 4 Electives (24 credits) RECOMMENDED	
CMNS 3050	Communication, Marketing & Design
CMNS 3070	Studies in Communication and Rhetoric
CMNS 3230	Information Design
CMNS 3500	Studies in Public Relations
CMNS 3510	Intercultural Communication
CMNS 3600	Studies in Communication, Film and Digital Production
CMNS 3700	Studies in Communication and New Media
CMNS 3800	Communication and New Media
CMNS 4610	Field Course in Documentary Filmmaking
EDVP 4160	The Arts and Media Literacy
FILM 3850	Film Theory and Critical Thinking
Other Electives (3000 and 4000 level courses) – Unspecified: These are a student's choice from areas such as (but not limited to) Arts, Languages, Sciences, or Business.	

Third Year Entry Course Requirements

Entry into the Bachelor of Journalism is available to students who have completed two years, or the equivalent of 60 credits of pre-journalism course work at any college or university in BC or in other parts of Canada. Block transfer agreements are in place for some BC and Alberta institutions, allowing students who have completed a journalism studies diploma, or equivalent, to transfer directly into third and fourth year courses. Consultation with the department chair is highly recommended to facilitate this transfer process.

Course Requirements for students transferring into the Bachelor of Journalism with no prior journalism or communication courses: Students are required to take 48 credits (16 Journalism courses), including the core courses, as detailed below.

Third-Year Entry – EXAMPLE COURSE SCHEDULE	
JOUR 2020	Media Theory and History
JOUR 2060	Introduction to Multimedia
JOUR 2200	Introduction to Reporting Skills
JOUR 2210	Introduction to News Photography and Videography
JOUR 2800	Journalism Career Prep (1 credit)
JOUR 3030	News Writing
JOUR 3110	Layout and Design
JOUR 3160	Online Journalism
JOUR 3230	Beat Reporting
JOUR 3520	Journalism Research Methods
JOUR 3540	Feature Writing
JOUR 3510	Photojournalism
JOUR 3550	Media and Public Relations
JOUR 3980	Journalism Internship
JOUR 3990	Directed Study: Internship
JOUR 3700	Media law and Ethics
JOUR 3800	Journalism Career Preparation
JOUR 4020	Advanced Media Theory
JOUR 4110	Issues in Journalism: A Case Studies Approach
JOUR 4130	Advanced Online and Multimedia Journalism
JOUR 4150	Popular Science, Nature and Technology Writing
JOUR 4210	Freelance Writing
JOUR 4270	Investigative Journalism
JOUR 4310	Literary Journalism
JOUR 4590	Outlaw Journalism
JOUR 4750	Journalism Senior Project
JOUR 4800	Journalism Career Prep (1 credit)

Electives (3000 and 4000 level courses) – Unspecified:
 These are a student's choice from areas such as (but not limited to) Arts, Languages, Sciences, or Business.

Recommendations for Electives

Both journalism courses and electives are selected in consultation with the program chair. Students should use their electives to either develop a particular specialty, or help fill in gaps in their general knowledge. For instance, students seeking to enhance their writing skills may develop a concentration in courses offered through the English Department. Similarly, the Departments of Philosophy, History, Geography, Sociology, and Political Science offer a number of 3000 and 4000 level courses that would enable students to enhance their knowledge of Canadian history, politics, and social structure. These requirements reflect the value that TRU places on a broadly-based education in the Humanities, the Sciences and Social Sciences, and Business. In addition to Communication and New Media, we recommend that students in the Bachelor of Journalism program select a range of courses, in particular those with depth in Canadian content, and several writing-intensive courses.

Program Requirements - Bachelor of Journalism with Major in Public Relations

To pursue a Major in Public Relations, journalism students are required to meet the Bachelor of Journalism core requirements, in addition to completing 24 credits of specific journalism, communication, and business credits as shown below:

Major in Public Relations - Required Courses:

Required Courses:	
JOUR 3550	Media and Public Relations
CMNS 4530	Organizational Communications
MKTG 2430	Marketing Management
Plus six credits selected from:	
JOUR 3110	Layout and Design
JOUR 3160	Online Journalism
CMNS 3050	Communication, Marketing, and Design
CMNS 3500	Selected Topics in Communication and Public Relations
CMNS 3510	Intercultural and Cross-Cultural Communication
CMNS 3600	Studies in Communication, Film, and Digital Production
CMNS 3700	Studies in Communication and New Media
CMNS 3800	Communication and New Media
Plus six credits selected from:	
MNGT 3710	Business Ethics in Society
MKTG 3470	Consumer Behavior
MKTG 3480	Marketing Research
IBUS 3510	International Business
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management
HRMN 3840	Employee and Labour Relations
ORGB 3770	Teamwork in Organizations
MKTG 4460	Marketing Strategy
MKTG 4470	International Marketing
MKTG 4480	Integrated Marketing Communications

Careers in Journalism

The Bachelor of Journalism degree prepares students for careers in journalism (working for newspapers, magazines, and online publications) and in the communications field (working in the media or public relations departments of government agencies, corporations, and non-profit and advocacy organizations). Students have the opportunity to work with an expert faculty of experienced journalists and state-of-the-art equipment in a program that encourages them to develop the professional and entrepreneurial skills they need to flourish in a changing media environment.

Program Contact

Journalism Program Advisor email jouradvising@tru.ca

Associate of Arts Degree

Two-year, undergraduate program. Graduates receive an Associate of Arts degree (AA).

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study

Students may study full-time or part-time.

On-Campus

The full degree is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops; a selection of 1st and 2nd year courses are offered at the Williams Lake campus.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in fall, winter or summer semester.

Distance Education

Many courses are available by distance education. For greater flexibility, TRU also offers the Associate of Arts – Open Learning degree.

Program Overview

The associate degree is designed to provide an educational experience that lays a solid foundation for further study. Students are required to complete a broad range of course offerings balanced with in-depth study in science. Since many students will continue their studies, the requirements are sufficiently flexible to enable students to complete the required prerequisites for upper level course work in their intended major.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or mature student status.
2. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing Education or a major in Geography, Sociology or Psychology.
3. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

To ensure a good selection of courses, it is recommended that applicants apply as soon as possible after October 1.

Timetabling and registration workshops are available for help in determining courses required. Applicants can also take advantage of the Step One and Group Advising sessions offered throughout the school year to help make the process of applying and determining program requirements easier to understand. Please contact Academic Advising at 250-828-5075 or email baadvising@tru.ca for more information.

Program Requirements

Sixty credits of first and second year BC University transfer courses, which include:

1. Six credits in first year English
2. Thirty-six credits in Arts which shall include: six credits in Social Sciences, six credits in Humanities (including the Creative and Performing Arts).
3. Twenty-four credits of Arts which must include eighteen credits of second year Arts in two or more subject areas (disciplines).

4. Nine semester credits in Science, including three semester credits of Math or Statistics or Computing Science, and three credits in a Lab Science.
5. Nine semester credits of first- or second-year courses.

Note: No course will be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements.

A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.

Suggested Areas of Study

Humanities	Social Science	Lab Science	Science
Communications	Anthropology	Biology	Anthropology
English	Economics	Chemistry	Biology
French	Sociology	Geology	Chemistry
History	Political Studies	Physics	Computing
Music	Psychology (except PSYC 2100)	Physical Geography	Stats (including PSYC 2100)
Spanish	Geography (non-physical)		Mathematics
Speech			Physical Geography (GEOG 1120, 1220, 2040, 2750)
Fine Arts			Physics
German			
Japanese			
Philosophy			
Theatre			

Program Contact

BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566

Police and Justice Studies Diploma

A two-year undergraduate program that prepares graduates for careers in policing and other justice-related areas.

Program Overview

The Police and Justice Studies Diploma is a two-year diploma program that prepares graduates for careers in policing and other justice-related areas (sheriffs, corrections, parole etc.), while enabling students who desire to continue their education to ladder into degree programs in criminology, arts and business. The program was developed in close liaison with Canadian police and other justice agencies to ensure graduates would have the breadth of skills and knowledge required for a justice-related career and other government services in both federally, provincially and municipal levels.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements:

- BC Grade 12 or equivalent
- English 12 or English 12 First Peoples with a minimum or 73% or equivalent

General Requirements:

- A current resume and Statement of Career Objectives is to be submitted with the application.
- Applicants should note that some required courses require physical fitness standards and may require a criminal record check.
- Year Two students will be required to have a BC Class 5, 7N or equivalent to complete a component of the JUST 2450 course (Police Skills).

Laddering

Graduates of the TRU Police and Justice Diploma may ladder directly (60 credits) to the **BA Major in Criminology**. The Program is offered through a combination of on-campus and online courses (blended program), or fully online allowing students to study both full and part-time.

Students considering laddering into the **Bachelor of Arts** Degree contact BA Advisor regarding elective selection.

Students considering laddering into the **Bachelor of Business Administration** Degree, contact the BBA Advisor at SoBEAdvisor@tru.ca regarding elective selection.

Students considering transferring into the **Bachelor of Social Work** Degree, contact the BSW Advisor at tarchibald@tru.ca regarding elective selection.

For more information on the Bachelor of Arts in Sociology and Anthropology please visit the *Sociology and Anthropology* web page at www.tru.ca/arts/sociology-anthropology.

Program Requirements

First Year	
Fall Semester	
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
CMNS 1810	Business, Professional and Academic Composition
JUST 1140	Human Behaviour
PHED 1230	Conditioning
PHIL 1110	Introduction to Critical Thinking
Winter Semester	

CMNS 1980	Professional Presentation/Communication
JUST 1250	Tactical Communication Skills for Criminal Justice
JUST 1310	Introduction to Criminal Justice Services in Canada
POLI 1110	The Government and Politics of Canada
	Elective (3 credits)

Second Year	
Fall Semester	
JUST 2350	Introduction to Canadian Law and Legal Institutions
JUST 2510	Introduction to Policing
PHIL 2010	Introduction to Ethics
SOCI 2590 or PYSC 2160 or	Deviance and Control Introduction to Abnormal Psychology
	Elective (3 credits)
Winter Semester	
JUST 2450	Police Skills
JUST 2810	Field Work Practicum
SOCI 2010 or ANTH 2140 or ANTH 2150 or ANTH 2600	Race and Ethnic Relations Canadian Native Peoples Cultural Explorations Minorities in the Modern World
	Electives (6 credits)

Suggested Elective Course List	
CYCA 2500	Special Topics
CYCA 2620	Introduction to Self in Groups
STAT 1200	Introduction to Statistics
PSYC 1110	Introduction to Psychology 1
PSYC 1210	Introduction to Psychology 2
SOCI 1110	Introduction to Sociology 1
SOCI 1210	Introduction to Sociology 2
SOCI 2230	Collective Behaviour
SOCI 2500	Crime and Society
SOCI 2720	Introduction to Research Methods
	Any other 1000-4000 level courses
*Sociology note: SOCI 1110 (or ANTH 1210) is strongly recommended but not required. Students planning on taking additional sociology elective courses numbered 2000 or higher (except for the required courses SOCI 2010 and SOCI 2590) must complete SOCI 1110 and SOCI 1210 first. Students taking only SOCI 2010 and SOCI 2590 are not required to take SOCI 1110 or SOCI 1210.	

Program Contact

BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566

Visual Arts Diploma

A two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive a Visual Arts diploma.

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study

Students may study full-time or part-time.

On-campus

Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in the fall or winter semester.

Program Overview

Students in the Visual Arts at Thompson Rivers University can have the best of two worlds: courses can be counted toward a Diploma and toward a Bachelor of Fine Arts and a Bachelor of Arts with a Minor in Visual Arts, or other university degrees at the same time. The Diploma allows students to sample a diverse selection of different media, such as drawing, painting, printmaking, ceramics, sculpture and multi-media to gain an introduction to contemporary art practices along with art history and theory. The Diploma is useful in a resume for job applications or entrance to academic programs that require some background theory and practice in visual arts.

The TRU Visual Arts Diploma program consists of two years of core and elective courses, all of which may be taken singly, if desired. The holder of a TRU Visual Arts Diploma can enter the third year of the Bachelor of Fine Arts (Visual Arts) degree, or other university programs. Thus, it is strongly recommended that those students wishing to pursue the BFA degree at TRU or other post-secondary institution complete the Visual Arts Diploma to achieve third year standing before advancing to upper level classes in Visual Arts.

Admission Requirements

Students are admitted to the Bachelor of Fine Arts program.

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Laddering Credit from other Programs

Credits earned in the Visual Arts Certificate may be applied toward the Visual Arts Diploma. Contact a Fine Arts degree advisor for details.

Program Options

In addition to the Visual Arts Diploma, the Fine Arts Program offers the following options:

- Visual Arts Studio Certificate
- Literary and Art History Certificate
- Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree

Visual Arts courses can also be counted toward a Bachelor of Arts with a Minor in Visual Arts, or toward other university degrees.

Program Requirements

Year 1 (Foundation Year) 30 Credits	
Fall Semester	
ENGL 1100- 3 credits	Introduction to University Writing
VISA 1010- 3 credits	2D Art Foundation 1
VISA 1110 – 3 credits	History of Art 1
VISA 1210- 3 credits	Drawing 1: Studio
Academic Elective 3 credits	
Winter Semester	
ENGL 1110 or 1120 or 1140 or 1210 3 credits	Introduction to Fiction, Intro. To Poetry, Intro. To Drama, or Intro. To Drama & Poetry
VISA 1020- 3 credits	2D Art Foundation 2
VISA 1030 – 3 credits	3D Foundation
VISA 1120 – 3 credits	History of Art 2
VISA 1220 – 3 credits	Drawing 2: Studio
Year 2 30 Credits	
First or second year art history or theory 3 credits	
Second year studio courses in two areas – 24 credits	
Academic elective or art history or theory 3 credits	

Students qualify for the TRU Visual Arts Diploma on completion of 60 credits, 48 of which are in Visual Art. At least 21 of the Visual Art credits should be achieved at second year level. An overall grade point average of 2.33 is also required for Diploma status. It is recommended that Diploma students complete 2D and 3D Foundation courses: VISA 1010, 1020 and 1030 as well as Drawing 1 and 2: VISA 1210 and VISA 1220, before progressing to the second year of Visual Arts courses. Diploma students must also complete the first year History of Art courses: VISA 1110, 1120 as well as ENGL 1100 and one of ENGL 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210 or VISA 1500 before the end of the second year of study. Electives to complete the required credits may be selected from the other subject areas. Students who complete the Visual Arts Diploma with a grade point average of 2.33 are considered to have achieved third year standing and may progress into third year of the BFA Program.

If you are planning to complete a BFA degree, please consult the Visual and Performing Arts Department Chair or a Fine Arts degree advisor.

Visual Arts Gallery

Situated beside Student Street, this gallery is used to present exhibitions of student, faculty and community art works. It is run by the Visual Arts Gallery Committee.

Laddering Credit to other Programs

Credits earned in the Visual Arts Diploma may be applied toward the BFA Degree. Contact a Fine Arts degree advisor for details.

Program Contacts

Visual & Performing Arts

Chair: Email visualandperformingarts@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6136

Program Coordinator: Email visualarts@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5482

Visual Arts Studio Certificate

A one-year program. Graduates receive a Visual Arts Studio Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time

Students may study full-time or part-time study.

On-campus

Courses are offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Overview

Students in the Visual Arts at Thompson Rivers University can have the better of two worlds: courses can be counted toward a Certificate, a Diploma and toward a Bachelor of Fine Arts and a Bachelor of Arts with a Minor in Visual Arts, or other university degrees at the same time.

The Certificate gives students an introduction to current art practices, in 2D and 3D media, with emphasis on 2D design, drawing, painting, colour theory, printmaking, photography, 3D design, sculpture and ceramics. The Certificate is useful on a resume for job applications or entrance to academic programs that require some practical knowledge in visual arts.

The TRU Visual Arts Diploma program consists of 30 credits of first and second year Visual Arts studio classes, usually taken over 2 years, all of which may be taken singly, if desired.

Program Options

In addition to the Visual Arts Studio Certificate, the Fine Arts Program offers the following options:

- Visual Arts Diploma
- Literary and Art History Certificate
- Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree

Visual Arts courses can also be counted toward a Bachelor of Arts with a Minor in Visual Arts, or toward other university degrees.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

The Admissions Department will arrange for evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs.

Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside the university is equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

The maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.

Some courses in University certificate programs may require a prerequisite which is not a part of the certificate program itself.

Program Requirements

The Visual Arts Studio Certificate requires completion of a minimum of 30 credits.

Visual Arts Studio Certificate	
VISA 1010/1020/1030 (Foundation Courses)	9 credits
VISA 1210 Drawing: Studio	3 credits
Any six 2nd year VISA Studio courses	18 credits
Total Program Requirements	30 credits

Laddering Credit to other Programs

Credits earned in the Fine Arts Certificate can be applied towards the BFA Degree.

Program Contacts

Visual & Performing Arts

Chair: Email visualandperformingarts@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6136

Program Coordinator: Email visualarts@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5482

Painting and Drawing Certificate

A two-semester program. Graduates receive a Painting and Drawing Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study

Students may study full-time or part-time.

On-Campus

The complete certificate is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Program Overview

Students in the Visual Arts at Thompson Rivers University who prefer to work in 2D media can opt for a Painting and Drawing Certificate. The courses can be counted toward a Visual Arts Diploma and toward a

Program Requirements

The TRU Painting and Drawing Certificate program consists of 30 credits of core courses, all of which may be taken singly, if desired.

VISA 1010	2-D Foundation 1
VISA 1020	2-D Foundation 2
VISA 1210	Drawing 1: Studio
VISA 1220	Drawing 2: Studio
VISA 2610	Painting 1
VISA 2620	Painting 2
VISA 2210	Drawing 3
VISA 2220	Drawing 4: Studio
VISA 3610	Painting 3
VISA 3620	Painting 4
VISA 3630	Studio Media: Painting and Drawing

Program Contacts

Visual & Performing Arts

Chair: Email visualandperformingarts@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6136

Visual Arts Coordinator: visualarts@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5482

Bachelor of Fine Arts and a Bachelor of Arts with a Minor in Visual Arts, or other university degrees at the same time. The Certificate allows students to sample a diverse selection of core 2D media: painting, oil and acrylic; and drawing, which would also include practices such as life drawing, collage and assemblage to allow a solid grounding in contemporary 2D art practices. The Certificate is useful in a resume for job applications or entrance to academic programs that require a background in contemporary painting and drawing practices, or to move towards a career as a practicing artist.

Program Options

The Fine Arts Department also offers the following options:

- Visual Arts Studio Certificate
- Visual Arts Diploma
- Bachelor of Fine Arts

Modern Languages Certificate

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-Time Study

Students may study full-time or part-time.

On-Campus

The complete certificate is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Program Options

Modern Languages also offers the following options:

- Certificate in World Languages and Cultures
- Associate of Arts (Modern Languages)

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or mature student status.
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

Laddering Credits from Diplomas

Course credits in the Certificate in World Languages and Cultures may be applied toward the BA Degree.

Program Requirements

Program Requirements	
FREN 1100/1200	Intermediate French
FREN 1110/1210	1st Year University French
FREN 2110/2210	Studies in French Language and Composition
Plus any two other approved modern language courses at the 1000 level.	
TOTAL CREDITS : 24	

Program Contact

Modern Languages Coordinator

Email adominik@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5253

Associate of Arts—Modern Languages Degree

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study

Students may study full-time or part-time

On-Campus

The complete program is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Start Date(s)

Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

International Opportunities

Study Abroad

TRU offers a range of International Exchange opportunities, and is a member of a large, international Study Abroad program that gives students access to universities around the world. Students may want to spend one or more semesters of study at another university.

International Field Schools

TRU offers a number of general and program specific field schools every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that may be applied to your Associate of Arts degree.

Program Options

Modern Languages also offers the following options:

Program Requirements	
General Requirements	60 credits of 1st and 2nd-year BC University Transfer courses
	Cumulative GPA of 2.0 of all courses counting towards the credential
Specific Requirements	6 credits of 1st-year English
	36 credits in Arts including: - 6 credits in Social Sciences - 6 credits in Humanities (including the Creative and Performing Arts)
	24 credits of Arts which must include 18 credits of 2nd-year Arts in two or more subject areas (disciplines)
	9 semester credits in Science, including 3 semester credits of Math or Statistics or Computing Science, and 3 credits in a lab science
	9 semester credits of 1st- or 2nd-year courses
TOTAL CREDITS: 60	

- Certificate in Modern Languages (French)
- Certificate in World Languages and Cultures

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or mature student status.
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

Laddering Credits from Diplomas

Course credits in the Associate of Arts (Modern Languages) may be applied toward the BA Degree.

Program Requirements

May be completed in French, Spanish, German or Japanese

Program Contacts

Modern Languages Coordinator
Email adominik@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5253

Certificate in World Languages and Cultures

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study

Students may study full-time or part-time

On-Campus

The complete certificate is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in September, January, or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Program Overview

In a global environment, broad-based formal instruction in language and culture is of the utmost importance. Employers in all fields recognize that to be competitive and successful, their companies and employees must demonstrate increased knowledge, sensitivity and appreciation of other cultures. The Certificate in World Languages and Cultures meets this need as it educates successful graduates to better serve an increasing market of global and intercultural travelers and to communicate more effectively with contacts worldwide. The goal of the program is to provide students with a solid academic base in world languages and cultures through a combination of language and culture courses and field schools/study abroad.

Program Options

Modern Languages also offers the following options:

- Certificate in Modern Languages (French)
- Associate of Arts (Modern Languages)

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Program Requirements

12 credits of language instruction in 2 different languages at the 1XXX level
6 credits of languages instruction at the 2XXX level
3 credits in cultural theory at the 2nd- or 3rd-year level from List A: Cultural Theory Courses
3 or more credits of an ML-approved, cultural/ language-oriented field school or credits earned through study abroad
12 credits of electives in at least 3 different disciplines from List B: Electives
TOTAL CREDITS: 36

Program Contacts

Modern Languages Coordinator
Email adominik@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5253

Aboriginal Studies Certificate

A 24-credit certificate students can obtain in the course of completing a degree. Graduates who meet the certificate credit requirements receive an Aboriginal Studies Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study

Students complete the program on a full-time or part-time basis in conjunction with a degree.

On-campus

Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus. Some courses may also be available through TRU OL.

Program Overview

Aboriginal / Indigenous studies is an interdisciplinary field of inquiry that seeks to understand the ways in which indigenous peoples worldwide, despite their incredible diversity, share a common experience of colonization. Aboriginal and Indigenous studies is thus interested in historical contexts, political struggles, cultural expressions, and the lived ongoing effects of colonialism.

The Aboriginal Studies Certificate provides students the opportunity to concentrate on Aboriginal / indigenous studies as part of their degree. Students are encouraged to explore issues through a broad range of disciplinary course offerings. As indigenous issues cross disciplinary boundaries, so too does this certificate.

Admission Requirements

Apply to the Bachelor of Arts.

Program Requirements

Aboriginal Studies Certificate	
The certificate in Aboriginal Studies requires the completion of at least 24 credits in courses designated as "Aboriginal content" courses (some courses may have additional prerequisites).	
ARCH 1190	Introduction to Archaeology
ANTH 1210	Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
ANTH 2140*	Canadian Native Peoples
ARCH 2190	Ancient North Americans
ARCH 2230	Native Peoples and Cultures of British Columbia
ENGL 2410	Native Canadian Literature
GEOG 2230	The Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon
HIST 2020	History of the Native Peoples of Canada
POLI 1110	The Government and Politics of Canada
SOCI 2010	Race and Ethnic Relations
TMGT 1020	Cultural Heritage and Nature Interpretation
* highly recommended as an introduction to Aboriginal Studies	
Note: The following courses would not normally be accessible to students in a certificate program due to the individual course prerequisites and the requirement of admittance to the Bachelor's degree programs for upper level courses. In special circumstances, however, it may be possible for non-traditional students to be admitted to these courses, which may count towards the credits for the certificate.	
ARCH 3060	Summer Field Training in Archaeology
ANTH 3270	First Nations Natural Resource Management
ANTH 4010	Native Peoples of North America
ANTH 4040	Peoples and Cultures of the North American Arctic

ANTH 4050	Canadian Status/Treaty Indian Reserve Communities
ARCH 4060	Cultural Resource Management
ARCH 4110	Prehistory of a Special Area in the New World
ARCH 4200	Archaeology of British Columbia
EDUC 442	Pedagogy of First Nations Education
ENGL 4460	Studies in Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature
ENGL 4470	Studies in Aboriginal Literature (North American)
POLI 4060	Topics in Latin American Politics
SOCW 3540	An Introduction to First Nations Issues and Human Services
THTR 325	*History of Canadian Theatre - (*Not Currently Available)

Program Contact

Program Advisor

Email lcooke@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-7290

Literary and Art History Certificate

A one-year program. Graduates receive a Literary and Art History Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study

Students may study full-time or part-time.

On-Campus

The complete certificate is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in September, January, or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Program Overview

The Literary and Art History Certificate helps students understand the natural connection between the written word and art. So often these activities overlap and, by making a concentration of these subject areas through select courses, the student is offered the opportunity to see how it is that the ideas or creative impulse of the day, and not the medium, that often determines what is made. Students of art history will be fascinated to learn that, while there are romantic painters, there are also romantic writers, and some like William Blake do both. Their ideas come out of the social milieu of the day and it is through the study across disciplines that the student is able to gauge the breadth of these contemporary ideas.

Program Options

The Fine Arts Department also offers the following options:

- Visual Arts Studio Certificate

- Visual Arts Diploma
- Bachelor of Fine Arts

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73 or equivalent

Program Requirements

Literary And Art History Certificate	
ENGL 1100/1110/1210/1120/1140	(any two) First Year English
ENGL 2110/2210	Survey of English Literature
VISA 1110/1120	History of Art 1 and 2
VISA 2110/2120	History of Art 3 and 4
VISA 2130/2140	A Survey of Modern Art 1 and 2

Laddering Credits

Credits earned in the Literary and Art History Certificate can be applied toward the BFA Degree.

Program Contacts

Visual & Performing Arts Chair:

Email visualandperformingarts@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6136

Visual Arts Coordinator: visualarts@tru.ca | 250-828-5482

Cultural & Social Explorations Certificate

Learning Options

Full-time or Part Time Study

Students may study full-time or part-time.

On-Campus

The complete certificate is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73 or equivalent

Program Requirements

Cultural & Social Explorations Certificate	
ANTH 1210	Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
GEOG 1190/1200	Introduction to Historical and Modern Cultural Geography
POLI 1210	Contemporary Ideologies
SOCI 1110/ 1210	Introduction to Sociology 1 and 2
Plus any three of:	
ANTH 2140	Canadian Native Peoples
ANTH 2150	Studies in Ethnography
GEOG 2120	Geography in an Urban World
POLI 2150	Comparative Politics
POLI 2220	Political Philosophy

Program Contacts

BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca

Master of Business Administration

Program Overview

The Master of Business Administration (MBA) program focuses on producing managers and leaders who can meet current market challenges, with an emphasis on decision making in an uncertain environment; interpersonal and communication skills; ethics and social responsibility; and globalization. The program also caters to those wanting to develop their academic and applied research skills through its Graduate Thesis and Graduate Project Options. The completion of a thesis or project can serve as a stepping-stone to a PhD program and an eventual career in academia or consulting.

TRU's MBA program is unique among Canadian universities in that the same program is offered in the campus-based and online modalities on a full-time or part-time basis. This provides students with the ability to adopt the learning style that best suits them and to adjust their education to accommodate their busy work and personal schedules. Through the use of innovative online learning technologies, the MBA ensures all students receive the same rich learning experience regardless of modality with a focus on quality interaction among fellow students, faculty and industry professionals.

The courses in the MBA were specifically selected to develop the knowledge and applied skills needed to achieve success at the management and executive levels of an organization in any field. Students will complete the required courses in the MBA Core and select between three completion options: the Course-Based Option, Graduate Thesis Option or Graduate Project Option.

Learning Options

Part-time - Yes

On-Campus - Yes

Distance - Yes

Program Start Dates:

GDBA - September (campus or online), January (campus or online), May (campus or online)

MBA - September (campus or online), January (campus or online), May (online)

Admission Requirements

MBA Foundation

Graduate Diploma in Business Administration

To be admitted to the GDBA, students must meet each of the following:

- 1. Education Requirement** – Acceptable 3 or 4-year undergraduate degree in any discipline with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.00 on a scale of 4.00) in the last 60 credits.

Language Requirement – Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree in an English language university in a country whose first language is English must have **one** of the following:

- A minimum TOEFL score of 600 with a TWE of 5.0 or higher (paper-based test), or a minimum 100 with no section below 20 (IBT), or
- IELTS of at least 7.0 (all bands), or
- TRU ENGL 1100 and CMNS 1290 with a B (GPA of 3.00 on a scale of 4.0) or higher.

- 2. Quantitative and Computing Skills Requirement** – Applicants must have adequate quantitative and/or computing skills in the opinion of the MBA Committee. Adequate quantitative skills include having a strong background in algebra and statistics. Adequate computing skills include having a strong background in word processing, presentation, and spreadsheet software.

Students who do not meet the education or language requirements or do not have adequate quantitative and/or computing skills in the opinion of the MBA Committee will be asked to take specified undergraduate courses to upgrade.

All students who meet the entrance requirements for the program will be accepted.

MBA

To be admitted to the MBA, students must complete each course in the GDBA with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.00 on a scale of 4.33) or receive a course waiver or transfer credit for the courses by the MBA Committee.

Program Requirements

MBA Foundation

Graduate Diploma in Business Administration

BUSN 5010-3	Managerial Statistics
BUSN 5020-3	Financial Accounting
BUSN 5030-3	Management Accounting
BUSN 5040-3	Global Economics
BUSN 5050-3	Marketing Management
BUSN 5060-3	Human Resource Management

MBA

Core	
BUSN 6010-3	Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility
BUSN 6020-3	Corporate Finance
BUSN 6030-3	International Business
BUSN 6040-3	Leadership and Organization Development
BUSN 6050-3	Supply Chain Management
BUSN 6060-3	Strategic Management Information Systems
BUSN 6070-3	Project Management and Consulting Methods
BUSN 6080-3	Strategic Management

Course-Based Option

BUSN 6150-3	Advance Marketing Management
BUSN 6210-3	Advanced Corporate Finance
BUSN 6250-3	Decision Analysis and Modelling

BUSN 6310-3	Innovation and Entrepreneurship
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Graduate Thesis or Project Option	
BUSN 6950-3	Research Methods, Preparation, and Presentation
BUSN 6960-12 or BUSN 6970-9	Graduate Thesis or Graduate Project

Note: Each course is offered online beginning in September, January, or May. The online version of a course ends with a "1" such as BUSN 6151. Students are able to take a mixture of campus and online courses when completing their degree.

Course Waiver/Transfer Credit

MBA Foundation

Graduate Diploma in Business Administration

Students may receive a course waiver or transfer credit for GDBA courses if the MBA Committee determines they have adequate recent undergraduate or graduate course work in the area from an acceptable institution. All students must receive a grade of B (GPA 3.00) or higher in the corresponding undergraduate or graduate courses to receive credit. Students can apply for Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR) in any course but it cannot be used to meet the program residency requirement.

MBA

Students may receive transfer credit for MBA courses if the MBA Committee determines they have adequate graduate course work in the area from an acceptable institution. Students must receive a grade of B (GPA 3.00) or higher in the corresponding graduate course(s). Students can apply for PLAR in any course but it cannot be used to

meet the program residency requirement. PLAR may not be allowed in all courses.

Graduation Requirements

MBA Foundation

Graduate Diploma in Business Administration

Students who successfully complete each course in the program or who receive a course waiver or transfer credit will be awarded a GDBA, subject to the program residency requirement of two courses. The minimum passing grade in each course will be a grade of B-. Students must maintain an overall program GPA of 3.00 in order to graduate. A student who receives a grade of F in two or more 5000-level courses will be required to withdraw from the program, regardless of their grade point average.

MBA

Students who successfully complete each course or receive a course waiver or transfer credit will be awarded an MBA, subject to a residency requirement of seven courses. The minimum passing grade in each course will be a grade of B-. Students must maintain an overall program GPA of 3.00 in order to graduate. A student who receives a grade of F in three or more 6000-level courses will be required to withdraw from the program, regardless of their grade point average.

Program Contact

Program and Academic inquires - MBA Student Services
Email mba@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7297

Bachelor of Business Administration Degree

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) is a four-year degree program. During Years 1 and 2, students receive a strong general education in the humanities, social sciences, sciences and take a number of core business courses. This serves as the foundation for advanced study in business at the upper level.

In Years 3 and 4, students must acquire a specialization in one of the functional area of business, including Accounting, Entrepreneurship, Finance, Human Resources, International Business, Marketing, or Supply Chain Management. Students interested in Economics can also select that discipline, or those who want more breadth in their business studies can choose the General BBA.

Specializations take the form of majors consisting of eight or more courses. Some of these majors prepare students to pursue a professional designation such as the Chartered Professional Accountant (CPA), Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA), Certified Human Resource Professional (CHRP), or Supply Chain Management Professional (SCMP) by providing the extensive course work needed to meet the core competencies established by the profession.

Students in third and fourth Year also have the option of completing a minor consisting of four course in a specific discipline or cross-disciplinary area. The purpose of a minor is to help students acquire knowledge to support their major area of study or give them breadth in their business education. Students who do not pursue a minor can take additional business or non-business electives to complete their degree.

During their studies, students will receive high quality instruction from accomplished academics and practitioners. Case studies, class presentations, guest speakers, field trips, company reports, simulations, and business competitions are all extensively used to enhance the student's learning experience. In 3rd and 4th Year, students can go on an international exchange for a semester, participate in service learning, pursue the Co-operative Education Option, or complete an Honours Degree.

BBA graduates will have strong writing, presentation, critical thinking, and people skills which are the cornerstones of future success. Job prospects for BBA graduates are generally good and students have the potential to rise quickly in position and salary if they apply themselves at work.

Learning Options

Part-time - Yes

On-Campus - Yes

Distance – Most courses are available through distance delivery

Program Start Date – September, January, May

Admission Requirements

To be admitted to the BBA, students must meet each of the following:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Foundations Math 12 or Pre-calculus Math 12 with minimum C+ or equivalent
3. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics. Admission to the BBA occurs at Year 1, however, students may also transfer into the program at the 2nd or 3rd year levels.

Program Requirements

General Education Electives

Humanities Electives	
Six credits of humanities electives must be completed from the following:	
English	Chinese
French	German
Spanish	Japanese
Speech	Theatre
Music	Philosophy
Film	Communications
History	Visual and Performing Arts
Social Sciences Electives	
Six credits of social sciences electives must be completed from the following:	
Anthropology	Archeology
Canadian Studies	Economics
Geography	Political Studies
Psychology (excludes PSYC 2100)	Sociology (excludes SOCI 2710)

Core Courses

The following 72 credits (24 courses) are required:	
MNGT 1710	Introduction to Business
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing or
ENGL 1110	Introduction to Prose Fiction or
ENGL 1120	Introduction to Poetry or
ENGL 1140 ENGL 1210	Introduction to Drama or Introduction to Drama and Poetry
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business and Economics
MATH 1170	Calculus for Business and Economics
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
ECON 1950	Principles of Macroeconomics
PHIL 1110	Introduction to Critical Thinking
ECON 2320	Economics and Business Statistics 1
ECON 2330	Economics and Business Statistics 2
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
MKTG 2430	Marketing

MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
ECON 3040	Managerial Economics
CMNS 3240	Advanced Professional Communication
SCMN 3320	Supply Chain Management
IBUS 3510	International Business
MNGT 3710	Business Ethics and Society
MNGT 4780	Strategic Management

Majors/General BBA

Accounting Major	
ACCT 3200	Intermediate Financial Accounting 1
ACCT 3210	Intermediate Financial Accounting 2
ACCT 3220	Income Taxation 1
ACCT 3230	Income Taxation 2
ACCT 3250	Intermediate Management Accounting
FNCE 4110	Advanced Financial Management for Accountants
ACCT 4200	Advanced Financial Accounting
ACCT 4230	Assurance
ACCT 4250	Advanced Management Accounting
MIST 4610	Strategic Management Information Systems

Economics Major	
The Major in Economics requires 42 ECON credits of which 24 credits must be at the 3000 and 4000 level, with a minimum of six at the 4000 level. ECON 2900 and ECON 2950 are required and either ECON 3900 or ECON 3950 must be taken.	

Entrepreneurship Major	
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
ENTR 3710	Marketing for Entrepreneurs
ENTR 3720	Small Business Finance
MKTG 4412	New Product Development
ENTR 4750	New Venture Creation
ENTR 4760	Small Business Management
At least two of:	
ACCT 3260	Taxation for Decision Making
MKTG 3480	Marketing Research
HRMN 3830	Human Resource Planning and Staffing
MKTG 4450	E-Commerce

Finance Major	
FNCE 3150	Investments 1
FNCE 3170	Investments 2
FNCE 3180	Risk Management and Financial Engineering
FNCE 4130	Advanced Financial Management
FNCE 4180	International Financial Management
Plus at least three of:	
FNCE 3140	Financial Statement Analysis
ACCT 3260	Taxation for Decision Making
FNCE 4120	Business Valuation and Restructuring
FNCE 4140	Personal Financial Management
FNCE 4160	Portfolio Management
FNCE 4190	Financial Institutions Management
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics

Human Resource Management Major	
ORGB 3810	Organizational Theory and Design
HRMN 3830	Human Resource Planning and Staffing
HRMN 3840	Employee and Labour Relations
BLAW 3920	Employment Law
HRMN 4830	Total Rewards

HRMN 4840	Organizational Learning, Training, and Development
ORGB 4870	Organizational Development and Change
HRMN 4890	Selected Topics in Human Resource Management

International Business Major	
IBUS 3530	International Trade Finance
MKTG 4470	International Marketing
IBUS 4510	Cross-Cultural Management
IBUS 4540	Global Entrepreneurship
IBUS 4560	Doing Business in Emerging Markets
IBUS 4570	Global Management
Plus at least three of:	
ECON 3550	International Economics
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
MKTG 3480	Marketing Research
IBUS 4590	International Business Field Study ¹

¹Students who complete a Study Abroad semester may substitute another business elective for IBUS 4590.

Marketing Major	
MKTG 3470	Consumer Behaviour
MKTG 3480	Marketing Research
MKTG 4460	Marketing Strategy
Plus at least five of:	
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics
MKTG 4400	Professional Sales Management
MKTG 4410	Services Marketing
MKTG 4412	New Product Development
MKTG 4420	Brand Management
MKTG 4430	Retail Management
MKTG 4450	E-Commerce
MKTG 4470	International Marketing
MKTG 4480	Integrated Marketing Communication
MKTG 4490	Business-to-Business Marketing

Supply Chain Management Major	
SCMN 3330	Procurement Management
MIST 3620	Web-enabled Business Applications
SCMN 4310	Operations Management
SCMN 4320	Logistics and Transportation
SCMN 4390	Selected Topics in Supply Chain Management
MKTG 4490	Business-to-Business Marketing
At least two of:	
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
IBUS 3520	Global Management
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics

General BBA	
Students must complete at least 24 credits (normally 8 courses) of 3000 or 4000-level business or economics courses in addition to the core requirements in 3rd and 4th year.	
Note: Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.	

Bachelor of Business Administration Minors

Accounting Minor	
ACCT 3200	Intermediate Financial Accounting 1
ACCT 3210	Intermediate Financial Accounting 2
Plus at least two of:	
ACCT 3220	Income Taxation 1
ACCT 3230	Income Taxation 2
ACCT 3250	Intermediate Management Accounting
ACCT 4200	Advanced Financial Accounting
ACCT 4230	Assurance

ACCT 4250	Advanced Management Accounting
MIST 4610	Strategic Management Information Systems

Economics Minor	
12 credits of 3000 or 4000 level economics courses, excluding ECON 3090.	

Entrepreneurship Minor	
ENTR 3710	Marketing for Entrepreneurs
ENTR 3720	Small Business Finance
ENTR 4750	New Venture Creation
ENTR 4760	Small Business Management

Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development Minor	
At least four of:	
ECON 3410	Economics of Climate Change
ECON 3690	Community Economic Development
ECON 3700	Cost Benefit Analysis
ECON 3710	Environmental Economics
ECON 3730	Forestry Economics
ECON 3740	Land Use Economics
ECON 3990	Selected Topics in Economics
ECON 4720	Sustainable Economic Development
ECON 4990	Selected Topics in Economics

Finance Minor	
FNCE 3150	Investments 1
Plus at least three of:	
FNCE 3140	Financial Statement Analysis
FNCE 3170	Investments 2
FNCE 3180	Risk Management and Financial Engineering
ACCT 3260	Taxation for Decision Making
FNCE 4120	Business Valuation and Restructuring
FNCE 4130	Advanced Financial Management
FNCE 4140	Personal Financial Management
FNCE 4160	Portfolio Management
FNCE 4180	International Financial Management
FNCE 4190	Financial Institutions Management
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics

Financial Markets and Institutions Minor	
At least four of:	
ECON 3100	Canadian Financial Markets
ECON 3550	International Economics
ECON 4100	International Financial Markets
FNCE 4190	Financial Institutions Management
ECON 4560	International Macroeconomics and Finance

Human Resource Management Minor	
At least four of:	
ORGB 3810	Organizational Theory and Design
HRMN 3830	Human Resource Planning and Staffing
HRMN 3840	Employee and Labour Relations
BLAW 3920	Employment Law
HRMN 4830	Total Rewards
HRMN 4840	Organizational Learning, Training, and Development
ORGB 4870	Organizational Development and Change
HRMN 4890	Selected Topics in Human Resource Management

International Business Minor	
IBUS 3530	International Trade Finance
IBUS 4510	Cross-Cultural Management
IBUS 4570	Global Management
Plus at least one of:	
MKTG 4470	International Marketing
IBUS 4540	Global Entrepreneurship
IBUS 4560	Doing Business in Emerging Markets

Leadership Minor PENDING PROGRAM APPROVAL	
MNGT 3730	Leadership
At least three of:	
ORGB 3730	Creativity and Innovation
ORGB 3770	Teamwork in Organizations
ORGB 3810	Organizational Theory and Design
MNGT 4710	Decision Analysis
MNGT 4720	Negotiation and Conflict Resolution
ORGB 4870	Organizational Development and Change

Marketing Minor	
At least four of:	
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
MKTG 3470	Consumer Behaviour
MKTG 3480	Marketing Research
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics
MKTG 4400	Professional Sales Management
MKTG 4410	Services Marketing
MKTG 4412	New Product Development
MKTG 4420	Brand Management
MKTG 4430	Retail Management
MKTG 4450	E-Commerce
MKTG 4460	Marketing Strategy
MKTG 4470	International Marketing
MKTG 4480	Integrated Marketing Communication
MKTG 4490	Business-to-Business Marketing

Project Management Minor PENDING PROGRAM APPROVAL	
MNGT 3730	Leadership
MNGT 4710	Decision Analysis or
MNGT 4720	Negotiation and Conflict Resolution
MNGT 4730	Business Project Management 1
MNGT 4740	Business Project Management 2

Supply Chain Management Minor	
SCMN 3330	Procurement Management
SCMN 4310	Operations Management
SCMN 4320	Logistics and Transportation
SCMN 4390	Selected Topics in Supply Chain Management

Honours Degree Option

The Honours Degree Option offers high-caliber students the opportunity to gain recognition for their superior academic performance and is an excellent choice for those wanting to go on to graduate school.

To earn this distinction, students must maintain a GPA of 3.00 (B) or higher in 3rd and 4th Year while either (i) completing additional upper level courses or (ii) writing a thesis. No upper level grade can fall below B- (GPA 2.67), although students can re-take courses once to meet the necessary grade requirement. To be admitted, students must have a GPA of 3.00 or higher in Years 1 and 2.

Course Route students must take four additional 3rd and 4th year courses in business or economics or an approved related area of which two must be at the 4th year level.

Those interested in the Thesis Route must take the following three courses as part of their BBA studies:

- BUSN 3980-3 - Business Research Methodology
- BUSN 4960-3 - Directed Studies or ECON 4960 - Directed Studies

- BUSN 4980-6 - Honours Thesis

Business Research Methodology is taken in Year 3 and provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to conduct academic research in one of the disciplines. Students will learn how to conduct literature reviews and prepare research proposals, and study the statistical methods that might be used in preparing an Honours Thesis. In Year 3 or Year 4, students will take a directed studies course in the area of their proposed thesis.

Honours Thesis is taken in Year 4 where the student, under the direction of a thesis supervisor, prepares a research paper. The course has no formal class schedule; instead students confer regularly with their supervisor who provides advice on the direction of the research project. In addition to researching and writing the thesis, students will have to formally present it to the academic community. This will not only include their fellow classmates, but accomplished academics in the area.

Service Learning

Service learning provides an opportunity for senior-level students to share their knowledge and skills with the local community through approved community-based projects. These projects may be initiated by students; by community members, groups, agencies, and organizations; or by faculty. To qualify for service learning credit, a faculty member must first authorize the course and then agree to supervise and then evaluate the project.

Students may receive service learning credit by working individually or in cohorts on the same community project. Normally, students meet with the faculty supervisor for initial consultation and/or training during the first week of classes; after the initial meeting, students are expected to keep the faculty supervisor informed about the project on a regular basis. At the end of the course, students will present the faculty supervisor with an evaluation form completed by the community group, agency, or organization served and some combination of the following: a research paper, report, or document; a student journal or activity log; a presentation, performance, or exhibition.

BBA students may take up to six upper level credits of service learning (SERV 3000, SERV 4000).

Co-operative Education Option

The Co-operative Education Option is voluntary but is highly recommended as it provides students with the opportunity to combine academic studies with paid, career-related work experience. This will help them build a greater appreciation of the curriculum being studied; develop practical business skills; enhance their communication and critical thinking skills and self-confidence; develop a career focus and important job search skills; and establish employment and business contacts for after graduation.

Job placements are competitive so students are not guaranteed a position in any given work term. Many co-op employers are located outside the Kamloops region so students may have to temporarily relocate for four, eight, or 12 months. Co-op time patterns vary depending on student priorities and market conditions.

Applications for co-op are accepted after students successfully complete specified 1000 and 2000-level core courses in the BBA. Students will be assessed based on academic performance (minimum GPA of 2.67), performance in the specific core courses and a letter of application. Preference will be given to students with strong oral and written communication skills. Successful students must complete a Co-op Seminar (COOP 1000) which offers instruction in career development skills in order to be eligible for a work term.

Students must complete three Co-op Work Terms to graduate with a Co-op designation, but they are still encouraged to complete just one or two work terms if possible. Students earn three upper level credits for each completed work term up to a maximum of six credits.

Dual Degrees in Computing and Business

Dual degrees in both computing and business provide graduates with a strong foundation from which to build a successful career in the information technology industry. Bachelor of Computing Science and BBA graduates will possess the combined management skills and computing “know how” needed to be successful in an increasingly high-tech business environment.

To earn dual degrees, students must meet the requirements of both programs. Many core and elective courses can be “double counted,” which means they can be used for credit in both programs. Through careful course selection, it is possible to complete the two degrees in just five years. Dual degrees may be completed concurrently or sequentially.

Course Requirements

1. No BBA credit will be given for ECON 1220 if it is taken after completion of either ECON 1900 (or equivalent) or ECON 1950 (or equivalent).
2. No BBA credit will be given for MATH 1100 if it is taken after completion of MATH 1070 (or equivalent). No credit will be given for MATH 1000 if it is taken after completion of MATH 1170 (or equivalent).
3. Students must have written permission from the program advisor to enrol in upper level business courses during their first 60 semester credits.
4. Normally, students will only be allowed to attempt a single course three times. The third attempt must be approved in writing by the chairperson of the department offering the course. The highest grade achieved in duplicated courses will be used for CGPA calculations, but the student's record will show all attempts.
5. Transfer credit will be determined on a course-by-course basis. Equivalent courses taken at approved two-year colleges will be awarded credit for lower level courses only. Upper level credit will be granted if a course is taken at an acceptable university. Normally, the course must be 80 percent equivalent to receive transfer credit.

6. Transfer credit will be assigned in accordance with the BC Transfer Guide, the TRU Credit Bank, a formal articulation agreement between the two institutions, or a specific course evaluation based on a course outline provided by the educational institution. Students with international education must provide translated official transcripts. Students must have a grade of C- or higher to receive transfer credit – non-graded (Pass/Fail, Complete) or university preparation credits will not be accepted. Transferred courses are awarded credit only and are not included in the CGPA.
7. Prior Learning Assessment (PLAR) is assessment by some valid and reliable means of what has been learned through formal and non-formal education, training or experience that is worthy of credit in a course or program offered by TRU. PLAR is used to evaluate knowledge, skills and competencies which have been acquired through, but not limited to, work experience, independent reading, hobbies, volunteer work, non-formal learning, travel and artistic pursuits. PLAR can be awarded using an individual assessment or the TRU Credit Bank.

The university maintains a credit bank containing course equivalencies for courses or programs such as professional licences, designations, or certificates completed outside of the college or university system. These non-formal courses and programs have been previously evaluated by qualified tenured/tenure track faculty members from the academic department responsible for the course and the credits to be awarded are predetermined. Students should contact a program advisor if they feel they are eligible for credit from the credit bank or have taken other courses or programs that they believe should be included.

For individual assessment for business and economics credit, applicants will be evaluated by portfolio and/or a challenge exam that is assessed by a qualified tenured/tenure track faculty member from the academic department responsible for the course – if a challenge exam is written, a grade of C or higher is required to receive credit. PLAR credit does not count towards the residency requirement of the BBA and is awarded credit only and not included in a student's CGPA. PLAR credit awarded by other Canadian accredited post-secondary institutions that have formally adopted the assessment standards of the Council for Adult and Experiential Learning and/or the BC Council on Admissions and Transfer (BCCAT) prior learning standards and guidelines will also be recognized. Students should contact a program advisor if they feel they are eligible for PLAR credit.

Students can receive credit for no more than 30 credits of the BBA requirements by PLAR.

Degree Completion Requirements

1. Complete at least 120 credits with a minimum of 60 credits as TRU credit. Students must also complete a minimum of 36 business credits as defined by AACSB as TRU credit. More than 120 credits may have to be taken to meet these requirements.

2. Complete the general education requirements, core courses, and a major or General BBA.
3. Complete a minimum of 45 credits in non-business courses, 51 upper level credits, and 39 upper level credits in business or economics. Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.
4. Complete at least four 4000-level business or economics courses including MNGT 4780.
5. No more than 30 credits completed at other university-level institutions as part of a student exchange may be counted toward completion of the BBA program. Students must have their courses approved by a program advisor before participating in an exchange.
6. If completing a major and a minor, students can only share credit for one course. When completing a double major, students may share credit for two courses only.
7. No more than nine credits of a combination of service learning or co-operative education may be counted towards the BBA requirements. A minimum CGPA of 2.67 is required for admission to co-operative education or service learning courses
8. Complete at least three credits of distance delivery business or economics courses.
9. Attain an overall CGPA of at least 2.0, and grades of C- or better in all core courses, major/minor courses, General BBA courses or prerequisites courses. Students must earn a minimum of C+ in prerequisites for some upper level accounting and finance courses.
10. Students must apply for graduation and attendance at Convocation by completing and submitting the appropriate form(s). The deadline for submitting an application to graduate and attend Convocation is March 31 with program completion by April 30 for the June ceremony and July 31 with program completion by August 31 for the October ceremony.

Laddering

BBA graduates who attain a minimum GPA of 3.00 in the last 60 credits may receive a course waiver for up to six courses in the Graduate Diploma in Business Administration and apply directly to the Master of Business Administration. Students must receive a grade of B or higher in the equivalent undergraduate courses to receive a course waiver.

Program Contact

Academic Advising, Student Services

Web www.tru.ca/business

Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635

Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Business

Program Overview

A post-baccalaureate diploma will be of interest to students who have a non-business degree, and want to return to university for one or two years to acquire a specialty in a functional area of business in order to enhance their employment opportunities. Students with a first degree in business who want to change their area of focus may want to complete a post-baccalaureate diploma as well.

The post-baccalaureate diplomas are also valuable to international students who wish to come to Canada to learn English, gain exposure to a new culture, and study in a compressed format. Many who do so have already studied business in their own country and have received exemptions that reduce the length of the program.

These diplomas will be a great foundation for students who want to pursue a professional designation such as the Chartered Professional Accountant (CPA), Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA), Certified Human Resource Professional (CHRP), or Supply Chain Management Professional (SCMP) after graduation.

Learning Options

Part-time - Yes

On-Campus - Yes

Distance – Most courses are available through distance education

Program Start Date – September, January, May

Admission Requirements

Bachelor Degree

Note: Students are expected to have taken Foundations of Math 12 or Pre-calculus 12 or equivalent and have completed at least six credits of university English prior to admission. Those who have not done so can still be admitted to the program, but they must complete equivalent courses as approved by a program advisor.

Program Requirements

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Accounting	
MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business & Economics or
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
ECON 1900	Microeconomics
ECON 1950	Macroeconomics
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
ECON 2320 STAT 1200	Economics and Business Statistics 1 or
STAT 2000	Introduction to Statistics or
	Introduction to Statistics
ECON 2330 STAT 2410	Economics and Business Statistics 2 or
	Applied Statistics
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
ACCT 3200	Intermediate Financial Accounting 1
ACCT 3210	Intermediate Financial Accounting 2
ACCT 3220	Income Taxation 1
ACCT 3230	Income Taxation 2
ACCT 3250	Intermediate Management Accounting

FNCE 4110	Advanced Financial Management for Accountants
ACCT 4200	Advanced Financial Accounting
ACCT 4230	Assurance
ACCT 4250	Advanced Management Accounting
MIST 4610	Strategic Management Information Systems

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Business Administration	
MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business & Economics or
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
MNGT 1710	Introduction to Business
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
ECON 1950	Principles of Macroeconomics
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
ECON 2320	Economics and Business Statistics 1 or
STAT 1200	Introduction to Statistics or
STATS 2000	Introduction to Statistics
ECON 2330	Economics and Business Statistics 2 or
STATS 2410	Applied Statistics
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
SCMN 3320	Supply Chain Management
IBUS 3510	International Business
MNGT 3710	Business Ethics and Society
MNGT 4780	Strategic Management
One additional 3000/4000 business course	
One additional 3000/4000 business course	

Note: Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Entrepreneurship	
MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business & Economics or
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
ECON 2320 STAT 1200	Economic and Business Statistics 1 or
STAT 2000	Introduction to Statistics or
	Introduction to Statistics
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
ECON 2330 STAT 2410	Economic and Business Statistics 2 or
	Applied Statistics
MKTG 2430	Marketing
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behavior
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
SCMN 3320	Supply Chain Management
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
ENTR 3710	Marketing for Entrepreneurs
ENTR 3720	Small Business Finance
MKTG 4412	New Product Development
ENTR 4750	New Venture Creation
ENTR 4760	Small Business Management
At least two of:	
ACCT 3260	Taxation for Decision Making
HRMN 3830	Human Resource Planning and Staffing
MKTG 3480	Marketing Research
MKTG 4450	E-Commerce

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Finance	
MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business and Economics or
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
MATH 1170	Calculus for Business and Economics or
MATH 1130	Enriched Calculus or
MATH 1140	Calculus 1 or
MATH 1150	Calculus for Biological Sciences
ECON 1900	Microeconomics
ECON 1950	Macroeconomics
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
ECON 2320 STAT 1200 STAT 2000	Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Statistics or Introduction to Statistics
ECON 2330 STAT 2410	Economics and Business Statistics 2 or Applied Statistics
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
FNCE 3150	Portfolio and Equity Analysis
FNCE 3170	Fixed Income and Alternative Investments
FNCE 3180	Risk Management and Financial Engineering
FNCE 4130	Advanced Financial Management
FNCE 4180	International Financial Management
Plus at least five of:	
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
FNCE 3140	Financial Statement Analysis
ACCT 3260	Taxation for Decision Making
FNCE 4120	Business Valuation and Restructuring
FNCE 4140	Personal Financial Management
FNCE 4160	Portfolio Management
FNCE 4190	Financial Institutions Management
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Human Resource Management	
MNGT 1710	Introduction to Business
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
MNGT 3710	Business Ethics and Society
MNGT 3730	Leadership
ORGB 3750	Creativity and Innovation
ORGB 3770	Teamwork in Organizations
ORGB 3810	Organizational Theory and Design
HRMN 3830	Human Resource Planning and Staffing
HRMN 3840	Employee and Labour Relations
MNGT 4720	Negotiation and Conflict Resolution
BLAW 3920	Employment Law
HRMN 4830	Total Rewards
HRMN 4840	Organizational Learning, Training and Development
ORGB 4870	Organizational Development and Change
HRMN 4890	Selected Topics in Human Resource Management

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in International Business	
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics or
ECON 1960	Principles of Macroeconomics
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ECON 2320 STAT 1200 STAT 2000	Economic and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Statistics or Introduction to Statistics
ECON 2330 STAT 2410	Economic and Business Statistics 2 or Applied Statistics
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
SCMN 3320	Supply Chain Management
IBUS 3510	International Business

IBUS 3530	International Trade Finance
MNGT 3710	Business Ethics and Society
MKTG 4470	International Marketing
IBUS 4510	Cross Cultural Management
IBUS 4540	Global Entrepreneurship
IBUS 4560	Doing Business in Emerging Markets
IBUS 4570	Global Management
Plus at least two of:	
ECON 3550	International Economics
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
MKTG 3480	Marketing Research
IBUS 4590	International Business Field Study

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Marketing	
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
ECON 2320 STAT 1200 STAT 2000	Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Statistics or Introduction to Statistics
ECON 2330 STAT 2410	Economics and Business Statistics 2 or Applied Statistics
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
SCMN 3320	Supply Chain Management
MKTG 3470	Consumer Behaviour
MKTG 3480	Marketing Research
IBUS 3510	International Business
MNGT 3710	Business Ethics and Society
MKTG 4460	Marketing Strategy
Plus at least seven of:	
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics
MKTG 4400	Professional Sales Management
MKTG 4410	Services Marketing
MKTG 4412	New Product Development
MKTG 4420	Brand Management
MKTG 4430	Retail Management
MKTG 4450	E-Commerce
MKTG 4470	International Marketing
MKTG 4480	Integrated Marketing Communication
MKTG 4490	Business-to-Business Marketing

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Supply Chain Management	
MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business and Economics or
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
MATH 1170	Calculus for Business and Economics or
MATH 1130	Enriched Calculus or
MATH 1140	Calculus 1 or
MATH 1150	Calculus for Biological Sciences
ECON 2320 STAT 1200 STAT 2000	Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Statistics or Introduction to Statistics
ECON 2330 STAT 2410	Economics and Business Statistics 2 or Applied Statistics
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
SCMN 3320	Supply Chain Management
SCMN 3330	Procurement Management
IBUS 3510	International Business
MIST 3620	Web-enabled Business Applications
SCMN 4310	Operations Management
SCMN 4320	Logistics and Transportation
SCMN 4390	Selected Topics in Supply Chain Management
MKTG 4490	Business-to-Business Marketing

Plus at least two of:	
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics
IBUS 4570	Global Management

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate. A course can be repeated just once and only two courses can be repeated. Students must take a minimum of ten courses at TRU after transfer credit to receive a post-baccalaureate diploma.

Laddering

Post-baccalaureate students may receive a course waiver for up to six courses in the Graduate Diploma-in Business Administration, which

Minor in Management

Program Overview

Most professionals outside of business require a strong foundation in the principles of management to be effective on the job. The Bachelor of Science (BSc), Bachelor of Computer Science (BCS) and Bachelor of Arts (BA) degrees at TRU each have a Minor in Management offered by the School of Business and Economics, which provides students the opportunity to acquire these needed skills.

The program is highly flexible, allowing students to fit management classes into their crowded schedules of lectures and labs. Courses taken in computing, mathematics, and statistics in the BSc, BCS, or the BA can also be used for credit, helping to reduce the length of the program.

Learning Options

Part-time - Yes

On-Campus - Yes

Distance - All courses are available through distance education

Program Start Date – September, January, May

Admission Requirements

Admission to the BSc, BCS, or BA

Program Requirements

MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business & Economics 2 or
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications 1 or
MATH 1140	Calculus 1 or
MATH 1380	Discrete Data Structures for Computing Science
STAT 1200	Introduction to Statistics or
STAT 2000	Introduction to Statistics or
PSYC 2100	Analysis of Psychological Data or
ECON 2320	Economics and Business Statistics 1 or
SOCI 2710	Introduction to Social Statistics
BIOL 3000	Biometrics
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems or
COMP 1020	Introduction to Spreadsheets plus two additional credits in Computer Science
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour

must be successfully completed before applying to the MBA. Students must receive a grade of B or higher in the equivalent undergraduate courses to receive a course waiver.

Program Contact

Academic Advising, Student Services

Web www.tru.ca/business

Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635

FNCE 3120	Finance
MKTG 3430	Marketing
HRMN 3820	Human Resources
One additional 3000/4000 business course	
One additional 3000/4000 business course	
One additional 3000/4000 business course	

Note: Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.

Laddering

Minor in Management graduates can ladder into one of the post-baccalaureate diplomas in business after graduation and complete the requirements in as little as one year. The amount of transfer credit awarded will depend on the requirements of the post-baccalaureate diploma.

Post-baccalaureate students may also receive a course waiver for up to six courses in the Graduate Diploma-in Business Administration which must be successfully completed before applying to the MBA. Students must receive a grade of B or higher in the equivalent undergraduate courses to receive a course waiver.

Program Contact

Academic Advising, Student Services

Web www.tru.ca/business

Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635

Management Diploma

Program Overview

The Management Diploma is a two-year program that helps students develop key employment skills in areas such as accounting, oral and written communications, problem solving, marketing, human relations, economics, law and information systems as well as a strong sense of business ethics. Graduates will find employment in retail, sales, human resource and general management positions in both the private and public sectors.

Students who wish to continue their education can pursue a university degree either on-campus or online and possibly earn a professional designation.

Those who complete just the first year will be awarded a Business Foundations Certificate. This qualifies graduates for some entry-level accounting or administrative positions but further education is recommended.

Learning Options

Part-time - Yes

On-Campus - Yes

Distance – All courses are available through distance education

Program Start Date – September, January, May

Admission Requirements

Students must meet each of the following to be admitted to the Diploma in Management:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status or equivalent
2. Foundations Math 12 **or** Pre-calculus Math 12 with a minimum C+ **or** equivalent
3. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics.

Program Requirements

First Year	
Fall Semester	
MATH 1070 MATH 1100	Mathematics for Business and Economics or Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
ENGL 1100 ECON 1220 ECON 1900	Introduction to University Writing Introduction to Basic Economics or Principles of Microeconomics
MNGT 1710	Introduction to Business
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
Winter Semester	
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
ECON 1900 ECON 1950	Principles of Microeconomics or Principles of Macroeconomics
ACCT 2280	Accounting Software Systems
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour

Second Year	
Fall Semester	
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
ECON 2320 STAT 1200	Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Statistics
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
Winter Semester	
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
IBUS 3510	International Business
MNGT 3710	Business Ethics and Society
ORGB 3770	Teamwork in Organizations
One of:	
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
MKTG 3470	Consumer Behaviour
HRMN 3830	Human Resource Planning and Staffing
HRMN 3840	Employee and Labour Relations
HRMN 3920	Employment Law

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate. Those who plan on pursuing the Bachelor of Business Administration are recommended to take MATH 1070, ECON 1900, ECON 1950, and ECON 2320.

Laddering

Graduates of the Management Diploma may ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program Contact

Academic Advising, Student Services

Web www.tru.ca/business

Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635

Accounting Technician Diploma

Program Overview

The Accounting Technician Diploma is a two-year program designed to prepare graduates for positions as para-professionals that serve alongside professional accountants in industry, public practice, and government doing much of the support work. Graduates find employment with public accounting firms working on files and basic tax returns; as payroll, accounts receivable, accounts payable, or general accounting clerks in larger organizations; or as bookkeepers with smaller businesses.

Students who wish to continue their education can choose to pursue a business degree either on-campus or online and possibly earn a professional accounting designation such as the Chartered Professional Accountant (CPA).

Those who complete just the first year will be awarded a Business Foundations Certificate. This qualifies graduates for some entry-level accounting or administrative positions but further education is recommended.

Learning Options

Part-time - Yes

On-Campus - Yes

Distance – All courses are available through distance education

Program Start Date - September, January, May

Admission Requirements

Students must meet each of the following to be admitted to the Accounting Technician Diploma:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Foundations Math 12 or Pre-calculus Math 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent
3. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics.

Program Requirements

First Year	
Fall Semester	
MATH 1070	Fundamentals of Mathematics for Business and Economics or
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
ECON 1220	Introduction to Basic Economics or
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
MNGT 1710	Introduction to Business
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
Winter Semester	
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics or
ECON 1950	Principles of Macroeconomics
ACCT 2280	Accounting Software Systems

MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
Second Year	
Fall Semester	
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
ECON 2320	Economics and Business Statistics 1 or
STAT 1200	Introduction to Statistics
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing or
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management
ACCT 3200	Intermediate Financial Accounting 1
ACCT 3220	Income Taxation 1
Winter Semester	
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
ACCT 3210	Intermediate Financial Accounting 2
ACCT 3230	Income Taxation 2
ACCT 3250	Intermediate Management Accounting

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate. Those who plan on pursuing the Bachelor of Business Administration are recommended to take MATH 1070, ECON 1900, ECON 1950, and ECON 2320.

Laddering

Graduates of the Accounting Technician Diploma may ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration degree (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program Contact

Academic Advising, Student Services

Web www.tru.ca/business

Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635

Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma

Program Overview

Associate diplomas recognize the achievements of students who have completed two years of academic work. They are of particular value to students who want to save money by completing the lower level requirements of a business degree in their local community before transferring to another university such as Simon Fraser University or University of British Columbia for 3rd and 4th year. Associate diplomas are also intended to recognize the accomplishments of student who for financial, family, work or academic reasons are not able to complete a full four-year business degree.

Learning Options

Part-time - Yes

On-Campus - Yes

Distance – All courses are available through distance education

Program Start Date – September, January, May

Admission Requirements

Students must meet each of the following to be admitted to the Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Foundations Math 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent

3. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics.

Program Requirements

The Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma is awarded to students who have completed the lower level requirements of the Bachelor of Business Administration degree. Students may substitute General Education Electives for MATH 1170-Calculus for Business and Economics and ECON 2330-Economics and Business Statistics 2.

Laddering

Graduates of the Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program Contact

Academic Advising, Student Services

Web www.tru.ca/business

Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635

Executive Assistant Diploma

Program Overview

The Executive Assistant Diploma is a one-year program which prepares graduates to serve in higher level positions as office managers and assistants to senior managers in both industry and government. After completing a certificate in office administration such as TRU's Administrative Assistant Certificate in Year 1, students take additional courses in communications, accounting, computing, and management in Year 2.

With the Executive Assistant Diploma, graduates will be well-prepared to pursue the Certified Administrative Professional (CPS) or Organizational Management (OM) designation or ladder into a business degree either on-campus or online.

Learning Options

Part-time - Yes

On-Campus - Yes

Distance - All courses are available through distance education

Program Start Date – September, January, May

Admission Requirements

Students must meet each of the following to be admitted to the Executive Assistant Diploma:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Foundations Math 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with minimum C+ or equivalent
3. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
4. Completion of the Administrative Assistant Certificate or equivalent one-year certificate program

Laddering

Graduates of the Executive Assistant Diploma can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program Requirements

Fall Semester	
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
MNGT 1710	Introduction to Business
ORGB 2180	Organizational Behaviour
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
MNGT 2610	Management Information Systems

Winter Semester	
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate.

Program Contact

Academic Advising, Student Services

Web www.tru.ca/business

Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635

Business Foundations Certificate

Program Overview

The Business Foundations Certificate is a one-year program that focuses on students who can only attend classes for a short period of time or who want to earn a business credential quickly to help find an entry-level position or advance at work. It is expected that most graduates will continue their studies at a later date and complete a business diploma or degree either on-campus or online.

Learning Options

Part-time – Yes

On-Campus - Yes

Distance – All courses are available through distance education

Program Start Date – September, January, May

Admission Requirements

Students must meet each of the following to be admitted to the Business Foundation Certificate:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature Student status
2. Foundations Math 12 or Pre-calculus Math 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent
3. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics.

Program Requirements

Fall Semester	
MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business and Economics or
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
MNGT 1710	Introduction to Business
ECON 1220	Introduction to Basic Economics or
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
Winter Semester	
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics or
ECON 1950	Principles of Macroeconomics
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
ACCT 2280	Accounting Software Systems
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate. Those who plan on pursuing the Bachelor of Business Administration are recommended to take MATH 1070, ECON 1900, and ECON 1950.

Laddering

Graduates of the Business Foundations Certificate can ladder into the Accounting Technician or Management Diplomas or directly into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online). They will receive full credit for the courses taken in the certificate and can complete a diploma in as little as one year and the degree in as little as three years on a full-time basis.

Program Contact

Academic Advising, Student Services:

Web www.tru.ca/business

Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635

Administrative Assistant Certificate (on-campus)

Program Overview

The Administrative Assistant Certificate (on-campus) is completed over an eight-month period and prepares students for employment in a variety of office positions such as receptionist, bookkeeper, website administrator or personal assistant. Emphasis is placed on developing a student's communication, software application and accounting skills and their ability to work effectively as part of a team while demonstrating a high degree of competence and personal initiative.

After completing the Administrative Assistant Certificate, graduates can pursue the Certified Administrative Professional (CAP) or Organizational Management (OM) designation. They can also ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma and then possibly a business degree either on-campus or online.

Those who complete just the fall Semester courses will be awarded a Business Fundamentals Certificate. This will qualify graduates for some entry-level office administration positions, but further study is recommended.

Learning Options

Part-time - Yes

On-Campus - Yes

Distance - All courses are available by distance education through BC Campus.

Program Start Date – September

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

1. BC Grade 11 (Grade 12 preferred) **or** mature student status

General Requirements

1. Minimum keyboarding speed of 25 net words per minute
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 67% or equivalent

Laddering

Graduates of the Administrative Assistant Certificate can ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma (on-campus, online) and receive a block transfer of 15 credits for the courses taken in the certificate or a similar program taken at another institution. Diploma graduates can in turn ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program Requirements

Fall Semester	
ABTS 1100	Word Processing 1
ABTS 1140	Keyboarding 2
ABTS 1200	Introduction to Computers
ABTS 1210	Spreadsheets 1
ABTS 1230	Databases
ABTS 1300	Business Communications 1
ABTS 1400	Financial Accounting
ABTS 1500	Human Relations

Winter Semester	
ABTS 1110	Word Processing 2
ABTS 1120	Desktop Publishing
ABTS 1140	Keyboarding 2
ABTS 1220	Spreadsheets 2
ABTS 1240	Presentation Software
ABTS 1250	Integrated Project
ABTS 1260	Website Maintenance and Design
ABTS 1310	Business Communications 2
ABTS 1410	Computerized Accounting-Simply
ABTS 1510	Job Search
ABTS 1520	Practicum
ABTS 1530	Administrative Procedures

Students must achieve a grade of C or better (vocational program grading scale) in all courses to graduate.

Program contact

Academic Advising, Student Services

Web www.tru.ca/business

Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635

Administrative Assistant Certificate (online)

Program Overview

The Administrative Assistant Certificate (online) prepares students for employment in a variety of office positions such as receptionist, bookkeeper, website administrator or personal assistant. Emphasis is placed on developing a student's communication, software application and accounting skills and their ability to work effectively as part of a team while demonstrating a high degree of competence and personal initiative.

After completing the Administrative Assistant Certificate, graduates can pursue the Certified Administrative Professional (CAP) or Organizational Management (OM) designation. They can also ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma and then possibly a business degree either on-campus or online.

Those who complete just the fall semester courses will be awarded a Business Fundamentals Certificate. This will qualify graduates for some entry-level office administration positions, but further study is recommended.

Learning Options

Part-Time – Yes

On-Campus – No

Distance – All courses are available by distance education through BC Campus

Program Start Date – September (online), January (online), May (online)

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

1. BC Grade 11 (Grade 12 preferred) or mature Student status

General Requirements

2. Minimum keyboarding speed of 25 net words per minute
3. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 67% or equivalent

Program Requirements

ABTS 1550	Online Learner Success
ABTS 1100	Word Processing 1
ABTS 1140	Keyboarding 2
ABTS 1200	Introduction to Computers
ABTS 1210	Spreadsheets 1
ABTS 1230	Databases
ABTS 1300	Business Communications 1
ABTS 1430	Accounting 1
ABTS 1440	Accounting 2
ABTS 1500	Human Relations
ABTS 1110	Word Processing 2
ABTS 1120	Desktop Publishing
ABTS 1140	Keyboarding 2
ABTS 1220	Spreadsheets 2
ABTS 1240	Presentation Software
ABTS 1250	Integrated Project
ABTS 1260	Website Maintenance and Design
ABTS 1310	Business Communications 2
ABTS 1410	Computerized Accounting-Simply
ABTS 1510	Job Search

ABTS 1520	Practicum
ABTS 1530	Administrative Procedures
ABTS 1540	Records Management

Students must achieve a grade of C or better (vocational program grading scale) in all courses to graduate.

Laddering

Graduates of the Administrative Assistant Certificate can ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma (on-campus, online) and receive a block transfer of 15 credits for the courses taken in the certificate or a similar program taken at another institution. Diploma graduates can in turn ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program Contact

Academic Advising, Student Services

Web www.tru.ca/business

Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635

Legal Administrative Assistant Certificate (online)

Program Overview

The Legal Assistant Certificate (online) provides students with skills in keyboarding and transcriptions along with knowledge of proper legal terminology and procedures. Graduates find work with local law firms, notaries, judges and legal departments of larger private and public organizations. Learners who are interested in this program should have previous office experience.

After completing the Legal Assistant Certificate, graduates can pursue the Certified Administrative Professional (CAP) or Organizational Management (OM) designation. They can also ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma and then possibly a business degree either on-campus or online.

Learning Options

Part-time - Yes

On-Campus - No

Distance - All courses are available by distance education through BC Campus.

Program Start Date – September (online), January (online), May (online)

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

- BC Grade 11 (Grade 12 preferred) or mature Student status

Completion of the following prerequisite courses:

- ABTS 1100 Word Processing 1
- ABTS 1110 Word Processing 2
- ABTS 1140 Keyboards (or speed of 45 net words per minute)
- ABTS 1200 Introduction to Computers
- ABTS 1300 Business Communications 1
- ABTS 1550 Online Learner Success

Recommended Courses

- ABTS 1310 Business Communications 2
- ABTS 1450 Business Math and Calculators
- ABTS 1500 Human Relations
- ABTS 1530 Administrative Procedures
- ABTS 1540 Records Management

General Requirements

- Minimum keyboarding speed of 45 net words per minute
- English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 67% (or equivalent)

Program Requirements

LEGA 1010	Introduction to the Canadian Legal System
LEGA 1020	Legal Office Procedures
LEGA 1030	Litigation Procedures 1
LEGA 1040	Litigation Procedures 2
LEGA 1050	Family Litigation Procedures
LEGA 1060	Corporate Procedures 1

LEGA 1070	Corporate Procedures 2
LEGA 1080	Conveyancing Procedures 1
LEGA 1090	Conveyancing Procedures 2
LEGA 1100	Wills and Estates

Students must achieve a grade of C or better (vocational program grading scale) in all courses to graduate.

Laddering

Graduates of the Administrative Assistant Certificate can ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma (on-campus, online) and receive a block transfer of 15 credits for the courses taken in the certificate or a similar program taken at another institution. Diploma graduates can in turn ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program Contact

Academic Advising, Student Services

Web www.tru.ca/business

Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635

First Nation Taxation Administration Certificate

Program Overview

The First Nation Tax Administration Certificate provides the knowledge and skills needed to design and operate a taxation system similar to other governments using the powers outlined in the *First Nation Fiscal Management Act*. It examines how First Nation government tax policies can be used to promote economic development and finance and build infrastructure. The program pays particular attention to communicating tax policies and laws to Chief and Council and taxpayers.

The program will be of interest to people in First Nation taxation and development roles; those doing business with First Nations; and local, provincial or federal government employees involved with First Nation taxation systems.

Learning Options

The First Nation Tax Administration Certificate is a joint initiative of the Tulo Centre of Indigenous Economics, the First Nations Tax Commission and Thompson Rivers University (TRU).

The certificate is a blended program with six of eight courses taken at TRU's campus in Kamloops, BC. These courses are offered as one-week intensive seminars and are led by an experienced Tulo facilitator. Class sizes are small and students benefit greatly from extensive interaction with their instructor and other students who share the common goal of achieving greater financial independence for First Nations.

The remaining two courses do not require the same high level of interaction and are completed through distance education in an independent study, continuous intake format. Students can enrol in these courses at any time if they have the necessary prerequisites and can complete them over a flexible time frame that suits their family and work commitments.

Admission Requirements

Students must meet each of the following to be admitted to the First Nation Taxation Administration Certificate:

1. Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Mathematics 11 with a minimum C+ or equivalent
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
3. Basic computer literacy with exposure to word processing and spreadsheet software

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English, mathematics and computing skills.

Program Requirements

APEC 1610	Introduction to First Nation Taxation
APEC 1620	Establishing First Nation Tax Rates and Expenditures
APEC 1631	Assessment and Assessment Appeal Procedures or
APEC 1630	Assessment and Assessment Appeal Procedures
APEC 1640	Administration Tax Notices Collection and Enforcement
APEC 1650	Communications, Tax Payer Relations, and Dispute Resolution
APEC 1660	Service Contracts and Joint Agreements
APEC 1671	Development Cost Charges or
APEC 1670	Development Cost Charges
APEC 1680	Capital Infrastructure and Debenture Financing
Note: APEC 1631 and APEC 1671 are usually taken through distance education while the remaining courses are completed on campus.	

Program Contact

Tulo Centre of Indigenous Economics Web www.tulo.ca
321 – 345 Chief Alex Thomas Way
Kamloops, BC V2H 1H1

Sarah Jules, Administrator sarah@tulo.ca | Phone 250-828-9881.

First Nation Applied Economics Certificate

Program Description

The First Nation Applied Economics Certificate provides foundational knowledge and skills to assist in the development of First Nation economic infrastructure, in particular the development of residential and commercial enterprises.

The program will be of interest to people in First Nation economic development roles; those doing business with First Nations; and local, provincial or federal government employees involved with First Nation development.

Learning Options

The First Nation Applied Economic Certificate is a joint initiative of the Tulo Centre of Indigenous Economics, the First Nations Tax Commission and Thompson Rivers University (TRU).

The certificate is a blended program with three of six courses taken at TRU's campus in Kamloops, BC. These courses are offered as one-week intensive seminars and are led by an experienced Tulo facilitator. Class sizes are small and students benefit greatly from extensive interaction with their instructor and other students who share the common goal of promoting economic development on First Nation lands.

The remaining two courses do not require the same high level of interaction and are completed through distance education in an independent study, continuous intake format. Students can enrol in these courses at any time with the necessary prerequisites and can complete them over a flexible time frame that suits their family and work commitments.

Admission Requirements

- Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Mathematics 11 with a minimum C+ or equivalent
- English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
- Basic computer literacy with exposure to word processing and spreadsheet application software

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and mathematics and computing skills.

Program Requirements

ENGL 1021 ENGL 1101 CMNS 1810 CMNS 1811	Composition and Indigenous Literature in Canada or Introduction to University Writing or Business, Professional and Academic Composition or Business, Professional and Academic Composition
ECON 1221 ECON 1220	Introduction to Basic Economics or Introduction to Basic Economics
ECON 2631 ECON 2630	Issues in Aboriginal Economics or Issues in Aboriginal Economics
APEC 2640	Residential and Commercial Development on First Nations Lands
APEC 2650	Investment Facilitation on First Nations Lands
APEC 2700	Economic Feasibility and Impact Analysis on First Nations Lands
Note: ECON 1221, ECON 2631, and the English requirement are usually taken through distance education while the remaining courses are completed on campus.	

Program Contact

Tulo Centre of Indigenous Economics www.tulo.ca
321 – 345 Chief Alex Thomas Way
Kamloops, BC V2H 1H1

Sarah Jules, Administrator sarah@tulo.ca | Phone 250-828-9881.

Master of Education

The TRU Master of Education (MEd) program offers areas of study in educational leadership, curriculum, and counselling. Exit options for educational leadership and curriculum include a research thesis, a project, or a capstone course. The capstone exit option is required for the counselling stream. Designed for the working professional involved in education, training or employee development, the MEd is a cohort-based program with an anticipated completion time of 15 months for full-time students (only available in the educational leadership area of study) and 36 months for part-time students. Most courses are offered during evening classes; others are delivered in intensive weekends, short summer sessions, and online. Graduates receive a Master of Education (MEd) degree.

Program Overview

Experiential learning is at the heart of the TRU MEd Students participate in classroom discussions and readings, guided inquiry, and independent study. Analyzing information, utilizing data in professional settings, and exploring various methods of research presentation are all key components of the program.

Students who have a Bachelor of Education (BEd) degree (category 5) and complete the Master of Education qualify for Teacher Qualification Service (TQS) category 6. A BEd degree is not required to enter the TRU MEd. The program's professors are active researchers and are drawn from a range of professional fields. Program graduates, who work in a variety of roles in education, health care, private industry and government, are educational leaders and capable researchers.

Admission Requirements

Applicants must be a graduate of a four-year baccalaureate degree or equivalent, with a minimum GPA of 3.00 in the last 60 credits.

Application Process

Contact Grad Admissions at www.tru.ca/research/grad_studies/application for an Admission Requirements Package and Application for Admission.

Applications must include:

1. Resume
2. Letter of intent. Letter of intent should address:
 - Applicant's motivation for undertaking the MEd program; Applicant's expectations of the program in terms of impact on career and personal educational goals.
3. Official transcripts from all previous post-secondary education.
4. Two letters of reference. Letters of reference should address:
 - The suitability of the candidate for a rigorous program of academic studies that includes theory and practice related to educational leadership, curriculum or counselling, as well as research in an educational setting;
 - The candidate's ability to work effectively with colleagues;
 - Other comments that may assist the selection committee in making informed decisions.

Applicants to the Counselling area of study may also be interviewed.

Registration and Payment of Fees

Students are notified by the Office of Research and Graduate Studies of their acceptance into the MEd program. Students must pay the commitment fee as indicated in their conditional letter of acceptance in order to reserve a place in the program. Students who do not pay their commitment fee will forfeit their reserved place in the program; those on the waiting list will be extended offers of admission.

Program Contact

Education Advisor: Email edadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6048

Program Requirements

The MEd is a 30-credit degree.

Students must choose one of three areas of study:

- Educational Leadership
- Curriculum
- Counselling

The Educational Leadership area of study offers a choice of three exit options: thesis, project, or capstone course.

In response to new legislation, students in the Counselling program who have a field placement involving work with children and/or vulnerable adults must undergo a Criminal Record Check (CRC) through the Criminal Record Review Program prior to commencing their internship. Students will be informed of the CRC process during program information/orientation sessions. Any CRC done outside of TRU will not be accepted and will result in an additional cost to the student.

All MEd students take two core courses:	
EDUC 5010	Research Methods (3 credits)
EDUC 5040	Diversity: Constructing Social Realities (3 credits)
Educational Leadership:	
EDUC 5020	Philosophy and History of Education (3 credits)
EDUC 5400	Principles and Processes of Educational Leadership (3 credits)
EDUC 5420	Legal Issues in Education (3 credits)
EDUC 5440	Understanding and Managing Conflict (3 credits)
EDUC 5460	Educational Management (3 credits)
Curriculum:	
EDUC 5020	Philosophy and History of Education (3 credits)
EDUC 5030	Curriculum, Teaching, and Learning (3 credits)

There are three options for students taking the educational leadership or curriculum areas of study:	
Thesis-based:	
EDUC 5070	Research Project Design (3 credits)
EDUC 5998	Thesis (6 credits)
Project-based:	
One Elective	(3 Credits)
EDUC 5180	Research Project Implementation (6 credits)
Capstone-course based:	
Two Electives	(6 Credits)
EDUC 5280	Capstone Seminar (3 credits)
Counselling:	
EDUC 5500	Introduction to Counselling Skills (3 credits)
EDUC 5510	Theories in Counselling (3 credits)
EDUC 5520	Assessment and Evaluation in Counselling (3 credits)
EDUC 5550	Introduction to Secondary School Counselling (3 credits)
EDUC 5560	Career Counselling and Development (3 credits)
EDUC 5580	Field Experience in Counselling (2 semesters) (6 credits total)
EDUC 5280	Capstone Seminar (3 credits)

Bachelor of Social Work Degree

A four-year degree program, which includes two years of undergraduate study prior to admission to the BSW program. Students are admitted to the third year of the program with a minimum of 54 credits of academic coursework prior to admission. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Social Work (BSW) degree.

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study

Full-time and part-time study is available in the BSW degree.

On-Campus

The BSW program is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Schedule

Students enter the program in the fall semester. Most courses are offered in the fall and winter semesters, with some summer course offerings.

Program Overview

The TRU Bachelor of Social Work (BSW) program offers a nationally accredited degree that prepares students for a career as a professional social worker. The BSW degree is designed to build on the educational achievements and experiences of a wide range of students. Both diploma graduates and undergraduate students who have completed the necessary prerequisites may enter the program. Courses are offered on the Kamloops campus, and students can complete the program on a full-time or part-time basis.

The BSW program prepares competent generalist practitioners to provide service and leadership within regional, national, and global contexts to achieve social justice, respect for diversity, and social change. The program facilitates the development of knowledge, skills, and values necessary to work in collaborative and anti-oppressive ways. Students learn how to identify and eradicate barriers that prevent people from reaching their full potential. The program integrates and incorporates Aboriginal perspectives.

The BSW program is fully accredited by the Canadian Association for Social Work Education.

Field Experience

Two social work practica are required to complete the BSW degree and the program. Practicum placements are available in many different service areas including child and youth care, mental health, gerontology, clinical care, probation services, non-profit and profit agencies, contracted services, special projects, multicultural agencies, local First Nations organizations and government ministries.

Students in their third year complete practica in a wide range of social and health service agencies in Kamloops and outlying areas. Agencies are selected based on their potential to provide appropriate and relevant supervision, the best match with student interests and needs, and the ability to provide practical social work experience.

Fourth year students may complete practica at a distance from TRU. Our students have benefited from field experience across Canada and in other countries such as Mexico and India.

Due to new legislation every registered student who has a practicum/clinical placement involving work with children and/or vulnerable adults must undergo a Criminal Record Check (CRC) through the Criminal Record Review Program. Students will be informed of the CRC process during program information/ orientation sessions. Any CRC done outside of TRU will not be accepted and will result in additional cost to the student.

Program Options

Nicola Valley Institute of Technology Program

A joint TRU/NVIT BSW degree program is offered at NVIT in Merritt and Burnaby. This program provides students with an Aboriginal focus throughout their studies.

This degree is administered under an affiliation agreement between TRU and NVIT. Graduates receive a joint TRU/NVIT BSW degree.

Child Welfare Specialization

A specialization in child welfare is offered in the TRU BSW Program only. Students who take required courses in child welfare and complete a field placement with MCFD or in another setting with children, youth and children during their BSW program will graduate with a transcript notation indicating successful completion of the specialization.

Admission Requirements

The Bachelor of Social Work program admits approximately 60 full and part-time students to TRU and 15-30 students to each NVIT campus each fall.

To be eligible for admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program, applicants must have a minimum of 54 credits of transferable coursework. The credit requirements for admission can be met by:

1. General university studies: At least 54 credits. This must include 3 credits of academic English composition (ENGL 1110 at TRU) or 6 credits of English literature, and SOCW2060 and SOCW 2120 or equivalents.
2. Combined Human Service Program and general university courses: At least 54 credits. This must include 3 credits of English Composition (ENGL 1110 at TRU) or 6 credits of English literature, and SOCW2060 and 2120 or equivalents, and a completed Human Service Worker Certificate or Diploma with a GPA of at least 2.67 (B-). Students with a certificate or diploma may receive up to 12 discretionary credits.

To obtain credit for entry to the BSW Program a minimum GPA of 2.33 (C+) on general university coursework is required. Applicants are advised that many social and health agencies used for field education practica require a criminal record search as a condition of placement.

The Bachelor of Social Work Degree Program recognizes that there are institutional processes and cultural differences that present barriers to some applicants in gaining equal access to programs. Given the program's commitment to diversity, equality, and social justice, twelve seats in the TRU BSW program are reserved each year for students from groups including, but not limited to, Indigenous people, persons from minority groups, sexually and gender varied persons, and persons with disabilities. Students admitted to these reserved seats must meet all requirements for admission to the TRU BSW program.

Credit for up to 25% (15 credits) of the BSW degree may be granted through Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR). To be eligible for PLAR assessment, students must be admitted to the BSW program. To be awarded PLAR credit, applicants must demonstrate how their skills, knowledge and competencies match the learning offered in course(s) for which they seek credit. Students must register and pay for any PLAR credits. For TRU students please contact the BSW coordinator to register.

Admission Process

Admission to the TRU BSW Program is limited. Applicants with the highest ratings on grade point average, related experience, and the admission statement are offered admission first.

Admission to the BSW Program at NVIT is limited. Aboriginal applicants are given first consideration for admission. Applicants with the highest rating on grade point average and related experience are offered admission first. An individual or group interview may be required.

Transfer to TRU

Students may transfer up to 60 credits of acceptable study from any recognized college or university. Evaluation of transfer credit is done on an individual basis, except where formal transfer agreements are in place.

Program Requirements

Completion of the TRU and NVIT BSW degree requires 120 credits of study, including:

- a minimum of 48 credits in the liberal arts, social sciences and humanities
- a minimum of 60 credits in social work
- Students with a completed human service/social service certificate or diploma may be granted 12 block credits.
- Students in the TRU BSW program must maintain a sessional grade point average of 2.33 (TRU), or they may be required to withdraw from the program.
- Students are required to adhere to the BCASW Code of Ethics during their participation in this program.
- A criminal record check is now a requirement for all students registered in practicum placements.
- Internet access will be required of students in some social work courses, and for correspondence within the BSW Program.

Third Year

Students in the third year of study typically take required social work courses and a few Social Work or Arts electives chosen in consultation with the Program Coordinator. If TRU BSW students have not completed the human development requirement prior to admission, they may choose to complete SOCW 3550 in year three of the TRU BSW Program or PSYC 2130/2230 in the NVIT BSW Program.

Summer Semester

Students may decide to take courses and/or complete their third or fourth year practicum during the summer.

Fourth Year

TRU students in the fourth year will take the remaining required and elective Social Work courses chosen in consultation with the Program Coordinator.

Social Work Core Courses

SOCW 2060	Introduction to Social Work Practice
SOCW 2120	An Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada
SOCW 3000	Canadian Social Policy
SOCW 3010	Introduction to Social Work Research
SOCW 3040*	Social Work Field Practice I
SOCW 3060	Theory and Ideology of Social Work
SOCW 3530	Social Work Practice with Individuals
SOCW 3540	First Nations Issues and Human Services
SOCW 3550	Human Development
SOCW 4020*	Social Work Field Practice II

SOCW 4540*	Aboriginal Decolonizing Social Work Practice
* Prerequisites are required to take these courses.	

Social Work Core Courses - NVIT

SOCW 2060	Introduction to Social Work Practice
SOCW 2120	An Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada
SOCW 3010	Introduction to Social Work Research
SOCW 3040	Social Work Field Practice I
SOCW 3060	Theory and Ideology of Social Work
SOCW 3100	Aboriginal Life Cycles
SOCW 3110	Aboriginal Perspectives on Social Policy
SOCW 3530	Social Work Practice with Individuals
SOCW 3750	Cultural Immersion
SOCW 4020	Social Work Field Practice II
SOCW 4040	Ethical Practice in Aboriginal Communities
SOCW 4540	Aboriginal Decolonizing Social Work Practice
SOCW 4560	Decolonizing Practice II

Social Work Elective Courses - TRU

SOCW 3300	International Field Studies
SOCW 3570	Social Work, Law and Social Policy
SOCW 3590	Advanced Social Work Practice with Individuals
SOCW 3760	Family and Child Welfare Practice

SOCW 4000	Policy in the Human Services
SOCW 4200	Family Violence and Social Work Practice
SOCW 4300	Sexual Orientation and Gender Expression
SOCW 4400	Social Work and Mental Health
SOCW 4500	Leadership Practice in Social Service Organizations
SOCW 4520	Educating for Social Change
SOCW 4550	Social Work Practice with Communities
SOCW 4600	Special Topics in Social Work
SOCW 4610	Social Work Practice With Groups
SOCW 4650	Older People, Aging and Society
SOCW 4660	Addictions and Social Work Practice
SOCW 4760	Family and Child Welfare Policy
SOCW 4770	Family Practice
SOCW 4780	Introduction to Disability Studies
SOCW 4800	International Social Work
SOCW 4900	Directed Studies

Program Contact

Chair, Social Work and Human Service: Phone 250-377-6248

BSW Program Coordinator: Phone 250-377-6047

Bachelor of Education (Elementary) Degree

The Bachelor of Education (Elementary) is a two-year program. Students are normally admitted after completing a bachelor's degree, although students are eligible for admission with a minimum of 90 credits acceptable to the School of Education. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Education (BEd) degree.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study

Students are expected to complete the program on a full-time basis. However, a limited number of students may be admitted to complete the course work components of the program on a part-time basis. Applicants wishing to complete the program on a part-time basis will be considered under the same admission criteria as those applying for the program as full-time students. All practica, except Year 1 - Semester 1, must be completed on a full-time basis.

On-Campus

The program is offered on the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Date

Students enter the program in the fall semester.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Education (Elementary) program offers a combination of on-campus study and extensive school practicum experiences. While it is *recommended that applicants have a bachelor's degree* from another faculty (typically arts or science), applicants will be eligible for admission with a minimum of 90 credits acceptable to the TRU School of Education, normally in arts, fine arts, mathematics, science, music, or physical education. Priority is not given to students who have completed a degree.

The BEd (Elementary) degree gives graduates the skills they need to pursue a career in elementary education. Graduates of the program meet the educational requirement for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the British Columbia Teacher Regulation Branch

(TRB) certification is required to teach grades K-12 in BC. Public and independent schools.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

- 6 credits of English, including both literature and composition
- 3 credits of Mathematics (not statistics)
- 3 credits of Science in one of the following areas – Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Physical Geography, Geology/Earth Science, Environmental Studies, and Astronomy.
- 3 credits of History or Geography
- 18 credits of third- and fourth-year level courses in one or more teachable area – Art, Dance, Drama, Music, Language Arts, Mathematics, Computer Science, Physical Education, Science, and Social Studies (any combination of Anthropology, Canadian Studies, Economics, First Nations Studies, Geography, History, Political Science or Sociology)
- 6 credits of Canadian Studies taken in Humanities or Social Sciences (may be included in 4 and 5 above)
- 24 credits of course work in a subject area taught in British Columbia schools - Art, Biology, Business Education, Chef Instructor, Chemistry, Computer Science, Dance, Drama, Earth Science, English, First Nations Studies, French, General Science, Geography, German, History, Home Economics, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Mandarin, Mathematics, Music, Physical Education, Physics, Punjabi, Russian, Social Studies, Spanish, Technology Industrial Ed. These 24 credits may include credits in Requirements 1 to 6, above.

8. A minimum GPA of 2.67 is required for consideration, but does not guarantee admission. Admission averages are calculated on a total of 33 credits, including 1 to 5 above.

Other Requirements

One hundred (100) hours minimum of relevant volunteer or paid experience working with groups of elementary school-aged children must be completed prior to admission into the program. A minimum of 25 of these hours are required to be in an elementary school setting.

A supplementary form included in the application package asks you to describe your volunteer experiences and to discuss how they have influenced your decision to become a teacher. We are interested in how you have made connections between your volunteer experiences and what you have learned about yourself as a potential teacher. All required coursework must be completed by the end of winter semester of the year in which application to the program is made. There will be NO EXCEPTIONS to this requirement.

Selection Process

When selecting students for the BEd program, the Admissions Committee considers: academic background and performance, experience with groups of elementary school-aged children, confidential statements from two referees, a letter of intent from the applicant, a spontaneous written composition, and personal interview. When assessing the candidate the factors are weighted as follows:

40% - GPA

60% - Other factors combined

Interview and Spontaneous Composition Writing Selection Process: All candidates who meet the basic requirements for the program will be interviewed by members of the faculty and practicing classroom teachers. The interview will last approximately 15 minutes and all candidates will be asked the same questions. Immediately prior to the interview, each candidate will be asked to write a spontaneous composition of approximately 500 words on a question pertinent to education.

Criminal Record: Students entering first year are required to complete a form verifying that they do not have a criminal record. The form will be mailed to students following acceptance to the program.

Designated Seats

Given our commitment to diversity, five seats are designated each year for students from groups including Aboriginals, persons of colour, gay and lesbian persons, and persons with disabilities. Students admitted to these designated seats must meet all the requirements for admission to the program.

Oral and Written English Requirement

A candidate may be asked to take the Test of Competence in Oral English as an admission requirement or at any time during the program. A student unable to pass the test will be asked to undertake remedial work in spoken English or will be required to withdraw from the program. If it becomes evident that the standard of written English is unsatisfactory, a student must be prepared to take a written test determined by the program faculty.

Application for Admission

Contact Admissions at www.tru.ca/campus/admissions for an Admissions Package.

Applications must include:

1. TRU Application Form, Letter of Intent, and Summary of Experience with Children.
2. Application Fee
3. Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions other than TRU at which the applicant has studied.
4. Two referees who are qualified to attest to the applicant's suitability for teaching must send confidential statements directly to Admissions. Confidential statement forms are included in the Admissions Requirements Package.

Applications will not be considered until all required documents have been received. TRU transcripts do not need to be submitted. Consideration will be given to all applicants who meet the minimum admission requirements.

Transfer to TRU

Applicants who have completed educational requirements at other colleges or universities are considered on the same basis as students who have attended TRU. Students intending to transfer to TRU from other BC institutions should check the BC Transfer Guide www.bccat.bc.ca to ensure that courses taken will transfer. Students from other provinces will be assessed individually.

Offer of Acceptance

Students will be notified in writing of acceptance into the program. Once admitted, students are asked to pay a \$500 commitment fee in order to reserve a place in the program. Students who do not pay the commitment fee will forfeit their place in the program.

The Registrar's Office will notify students in writing if they are placed on a waitlist. Those on the waitlist will be extended offers of admission when places become available.

Program Requirements

The BEd Elementary program extends over two academic years of two terms each. Courses and associated school experiences are completed in a specified sequence.

After completing all program requirements, candidates are awarded the Bachelor of Education (Elementary) degree and are eligible to apply for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the British Columbia Teacher Regulation Branch.

Year 1, Term 1

Course	Credits	Description
EDPR 3100	1 (44 hrs)	Practicum 1 (6 Wednesdays in October and November)
EDCO 3100	2	Communications 1
EDIE 3100	3	Child Development and Teaching
EDEF 3100	3	History of Education
EDLL 3100	3	Language and Literacy 1 \cont.

EDMA 3100	3	Mathematics 1
EDPE 3100	3	Physical Education Methods
EDTL 3100	3	Teaching and Learning 1
Total credits	21	

Year 1, Term 2

Course	Credits	Description
EDPR 3200	2 (60 hrs)	Practicum 2 (final 2 weeks in Winter term)
EDLL 3200	3	Language and Literacy 2
EDMA 3200	3	Mathematics 2
EDSC 3200	3	Science Methods
EDSO 3200	3	Social Studies Methods
EDTL 3200	3	Teaching and Learning 2
EDEF 3200	3	Theoretical Frameworks of Education
Total credits	20	

Year 2, Term 1 (course-work begins after EDPR 4100)

Course	Credits	Description
EDPR 4100	3 (90 hrs)	Practicum 3 (3 weeks at September start)
EDHC 4100	2	Health and Career Education
EDIE 4100	3	Special Education
EDTL 4100	3	Teaching and Learning 3
EDVP 4100	2	Drama
EDVP 4110	2	Music
EDVP 4120	2	Visual Arts
EDSL 4200	2	ESL/Second Languages
Elective	3	See Below
Total	22	

Year 2, Term 2 Courses: (intensive 4 week session after EDPR 4200)

Course	Credits	Description
EDPR 4200	5 (300 hrs)	Practicum 4(10 weeks, beginning in January at school district opening dates)
EDEF 4200	1	School Organization
EDFN 4200	3	Aboriginal Teaching and Learning
EDCO 4200	1	Communications 2
Elective	3	See Below
Total	13	

Electives

Course	Credits	Description
EDLL 4150	3	Children's Literature
EDPE 4150	3	Elementary Physical Education: Instruction
EDSC 4150	3	Environmental Education
EDSO 4150	3	Global Education
EDIT 4150	3	Information Technology Across the Curriculum
EDVP 4150	3	Music Curriculum and Instruction: Elementary
EDSC 4160	3	Problem Solving in Science and Mathematics
EDEF 4150	3	Social Foundations of Education: Gender and Education
EDEF 4160	3	Rural or Small Schools in British Columbia
EDIE 4150	3	Inclusive Education: Specific Learning Disabilities
EDVP 4160	3	Arts and Media Literacy
Total program requirements: 73 credits.		
Note: the Elective may vary from year to year and is taken in Year 2		

Practica

If you are admitted to the BEd program, you will be asked to identify your preferences for geographic areas within the TRU region for your three-week and ten-week school practica. While we attempt to place you within the TRU region in a school district of your choice, only a limited number of placements are made in any one district. You must be prepared to accept any placement in one of the seven partner school districts and to assume transportation and living costs.

Continuation Requirements

A candidate must normally have passed all courses prescribed for each term before advancing to courses, including practica, prescribed for the next term.

Withdrawal and Re-admission

Candidates who begin the Extended Practica (EDPR 4100 and EDPR 4200) are not permitted to drop these courses from their records.

Those who do not complete the practica satisfactorily, and who qualify for neither a supplemental nor a deferred practicum, will be assigned a failing grade and will normally be required to discontinue or to withdraw from the program.

After one year, candidates required to discontinue may appeal to the School of Education for permission to re-enrol. Their appeal must include evidence of their having satisfied any conditions set at the time they were required to discontinue.

Candidates who withdraw from the program voluntarily will not be entitled automatically to return; each request for reinstatement will be considered by an Admissions Committee along with other applications.

Candidates who for any reason fail to complete all requirements of the program within a four year period will not be readmitted; they may, however, submit new applications for admission. If they are re-admitted, they may not receive advance credit for courses completed previously.

Program Contact

Education Program Advisor:

Email edadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6048

Web www.tru.ca/hse/education/bed

Bachelor of Education Degree (Elementary)—Physical Education

The Bachelor of Education (Elementary) — Specialization in Physical Education is a three-year program. Students are normally admitted after their first two years of undergraduate studies. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Education (BEd) degree.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study

The BEd (Physical Education) is a full-time program. A limited number of students may be admitted to coursework on a part-time basis. However, all practica, except Term 1 in Year 2, must be completed on a full-time basis.

On-Campus

The program is offered on the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Date

Students enter the program in the fall semester.

Program Overview

The TRU Bachelor of Education (Elementary) Specialization in Physical Education program offers a combination of on-campus study and extensive school practicum experiences. Students are normally admitted to this three-year program after their first two years of undergraduate studies. The first year includes eight physical education courses and two education courses on methods and instruction. In the second and third years of the program, students follow the same academic and practicum schedule as students in the Bachelor of Education (Elementary) program.

Admission to the Bachelor of Education (Elementary Specialization in Physical Education)

Educational Requirements

Applicants will be eligible for admission with a minimum of 60 credits acceptable to the School of Education, with a focus in the area of Physical Education.

1. 6 credits of English, including both literature and composition
2. 3 credits of Mathematics (not Statistics)
3. 6 credits of Biology 159-169
4. 3 credits of History or Geography
5. 12 credits of Physical Education including:
 - PHED 1000 Biomechanics Analysis of Performance in Individual sports
 - PHED 2130 Sport in Canadian Society
 - PHED 1230 Active Health and Wellness
 - PHED 2150 Exercise Physiology
6. 3 credits of Canadian Studies taken in Humanities or Social Sciences (may be included in 4 above)

A minimum GPA of 2.67 is required for consideration, but does not guarantee admission. Admission averages are calculated on a total of 30 credits, including 1 to 5 above.

Other Requirements

One hundred (100) hours minimum of relevant volunteer or paid experience working with groups of elementary school-aged children must be completed prior to admission into the program. A minimum of 25 of these hours are required to be in an elementary school setting. A

supplementary form included in the application package asks you to describe your volunteer experiences and to discuss how they have influenced your decision to become a teacher. We are interested in how you have made connections between your volunteer experiences and what you have learned about yourself as a potential teacher. All required coursework must be completed by the end of winter semester of the year in which application to the program is made. There will be NO exceptions to this requirement.

Selection Process

Five students are admitted to the program each year. When selecting students for the program, the Admissions Committee considers academic background and performance, experience with groups of elementary school-aged children, letters from two referees, a letter of intent from the applicant, and a spontaneous writing assignment and personal interview.

When assessing the candidate the factors are weighted as follows:

40% - GPA

60% - Other factors combined

Interview and Spontaneous Composition Writing Selection Process: All candidates who meet the basic requirements for the program will be interviewed by members of the faculty and practicing classroom teachers. The interview will last approximately 15 minutes and all candidates will be asked the same questions. Immediately prior to the interview, each candidate will be asked to write a spontaneous composition of approximately 500 words on a question pertinent to education.

Criminal Record

Students entering first year are required to complete a form verifying that they do not have a criminal record. The form will be mailed to students following acceptance to the program.

Designated Seats

Given our commitment to diversity, a number of seats may be designated each year for students from groups including Aboriginals, persons of colour, gay and lesbian persons, and persons with disabilities. Students admitted to these designated seats must meet all the requirements for admission to the program.

Application for Admission

Applications must include:

1. TRU Application Form
2. Letter of Intent
3. Summary of Experience with Children
4. Application Fee
5. Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions other than TRU at which the applicant has studied. Photocopies of transcripts are not acceptable.
6. References: Two referees who are qualified to attest to the applicant's suitability for teaching must send confidential

statements directly to Admissions. Confidential statement forms are included in the Admissions Requirements Package.

Applications will not be considered until all required documents have been received. TRU transcripts do not need to be submitted.

Oral and Written English Requirement

A candidate may be asked to take the Test of Competence in Oral English as an admission requirement or at any time during the program. A student unable to pass the test will be asked to undertake remedial work in spoken English or will be required to withdraw from the program. If it becomes evident that the standard of written English is unsatisfactory, a student must be prepared to take a written test determined by the program faculty.

Transfer to TRU

Applicants who have completed educational requirements at other colleges or universities are considered on the same basis as students who have attended TRU. Students intending to transfer to TRU from other BC institutions should check the BC Transfer Guide at www.bccat.bc.ca to ensure the courses taken will transfer. Students from other provinces will be assessed individually.

Program Requirements

Year 1 Fall Semester (15 Credits)

Course	Credits	Description
PHED 2000	3	The Analysis of Performance of Team Activities and Sports from Pedagogical and Coaching Perspectives
PHED 2210	3	The Dynamics of Motor Skill Acquisition
PHED 4350	3	Fitness Assessment and Exercise Prescription
EDPE 3100	3	Methods in Physical Education
PHED	3	Activity Elective

Year 1 Winter Semester (15 credits)

Course	Credits	Description
PHED 3000	3	Service and Learning Project
PHED 3450	3	Contemporary Issues in Health and Physical Activity
PHED 3840	3	Physical Growth and Motor Development
EDPE 4150	3	Senior Instruction in Elementary Physical Education
	3	PHED Elective

Year 2 Fall Semester (18 credits)

Course	Credits	Description
EDCO 3100	2	Communications 1
EDIE 3100	3	Child Development and Teaching
EDEF 3100	3	History of Education
EDLL 3100	3	Language and Literacy
EDMA 3100	3	Mathematics I
EDTL 3100	3	Teaching and Learning
EDPR 3100	1	Practicum I

Year 2 Winter Semester (22 credits)

Course	Credits	Description
EDSO 3200	3	Social Studies Methods
EDSC 3200	3	Science Methods
EDEF 3200	3	Theoretical Frameworks of Education
EDLL 3200	3	Language and Literacy II
EDMA 3200	3	Mathematics II

EDTL 3200	3	Teaching and Learning II
EDPR 3200	2	Practicum 2

Year 3 Fall Semester (20 credits)

Course	Credits	Description
EDHC 4100	2	Health and Career
EDIE 4100	3	Special Education
EDVP 4100	2	Drama
EDVP 4110	2	Music
EDVP 4120	2	Visual Arts
EDSL 4200	2	Second Language Learning
PHED	3	Senior Phys Ed or Education Elective
EDTL 4100	3	Teaching and Learning III
EDPR 4100	3	Practicum 3

Year 3 Winter Semester (12 credits)

Course	Credits	Description
EDEF 4200	1	School Organization
EDFN 4200	2	Aboriginal Culture and Learning
EDCO 4200	1	Communications 2
	3	Education Elective
EDPR 4200	5	Practicum 4

Practica

Students admitted to the BEd program are asked to identify preferred locations for the required three-week and ten-week school practica. Preferred locations must be within the TRU region. While efforts are made to place students at schools in their preferred locations, only a limited number of placements may be made in any one district. Students must be prepared to accept any placement in one of the seven partner school districts and to assume transportation and living costs.

Withdrawal and Re-admission

Candidates who begin the Extended Practica (EDPR 4100 and EDPR 4200) are not permitted to drop these courses from their records. Those who do not complete the practica satisfactorily, and who qualify for neither a supplemental nor a deferred practicum, will be assigned a failing grade and will normally be required to discontinue or to withdraw from the program.

After one year, candidates required to discontinue may appeal to the School of Education for permission to re-enrol. Their appeal must include evidence of their having satisfied any conditions set at the time they were required to discontinue.

Candidates who withdraw from the program voluntarily will not be entitled automatically to return; each request for reinstatement will be considered by an Admissions Committee along with other applications.

Candidates who for any reason fail to complete all requirements of the program within a four year period will not be readmitted; they may, however, submit new applications for admission. If they are admitted, they will receive no advance credit for courses completed previously.

Continuation Requirements

A candidate must normally have passed all courses prescribed for each term before advancing to courses, including practica, prescribed for the next term.

Offer of Acceptance

Students will be notified in writing of acceptance into the BEd program. Once admitted, students are asked to pay a \$500 commitment fee in order to reserve a place in the program. Students who do not pay the

commitment fee will forfeit their place in the program. Students will be notified in writing if they are placed on a waitlist for the program. Those on the waitlist will be extended offers of admission when places become available.

Program Contact

Education Advisor: Phone 250-377-6048

Chair, Physical Education Department. Phone 250-828-5281

Web www.tru.ca/hse/education

Physical Education Transfer Program

Students interested in majoring in Physical Education may complete first and second year courses at TRU for transfer to other institutions.

Courses offered are a combination of activity and theory courses.

Transfer information specific universities can be found in the BC Transfer Guide at www.bctransferguide.ca/. It is recommended that students consult with an Academic Advisor at TRU to plan an appropriate course schedule.

Students should be aware that acceptance at each university is based on grades, suitability and other criteria specific to each university. You are advised to consult with the particular university or again, our Academic Advisors who can also assist you in making this choice.

Early Childhood Education Diploma

This program prepares students for employment in pre-schools, private kindergartens, nursery schools, family and group day-care centres and other child care facilities. This is a rapidly expanding field as many parents are coming to realize the benefits of some form of pre-school education for their children. Many families today also find they need some form of supplementary childcare services, which are dependable both in continuity and quality

An undergraduate diploma program which is normally completed full-time in three semesters. A limited number of students may complete the program on a part-time basis over five semesters. Graduates receive an Early Childhood Education Diploma.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study

Students are expected to complete the program on a full-time basis. A limited number of students may also be admitted to the program to study on a part-time basis.

On-Campus

The program is offered on the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates

Students enter the program in the fall semester.

Program Overview

The TRU Faculty of Education and Social Work offers the following Early Childhood Education (ECE) programs:

- Early Childhood Education diploma (Full-time & part-time options available)
- Special Needs Educator Certificate (Post Diploma)
- Infant and Toddler Educator Certificate (Post Diploma)

The Early Childhood Education Diploma program provides an exemplary model of innovative practice and opportunities for classroom-based research so that students can acquire the necessary knowledge and skills to become effective educators of young children. Areas of learning include: developing relationships with children, child development,

child guidance, interpersonal relations, educational theories, designing and developing curriculum content, reflective practice, working with families, and program management. Practical fieldwork experience is a component of each semester. By consolidating a personal philosophy toward early childhood care and education, graduates are able to work effectively with co-workers and children to co-construct rich learning opportunities and become strong advocates for children and families.

Innovative Practicum Model

In addition to placing students in a variety of community early childhood education centres, the ECE program partners with Cariboo Child Care, a non-profit society located on campus, to provide a valuable and practical learning opportunity for students. Students work with the same group of children throughout the practicum and assume increasing responsibilities for programming.

This model provides instructors with continuous opportunities to give feedback on student performance, and allows students to:

- develop long-term relationships with children, allowing for individualization of guidance and program strategies
- connect practice with course work
- engage in applied research in curriculum development and documentation of the learning process

The Infant and Toddler Educator post diploma certificate provides ECE graduates with the advanced skills and knowledge to work with children under the age of three. Areas of learning include: infant and toddler development, critical reflection, creating developmentally appropriate learning experiences for infants and toddlers, the ECE's professional role and skills to support families. Students have the opportunity to connect theory and practice in two practica.

The Special Needs Educator post-diploma certificate provides ECE graduates the opportunity to continue their studies with a focus on children with individual differences. Areas of learning include: child development, supporting children's social skills, programming for individual children, critical reflection, working with a team of educators and other professionals to facilitate inclusion, the ECE's professional role and skills to support families. Students have the opportunity to connect theory and practice in practicum.

Early Childhood Educator Certification

Completion of the ECE diploma satisfies the requirements of the BC Ministry of Children and Family Development ECE Registry for Certification as an Early Childhood Educator. This program does not, by itself, qualify a person to teach in a kindergarten that is part of a public school system.

Please note: The ECE Registry requires 500 hours of work experience under the supervision of a licensed Early Childhood Educator in order to qualify for certification as an Early Childhood Educator. Many of these hours can be completed between the second and third semesters as either volunteer or paid assistant in an early childhood setting.

Assistant Status

ECED 1320 and ECED 1330 fulfill the requirements for the province's Assistant Status designation. Please contact 250-377-6087 to discuss applying for these courses.

Admission Requirements

The program Admission Requirements package found at www.tru.ca/programs/catalogue/early-childhood-education gives full details of how to apply, requirements and contains required forms.

Educational Requirements

1. BC Grade 12, mature student status or equivalent
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Specific Requirements

See the Admission Requirements package for details on requirements. : www.tru.ca/campus/admissions/apply/forms-and-packages.

- Record of volunteer or work experience indicating that at least 25 hours have been completed in a licensed group, preschool or childcare facility under the supervision of a certified Early Childhood Educator
- Readiness interview with faculty from the ECE program.

Following Acceptance to the Program

After acceptance into and before commencement of the program, applicants will be required to submit:

- Authorization for criminal records review
- Physical examination form
- Student immunization record

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)

PLAR allows students to earn credit for post-secondary level knowledge regardless of where or how the learning occurred. Students may be assessed for prior learning for some of the courses in the ECE program. Applicants must meet all program prerequisites, and be admitted to the program prior to applying for PLAR. Please see the program coordinator for more information about PLAR.

Students may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other post-secondary institutions. The student is required to discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the program coordinator as soon as possible after being accepted into the program. Supplementary information may be required in order to determine if advanced standing can be granted.

Infant/Toddler Educator Post-Diploma Certificate

Graduates of the Early Childhood Education program may choose to continue their studies for one semester so that they can work with infants and toddlers in licenced settings. Completion of the post-diploma certificate satisfies the requirements of the ECE Registry Services for certification as an Infant/Toddler Educator in British Columbia.

Note: This program runs on alternate years with the Special Needs Educator Post-Diploma Certificate program.

Students not having obtained an Early Childhood Education Certificate/Diploma at TRU may be required to take a first year University Level (3) credit English if Official Transcripts indicate the course or equivalent has not been completed.

Special Needs Educator Post-Diploma Certificate

Graduates of the Early Childhood Education program may choose to continue their studies for one semester so that they can work with children with special needs in licensed settings. Completion of the post-diploma certificate satisfies the requirements of the Community Care Facilities Branch (CCFB) Services for certification as a Special Needs Educator in British Columbia.

Note: This program runs on alternate years with the Infant/Toddler Educator Post-Diploma Certificate program.

Laddering into other Programs

Students who have completed the ECE Diploma may choose to continue studying for one additional semester and receive the Infant/Toddler Educator Post-Diploma Certificate, or the Special Needs Educator Post-Diploma Certificate. Graduates of the diploma program can also ladder into the Bachelor of Education (BEEd) or Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies (BIS) or Bachelor of Social work (BSW).

Practicum Costs

Students are required to bear the costs of travel to and from practicum placements. All attempts will be made to accommodate students without vehicles in practicum sites that are accessible by local public transportation.

Program Requirements

Year 1 - Semester 1: September - December	
ECED 1200	Practicum 1: Developing Relationships with Children (L)
ECED 1320	Child Guidance (L)
ECED 1340	Interpersonal Relations – Communications
ECED 1350	Introduction to Program Planning (L)
PSYC 2130	Introduction to Developmental Psychology 1: Childhood and Adolescence
Year 1 - Semester 2: January - April	
ECED 1300	Practicum 2: Program Planning for Young Children (L)
ECED 1330	Child Health
ECED 1360	Curriculum Development (L)
ECED 1440	Helping Interactions
PSYC 2230	Introduction to Developmental Psychology 2: Adulthood and Aging
Year 2 - Semester 3: September - December	
ECED 2200	Practicum 3 – Demonstration (L)
ECED 2350	Advanced Program Development (L)
ECED 2440	Working with Families
ECED 2490	Administration of Early Childhood Education Centres
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
Early Childhood Education Diploma British Columbia Certificate: Early Childhood Educator (after 500 hours experience)	
Post-Diploma Certificate	
Special Needs Educator – Alternate Years	
Year 2 - Semester 4: January – April	
ECED 3300	Field Programming for Individual Children (L)
ECED 3310	Child Growth and Development – Individual Differences (L)
ECED 3350	Programming for Individual Children (L)
CMNS 2290	Professional Business and Technical Writing
Infant and Toddler Educator – Alternate Years	
Year 2 - Semester 4: January – April	
ECED 3400	Infant and Toddler Field Experience (L)
ECED 3410	Development and Care of Infants and Toddlers (L)
ECED 3450	Program Development for Infants and Toddlers (L)
CMNS 2290	Professional Business and Technical Writing

Promotion Policy

In order to progress to the next semester in the Early Childhood Education program, and be eligible for a TRU diploma or certificate, students must successfully complete all of the program courses. In the event a student receives a failing grade in a course, they will require an interview with the program coordinator to determine their ongoing status in the program. Students that receive a grade point average of less than 2.5 in any given semester will require an interview with the program coordinator to determine if part-time study may be appropriate.

Promotion Policy – Practicum

Students must receive a mark of 'complete' in Year 1 practica in order to progress in the program. Students must receive a mark of 'C' in Year 2 practica in order to graduate. Failure in any practicum precludes a student from continuing in the Early Childhood Education program.

Failures and Repeats

Failing or withdrawing students should recognize there is no guarantee they will be allowed to repeat. A student who has failed and who re-applies for admission to ECED will be regarded as a repeating student unless he/she can show cause for being treated as a new student.

When the number of repeating student applicants for a course in the program exceeds the number of available seats, the student(s) admitted would be those who achieved the highest cumulative GPA over courses listed in the program matrix. To assess the currency of practical skills, the department may require potential repeating students to repeat courses in which they previously received credit. In order for a student who fails a field work practicum to be eligible for repeating it, the student will need to provide information that confirms his/her readiness to complete the practicum. Students are strongly advised to make their request to repeat a practicum in writing to the program coordinator, three months in advance of the beginning of the practicum in order to make the necessary arrangements.

All repeated courses and practica must be successfully completed within one calendar year of the exit from the program for the student to qualify for their diploma or certificate.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course for not meeting objectives related to the professional principles or professional conduct, may be refused re-admission to the program.

Program Contact

Program Coordinator, email calger@tru.ca.

Human Service Diploma

A two-year (four semester) program. Graduates receive a Human Service Diploma (HSD).

Learning Options

Full-time Study

The Human Service Diploma program requires full-time attendance. Part-time study is available and must be discussed with the program coordinator prior to applying.

On-Campus

The Human Service diploma program is offered on both the Kamloops and Williams Lake campuses. For details on the Williams Lake program, see Human Service Diploma - Williams Lake.

Program Start Date

Fall semester

Program Overview

The Human Service Diploma prepares students for careers with agencies that provide support and assistance to individuals coping with economic disadvantage, mental health issues, developmental, gender and diversity issues, as well as challenges such as addiction, family change and involvement with the justice system.

Admission Requirements

Year One Entry

General Requirements

1. Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status
2. 19 years of age prior to start of year 1 of the program
3. Two letters of reference
4. English 12 /English 12 First Peoples with a 73% or equivalent

Other Requirements

The following documentation is necessary to verify admission requirements:

- Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary educational record.
- Proof of Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status if applicant not born in Canada
- LPI (Language Proficiency Index) results, if required.
- Two letters of reference. At least one letter of reference must be from employers, volunteer supervisors or community professionals that comment on the applicant's suitability for, or performance in human service work. Reference letters must be less than two (2) years old at date of application to the program and must include the referee's phone number.
- Orientation Session
It is recommend that successful applicants attend an orientation session.

Criminal Record Check

Applicants will be required to undergo a criminal record check for fieldwork purposes once accepted to the program. Practicum agencies reserve the right to refuse acceptance of practicum students with a

criminal record. This may impair a student's ability to successfully complete the Human Service Program.

Applicants are asked to refer to the admission information package on the web at www.tru.ca/programs/catalogue/human-service for further details.

Year Two Entry

The following requirements are for *new* applicants to Year Two of the Human Service Diploma only. Those students who have successfully completed Year One of the TRU Human Service Diploma and are continuing on to complete Year Two do not need to meet the following entry requirements.

Applications will be accepted for Year Two entry into the Human Service Diploma program based on the availability of remaining seats in the program. Priority will be given to qualified students currently enrolled in Year One of the TRU Human Service Diploma program.

Educational Requirements

Successful completion of:

- Early Childhood Education Diploma
- Community and School Support Certificate
- Social Services Certificate
- Other related certificates considered on an individual basis.
- Minimum TRU GPA of 2.67 (B-) or equivalent from another college or university in an equivalent program of study.

Documentation Requirements

- Official transcripts of all previous secondary and post-secondary educational record.
- Proof of Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status required if applicant not born in Canada.
- Two letters of reference. At least one letter of reference must be from employers, volunteer supervisors or community professionals that comment on the applicant's suitability for, or performance in human service work. Reference letters must be less than two (2) years old at date of application to the program and must include the referee's phone number.

It is recommended that applicants have approximately 200 hours of experience (volunteer or paid) related to the human service field.

Application Readiness

Applicants are asked to ensure that they meet all the admission requirements prior to seeking admission to the program.

Because assignments are likely to be requested in typed format, basic keyboarding skills/computer literacy skills prior to entry are strongly recommended.

Applicants who are currently in the TRU Social Services (OL), Community & School Support, Education Assistant, Community Support, or Early Childhood Education Programs who meet the GPA minimum requirement of 2.67 do not need to resubmit references.

Laddering Credit from other Programs

Graduates from the Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate from TRU can ladder directly into Year Two of the Human Service Diploma program. Admission is conditional on a GPA of 2.67 (B-).

Transfers to TRU

Students may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other accredited post-secondary institutions or at TRU. The student must discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the human service program coordinator as soon as possible after being accepted into the program.

Field Experience

The Human Service Diploma program includes a field work practicum in both years. Year one is a blended service learning model where students work in teams on a community project. In year two, students focus on individual practice. Practicum placements are offered in many different service areas, such as non-profit social service agencies, government agencies, community centres, correctional or residential programs and women's agencies.

Program Requirements

Human Service Diploma Required Courses:

Year 1	
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
HUMS 1540	Self and Interpersonal Communications
HUMS 1560	Introduction to the Family in Human Services
HUMS 1580	Introduction to Field Work in Human Services
HUMS 1600	Field Work
HUMS 1770	Intro to First Nations Studies and Human Service Practice
CYCA 2000	Introduction to Professional Foundations of Child & Youth Care
CYCA 2500	Special Topics
Year 2	
HUMS 2060	Intro Social Service Practice
HUMS 2530	Interpersonal Communication and the Helping Relationship
HUMS 2220	Theoretical Foundations in Human Service Practice
HUMS 2600	Human Service Diploma Practicum
HUMS 2500	Special Topics
HUMS 2120	Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada
HUMS 3530	Guided Communications
HUMS 3570 or CYCA 2620	Law and Social Services Introduction to Self in Groups

Offer of Acceptance

Students are notified by Admissions once accepted into the program and will receive registration information once admittance has been finalized.

Once admitted, students should be prepared to pay a \$500 commitment fee. The \$500 commitment fee will be applied as a deposit toward tuition, with the balance of fees owing due prior to the start of the program.

Program Policies

Promotion

The Human Service Diploma will be granted upon successful completion of all program courses. Some fall semester courses are prerequisites for courses in the winter semester. In the event a student receives a failing grade in a fall semester course, they may advance to winter semester courses, except those with prerequisite requirements which have not been met.

See the Program Policy in the Human Service Student Handbook.

Failures and Withdrawals

Students who fail or withdraw are not guaranteed the opportunity to repeat the course. The program's ability to respond to requests to repeat courses will depend upon the number of spaces available after the current full time students have been accommodated.

A student who fails a course(s) will be required to repeat the course(s) within one calendar year. A failed course can only be repeated in the semester in which it is offered in this program the following year. The diploma must be completed in four calendar years of start date.

Students must re-register for the course and pay the appropriate fees for any repeated courses.

Field Work

Students must receive a grade of 'C' or higher in Field Work in order to graduate.

A student who fails a field work course will be allowed to repeat this course when:

- The student provides information that confirms his/her readiness to successfully complete the course. The request to repeat a fieldwork course must be made in writing to the Human Service Program Coordinator three months prior to the beginning of the course
- There is an available practicum placement after the current, full time student's practicum placements have been accommodated

The program will make a maximum of three attempts to place a student in a field work course. This policy applies if none of the available practicum agencies will accept that particular student or if the student is unwilling to negotiate with suitable agencies.

Graduation

Students successfully completing all course requirements will be awarded a TRU Human Service Diploma. See Program Requirements.

Students must receive an overall GPA of C+ to graduate.

Note: Students need to be aware of general department policies as noted in the Human Service Student Handbook and course outlines.

Laddering Credit into other Programs

Graduates from the Human Service Diploma are able to ladder credits into TRU's Bachelor of Social Work program. Prospective BSW applicants should contact the Social Work Department at 250-828-5364 or email socialwork@tru.ca for more information.

Program Contact

Program Coordinator: Phone 250-377-6248

Student Advisor: Phone 250-852-7181

Toll free: 1-800-663-1663 x7181

Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate is an eight month employment-ready program. Graduates receive an Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time Study

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate program requires full-time attendance for two semesters (eight months). Part-time study is available in exceptional circumstances only and must be discussed with the Program Coordinator prior to applying.

On-Campus

The certificate program is offered on the main campus in Kamloops. A selection of courses is offered at the Williams Lake Campus.

Program Start Date

Fall semester

Program Overview

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate prepares students for careers with agencies that provide support and service to children or adults with exceptionalities. Graduates of the program are able to assist individuals with special needs to learn educational, social, vocational, recreational and personal life skills.

Field Experience

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate program includes a field work practicum in the winter semester. Practicum placements are offered in many different schools and community agencies.

Admission Requirements

General Requirements

1. Canadian citizenship or permanent residence status.
2. 18 years of age as of December 31 of their fall semester.
3. Two letters of reference (forms are included in the Admission Requirements Package which can be found online at [education-assistant-and-community-support](#)).
4. Immunization record (forms are mailed to applicants).

Educational Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status.
2. English Grade 12/English Grade 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

Following Acceptance to the Program

Students are required to undergo a criminal record check for fieldwork purposes.

Limited Program

Admission is limited to 24 students.

Offer of Acceptance

Students are notified by Admissions once they are accepted into the program and will receive registration information once admittance has been finalized.

Once admitted, students should be prepared to pay a \$500 commitment fee. The \$500 commitment fee will be applied as a deposit toward tuition, with the balance of fees owing due prior to the start of the program.

Transfer to TRU

Transfer credit may be granted for equivalent courses completed at other recognized post-secondary institutions. Students must discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the Program Coordinator as soon as possible after being accepted into the program.

Program Requirements

Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate Required Courses:

Year 1 – Fall Semester	
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
EDCS 1580	Introduction to Professional Human Service Practice
EDCS 1660	Health Care Principles
PSYC 2130	Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Childhood and Adolescence
Year 1 – Winter Semester	

EDCS 1680	Field Work
EDCS 1540	Interpersonal Communications and Helping Relationships
EDCS 1650	Understanding Behaviour: Learning for Independence
EDCS 1750	Alternate & Augmentative Communication
PSYC 2230	Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Adulthood and Aging

Program Promotion

Promotion

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate will be granted upon successful completion of all program courses. Some fall semester courses are prerequisites for courses in the winter semester. In the event a student receives a failing grade in a fall semester course, they may advance to winter semester courses, except those with prerequisite requirements which have not been met.

- A student must receive a passing grade in EDCS 1580 in order to move on to EDCS 1680.
- A student must receive a passing grade in PSYC 2130 in order to move on to PSYC 2230.

Failures and Withdrawals

Students who fail or withdraw are not guaranteed the opportunity to repeat the course. The program's ability to respond to requests to repeat courses will depend upon the number of spaces available after the current full time students have been accommodated.

A student who fails a course(s) will be required to repeat the course(s) within one calendar year. A failed course can only be repeated in the semester in which it is offered in this program the following year. The certificate must be completed in two calendar years of start date. Students must re-register for the course and pay the appropriate fees for any repeated courses.

All program requirements must be completed within two (2) years of the student's starting the program.

Field Work

Students must receive a grade of C or higher in Field Work (EDCS 1680) in order to graduate.

A student who fails a field work course will be allowed to repeat this course when:

- the student provides information that confirms his/her readiness to successfully complete the course

- there is an available practicum placement after the current, full time student's practicum placements have been accommodated

The request to repeat a fieldwork course must be made in writing to the faculty and advisor three months prior to the beginning of the course.

- EDCS 1580 - Introduction to Professional Human Service Practice by June 01
- EDCS 1680 - Field Work, by September 01

The program will make a maximum of three attempts to place a student in a field work course. This policy applies if none of the available practicum agencies will accept that particular student or if the student is unwilling to negotiate with suitable agencies.

Graduation

Students successfully completing all course requirements will be awarded a Certificate in Education Assistant and Community Support.

Note: Students need to be aware of general department policies as noted in the Education Assistant and Community Support Student Handbook and course outlines.

Laddering Credit into other Programs

Graduates from the Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate are able to ladder directly into Year Two of the Human Service Diploma program.

Admission is conditional on a GPA of 2.67 (B-).

Program Contact

Program Coordinator: Phone 250-371-5584

Developmental Standard Term Certificate (DSTC) - First Nations Language Teachers Program

The DSTC—First Nations Language Teachers program is a three-year program. Students who successfully complete the 92 credits and receive recommendation letter from Thompson Rivers University; and are acknowledged by the local First Nations Language Authority as proficient to teach the First Nations language, will be eligible for the Developmental Standard Term Certificate (DSTC) issued by the Teachers Regulation Branch of the BC Ministry of Education.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study

Students are encouraged to complete the program on a full-time basis. However, a limited number of students may be admitted to complete the course work components of the program on a part-time basis. Applicants wishing to complete the program on a part-time basis will be considered under the same admission criteria as those applying for the program as full-time students. All practica, except Year 1 must be completed on a full-time basis.

On-Campus

The program is offered on the Kamloops campus and is currently offered in Williams Lake and Lillooet.

Program Start Date

Students will normally enter the program at the beginning of the fall semester.

Program Overview

The TRU Faculty of Education and Social Work offers the following First Nations Language Teachers program:

- DSTC First Nations Language Teachers program (Full-time and part-time options available)
- Individual First Nations Language courses to meet 2nd Language requirements

The DSTC First Nations Language Teachers program offers a combination of on-campus study, First Nations language immersion and extensive school practicum experiences in a First Nations language setting.

The DSTC First Nations Language Teachers program gives graduates the skills they need to pursue a career in teaching First Nations language and culture education. Graduates of the program meet the educational requirement for a Developmental Standard Term Certificate issued by the Teacher Regulation Branch (TRB) of the BC Ministry of Education. TRB certification is required to teach grades K-12 in BC public, First Nations schools and independent schools.

www.tru.ca/hse/education/fnl

Licence to Practice

Completion of the DSTC First Nations Language Teachers Program satisfies the requirements of the Teacher Regulation Branch to teach in a private school, First Nations school or public school.

Admission Requirements

Please refer to TRU'S Open Admission requirements at www.tru.ca/admissions/apply/types when applying to the DSTC First Nations Language Teacher's program.

Registration and Payment of Fees:

Students will be notified in writing of acceptance into the DSTC First Nations Language Teachers program from the Registrar's Office.

Sponsored students must submit a letter confirming payment of fees.

Selection Process

When selecting students for the DSTC First Nations Language Teachers program, we will consider academic background and performance. Criminal Record: Students entering first year are required to complete a form verifying that they do not have a criminal record prior to first practicum experience. The form is available to students from the Program Coordinator following acceptance to the program.

Transfer to TRU

Applicants who have completed educational requirements at other colleges or universities are considered on the same basis as students who have attended TRU. Students intending to transfer to TRU from other BC institutions should check the BC Transfer Guide (<http://bccat.ca>) to ensure that courses taken will transfer. Students from other provinces will be assessed individually.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)

PLAR is a concept that permits the student to earn credit for post-secondary level knowledge regardless of where or how the learning occurred. A student may be assessed for prior learning for some of the courses in the DSTC First Nations Language Teachers program. Applicants must meet all program prerequisites, and be admitted to the program prior to applying for PLAR. Please see the Program Coordinator for more information about PLAR.

Students may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other post-secondary institutions. The student is required to discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the Program Coordinator as soon as possible. Supplementary information may be required in order to determine if advanced standing can be granted.

Laddering into other Programs

Students who have completed the DSTC First Nations Language Teachers Program may choose to continue studying and may be eligible to ladder into the Bachelor of Education (Bed) program.

Practicum Costs

Students are required to bear the costs of travel to and from practicum placements. All attempts will be made to accommodate students without vehicles in practicum sites that are accessible by local public transportation.

Program Requirements

Educational Requirements, must include appropriate levels of:

- 6 credits of English, including both literature and composition
- 3 credits mathematics (not statistics)
- 3 credits science *in one of the following areas – biology, chemistry, physics, physical geography, geology/earth science, environmental studies and astronomy*

- 3 credits of history or geography
- 6 credits of Canadian Studies taken in humanities or social sciences (may be included in 4 and 5 above)

Year 1 – Semester 1

Course	Description	Credits
FNLG 1000	Introduction to First Nations Language I	3
FNLG 1010	First Nations Language Immersion I	3
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing	3
HIST 2020	Native History of Canada	3
ENGL 2410	Canadian Native Literature	3

Year 1 – Semester 2

Course	Description	Credits
FNLG 1100	Introduction to First Nations Language II	3
FNLG 1110	First Nations Language Immersion II	3
ENGL 1110	Introduction to Prose Fiction	3
EDTL 1510	First Nations Language Teaching Methodology I	3
EDPR 1800	First Nations Language Teaching Practicum I	1
Elective	Science Elective	3

Year 2 – Semester 1

Course	Description	Credits
FNLG 2000	First Nations Language Structure & Analysis I	3
FNLG 2010	First Nations Language Immersion III	3
MATH 1900	Principles of Mathematics for Teachers	3
EDTL 3100	Teaching & Learning I	3
FNST 2200	First Nations Oral Traditions	3
EDUC 270	Language Acquisition – Theory & Practice (NVIT)	3

Year 2 – Semester 2

Course	Description	Credits
FNLG 2100	First Nations Language Structure & Analysis II	3
FNLG 2110	First Nations Language Immersion IV	3
FNST 2300	First Nations Language & World View	3
EDPR 2800	First Nations Language Teaching Practicum II	2
ELECTIVE	Elective	3

Year 3 – Semester 1

Course	Description	Credits
FNLG 3000	First Nations Language Immersion V	3
EDLL 3100	Language & Literacy I	3
EDFN 4200	Teaching First Nations Children	3
EDPY 3100	Child Development & Teaching	3
EDLL 3920	Innovative Language Teaching Practices for Aboriginal Language Classrooms	3
EDUC 260	Innovative Teaching & Planning (NVIT)	3
EDPR 3800	First Nations Language Teaching Practicum III	2

Year 3 – Semester 2

Course	Description	Credits
FNLG 3100	First Nations Language Immersion VI	3
EDLL 3200	Language & Literacy II	3
EDTL 3200	Teaching and Learning II	3
EDPR 3900	First Nations Language Teaching Practicum IV	3

Course offerings and course rotations may vary.

Program Promotion

A student must have passed all courses prescribed for each term before advancing to courses, including practica, prescribed for the next term. Students will meet with the First Nations Language Authority one time per year, to determine their First Nations Language proficiency. Remedial work may be recommended to bring the student's language proficiency up to appropriate course level. Students are responsible for the cost of meeting with the First Nations Language Authority and any recommended remedial costs.

In the event a student receives a failing grade in a course, they will require an interview with the Program Coordinator to determine their ongoing status in the program.

Practicum

Students must receive a mark of 'complete' in all practica in order to progress in the program.

Program Contact

DSTC First Nations Language Program Coordinator

Email jukelly@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7663

Teaching English as a Second Language Certificate

A one-semester post-baccalaureate program. Graduates receive a Teaching English as a Second Language (TESL) certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study

Students may complete the program full-time in one semester or part-time over a maximum of three semesters. Courses are generally scheduled in the late afternoon and early evening. This program has a limited seat capacity to a maximum of 20 students per semester.

On-campus

Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in the fall or winter or summer (pending enrolment) semester.

Program Overview

TRU's Teaching English as a Second Language Post-Baccalaureate program is designed to prepare students to instruct in ESL programs both nationally and internationally. At the completion of this program, graduates will receive a TESL certificate from Thompson Rivers University.

This program is accredited by TESL Canada and qualifies students to also apply to TESL Canada for a TESL Canada level 1 (interim) certificate.

Our TESL certificate program is designed to provide a comprehensive course of study to prepare students to work in the ESL field nationally and internationally. The Teaching English as a Second Language program is delivered either in one semester full-time or a maximum of three semesters part-time at the TRU Kamloops campus and is certified by TESL Canada. It includes 195 instructional hours and also includes a 20-hour supervised practicum. The components of the program introduce students to the core topics of pedagogical grammar, curriculum design and instruction methodology, cross cultural communication, as well as to a variety of teaching modules such as

Language Acquisition, Assessment and Pronunciation Skills, which promote currency in the field of ESL teaching.

Admission Requirements

- Completion of a bachelor's degree from an English speaking university
- Completion of a bachelor's degree from a non-English speaking university will require the TOEFL score of 88 (iBT) with no section below 20 (or TRU accepted equivalent)
- Admission interview

Program Requirements

The program consists of five courses:

TESL 3010	Curriculum and Instruction
TESL 3020	Pedagogical Grammar
TESL 3030	Intercultural Communication Studies
TESL 3040	TESL Techniques
TESL 3050	TESL Practicum

A grade of B- or better in TESL 3050 is required to complete this program. Part-time students are expected to complete the program within one year unless they have permission from the program coordinator.

Students wishing advanced placement must comply with the prior learning requirements of Thompson Rivers University.

Program Contacts

TESL Coordinator: Phone 250-371-5642 or 250-371-5653

Chair, English as a Second Language: Phone 250-371-5662

English as a Second Language - Academic Preparation

Learning Options

Full-time Study

Students study full-time.

On-campus

Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in September, January, or May.

Program Overview

The English as a Second Language (ESL) program is designed to provide specific language training appropriate for English as second language speakers who intend to proceed to post-secondary study. Successful completion of the program means that a student has a sufficient level of English language proficiency to successfully undertake studies at

English speaking colleges or universities. The program provides five levels of study. Courses at each level focus on reading, grammar, writing, speaking and listening skills.

Students for whom English is not their first language are required to take appropriate ESL courses (excepting those who satisfy prerequisites for ENGL 1100).

Admission Requirements

Students are required to take a placement test (i.e. Accuplacer) to determine appropriate placement. The Accuplacer is given several times a year; contact the Assessment Centre for dates at 250-828-5470.

Students whose test results put them at

Level 1: are considered full time ESL students. The curriculum consists of one semester of fulltime ESL study. On successful completion, students proceed to Level 2.

Level 2: are considered full time ESL students. The curriculum consists of one semester of full time ESL study. On successful completion, students proceed to Level 3.

Level 3: are considered full-time ESL students. The curriculum consists of one semester of full-time ESL study. On successful completion, students will proceed to Level 4.

Level 4: consists of four core ESL courses. Students may take one ESL elective or academic course.

Level 5: consists of two core ESL courses. Students may take three academic courses or ESL electives (up to 9 credits).

No core ESL courses may be deferred without written permission of the ESL chairperson.

Program Requirements

Level 1	
ESAL 0120	Basic Grammar
ESAL 0130	Basic Integrated Language Skills
ESAL 0150	Basic Oral Communication
ESAL 0170	Basic Reading Skills
ESAL 0180	Basic Writing Skills
Level 2	
ESAL 0220	Pre-Intermediate Grammar
ESAL 0230	Pre-Intermediate Integrated Language Skills
ESAL 0250	Pre-Intermediate Oral Communication
ESAL 0270	Pre-Intermediate Reading Skills
ESAL 0280	Pre-Intermediate Writing Skills
Level 3	
ESAL 0320	Intermediate Grammar I
ESAL 0340	Intermediate Grammar II
ESAL 0350	Intermediate Oral Communication
ESAL 0370	Intermediate Reading and Study Skills
ESAL 0380	Intermediate Composition
Level 4	
ESAL 0420	Advanced Grammar
ESAL 0450	Advanced Oral Communication
ESAL 0470	Advanced Reading and Study Skills
ESAL 0480	Advanced Composition
Level 5	
ESAL 0570	Academic Reading Skills
ESAL 0580	Academic Writing
Elective Courses	
ESAL 0820	Intermediate Listening
ESAL 0840	Preparation for Standardized English Language Testing
ESAL 0860	Intermediate Vocabulary for Academic English
ESAL 0880	Intermediate Pronunciation
ESAL 0920	Advanced Listening Skills
ESAL 0950	Advance English for Business Communication
ESAL 0960	Advanced Vocabulary for Academic English
ESAL 0980	Advanced Pronunciation
SERV 1000	Introduction to Community Service-Learning

See [Course Descriptions](#) section in this calendar for details.

Program Policies

- For the purposes of these regulations, a student must have completely passed one ESL level to be considered to be in the next level.
- Students should consult their Academic Advisor about additional requirements for entry into specific post-secondary courses or programs.
- ESAL 0570 and 0580 are prerequisite courses for English 1100 and English 1110 as well as any courses requiring English 12/English 12 First Peoples.

The ESL Program, comprised of core and elective course offerings, grants the following certificates:

ESL Foundations	Satisfactory Completion of: ESAL 0220, 0230, 0250, 0270, 0280 *
ESL Intermediate	Satisfactory Completion of: ESAL 0320, 0340, 0350, 0370, 0380 *
ESL Academic Preparation	Satisfactory Completion of: ESAL 0420, 0450, 0470, 0480 and 1 ESAL elective course *
ESL Advanced Academic Preparation	Satisfactory Completion of: ESAL 0580, 0570, 1 ESAL elective course and 2 additional ESAL elective or academic courses.

* Students may use up to two (2) courses at a higher level to qualify for this certificate.

Bridge-Out Certificates (combined ESL and content area Certificates)

For all "Bridge-Out" Certificates, students must satisfy any and all course prerequisites. Contact an Academic Advisor at internationaladvising@tru.ca for details.

English as a Second Language with an Introduction to Business

Satisfactory completion of 21 credits:

ESAL 0420	Advanced Grammar
ESAL 0450	Advanced Oral Communication
ESAL 0470	Advanced Reading and Study Skills
ESAL 0480	Advanced Composition
Plus	One ESAL Elective
Plus	6 Credits in SOBE courses (advisor consult recommended)

English as a Second Language with an Introduction to Arts

Satisfactory completion of 21 credits:

ESAL 0420	Advanced Grammar
ESAL 0450	Advanced Oral Communication
ESAL 0470	Advanced Reading and Study Skills
ESAL 0480	Advanced Composition
Plus	One ESAL Elective
Plus	6 Credits in any Arts courses

English as a Second Language with an Introduction to Fine Arts

Satisfactory completion of 21 credits:

ESAL 0420	Advanced Grammar
ESAL 0450	Advanced Oral Communication
ESAL 0470	Advanced Reading and Study Skills
ESAL 0480	Advanced Composition
Plus	One ESAL Elective
Plus	6 Credits in any Fine Arts courses

English as a Second Language with an Introduction to Sciences

Satisfactory completion of 21 credits:

ESAL 0420	Advanced Grammar
ESAL 0450	Advanced Oral Communication
ESAL 0470	Advanced Reading and Study Skills
ESAL 0480	Advanced Composition
Plus	One ESAL Elective
Plus	6 Credits in any Science courses

Program Contacts

Chair, English as a Second Language: Phone 250-371-5662

English as a Second Language Coordinator: Phone 250-377-6183

University and Employment Preparation Programs

University Preparation courses offer adult learners the opportunity to complete prerequisites for admission into a diverse range of career, vocational and academic programs or to complete several ABE diplomas including the BC Adult Graduation Diploma (the equivalent to high school completion). Courses in biology, chemistry, computing, English, math, physics, science, and student success are designed for adult learners and delivered in small, student-centred classes through teaching methods that accommodate students' life experience and different learning styles.

University Preparation Courses

Intermediate Level (Grade 10 Equivalency)	
EDCP 0400	Education and Career Preparation *
ENGL 0400	Basic Language Skills
COMP 0400	Basic Introduction to Computers *
MATH 0400	Basic Math Skills
MATH 0410	Algebra I
Advanced Level (Grade 11 Equivalency)	
BIOL 0500	General Biology
CHEM 0500	Foundations of Chemistry I
COMP 0500	Introduction to Microcomputers*
ENGL 0500	Developing Writing Skills
MATH 0510	Algebra II
MATH 0520	Advanced Foundations of Mathematics* I
PHYS 0500	Introduction to Physics
PSYC 0500	Introduction to Psychology*
SINC 0500	Foundations of Science
STSS 0500	An Introduction to Student Success
Provincial Level (Grade 12 Equivalency)	
BIOL 0600	Human Biology
BIOL 0620	Introduction to Life Sciences*
CHEM 0600	Foundations of Chemistry 2
COMP 0600	Introduction to Programming*
ENGL 0600	Literature and Composition
ENGL 0620	Aboriginal Literature and Composition*
MATH 0600	Pre-calculus I
MATH 0610	Pre-calculus II
MATH 0650	Provincial Foundations of Mathematics II
NAST 0600	An Overview of Major Issues in First Nations Studies (upon availability)*
PHYS 0600	Introduction to Physics II

Courses marked with an * are available on the Williams Lake campus and/or regional campuses only.

Note: Students can take individual courses listed above without pursuing a certificate. These courses may be taken in conjunction with career, technical, trades or university courses.

Certificate Programs in Adult Basic Education

Adult Basic Education Intermediate Certificate

This certificate represents completion of a grade 10 equivalency. Four courses are required:

Required:	
MATH 0400	Basic Math Skills
ENGL 0400	Basic Language Skills
At least two of the following:	
COMP 0400	Basic Introduction to Computers
EDCP 0400	Education and Career Preparation
SINC 0400	Introduction to Science

For further information call University and Employment Preparation Department at 250-828-5261 or 250-828-5290. The Intermediate Certificate is only granted in regional programs.

Adult Graduation (Adult Dogwood) Diploma

This Diploma represents completion of the adult secondary graduation program. Students must complete five courses to be eligible for the Diploma.

Required:	
MATH 0510 or 0520 or higher	Algebra II or Foundations of Mathematics I
ENGL 0600 or higher	Literature and Composition
Plus:	
Three additional courses at the provincial Level or higher PSYC 0500, STSS 0500, or NAST 0500 and two Provincial Level courses or higher	

Note: To be eligible for the Adult Graduation (Adult Dogwood) Diploma, a person must be 18 years or older in that calendar year. A 17 year old who has been out of school for at least a year may be admitted to an adult program with approval form.

Note: Courses from the BC School System may be counted toward the diploma; however, at least three courses must be taken as an adult.

For further information call the University and Employment Preparation Department at 250-828-5261 or 250-828-5290, or see our page at www.tru.ca/edsw/uprep.

University and Employment Preparation Services

The University Prep Centre (UPC) offers free tutorial help to all students enrolled in any of our prep courses or any of the distance education prep courses. The Centre is staffed by faculty who teach in the subject areas of math, English, chemistry, physics and biology. The Centre provides a quiet and informal setting for individual study or group work. Occasionally, we offer unique workshops that may be of interest to you and at times we have munchies available too.

In addition to our tutorial services, we have a number of computers and printers that are available for your use next door in OM 2533.

Program Contact

Located in Old Main, Room 2465.

Phone 250-828-5261 or 250-828-5290

Education and Skills Training Certificate Program (ESTR)

The ESTR program is a full-time, 9 month program that provides students with a disability the practical knowledge about future employment opportunities. Students can choose between a general course of study and/or targeted skills courses in; Automotive, Kitchen, and Retail. Students will divide their time between the classroom, field experiences and work experience. All students will complete academic and employment skills classes and will train in specific areas on campus. Skills developed in the ESTR program can lead to further training or to possible employment opportunities. The students are integrated into normalized working environments for the practicum portion of the ESTR program. The program can be completed on a part-time basis and is individualized to meet the student's needs and interests.

Admission Requirements

1. Applicants must be 18 years of age on or before October 1 of the year of entry
2. Applicant must want to be in the ESTR program
3. Must be able to follow oral instructions
4. Must be able to complete work without direct supervision
5. Must arrange and manage own transportation to and from TRU and work placements
6. Must have an identified disability that impairs learning (documentation is required)
7. One reference
8. Some work experience
9. Participate in a program readiness interview

Retail Admission Requirement

Successful assessment of money counting ability up to \$50.

Kitchen, Automotive, and Retail Skills Training Admission Requirements

1. 40 hours of documented volunteer or work experience in their chosen field.
2. Successful assessment of reading vocabulary and comprehension at a Grade 4 level.

Program Requirements

Core Courses	
ESTR 0010	Workplace Communications
ESTR 0020	Workplace Employability
ESTR 0060	Health Safety
ESTR 0070	Job Search and Maintenance
Skill Training Courses	
ESTR 0080	Workplace English and Written Communications
ESTR 0090	Workplace Mathematics
ESTR 0370	Advanced Topics in Workplace Success

ESTR 0380	Advanced Topics in Job Selection and Job Search
ESTR 0110	Practical Experience II
ESTR 0210	Kitchen Theory I
ESTR 0310	Kitchen Theory II
ESTR 0220	Kitchen Experience I
ESTR 0320	Kitchen Experience II
ESTR 0230	Automotive Theory I
ESTR 0330	Automotive Theory II
ESTR 0240	Automotive Experience I
ESTR 0340	Automotive Experience II
ESTR 0250	Retail Theory I
ESTR 0350	Retail Theory II
ESTR 0260	Retail Experience I
ESTR 0360	Retail Experience II
Career Stream Courses	
ESTR 0120	Self and Community Awareness
ESTR 0130	Workplace Academics I
ESTR 0140	Workplace Academics II
ESTR 0150	Career Awareness
ESTR 0160	Introduction to the Workplace Practical Experience
ESTR 0100	Practical Experience III

Attendance Requirement

Students are expected to attend classes regularly. A student who does not attend regularly may be withdrawn from the course.

Please see the Student Attendance Policy ED3-1 on the web at www.tru.ca/policy/allpolicy.

Certification

Students who achieve 80% of the listed competencies in each of the courses and who demonstrated good attendance will receive a TRU Certificate. Students who have met the attendance requirement and have demonstrated good effort, but have not achieved 80% of the listed competencies will receive a non-credit Certificate of Completion

Program Contact

Phone 250-828-5290

Juris Doctor (JD)

Program Overview

As one of the newest law schools in Canada, TRU Law offers an exciting opportunity to earn a JD on our breathtakingly beautiful campus in Kamloops, British Columbia. Our three-year JD Program offers students a well-established curriculum taught by an outstanding group of legal academics with the benefit of state-of-the-art facilities in an award winning law school building.

The courses involve extensive interaction with professors and students. For a full listing of available courses, professors and instructors, please visit www.tru.ca/law.

The JD normally takes 3 years of full time study to complete, with courses offered in each of the fall and winter semesters. All students admitted to the first year of study in the JD take the same courses which easily enables development of close friendships. Elective courses are available to students in their second and third year of the JD.

Applying to TRU Law

Full details on the application process, the requirements and the application form are available on the website. Please ensure that you check the website for the most recent and up to date information.

The application process requires you to submit the following items:

- University transcripts from which your GPA is calculated
- Your LSAT score (the Law Schools Admissions Test (LSAT) is written by applying directly to the Law Schools Admissions Council (LSAC) – see their website at www.lsac.org for test date details and authorized test taking sites
- 2 academic letters of reference
- 1 non-academic letter of reference
- a completed application form together with the application fee
- a 500 word personal statement

Applicants seeking to apply to the JD Program are encouraged to visit the website www.tru.ca for program updates, answers to frequently asked questions and to contact the admissions office at lawadmissions@tru.ca. Further information about student life in the law school can be found by visiting www.tru.ca, or to schedule a tour of the school with a student as your guide. Potential applicants are invited to make arrangements to visit our law school via lawadmissions@tru.ca.

Admission Categories

There are currently three categories of admission available to an applicant:

1. Regular
2. Special
3. Aboriginal

Applicants elect one of these categories, and in all categories, applicants are required to provide all of the above items.

There are no quotas currently attached to any of the categories. The selection of which category to apply in is the sole choice of the applicant. Each application is considered individually and on its merits.

Regular Category Applicants

To be eligible to apply in this category, you must have:

- obtained an undergraduate degree in an approved course of study from an approved degree granting institution; or,
- successfully completed the first three years (90 credits) or more in an approved course of study from an approved degree granting institution; or,
- successfully completed the first two years of studies (60 credits), leading to an undergraduate degree at an approved degree granting institution, and be currently enrolled in the third year of the degree program. (An offer of admission will be conditional on successful completion of the degree in the third year of study by June 30th of the academic year in question)

The vast majority of students admitted to TRU Law will have an undergraduate degree (with at least 90 course credits), however, students having 60 course credits in their undergraduate degree are eligible to apply for admission.

Special Category Applicants

In addition to transcripts, their LSAT score, letters of reference, a completed application form with application fee, and a personal statement, applicants may elect to provide additional information to the committee pertaining to their application in this category. This additional information is in support of special factors that may have impacted upon your GPA, your pursuit of an undergraduate degree, or any other factors that you feel the Admissions Committee should take into account in assessing your application. Additional documents may be added to your application in this category. Applicants applying in this category might include those with disability or special needs, financial disadvantage, age (generally over 30 years of age), membership in an historically disadvantaged group, residency in a small and/or rural remote community, major illness of the applicant or his/her family that affected academic performance or any other factors that the applicant wishes the Admissions Committee to consider.

Aboriginal Applicants

Applicants who are First Nations, Inuit or Metis may apply in any category, or, may elect to apply in the Aboriginal Applicant category. Applicants applying in this category are required to provide proof of their Aboriginal ancestry in addition to transcripts, their LSAT score, and letters of reference, a completed application form with application fee, and a personal statement. The Admissions Committee may also take into consideration the applicant's involvement in Aboriginal communities and organizations, and the applicant's intention to use their legal training to advance the concerns and interests of Aboriginal Peoples.

Applicants in the Aboriginal category may be offered a conditional acceptance to the JD that requires them to attend at the University of Saskatchewan and successfully complete the PLSNP (Program of Legal Studies of Native Peoples). See www.usask.ca/plsnp for more information on this eight-week summer course. Students successfully completing the PLSNP course receive full course credit for the first year course in Property Law in our JD Program.

Graduation Requirements

A total of ninety-six credits (96) are required to graduate with a Juris Doctor degree. Upon completion of 96 course credits in the program, along with all other course requirements, a student is eligible to receive their JD. Applications to graduate and attend Convocation ceremonies are made to the TRU Registrar www.tru.ca/registration/graduation.html.

First Year Curriculum

September - December	
LAWF 3010	Constitutional Law
LAWF 3030	Contract Law
LAWF 3080	Criminal Law
LAWF 3050	Property Law
LAWF 3070	Torts
LAWF 3060	Fundamental Legal Skills (FLS)
LAWF 3040	Legislation Administration and Policy (LAP)
January - April	
LAWF 3010	Constitutional Law
LAWF 3030	Contract Law
LAWF 3080	Criminal Law
LAWF 3050	Property Law
LAWF 3070	Torts
LAWF 3060	Fundamental Legal Skills (FLS)*
Plus:	
LAWF 3090	Dispute Resolution 1 - Interviewing and Counseling
LAWF 3020	Legal Perspectives
* During the Winter semester in the FLS course, students prepare for their first year moot. Students prepare a written submission and are given the opportunity to advocate and hone their oral advocacy and written skills during the moot. The moot is presented before a panel of judges and mimics proceedings in a traditional courtroom.	

Second and Third Year Curriculum

Once students successfully complete first year, they are admitted to the upper year program (years 2 and 3). In the Upper year curriculum (2nd and 3rd year) students are able to select from a wide range of electives, but are also required to complete certain courses in order to graduate.

The listing of required and elective courses, together with their course credit weighting can be found at www.tru.ca/law/current-students/courses.

Students are required to satisfactorily complete 30 credits in each of their second and third years of study to obtain the minimum of 96 credits required to complete the JD degree. Course descriptions are

available through the Course Calendar and the Law course timetable details courses being taught in the current academic year.

Required courses may be subject to change, but currently include:

LAWF 3910	Civil Procedure
LAWF 3940	Dispute Resolution 2 – Negotiation and Mediation
LAWF 3960	Dispute Resolution 3 – Advocacy
LAWF 3950	Advanced Legal Research
LAWF 3920	Evidence
LAWF 3800	Business Associations
LAWF 3900	Administrative Law

Students are also required to complete a major research paper and an International Law course. For full details on the required courses please see www.tru.ca/law/current-students/policy (current students tab under “Regulations and Policies”). Forms required for: Deferred Exams, Directed Research, Reappraisal of final grade, Request for re-appraisal, and the Upper year writing requirement can also be found here.

Once attaining a JD, those students seeking to enter the legal profession and practice law will apply to the Law Society in the province in which they wish to be licensed. This process is governed by the respective law society in each province that regulates admission requirements and “articling”. For more information about articling, practicing Law, and other career opportunities for JD graduates, visit our Career Services page: www.tru.ca/law/current-students/Career_Services

Regulations and Policies

All JD students are governed by Academic Policies & Regulations and are strongly encouraged to familiarize themselves with these policies at www.tru.ca/law/current-students/policy. For more information about the academic policies and regulations contact the office of the Associate Dean in the Faculty of Law.

Experiential Learning

Opportunities for experiential learning are evident in the JD curriculum, and some of the unique community engagement programs and initiatives. Examples currently include the TRU Legal Information Service, provincial and national competitive mooting programs, internships, and the Judge Shadowing Program. Information about these programs and many others that already exist and are being developed can be found on our website: www.tru.ca/law

Interactions with members of the legal profession are frequent and students are provided with mentorship opportunities through the Students’ Law Society www.trusls.org, the Canadian Bar Association, BC Branch, www.cbabc.ca, and the Kamloops Bar Association www.kamloopsbarassociation.ca

Program Contact

Email lawadmissions@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-7847

Bachelor of Science in Nursing Degree

A four-year degree program. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BScN) Degree. Upon completion graduates are eligible to write the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX) and apply for registration with the College of Registered Nurses of British Columbia (CRNBC) to practice as a Registered Nurse (RN).

Learning Options

Full-time Study

The program is offered on a full-time basis over 4 years. All BScN program requirements must be completed within 7 years of the date of entry.

Part-time Study

In exceptional circumstances part-time study may be available to internal students pending seat availability. All BScN program requirements must be completed within 7 years of the date of entry.

Kamloops Campus

The BScN program is offered yearly every September with 80 seat capacity.

Williams Lake Campus

Williams Lake offers the first two years of the BScN program every second year with the next intake in September 2016, then 2018.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing program educates nurses to work with individuals, families, groups or communities from a health promotion perspective and an ethic of caring.

The curriculum is based on a commitment to consider the changing health care needs of our society. Emerging from this commitment is the concept of caring. Caring is understood as the attitude and activity of nursing and will be considered in every nursing course. Nursing practice experiences have been planned and integrated throughout the program of studies.

The BScN degree does not qualify the graduate to undertake employment as a registered nurse, rather, qualifies the graduate to write the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX). Upon successful complete, you apply to register with CRNBC Graduates applying for the NCLEX and CRNBC requires registrants to provide information regarding any convictions for criminal offenses (other than minor traffic violations). Candidates with criminal convictions may not be eligible for CRNBC registration.

BScN Program

The BScN program consists of courses in nursing, the humanities, and the physical and social sciences as they are applied to the nursing care of individuals and their families.

Studies will give students the technical knowledge, human understanding and practical skills to provide responsible and competent client-centred care. Graduates of the program will be prepared to function as team members in non-specialized/specialized acute care, intermediate and/or extended care hospitals, clinics, home care agencies and community health agencies.

Learning Experiences

Students have practicum experiences throughout the 4 years of the program including a 4-6 week practicum in year 2 and 3 during May/June. Practica occur in residential and acute care facilities, community health agencies, and homes. Outlying agencies in the region are used for clinical practice and students are required to travel outside of Kamloops for practica. Practicum courses may also include evening and weekend experiences.

International Experiences

International Consolidated Practice Experience (CPE)

At the end of their third year, nursing students have an opportunity to complete an international CPE. This experience replaces their usual year end practicum. The Practice Placement Coordinator (PPC) for nursing provides information on the application process. Approval is contingent on several conditions.

Since 1999 TRU nursing students have been to Nepal, Samoa, Thailand, and Lesotho. Students are always accompanied by TRU nursing faculty members. Preliminary site visits for countries considered for CPE are always completed by experienced faculty to determine suitability for practice for our students. Risk assessments are also done by qualified members of TRU.

Students are provided with guidance in cultural sensitivity and safety, and are also debriefed on their return from international experiences.

Following their return, each group of students is expected to prepare a presentation about their experiences for students and faculty campus wide.

To encourage global education, guest speakers from a variety of countries have presented to students and faculty. Another way that students can participate in an international experience is by taking part in Study Abroad which is offered during the fourth year of the BScN program.

The international and global education opportunities within the BScN program are applicable to the new TRU Global Competency www.tru.ca/global credential.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status or equivalent
2. English 12 / English 12 First Peoples with a minimum 73% or equivalent
3. Biology 12 with a minimum 67% (C+) or equivalent
4. Foundations of Math 12 (recommended) or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum 67% (C+) or equivalent
5. Chemistry 11 with a 67% (C+) or equivalent

6. One additional Science 11 or Science 12 with a minimum 67% or equivalent

Additional Admission Requirement

Letter of Introduction – (2 typed pages) brief personal history (including health care related experiences), reasons for choosing nursing, and positive attributes the applicant may bring to the program and nursing profession.

General Requirements upon acceptance into the BScN program

- Updated immunization schedule
- CPR - Level C Certificate It is required that students have a current CPR 'C' prior to clinical experience and must maintain certification every 2 years throughout the program.
- WHMIS Certificate (Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System)
- CRNBC - Self Assessment of Requisite Skills and Abilities
- Criminal Record Check

Admission is selective. Not all applicants who meet the minimum requirements are accepted to the program.

Advanced Placement for LPNs

LPNs may apply for Advanced Placement into Year Two of the 4 year BScN program, dependent on seat availability. Applicants who have a combination of nursing education and work experience as a Licensed Practical Nurse, may be granted appropriate credit in the program. Candidates for admission under these provisions should apply for LPN to BScN Advance Placement as Program of Choice. LPN applicants must meet the Admission Requirements listed on the LPN to BScN Degree Program website at:

www.tru.ca/nursing/programs/lpntobscn.

A successful applicant will receive the appropriate transfer credits for their PN education and work experience as an LPN.

Contact the Student Advisor, School of Nursing for information.

Transfer to TRU BScN Program

The BScN program accepts transfer from AUCC (or equivalent) recognized post-secondary institutions currently enrolled in a nursing program. Transfer students must adhere to the TRU policy Transferability of University Credits ED 2-4 and Educational Standards in Credit Courses and Programs ED 8-0.

Transfer students need to complete at least 63 credits, half of the required 126 credits, to obtain a BScN degree at TRU. Completed courses at your current nursing program must be equivalent to the TRU BScN program curriculum. Transfer students need to assess the program course requirements and course descriptions for equivalency before proceeding to apply. Review the BScN Curriculum at www.tru.ca/nursing/programs/bsn/courses.

Transferring between educational institutions is generally not straight-forward and students will often be admitted at a point earlier in the program, thus taking longer to completed the BScN degree. Transfer students are only offered a seat in the program if the student is found to be in good standing and a seat is available within the program. Internal re-entry students are given first priority for available seats. Contact the Student Advisor, School of Nursing for information.

Criminal Record Check

The Ministry of Public Safety and Solicitor General requires "Registered students in any certificate, diploma, or degree program that has a practicum involving working with children or vulnerable adults must provide a criminal record check authorization to the Criminal Records Review program."

There are 79 relevant offences under the Criminal Records Review Act (www.pssg.gov.bc.ca/criminal-records-review/offences-reviewed/index.htm). In order for students to complete the BScN program they are required to demonstrate competent nursing practice with children and vulnerable adults.

A clear Criminal Record Check from the Ministry of Public Safety and Solicitor General is a pre-practicum and pre-employment requirement. Please be advised that a criminal record may limit practicum placement and preclude program completion. Applicants with a criminal record should begin the process of applying for a pardon through the National Parole Board www.npb-cnrc.gc.ca.

Consent for a Criminal Record Check is required and coordinated through the School of Nursing. Information regarding the process for the Criminal Record Check will be available once an applicant has accepted a BScN seat offer and paid the required commitment fee. Payment for the CRC fee is not required until you are registered for the first nursing practice course.

Transfer Credit

To receive transfer credits for BIOL 1592/BIOL 1594, BIOL 1692/BIOL 1694, 3000 level Nursing elective and all NURSING courses in the BScN Program, students must obtain a 60% minimum grade in that course. Required non-nursing courses, such as English, non-nursing electives and PHIL2310 require a 50% minimum grade.

Grades for required courses taken at TRU prior to entry into the program will be calculated in the GPA. Transfer Credit grades are not calculated into the GPA as only the allotted course credits are transferred to a TRU transcript towards the required 126 credits to receive the BScN Degree.

Application Procedure

The application deadline is January 15th. If this deadline falls on a weekend or a statutory holiday the application deadline will be extended to the next working day. Applications are accepted for the following year's September intake between October 1st and January 15th. The supporting document deadline, including high school transcripts, post-secondary transcripts, and the Letter of Introduction, is the same date as the application deadline or within 10 days of submission of the application or whichever is later.

A complete application includes:

- TRU application
- Official Ministry of Education High School transcript
 - Current high school students must submit a certified interim Grade 12 transcript showing

completed Grade 11 and 12 courses and all other courses in progress.

- Official Post-secondary transcripts from all educational institutions previously attended and/or currently attending showing completed courses and any courses currently in progress.
- Letter of Introduction

Selective Admission Process

BScN is a very competitive program. Nurse educators use a selection process that includes a review of an applicant's: Best Admission Requirements, Overall Other Academic Performance, and applicant's Letter of Introduction. From this review the School of Nursing makes decisions regarding offering a seat.

Each reviewed applicant will be notified by TRU Admissions in April 2017 if they have been accepted, waitlisted or not accepted.

Note: Acceptance is conditional and not be deemed final until all documentation has been submitted.

In order to secure their seat in the program, students will be required to pay a commitment fee. Applicants have the right to appeal admission decisions.

Program Requirements

Semester 1	
NURS 1800	Professional Practice 2: Foundation to the Profession of Nursing
NURS 1730	Health and Healing 1: Living Health
NURS 1740	Nursing Practice 1: Introduction to Nursing Practice
NURS 1170	Relational Practice 1: Self & Others
BIOL 1592	Human Biology 1: Anatomy & Physiology
BIOL 1594	Human Biology 1: Anatomy & Physiology (Lab)
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
Semester 2	
NURS 1700	Professional Practice 1: Foundation to the Discipline of Nursing
NURS 1830	Health and Healing 2: Health Indicators
NURS 1840	Nursing Practice 2: Know the Client (L)
BIOL 1692	Human Biology 2: Anatomy & Physiology
BIOL 1694	Human Biology 2: Anatomy & Physiology (Lab)
ENGL 1110	Introduction to Prose Fiction (or another Academic English)
Semester 3	
NURS 2170	Relational Practice 2: Creating Health -Promoting Relationships
NURS 2730	Health and Healing 3: Health Challenges and Healing Initiatives
HLSC 2550	Health Science 3: Introduction to Pathophysiology
NURS 2740	Nursing Practice 3: Health and Healing
Semester 4	
PHIL 2310	Health Care Ethics
NURS 2830	Health and Healing 4: Health Challenges and Healing Initiatives
NURS 2840	Nursing Practice 4: Health and Healing
NURS 2380	Consolidated Nursing Practice (CPE) 2
HLSC 2650	Health Science 4: Pathophysiology
HLSC 2660	Health Science: Pharmacology
Semester 5	
NURS 3730	Health and Healing 5: Complex Health Challenges and Healing Initiatives
NURS 3170	Relational Practice 3: Connecting Across Differences
NURS 3740	Nursing Practice 5: Promoting Health and Healing

HLSC 3550	Health Science 5: Advanced Pathophysiology
	Non Nursing Elective (1000 level)
Semester 6	
HLSC 3830	Global Health Perspectives
NURS 3500	Health 4: Health Promotion and Community Empowerment
NURS 3600	Professional Practice: Nursing Research
NURS 3510	Nursing Practice 6
NURS 3380	Consolidated Practice Experience (CPE) 3 Or;
NURS 3390	Consolidated Practice Experience (CPE): International Nursing
	Non Nursing Elective (2000 level)
Semester 7	
NURS 4300	Health and Professional Growth: Nurses Influencing Change
NURS 4380	Community Health Nursing: Practice 7
NURS 4730	Community Health Nursing: A Canadian Perspective
	Nursing Elective (3000 level)
Semester 8	
NURS 4210	Nursing Practice 8: Transitioning to BScN Graduate

Progression Policy

Students must achieve at least a C grade (60%) in each required course (BIOL 1592/BIOL 1594, BIOL 1692/BIOL 1694 and all NURS courses) in the BScN program and maintain a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.33 in order to progress to the next semester of the program. Students must also successfully complete all nursing practice courses in order to progress to the next semester of the program. If a student falls below a GPA of 2.33 or obtains less than a C in a required course, the Dean of School of Nursing and/or BScN Chairperson may assess the progress of the student on an individual basis. The student will normally be required to repeat the course to achieve a C grade or better grade. Refer to TRU Policy # ED3-3 on course repeats.

Students must attain a minimum D grade (50%) in ENGL 1100, ENGL 1110, PHIL 2310, and non-nursing electives prior to entering Semester 7 courses. It is required that students complete the English requirements before entering year 2, one of the English courses must be a composition or university writing academic course.

Because of the importance of safety in Nursing, students who fail to achieve a C grade in any required course will not be permitted to advance in either theory or clinical courses until they have successfully repeated the course(s). This usually means waiting until the course is offered again the following year.

Nursing Practice Experiences

Practice experiences will take place in local and regional facilities and community health agencies. Students are required to complete nursing practicums/preceptorships in agencies located outside of Kamloops. Students must provide their own transportation to the agencies involved in nursing practice courses and are also responsible for accommodation and related expenses.

Completion Requirements

For students enrolled in the BScN program on a full time basis, program completion is expected within 7 consecutive years for BScN degree completion. Students will be assessed on an individual basis.

Degree students must apply to the TRU Registrar's office for permission to graduate and attend the convocation ceremony.

Failures and Repeats

Students who fail to achieve a C grade (60%) in each required course (BIOL 1592/BIOL 1594, BIOL 1692/BIOL 1694) and all NURS courses within the BScN program or those to do a program withdrawal are no longer considered to be in the BScN program. To enrol in other TRU courses, students must apply into one of TRU's open programs. If a student needs to repeat a BScN required course, special permission by the BScN chairperson must be given subject to availability. If successful in completing the required course(s), students must reapply for the BScN program and acceptance will be subject to space availability.

Students who are on leave from the BScN program must reapply and acceptance will be subject to space availability.

The department may require potential repeating students to challenge certain portions of courses in which they previously received credit in order to assess the currency of practical skills. Demand for seats in the program is such that space for course repeaters is based on seat availability. Refer to the TRU School of Nursing Student/Faculty Handbook.

A student who has previously failed in a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student, unless he/she can show cause for being treated as a new student.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course for failure to meet objectives related to professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program, or another health-related program, at the recommendation of the BScN chairperson and on the approval of the Dean, School of Nursing.

All potential repeating students are reminded that they are subject to program completion time requirements.

Withdrawal and Re-admission

Students re-entering the program are required to:

1. Submit in writing to the BScN chairperson, the intent to re-enter the nursing program four months prior to the anticipated re-entry.
2. Make an appointment to see the BScN chairperson, for the purpose of assessment. This interview should be during the month of April for September re-entry, month of August for January re-entry and month of November for May re-entry.
3. Students are reminded of the program completion requirement and the failures and repeats policy as stated in the university calendar.

Program Costs

In addition to tuition and fees, students should budget for the following expenses (all are approximate and subject to change):

- Books, Manuals, etc. – \$600 – \$1000/year
- Stethoscope - \$100
- Blood Pressure cuff - \$100
- Uniforms - \$200
- White WCB approved footwear - \$100
- Out of town travel and accommodation as necessary for practice experiences
- Nursing Undergrad Society Annual Fees - \$25.00 (per year)
- Canadian Nursing Student Association Membership - \$5 (per year)
- CPR-C Basic Rescuer at TRU Community U - \$80
- CPR-C Recertification at TRU Community U - \$55
- Personal Safety Course - \$100
- WHIMIS Certificate varies \$40.00 - \$55
- Criminal Record Check - \$28.00
- Graduation activities, as arranged by the student
- CRNBC Membership – \$473 (at the time of graduation)
- National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX) fee - \$360 (at the time of graduation)

Program Contacts

General Information 250-828-5401

SON Student Advisor:

Email sonadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6169

BScN Chairperson—Phone 250-852-7159

Practical Nursing Diploma

A two year program. Graduates receive a Practical Nursing Diploma and are eligible to write the Practical Nurse Registration Exam (CPNRE) and apply for licensure with the College of Licensed Practical Nurses of British Columbia to practice as a Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN) in British Columbia.

Learning Options

Full-time

The program is offered on a full-time basis.

Williams Lake Campus

The program is offered every other year at the **Williams Lake** campus only starting in September.

Program Overview

This two year practical nursing education program is designed to provide learners with the knowledge, skills, judgements, and attitudes to perform to the full range of competencies as identified by the College of Licensed Practical Nurses of British Columbia.

The program, using the BC Provincial Practical Nurse Curriculum, provides a learning experience that is integrated, professional, collaborative and culturally sensitive with an aim to prepare graduates to care for individuals and families at multiple life stages and in a variety of practice settings.

Upon completion of the program, learners will possess the competencies to successfully complete the Canadian Practical Nurse Registration Exam (CPNRE).

This program follows the provincial practical nursing education curriculum.

Practical Nursing Program

The Practical Nursing program consists of courses in nursing, and the physical and social sciences as they are applied to the nursing care of individuals and their families.

Studies will give students the technical knowledge, human understanding and practical skills to provide responsible and competent client-centred care. Graduates of the program will be prepared to function as team members in acute care, residential care, clinics, home care agencies and community health agencies.

Learning Experiences

Learning experiences include classroom, supervised laboratory, and practica.

Students have five practicum experiences throughout the 2 years of the program including four consolidated experiences (one after each theory session) and one final Preceptorship. Practica occur in residential and acute care facilities, community health agencies, and homes. Outlying agencies in the region are used for clinical practice and students may be required to travel outside of Williams Lake. Practicum courses may also include evening and weekend experiences.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

- BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
- English 12 or English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 67% or equivalent
- Foundations of Math 11 with a minimum grade of 60% (C) or equivalent
- Human Anatomy and Physiology for Practical Nurses with a minimum of 67 (C+), or TRUOL HLTH 1121 with a minimum grade of 67 % (C+) or equivalent

Additional Admission Requirement

Letter of Introduction – (2 typed pages) brief personal history, reason(s) for choosing nursing, the qualities you would bring to the program, your personal goals.

Additional Admission Requirements upon acceptance into the PN program:

- CPR Level “C” (CPR-C every two years)
- immunization as required by clinical partner sites and recommended by BC Centre of Disease Control (2009): diphtheria and tetanus, polio, hepatitis B, measles, mumps and rubella (MMR), varicella, and influenza
- negative TB skin test or chest x-ray
- CLPNBC Requisite Skills and Abilities Form
- Criminal Record check

Additional courses/modules will be required during the program and prior to clinical experiences:

- Interior Health online modules
- Violence prevention modules
- Personal safety workshop

Application Process

1. Submit an application form

2. Pay the application fee
3. Provide official transcripts for all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended
4. Submit Letter of Introduction
5. Arrange to write the Assessment Test at the Assessment Centre (if necessary)

Program Costs

In addition to tuition and fees, students should budget for the following expenses (all are approximate and subject to change):

- Books, Manuals, etc. – \$600 – \$1000/year
- Stethoscope - \$100
- Blood Pressure cuff - \$100
- Uniforms - \$200
- WCB approved footwear - \$100
- Out of town travel and accommodation as necessary for practice experiences
- CPR-C Basic Rescuer at TRU WL Cont. Studies _ \$80
- CPR-C Recertification at TRU WL Cont. Studies - \$55
- Personal Safety Course - \$100
- Criminal Record Check - \$28.00
- Graduation activities, as arranged by the student
- CLPNBC Membership – \$450 (at the time of graduation)

Program Requirements

Required Courses:

Semester 1	
PNUR 1420	Professional Practice 1
PNUR 1600	Professional Communications 1
PNUR 1700	Variations in Health 1
PNUR 1750	Health Promotion 1
PNUR 1800	Pharmacology 1
PNUR 1520	Integrated Nursing Practice 1
PNUR 1570	Consolidated Practice Experience 1
Semester 2	
PNUR 1430	Professional Practice 2
PNUR 1610	Professional Communications 2
PNUR 1710	Variations in Health 2
PNUR 1760	Health Promotion 2
PNUR 1810	Pharmacology 2
PNUR 1530	Integrated Nursing Practice 2
PNUR 1580	Consolidated Practice Experience 2
Semester 3	
PNUR 2420	Professional Practice 3
PNUR 2600	Professional Communications 3
PNUR 2700	Variations in Health 3
PNUR 2750	Health Promotion 3
PNUR 2520	Integrated Nursing Practice 3
PNUR 2570	Consolidated Practice Experience 3
Semester 4	
PNUR 2430	Professional Practice 4
PNUR 2610	Professional Communications 4
PNUR 2710	Variations in Health 4
PNUR 2760	Health Promotion 4
PNUR 2530	Integrated Nursing Practice 4
PNUR 2580	Consolidated Practice Experience 4
PNUR 2560	Transition to Preceptorship
PNUR 2590	Preceptorship

Promotion Policy

The passing grade for each theory course in the program is 60%. Practice courses are pass/fail. Students must pass each course in order to continue in the program.

Program Contact

School of Nursing Advisor
Email sonadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6169
Williams Lake Admissions Phone 250-392-8020

Health Care Assistant Certificate

A 27-week program. Graduates receive a Health Care Assistant Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time

The program is offered on a full-time basis.

Kamloops Campus

The program is offered two times per year at the Kamloops campus: September to April and January to July.

Williams Lake Campus

The program is offered every other year in Williams Lake, and yearly in other communities on a rotating basis.

Program Overview

This 27 week program is designed to prepare the graduate to function, under supervision, as a Health Care Assistant. The HCA program will teach you the skills you need to help older adults in residential care facilities, assisted living facilities and in clients' private homes. This is a career that is both challenging and rewarding.

During the HCA program, you will learn to provide hands-on care to older adults using a person-centred approach. Learned skills will be applied in the community utilizing care facilities, assisted living facilities and private homes. The focus will be on learning to assist the older adult in meeting his/her basic physical, emotional, environmental and social needs. You will learn to provide practical assistance to help clients maintain maximum independence within the limits of their ability.

You will also learn to practice ethically in a responsible and accountable manner, using caring and respectful communication skills. You will think critically and creatively to meet the varying needs of clients and to work effectively as a team member.

HCA Program

The HCA program offers the BC Provincial HCA Curriculum and consists of courses in the basic concepts of health, client centred care, personal care and assistance, common health challenges, and cognitive challenges as they are applied to the care of older individuals and their families.

Studies will give students the technical knowledge, human understanding and practical skills to provide responsible and competent client-centred care. Graduates of the program will be prepared to function as health care assistants and team members in residential care and assisted living facilities, and home care agencies.

Learning Experiences

Learning experiences include classroom, supervised laboratory, and practica.

Students have practicum experiences throughout the 27 weeks of the program including an 8 week practicum at the end of the program. Practica occur in residential facilities, and homes. Practicum courses may also include evening experiences.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

- Successful completion of BC Grade 11 minimum (BC Grade 12 preferred), or equivalent
- English 11 with a minimum 73% (B) or equivalent
- English Language competency for Non-native speakers of English

[\(BC Health Care Assistant Programs - Minimum English Language Competency Requirements\)](#)

General Requirements (Upon acceptance into the HCA program):

- Food Safe Certificate
- Standard First Aid with CPR Level C or equivalent
- Up-to-date Immunizations
- Cleared Criminal record check. A criminal record check is a pre-practicum and pre-employment requirement of most agencies. Please be advised that a criminal record may limit practicum placement and preclude program completion
- Students should be in good physical health with NO back problems
- Flexibility, maturity, and a sense of humor are desirable
- Students are strongly advised to volunteer in a continuing care facility and to talk to a Home Support Worker before registering for the program. It is important that the prospective HCA demonstrate a caring and interested attitude toward older adults and physically challenged persons and be willing to work with these clients and their families

Application Process

- Submit an application form
- Pay the application fee
- Provide official transcripts for all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended.

Program Requirements

Required courses:	
HEAL 1000	Health 2: Lifestyle and Choices
HEAL 1010	Health and Healing: Concepts for Practice
HEAL 1050	Health 1: Interpersonal Communication
HEAL 1100	Health Care Assistant: Introduction to Practice
HEAL 1150	Healing 3: Personal Care and Assistance
HEAL 1200	Healing 1: Caring for Individuals Experiencing Common Health Challenges
HEAL 1350	Healing 2: Caring for Individuals Experiencing Cognitive or Mental Challenges
HEAL 1250	Practice Experience in Home Support and Assisted Living
HEAL 1300	Practice Experience in Multi-Level or Complex Care

Promotion Policy

The passing grade for each course in the program is 70%. Students must pass each course in order to continue in the program.

Program Contact

School of Nursing Student Advisor

Email sonadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6169 |

Research and Graduate Studies

General Admission Requirements

Applicants must meet the following minimum standards:

- A three or four year baccalaureate or an equivalent degree from a recognized institution. Degrees and grades from international applicants will be assessed on their equivalency to those of TRU.
- A minimum grade point average of 3.0 (on a 4.33 point scale) in the last 2 years of an undergraduate degree (60 out of 120 credits), or the equivalent of 2 years of full-time study.

Programs delivered through Open Learning may have different admission requirements.

Program Specific Requirements

Master of Business Administration

- Year One MBA Foundation -Graduate Diploma in Business Administration.
- Year Two Master of Business Administration

All students apply to the MBA Foundation (GDBA) program. Students may be eligible for exemptions from any or all of those courses by the MBA Admissions Committee based on their previous academic record at the undergraduate or graduate level. Applicants with a BBA or BComm from an acceptable institution may be eligible for direct admittance into the MBA program.

To be admitted to the GDBA, students must meet each of the following:

- An acceptable 3 or 4 year undergraduate degree in any discipline with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.0 on a scale of 4.33) in the last 60 credits.
- English language requirement – see chart
- Quantitative and Computing Skills. Applicants must have adequate quantitative and/or computing skills in the opinion of the TRU MBA Committee. Adequate quantitative skills include a strong background in algebra and statistics. Adequate computing skills include having a strong background in word processing, presentation and spreadsheet software.

A GMAT score is not required for admission to the MBA, however, the MBA Admission Committee may request a GMAT test score as a condition of acceptance

There is no minimum professional work experience requirement.

Students who do not fully meet the education or language requirements or do not have adequate quantitative and/or computing skills in the opinion of the MBA Admissions Committee will be asked to take specified undergraduate upgrading courses prior to being accepted into the MBA Foundation (GDBA) program.

To be admitted to the MBA, students must complete each course in the GDBA with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.00 on a scale of 4.33) or be exempted from the courses by the MBA committee.

Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies

Applicants will be expected to meet the following criteria:

- Four-year undergraduate degree from an accredited institution
- Undergraduate studies in an area relevant to the intended graduate program of study
- GPA of 2.5 on a scale of 4.00
- Letter of intent
- Three letters from professional or academic referees

Master of Education

Applicants must be graduates of a four-year bachelor degree or equivalent, with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.0 on a scale of 4.33) in the last 60 credits, or, have successfully completed TRU's Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies.

Master of Science in Environmental Science

- Applicants must be graduates of a four-year bachelor degree or equivalent in an appropriate science related field with a minimum B+ (GPA of 3.33 on a scale of 4.33) in the last 60 credits. Students with a lower GPA may be considered if the applicant can demonstrate significant academic growth and training since their graduation
- Agreement from a faculty advisor who act as supervisor. **This must be in place prior to submitting an application.**
- Signed Financial Support Agreement (signed by student and faculty advisor)

English Language Requirements

The language of instruction is English. Students whose first language is not English and who did not complete a Baccalaureate Degree with an English-speaking university will be required to demonstrate the following minimal standards of English language proficiency by presenting one of the following indicators of English competency:

	Master of Science Master of Education	MBA Program
TOEFL		
Paper-Based	570 with a TWE of 4.5 or higher	600 with a TWE of 5.0 or higher
iBT	88 with no section below 20	100 with no section below 20
IELTS	6.5 with no bands below 6.0	7.0 (all bands)
CAEL	70 with no subtest below 60	N/A
ENGL 1100 and CMNS 1290	N/A	B or higher

Graduate Certificate of Education students who do not meet these minimum standards may be admitted to a program; however, will be

required to complete classes at TRU in English as a Second Language to achieve a specific level of proficiency prior to embarking on their academic program (normally successful completion of ESAL level V). For details see www.tru.ca/campus/admissions.

Admission with Special Consideration

In exceptional circumstances, a student may be admitted who does not meet all the admission standards when there is significant professional experience relevant to the proposed area of scholarship, and the student provides evidence of degree equivalency and ability to successfully undertake graduate studies. A qualifying semester may be required. Under TRU Policy ED 8-0 Educational Standards in Educational Courses and Programs a masters' degree will be awarded for the successful completion of a baccalaureate degree or the equivalent plus a minimum of 24 graduate credits. Therefore students will not be allowed to graduate, nor will this credential appear on a TRU transcript, until they have completed an undergraduate degree or equivalent. At TRU, equivalency to a degree can only be achieved through Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR). For more information on how to apply for PLAR, please see www.tru.ca/prior_learning.

Applying for Admission

Application Deadlines

	Fall	Winter	Summer
MBA	May 31	October 15	February 15 (Year One Foundation only)
GCES	May 31	October 15	February 15
MEd	May 31	N/A	N/A
MSc	April 30	September 30	January 30

Application deadlines may be extended until the program is full. For the most up to date information, visit www.tru.ca/research/graduate-studies/graduate-studies-application.

Application Fee

TRU requires a non-refundable program application fee.

Application Procedure

Select your program. Read the program description and you may also wish to consult with the relevant Graduate Program Committee Chair to be sure this is the right program for you.

Complete the application. All graduate programs require the submission of the following documents – applications that do not include all the required documentation indicated below cannot be processed:

- Official Transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended. (High school transcripts are not required). Graduates from TRU do not need to provide official transcripts. Scanned and emailed copies of official transcripts are sufficient for application purposes only.
- Proof of degree awarded (copy of degree received)

- Proof of English language proficiency, if applicable
- Résumé/CV
- A letter of intent indicating reasons for pursuing a graduate degree, relevant previous professional experience or qualifications, research and professional interests and future goals
 - MBA – 1,000 words
 - MEd – 250 words
 - MSc – 350 words
- Application form
- Program application fee

Additional forms required by specific graduate programs

- MSc and MEd/GCES Applicants: Two letters of recommendation from qualified referees addressing the applicant's ability to pursue graduate studies, including an assessment of the applicant's communication skills, initiative, and originality
- **Send the recommendation forms to your referees.** Contact them personally and remind them of the deadline. Ask them to confirm with you when the recommendation has been sent.

Re-read the checklist on the application form and ensure that all required documents are included with the completed application form.

By mail or courier:

GRADUATE ADMISSIONS
Thompson Rivers University
900 McGill Road
Kamloops BC Canada V2C 0C8

By email: gradadmissions@tru.ca.

Contact us: gradadmissions@tru.ca

The Admission/Acceptance Process

Graduate Admissions receives your admission package.

It is your responsibility to ensure that your application is complete. The Graduate Admissions Office will contact you if your application is incomplete. Once the application package is complete, and transcripts are verified, the Graduate Office forwards the application package to the Chair of the appropriate Graduate Program Committee.

The Graduate Studies Program Committee considers your application and makes an admission decision which may include special conditions or considerations.

The Graduate Program Committee recommends acceptance based on admissions criteria stated by the program, fit within the program, enrolment numbers, availability of a supervisor with the appropriate interest and expertise (as applicable).

You are informed of the decision.

All applicants are informed of the admission decision. Admission decisions are final and are not appealable. If you are admitted for graduate studies you will receive a letter of acceptance from the Director of Graduate Studies.

Admission Deferrals

Admission deferrals may be considered and will be determined based on unique situations. Individual graduate programs are responsible for such decisions. Students should speak to the relevant Graduate Program coordinator or Committee Chair. They will forward their decision to you and to the Graduate Admissions Office.

Academic Status

Full-time and Part-time Status for Students Paying Fees on a Program-Fee Basis

Program-fee students are charged a fee for their entire program, in multiple installments over the duration of the program until the minimum time-for-completion of the program is met (generally two years, or 6 semesters).

- **Full-Time:** All graduate students who pay full-time fees are considered to be full-time students. International students must be engaged in full time studies in order to meet study permit requirements.
- **Full-Time Continuing:** A student enrolled in a full-time graduate program who is beyond their minimum time-for-completion, and is paying full-time fees.
- **Part-Time:** A student enrolled part-time in a graduate program engaged in completing 60% or less of the program requirements per semester.
- **Part-Time Continuing:** A student enrolled part-time in a TRU graduate program engaged in completing 60% or less of the program requirements per semester who has exceeded the minimum time-for-completion of their program (generally 4 years).

Full-time and Part-time Status for Students Paying Fees on a Per Course-Fee Basis

Course-fee students are charged fees on a per course basis, with minimum and maximum timelines established for program completion.

- **Full-Time:** A student enrolled in a graduate program who is engaging in a full course load for their program of study, paying the equivalent of full-time fees, and who is in pursuit of their studies as a full-time endeavour.
- **Part-Time:** A student enrolled part-time in a TRU graduate program engaged in completing 60% or less of the course requirements per semester.
- **Part-Time Continuing:** A student enrolled part-time in a TRU graduate program engaged in completing 60% or less of the course requirements per semester who has exceeded the minimum time-for-completion of their program.

Undergraduate Courses

It may be beneficial for you to participate in senior-level undergraduate courses as part of your graduate program. No more than 30% of your courses may be at the undergraduate level.

Residency Requirements

At least 50% of coursework must be completed through TRU, and all thesis, project or culminating creative work must be completed under the supervision of a TRU graduate instructor/supervisor. It is recommended that graduate students normally complete a majority of their graduate program at TRU in order to gain maximum benefit from the faculty, student colleagues, facilities and other resources.

Letter of Permissions

After starting your program you may transfer up to 12 credits from another recognized university with the advanced written approval of your supervisor and Graduate Program Committee Chair. This permission is granted by completing the Letter of Permission form. A fee may be charged for this service.

Program Completion Times

There is a five-year maximum time for completing a Masters program. Programs vary in design and standard completion time. If you are unable to follow the program schedule and complete within the normal timeframe for your program, please discuss this with your supervisor.

Absences and Leaves of Absence

Students are generally expected to be in attendance for all aspects of the graduate program including courses, seminars and other activities as applicable. If you will miss any of these activities for a short period of time, please inform your instructor(s). It is the students' responsibility to get caught up on any missed material.

Short-term absences: less than 3 Weeks

Discuss this with your supervisor prior to commencing the leave, or as soon as possible thereafter, to determine any impact on your studies.

Long-term leaves: greater than 3 Weeks

Longer-term absences require the approval of your supervisor and the Graduate Program Committee Chair, ideally prior to commencing the leave. Normally, any student financial support is suspended during a leave, and may be reinstated upon return depending upon any restrictions to the funding.

Possible reasons for requesting a long-term absence include:

- Compassionate
- Medical
- Maternity
- Adopting
- Parental

Documentation required for longer-term leaves

- A signed leave request form
- Compassionate: medical certificate for the person requiring care, or in the case of bereavement, a copy of the death certificate is required.
- Medical: original signed doctor's note indicating the medical condition and required leave time.
- Maternity, Adopting, Parental: for all three the person requesting leave is entitled to one year of leave. Students requesting parental leave for adoption or parental responsibilities must provide documentation which gives proof of requirement.

If a longer-term leave is approved you tuition fees and the program completion time will be frozen for the duration of absence.

Maintaining computing, email and library services during a leave

If you wish to maintain computer network, email, and library access during the period of the leave you may do so by paying a \$100 fee.

Fees for leaves and absences

If you must defer or delay your program you must apply for Continuing Graduate Student status and pay the appropriate fee. If you have not maintained a continuous student status, upon the resumption of your studies you will be assessed retroactive tuition to the amount you would have paid if you had maintained continuous enrolment.

Academic Standing

Graduate Student in Good Academic Standing

Minimum pass for students in a graduate program: a student who receives a B- or lower in two or more courses will be required to withdraw regardless of their grade point average unless the program recommends otherwise. Individual programs may require a higher minimum passing grade.

Probation

If your GPA falls below 70% in a term, you will be placed on

academic probation. Graduate programs may set higher standards.

Dismissal

Student receiving a GPA of less than 70% in two consecutive terms may be placed on academic dismissal. This action requires consultation with the Graduate Program Committee Chair, the relevant Dean, and the approval of the Associate Vice President, Research and Graduate Studies.

Appeal

The decision may be appealed through the Student Academic Appeals process (Policy ED 4-0).

The Graduate Work—Thesis, Project or Creative Work

Your graduate program may include a Graduate Work, in the form of a thesis, project or production of a creative work. For a graduate thesis please refer to the ***GUIDELINES FOR THE PREPARATION OF GRADUATE THESIS***.

The Graduate Work is a significant academic experience of a graduate program, that is based on original research and inquiry, contributes to the body of knowledge, and becomes part of TRU's library holdings, and the Canadian Archives. The work may be purely academic and/or applied, leading to the development of improved policy, practice, or products. Through the process of formulating and pursuing the inquiry the student has the opportunity to demonstrate academic rigour, creativity, originality, and insightfulness, and hone their ability to explore, develop, critically analyze, synthesize, interpret, and communicate ideas and concepts.

Ownership of Data, Information, and Equipment

Respect the university's policies regarding intellectual property and the ownership of data and information. As applicable, follow the contractual agreements with other agencies or individuals regarding the ownership of data, information, and equipment. If appropriate, upon finishing the program, provide the supervisor with documentation that allows others to continue the research.

Master of Science in Environmental Science

Students in this program normally take 2.5 to 3 years to complete the degree requirements. Graduates of the program receive a Master of Science degree (MSc).

Program Overview

The MSc in Environmental Science is a thesis-based degree. Because of our broad range of expertise, TRU is superbly positioned to train students to approach specific sub-disciplines using techniques ranging from molecular techniques to ecosystem ecology to policy, management, and ethical considerations.

Admission Requirements

Students must meet all of the following:

1. Identify a thesis supervisor:

The MSc program is based heavily on the student conducting research that will lead to their written thesis. A faculty member at TRU must be interested and willing to supervise and quite often fund the research. An applicant is expected to contact and discuss potential supervision BEFORE they apply. Applicant WILL NOT be admitted into the MSc unless a supervisor has been confirmed. To view a list of eligible faculty visit www.tru.ca/science/programs/msces/faculty.

2. Education Requirement:

Applicants must be graduates of a four-year bachelor degree or equivalent (in an appropriate science related field), with a minimum B+, 77-79%, average (GPA of 3.3 on a scale of 4.33) in the last 60 credits. Students with a lower GPA may be considered if the applicant can demonstrate significant academic growth and training since their graduation.

3. Language Requirement:

Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree from an English language university normally must have one of the following:

- a minimum TOEFL score of 570 with a TWE of 4.5 or higher (paper-based test)
- minimum 88 with no section below 20 (IBT)
- IELTS of at least 6.5 with no bands below 6.0
- CAEL of at least 70 with no subtest below 60
- MELAB of 81+
- CanTest of 4.5+ with no component score below 4.0
- completion of TRU ESAL Level V
- completion of TRU ENGL 1100 and ENGL 1290 or equivalent

Documentation Requirements:

- Completed **Application for Admission** form and paid application fee. Form can be found at www.tru.ca/research/grad_studies/application.
- Cover letter of 350 words or less. The cover letter should clearly state why you are pursuing an MSc at TRU. This should

include an indication of the type of thesis topic being targeted, i.e. particular field of study, and why a certain faculty member is appropriate for supervision.

- Personal resume.
- Attach evidence of language proficiency if your first language is NOT English.
- Official copy of educational transcripts for all post-secondary education (in original language and a certified copy in English).
- Two letters of recommendation (academic or professional references). Please use the forms provided in the Application for Admission package. Please note: a proposed supervisor cannot act as a referee however; they may provide a letter of support, in addition to the required two letters, if they wish to highlight the applicant's circumstances and/or qualifications.

Note: Applicants will be considered at any time, but there is no guarantee for applications received within 6 weeks of proposed semester start date that they will receive an admission decision with enough time to complete arrangements they may need to begin on-campus studies. If you were not accepted or did not attend last year, you must submit a **new** application form.

Program Requirements

The MSc degree in Environmental Science requires the completion of 28 credit hours including: 4 required courses and an independent research project culminating in a thesis.

All students must take the following 28 credits:

Course	Description	Credits
ENVS 5100	Environmental Science I: History, Philosophy, and Concepts	3
ENVS 5200	Environmental Science II: Conducting Science	3
ENVS 5300	Environmental Science: Topics and Case Studies	2
ENVS 5400	Environmental Science: Dissemination and Outreach	2
ENVS 5990	Thesis*	18
*Master's Thesis must be completed under the direct supervision of your Thesis Supervisor		

Program Contacts

MSc Program Coordinator
MSc_coord@tru.ca
 250-371-5570

Graduate Admissions
gradadmissions@tru.ca
 778-471-8398

Bachelor of Health Science Degree

This degree program is designed to provide health care diploma students and graduates from recognized programs and institutions with the opportunity to obtain a bachelor's degree.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study

Students are expected to complete the program on a full-time basis. A limited number of students may also be admitted to the program to study on a part-time basis.

Program Start Dates

Students enter the program in the fall semester.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Health Science degree program is designed to:

- Allow working health professionals to broaden their education and enhance their skills, knowledge, career options and academic credentials without having to leave the workforce for an extended period
- Make advanced studies available to professionals in selected health occupations at a convenient time and place
- Provide the academic foundation required for select graduate level programs
- Allow individuals to maximize recognition of related university credits they previously earned for coursework unrelated to their health care diploma

Each student's degree program plan reflects her/his previous education as it applies to the degree.

Program Requirements

Admission Requirements

Must be admitted into or a graduate of a minimum two-year Health Care Diploma program.

Transfer Credit

Graduates from a three-year diploma program may be granted up to a

maximum of 90 transfer credits; graduates from a two-year diploma program may be granted up to a maximum of 60 transfer credits. Exceptions may be considered for concentrated programs. A maximum of 30 upper-level credits may be granted as block transfer from any health care diploma.

Program Requirements

Graduation requires completion of 120 credits with a minimum of 45 upper-level credits and a GPA of 2.0 or higher.

Requirements	Credits	Courses
Lower Level	6 credits 3 credits 3 credits	Required: ENGL 1100, 1110 STAT 1200 Humanities (other than English)
Upper Level	3 credits 6 credits	Required: (taken through TRU OL) HLTH 3501 or approved equivalent HLTH 3101, 4011, 4021
Electives*	Dependent	The number of elective credits required depends on the number of credits awarded for the diploma program and any other relevant academic transfer credit awarded.
Total Credits = 120		
Students are required to consult with the Program Advisor regarding all course selection.		

Program Contact

Program Assistant, Allied Health
Email resp@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5403

Bachelor of Science Degree

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time

Students may study full-time or part-time.

On-Campus

The degree program is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in fall, winter, or summer semester.

Distance Education

Many courses are available by distance education. Visit www.tru.ca/distance the Faculty of Science is committed to providing its students with a quality education emphasizing personal attention, choice and flexibility. In the Bachelor of Science program, students can expect opportunities for practical, hands-on experience across a spectrum of science disciplines in the classroom, in the lab, and in the field. In addition, there are opportunities for students to work with nationally and internationally recognized professor-researchers in their research laboratories.

The BSc is a rigorous program that provides students with both depth and breadth in their science education. Communication skills and computer literacy are promoted. Flexibility in the program allows students to pursue interests in disciplines outside their area of specialization.

TRU offers three routes to a BSc degree: a Major in a specific discipline or disciplines, an Honours program in a specific discipline (currently available only in biology, chemical biology, mathematics and computing science), or a general science degree.

Many of our graduates are highly successful and have gone on to science careers in medicine, veterinary medicine, medical genetics, elementary and high school teaching, resource management, high tech industry, biotechnology, optometry, pharmacy, dentistry, wildlife management, respiratory therapy and more. A significant number of TRU Science graduates have been very successful in graduate schools and have received NSERC scholarships to continue their studies.

Service Learning

Students may take six credits of service learning during their third or fourth years. Of these six credits, three may be applied directly to the major. A service learning course is a faculty-supervised community-based learning project completed individually or in groups of up to five students.

Bachelor of Science Co-operative Education

Students planning to take a Major program in Biology, Chemical Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Mathematics or Physics may apply to enter the Co-operative Education option in one of these areas. This option integrates academic study terms with paid work terms, providing the student with relevant experience in their field of study, and usually requires an additional year for completion of the degree

program. Applications to enter the Co-op option are made early in the student's second or third year of study and work terms normally commence at the end of that year.

Refer to Co-operative Education for detailed information on Co-op policies, procedures, and fees. [Co-operative Education Website](#)

Biology Co-op

Students must have completed first year and will have completed three of BIOL 2160, BIOL 2170, BIOL 2280, BIOL 2290, before the first work term. Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc Biology Co-op Option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to remain eligible for Co-op.

Students must complete a minimum of three co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Distinction. Biology students normally apply in the fall semester of their second year.

A Co-operative Education work term is considered a three-credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective. Contact the program advisor for more information.

Computing Science Co-op

Students must have maintained a term and cumulative GPA of 2.33 in all BSc courses, and have completed COMP 2130 and 2230 prior to their first work term.

A Co-operative Education work term is considered a three-credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective. Contact the program advisor for more information.

Chemistry/Environmental Chemistry Co-op

Students must have completed first year and CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1500/1520, and anticipate completing CHEM 2120/2220 and CHEM 2100/2250 prior to the first work term. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required, and must be maintained throughout the Co-op program. For students applying to Co-op in third year, CHEM 3100 and CHEM 3120 or CHEM 3170 must be completed prior to the first work term, and at least *one* of the following: CHEM 3060, 3070, and 3080, or CHEM 3220, 3230 and 3240, or CHEM 3310, 3320, 3330 A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required and must be maintained.

Students must complete a minimum of three co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Distinction. Chemistry students normally apply in the fall semester of their second or third year.

A Co-operative Education work term is considered a three-credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective. Contact the program advisor for more information.

Physics Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc Physics Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Applications will be accepted from second and third year physics students who have completed or anticipate completing the following courses prior to the first work term: PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250, PHYS 2000, PHYS 2200, PHYS 2250, MATH 2110, MATH 2120, MATH 3170, COMP 1130 or COMP 1520.

Mathematics Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BSc Math Co-op Option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning work term 1.

Applicants must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.67 in BSc degree courses. Students must complete three Co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Distinction. Mathematics students normally apply for the Co-op option in the fall semester of their second or third year.

A Co-operative Education work term is considered a three-credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective. Contact the program advisor for more information.

International Experiences

Study Abroad

TRU offers a range of International Exchange opportunities, and is a member of a large, international Study Abroad program that gives students access to universities around the world. BSc students may want to spend one or more semesters of study at another university.

International Field Schools

TRU offers a number of general and program specific field schools every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that can be applied to your degree.

Admission Requirements

Students entering the Bachelor of Science program are required to complete English 1100 or 1110, along with specific science courses, which vary depending on the student's intended major. (See below for details.)

Prerequisites for English 1100 are:

- English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Bachelor of Science majors have specific first year course requirements. It is strongly recommended that students become familiar with the prerequisite requirements for these courses before applying for admission. In general, the minimum prerequisite requirements for courses in the first year courses in the BSc programs are as follows:

Major	Prerequisites
Biology (all Majors)	Biology 11 or 12 with C+ or better
General Science	Chemistry 11 or Chemistry 0500
Chemistry	Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent within the past 2 years
Chemical Biology	Physics 11 or Physics 1130
Environmental Chemistry	
Computing Science	Chemistry 11 or Chemistry 0500
Mathematics	Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent within the past 2 years
Mathematical Sciences	
Physics	Physics 11 or Physics 1130

These are the minimum requirements. Several major programs recommend courses with more stringent prerequisite requirements. Prospective students should become familiar with the course requirements for their intended major and consult the individual course descriptions for specific prerequisite requirements.

Students may upgrade their prerequisites while enrolled in the Bachelor of Science program.

Applicants can take advantage of the Step One and Group Advising sessions offered throughout the school year to help make the process of applying and determining program requirements easier to understand. For more information, please contact Academic Advising at 250-828-5075 or email advising@tru.ca.

Transfers to TRU

Students from another college or university may apply to transfer to TRU any time after October 1. BC Students intending to transfer should check www.bctransferguide.ca to see what credits may transfer.

Laddering Credit to the BSc Program

Course credit from the TRU Associate of Science degree may be applied toward a BSc degree. Contact the BSc Program Advisor by email at irosvick@tru.ca for more information.

Program Advising

Students in the first and second years of the BSc program should choose their 1000-2000 level courses in consultation with an Academic Advisor (advising@tru.ca) in order to meet the basic requirements and the specific prerequisite requirements for the 3000-4000 level courses for each Major. After completing 30 credits, but before completing 60 credits, students will be required to meet with the BSc Advisor (irosvick@tru.ca) and declare a Major. The BSc Advisor will assist each student in selecting 3000-4000 level courses to meet the graduation requirements for each Major.

General Science Degree Program

The General Science program, leading to a Bachelor of Science degree, gives students an education in science that is broader than the Majors program, but still rigorous. The program offers students the opportunity to specialize at the upper level (third and fourth years) in two or more of the areas of biology, chemistry, earth sciences, mathematical and computing science (mathematics, computing science and statistics), and physics.

The goal of the General Science Degree Program is to give flexibility for graduates in the choice of career opportunities. Graduates should be particularly well prepared to enter a BEd Secondary Program to qualify for teaching in BC secondary schools. The degree may be used as the basis for entry into graduate school in some subjects; while for others further qualifying studies may be required. The courses available in the General Science program also meet the course requirements for entry into the Faculty of Dentistry and the Faculty of Medicine at UBC and most other universities offering these programs, as well as the Veterinary Medicine program at the Western College of Veterinary Medicine at the University of Saskatchewan and the Pre-Veterinary Medicine at the University of Saskatchewan and the Pre-Veterinary year at the Ontario Veterinary College at the University of Guelph. Completion of these course requirements does not guarantee admission to these programs. Specific university calendars should be consulted for detailed admission requirements and application procedures for these programs.

The Bachelor of Science Degree in General Science also serves as excellent preparation for students planning to enter programs in Law and in Business Administration (MBA).

Course Requirements for the General Science Program

Completion of the Bachelor of Science Degree in General Science requires the completion of 120 TRU credits of course work. Normally 30 credits are taken each year for a period of four years. Completion of the degree on a part-time basis is also possible. A detailed description of course requirements is found later under 'Graduation Requirements'.

Lower Level Requirements (1000- and 2000-level courses)

Students in the BSc in General Science must take (or have taken) 6 TRU credits of 1000 level mathematics (calculus) and three credits of 1000 level introductory courses in each of chemistry, computing science, physics, and either biology or geology in their first two years. The specific courses that are acceptable are listed under "Graduation Requirements". Students must also take 6 additional TRU science credits from any area of science (astronomy, biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, physical geography, physics, or statistics) during their first two years. In addition, students must ensure that they obtain first year prerequisites for all second year courses they will require.

During the first two years at least three credits of English must also be completed, including CMNS 2290 or 2300. (Students who do not achieve a high level of performance in their first English course will be required to complete 6 credits of English.)

The General Science program requires careful planning by the student. Students must ensure that during their second year they complete the prerequisites to the upper level (3000- and 4000-level) courses they plan to take in subsequent years. Failure to do so may result in more than four years being required to complete their degree.

Students with sufficiently high standing may, with special permission from the BSc Advisor, enrol in a limited number of upper level courses prior to admission to third year. Normally, this may not exceed 6 upper level credits. These will count toward the 48 credits of upper level courses required for graduation.

Upper Level Requirements (3000- and 4000-level courses)

There are two alternative routes to degree completion in the General Science program, both of which require completion of a minimum of 48 TRU credits of upper level courses. Of these upper level courses, a minimum of 30 credits or 36 credits, depending upon the alternative chosen, must be in upper level science courses (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics, physics, and statistics), with the remaining upper level courses chosen from science (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics, physics, statistics) or arts or business courses.

Alternatives:

- Completion of 18 upper level credits in each of two areas (chosen from biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics and statistics, physics). This alternative is particularly recommended for students planning to qualify to teach in BC secondary schools.
- Completion of at least 18 upper level credits in one of the six areas (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology,

mathematics and statistics, physics) and at least 6 upper level credits in each of two other areas.

Students who successfully complete the BSc General Science degree program will have the subject area or areas, in which 18 or more TRU credits of upper level science courses were completed, recorded on their transcript.

Bachelor of Science Major Program

The Bachelor of Science (BSc) Major program is intended for students wishing to specialize in a single field of science. This may lead to graduate study if a sufficiently high standing is obtained.

The courses available in the BSc Major program also meet the course requirements for entry into a variety of professional programs such as:

- Dentistry, Medicine, Pharmaceutical Sciences and Rehabilitation Sciences at UBC and most other universities offering similar programs
- Veterinary Medicine program at the University of Saskatchewan
- Pre-veterinary year at the University of Guelph
- Optometry program at the University of Waterloo
- Chiropractic program at Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College
- Naturopathic Medicine program at the Canadian College of Naturopathic Medicine, as well as similar programs at other institutions in Canada and the United States

Completion of these course requirements does not guarantee admission to these programs. Specific university calendars should be consulted for detailed admission requirements and application procedures for these programs.

Majors in the following areas are offered at TRU:

- Animal Biology
- Cellular, Molecular, and Microbial Biology
- Ecology and Environmental Biology
- Biology
- Chemical Biology
- Chemistry
- Computing Science
- Computing Science and Mathematics
- Environmental Chemistry
- Mathematics
- Mathematics and Economics
- Mathematical Sciences
- Physics

Students wishing to enter a Major Program in these areas should meet with the BSc Advisor for further information.

Students wishing to include a broader range of courses in a Major Program may be able to proceed in a BSc Major program at TRU by completing as many of their course requirements as possible at TRU, and completing any remaining course requirements (to a maximum of 30 credits) at another university as a 'visiting student.' A Letter of Permission from TRU is required for 'visiting student' status.

Bachelor of Science Major Program with a Minor

Students in the BSc Major Program may also complete a Minor in a discipline or disciplines outside their major. This allows the student to acquire extensive experience in an area outside the discipline of their Major, and to identify this experience as a component of their degree on their transcript.

A student may pursue a Minor in either another area of Science (Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Mathematics and Statistics, or Physics) or in a discipline within the Arts for which sufficient upper level (3000 and 4000 level) courses are available. Students in the BSc Major Program may also be able to complete a minor in the following:

- Archaeology and Geology (Geoarchaeology)
- Computing Science
- Environmental Economics and Sustainability
- Management

A Minor requires the completion of at least 30 credits and no more than 42 credits in the area of the Minor. At least 18 of these credits must be at the upper level (3rd or 4th year). No more than three of the required upper level credits can be the same for both the Major and the Minor. In addition to this, Minors in some disciplines have more specific requirements.

A Minor in Chemistry requires that at least one of the upper level credits is in a laboratory course.

Minor in Archaeology and Geology

Requires the completion of the following courses:	
GEOL 1110	Introduction to Physical Geology
GEOL 2050 or BIOL 1210 or GEOL 2290	Geological Time Principles of Biology 2 Stratigraphy and Sedimentary Geology
3 credits from first or second year Archaeology:	
ARCH 1110 or ARCH 2190	Human Origins Ancient North Americans
9 credits in third and fourth year Archaeology from:	
ARCH 3050	Theory in Archaeology
ARCH 3060	Summer Field Training in Archaeology
ARCH 3260	Environmental Archaeology
ARCH 4110	Prehistory Spec Areas
ARCH 4200	Archaeology of British Columbia
9 credits in third and fourth year Geology from:	
GEOL 3010	Principles of Palaeontology
GEOL 3030	Environmental Geochemistry
GEOL 3190	Geomorphology
GEOL 4250	Geological History of North America
GEOL 4480	Directed Studies in Geology

Minor in Computing Science

Required Courses: (12 Credits)	
MATH 1700	Discrete Mathematics 1
COMP 1130	Computer Programming 1
COMP 1230	Computer Programming 2

COMP 2230	Data Structures, Algorithm Analysis and Program Design
COMP Electives (18 Credits):	
COMP XXXX	3000-4000 Level Computing Elective
COMP XXXX	3000-4000 Level Computing Elective
COMP XXXX	3000-4000 Level Computing Elective
COMP XXXX	3000-4000 Level Computing Electives
COMP XXXX	3000-4000 Level Computing Electives
COMP XXXX	3000-4000 Level Computing Electives
TOTAL CREDITS 30	

Minor in Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development

Requires the completion of 12 credits of upper level courses from the list below.	
ECON 3410	The Economics of Climate Change
ECON 3690	Community Economic Development
ECON 3700	Cost Benefit Analysis for Project Evaluation
ECON 3710	Environmental Economics
ECON 3990	*Selected Topics in Economics
ECON 3730	Forestry Economics
ECON 3740	Land Use
ECON 4720	Sustainable Economic Development
ECON 4990	*Selected Topics in Economics

*Note: The ECON 3990 and 4990 can be used only if special topics covered are related to the minor. The chairs/program advisor with consultation will make this decision.

Minor in Management

Specific requirements for minors programs in the School of Business are detailed in the Bachelor of Business Administration Degree Program section of the calendar. Students are advised to consult the SoBE Advisor

MATH 1070 or MATH 1100 or MATH 1140 or MATH 1380	Mathematics for Business & Economics 2 or Finite Mathematics with Applications 1 or Calculus 1 or Discrete Data Structures for Computing Science
STAT 1200 or STAT 2000 or PSYC 2100 or ECON 2320 or BIOL 3000	Introduction to Statistics or Introduction to Statistics or Analysis of Psychological Data or Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Biometrics
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
MIST 2610 COMP 1020	Management Information Systems or Introduction to Spreadsheets plus two additional credits in Computer Science
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
FNCE 3120	Finance
MKTG 3430	Marketing
HRMN 3820	Human Resources
Plus three additional 3000/4000 business course	

Students taking a Major in Mathematical Sciences cannot take a Minor in Computing Science.

Specific requirements for Minors programs in the Arts disciplines are detailed in the Bachelor of Arts Degree Program section of the calendar. Students intending to complete a Minor in one of these disciplines are advised to consult the BA Advisor.

Students considering a Minor must plan their program very carefully and should complete during their first two years any lower level (1000 and 2000 level) prerequisites required for the upper level courses they plan to take in the field of their Minor. In most cases the completion of a Major and a Minor will require the completion of more than 48 upper level credits and may, depending upon what lower level courses are taken, require the completion of more than a total of 120 credits for graduation.

Double Major Program

Students in the BSc program may complete Majors in two Science disciplines. (For example: Biology and Chemistry, Chemistry and Physics, Computing Science and Mathematics, Mathematics and Physics, etc.) A Double Major is not permitted in Mathematics and Mathematical Science since the amount of overlap in required courses in these two Majors is too great. A Double Major requires the completion of all the specific requirements for each Major and no more than six (6) of the required upper level credits can be the same for the two Majors. The completion of a Double Major will normally require five years (10 semesters) of study rather than the four years (8 semesters) required for a Major. Students wishing to plan a Double Major program should meet with the BSc Advisor for further information

Students in the BSc program interested in study in a non-science area beyond the scope of a Minor may pursue a double degree and be awarded a degree in the second area in addition to the BSc (e.g. BSc and BA or BSc and BBA). Students must complete a minimum of 30 extra credits for the second degree and must meet the normal requirements in respect to courses and the number of credits of each program. Students are encouraged to declare, as early as possible, their intention to do a double program so that appropriate planning may be done.

Course Requirements for a Major Program

Completion of a Bachelor of Science Major Degree requires the completion of 120 TRU credits of course work. Normally 30 credits are taken each year for a period of four years. Completion of the degree on a part-time basis is also possible. A detailed description of course requirements is found below under "Graduation Requirements".

Lower Level and Upper Level Requirements

Specific lower level and upper level requirements are listed on the following pages under each Major Degree Program. Students must ensure that during their second year they complete necessary prerequisites to the courses they plan to take in subsequent years.

Bachelor of Science Honours Program

The intention of Honours programs is to provide motivated students with the opportunity to develop their research skills under the supervision of a faculty member and to have this recognized as part of their program. The completion of an Honours program should provide a competitive edge for students wishing to enter graduate or professional schools.

At present, Honours programs for BSc students are available only in the fields of Biology, Chemical Biology, Mathematics, and Computing Science. Specific requirements are listed under "Biology Majors and

Honours Programs", "Chemical Biology Major and Honours Program", "Mathematics Major and Honours Program" and "Computing Science Major and Honours Program".

Interdisciplinary Major and Honours Program in Chemical Biology

Students taking this program are eligible to enter the Biology or Chemistry Co-operative Education program, providing they meet the requirements.

An Honours program is available in Chemical Biology and requires the completion of 126 credits, including the 117 credits required for the Major as well as CHBI 3980-1 (Introduction to Research), CHBI 4980-2 (Honours Seminar) and CHBI 4990-6 (Honours Thesis). Students must apply for admission to the Chemical Biology Honours program at the end of their 3rd year. Acceptance into the program normally requires 4th year standing, a minimum GPA of 3.0 with at least at B grade in all Biology, Chemistry and required English courses.

Interdisciplinary Major and Honours Program in Chemical Biology

Lower Level	
CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520	6 credits
BIOL 1110/1210	6 credits
PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250	6 credits
MATH 1130/1230, MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250	6 credits
ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 (or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) ¹	3-6 credits
3 credits of COMP chosen from COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1080,1090, 1130 or 1150 ²	3 credits
CHEM 2100/2250	6 credits
CHEM 2120/2220	6 credits
CHEM 2160	3 credits
BIOL 2160	3 credits
BIOL 2130/2340	6 credits
CMNS 2290 or 2300 ¹	3 credits
Non-Science Elective	9 – 12 credits
Upper Level	
CHEM 3100	3 credits
CHEM 3170	1 credit
CHEM 3220	3 credits
CHEM 3240	1 credit
CHEM 4450	3 credits
BIOL 3000	3 credits
BIOL 3130/3230	6 credits
BIOL 3350	3 credits
BIOL 4250	3 credits
BIOL 4150	3 credits
BIOL 3520	3 credits
Chemical Biology Electives ³	7- 9 credits
Upper Level Electives ⁴	9 credits
Other Elective	3 credits
Notes:	

¹	Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year English requirement.
²	Must be taken prior to third year.
³	7 or 9 credits from CHEM 3060, CHEM 3140, CHEM 3230, CHEM 3310, CHEM 3330, CHEM 4220, CHEM 4320, CHEM 4400, CHEM 4420, CHEM 4480, CHEM 4600, BIOL 3010, BIOL 3200, BIOL 3510, BIOL 3540, BIOL 3550, BIOL 4350, BIOL 4488, BIOL 4490, PHIL 4330 or 4350.
⁴	Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside Science (other than English).

²	Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may take CMNS 2290 or 2300 without taking a second 1 st year ENGL course.
³	Electives must include at least 9 credits in disciplines outside of science, and must include at least 2 disciplines (other than English) outside of science.
⁴	Animal Biology electives: BIOL 3100, BIOL 3200, BIOL 3230, BIOL 3290, BIOL 3310, BIOL 3520, BIOL 4020, BIOL 4090, BIOL 4100, BIOL 4160, BIOL 4270, BIOL 4350, BIOL 4480, BIOL 4490 (and BIOL 3980/4980 with admission to the Honours program).
⁵	Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 1150. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area

Biology Programs

The Biology program offers students numerous opportunities to engage in research during their BSc. These include lab and field based projects within program courses as well as independent research projects and collaborations with faculty members as part of a Directed Studies option, Honours Thesis, or through student research grants.

There are four undergraduate options leading to a BSc degree in Biology at TRU:

- Animal Biology
- Cellular, Molecular and Microbial Biology
- Ecology and Environmental Biology
- General Biology

Major In Animal Biology

Lower Level	
BIOL 1110/1210	6 credits
CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520	6 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ¹	3 credits
ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1150, 1210, CMNS 2290 or 2300 ²	3 credits
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250	6 credits
PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250 ⁵	6 credits
BIOL 2130/2340	6 credits
BIOL 2160, 2170, 2280 and 2290	12 credits
BIOL 2300	1 credit
3 credits of COMP chosen from COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1130 or 1150 ¹	3 credits
CHEM 2120/2220	6 credits
Non-Science Electives ³	9 credits
Upper Level	
BIOL 3000	3 credits
BIOL 3030	3 credits
BIOL 3130/3350	6 credits
BIOL 3540/3550	6 credits
BIOL 4130 or 4140	3 credits
BIOL 3300 and 4300	2 credits
Animal Biology Electives ⁴	18 credits
Upper Level Electives	9 credits
Other Elective	3 credits
Notes:	
¹	Must be taken prior to 3 rd year.

Major In Biology

Lower Level	
BIOL 1110/1210	6 credits
CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520	6 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ¹	3 credits
ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1150, 1210, CMNS 2290 or 2300 ²	3 credits
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250	6 credits
PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250 ³	6 credits
BIOL 2130/2340	6 credits
BIOL 2160, 2170, 2280 and 2290	12 credits
BIOL 2300	1 credit
3 credits of COMP chosen from COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1130 or 1150 ¹	3 credits
CHEM 2120/2220	6 credits
Non-Science Electives ⁴	9 credits
Upper Level	
BIOL 3000	3 credits
BIOL 3030	3 credits
BIOL 3130/3350	6 credits
two of BIOL 3510, 3520, 3540, 3550 or one of these and both of BIOL 4110 and 4210 ⁵	6 or 9 credits
BIOL 3300 and 4300	2 credits
BIOL 4130 or 4140	3 credits
Biology Electives ^{5,6}	12 credits
Upper Level Electives	15 credits
Other Elective	3 credits
Notes:	
¹	Must be taken prior to third year.
²	Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may take CMNS 2290 or 2300 without taking a second 1 st year ENGL course.
³	Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 1150. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area
⁴	Electives must include at least 9 credits in disciplines outside of science, including at least 2 disciplines (other than English) outside of science
⁵	Biology Electives: BIOL 3100, BIOL 3200, BIOL 3210, BIOL 3230, BIOL 3240, BIOL 3290, BIOL 3310, BIOL 3430, BIOL 3510, BIOL 3520, BIOL 3540, BIOL 3550, BIOL 4020, BIOL 4090, BIOL 4100, BIOL 4110, BIOL 4160, BIOL 4210, BIOL 4250, BIOL 4260, BIOL 4270, BIOL 4350, BIOL 4480, BIOL 4490 (and BIOL 3980/4980 with admission to the Honours program).
⁶	If the student chooses the BIOL 4110/4210 plus one other from BIOL 3510, 3520, 3540, 3550 then only 9 credits of Biology electives are required.

Major In Cellular, Molecular, and Microbial Biology

Lower Level	
BIOL 1110/1210	6 credits
CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520	6 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ¹	3 credits
ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1150, 1210, CMNS 2290 or 2300 ²	3 credits
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250	6 credits
PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250 ⁵	6 credits
BIOL 2130/2340	6 credits
BIOL 2160, 2170, 2280 and 2290	12 credits
BIOL 2300	1 credit
3 credits of COMP chosen from COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1130 or 1150 ¹	3 credits
CHEM 2120/2220	6 credits
Non-Science Electives ³	9 credits
Year 3 and 4	
BIOL 3000	3 credits
BIOL 3130/3230	6 credits
BIOL 3350/3520	6 credits
BIOL 3210	3 credits
BIOL 4110/4210	6 credits
BIOL 4130	3 credits
BIOL 4250	3 credits
BIOL 4350	3 credits
BIOL 3300 and 4300	2 credits
CMMB Electives ⁴	6 credits
Upper Level Electives	9 credits
Other Elective	3 credits
¹ Must be taken prior to 3 rd year.	
² Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may take CMNS 2290 or 2300 without taking a second 1 st year ENGL course.	
³ Electives must include at least 9 credits in disciplines outside of science, including at least 2 disciplines (other than English) outside of science.	
⁴ CMMB Electives: BIOL 3200, BIOL 3310, BIOL 3510, BIOL 4150, BIOL 4480, BIOL 4490 (and BIOL 3980/4980 with admission to the Honours program).	
⁵ Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 1150. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area	

Major in Ecology and Environmental Biology

Lower Level	
BIOL 1110/1210	6 credits
CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520	6 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ¹	3 credits
ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1150, 1210, CMNS 2290 or 2300 ²	3 credits
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250	6 credits
PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250 ⁶	6 credits
BIOL 2130/2340	6 credits
BIOL 2160, 2170, 2280 and 2290	12 credits
BIOL 2300	1 credit

3 credits of COMP chosen from COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1130 or 1150 ¹	3 credits
CHEM 2120/2220	6 credits
Non-Science Electives ³	6 credits
Upper Level	
BIOL 3000	3 credits
BIOL 3030	3 credits
BIOL 3130/3350	6 credits
two of BIOL 3510, 3520, 3540, 3550 or one of these and both of BIOL 4110 and 4210 ⁵	6 or 9 credits
BIOL 3300 and 4300	2 credits
BIOL 4130 or 4140	3 credits
Ecology Electives ⁵	18 credits
Upper Level Electives	9 credits
Other Elective	3 credits
Must be taken prior to third year.	
² Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may take CMNS 2290 or 2300 without taking a second 1 st year ENGL course	
³ Electives must include at least 9 credits in disciplines outside of science, including at least 2 disciplines (other than English) outside of science.	
⁴ Ecology and Environmental Biology Electives: BIOL 3100, BIOL 3210, BIOL 3240, BIOL 3290, BIOL 3430, BIOL 4020, BIOL 4090, BIOL 4100, BIOL 4160, BIOL 4260, BIOL 4270, BIOL 4480, BIOL 4490 (and BIOL 3980/4980 with admission to the Honours program).	
⁵ Electives If the student chooses the BIOL 4110/4210 plus one other from BIOL 3510, 3520, 3540, 3550 then only 12 credits of Ecology and Environmental Biology electives are required.	
⁶ Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 1150. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area	

Biology Honours Program

An Honours program may be taken in any one of these four areas and requires the completion of 126 credits, including the 117 credits required for a Major in any of these areas as well as BIOL 3980-1 (Introduction to Research), BIOL 4980-2 (Honours Seminar) and BIOL 4990-6 (Honours Thesis). Students must apply for admission to the Biology Honours program at the end of their 3rd year. Acceptance into the program normally requires 4th year standing, a minimum GPA of 3.0 with at least a B grade in all Biology and required English courses.

Biology—Program Contact

Department Chair: Phone: 250-828-5463

Chemistry Programs

The TRU Major in Chemistry and Major in Environmental Chemistry programs are fully accredited by the Canadian Society for Chemistry.

Major in Chemistry

Year 1 and 2	
CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520	6 credits
BIOL 1110, ¹	3 credits
COMP 3 credits ¹	3 credits

ENGL 1100 or 1110 ²	3 credits
(or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210) ²	(6 credits)
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250	6 credits
PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250	6 credits
CHEM 2100/2250	6 credits
CHEM 2120/2220	6 credits
CHEM 2160	3 credits
MATH 2110/2120	6 credits
CMNS 2290 or 2300 ^{1,2}	3 credits
Electives ³	6-12 credits
Year 3 and 4	
CHEM 3060	3 credits
CHEM 3070	3 credits
CHEM 3080L	1 credit
CHEM 3100 ⁴	3 credits
CHEM 3120L ⁴	1 credit
CHEM 3140	3 credits
CHEM 3220	3 credits
CHEM 3230	3 credits
CHEM 3240L	1 credit
CHEM 3310	3 credits
CHEM 3320	3 credits
CHEM 3330L	1 credit
CHEM 3730	3 credits
CHEM 4400L	1 credit
Chemistry Electives:	
one of (Selected Topics):	3 credits
CHEM 4070/4090/4600 ⁵ CHEM 4220/4320 ⁶	
one of (Advanced Laboratory):	1 credit
CHEM 4410L/4420L/4430L	
One of:	3 credits
CHEM 3010/3020/3030/4480	
Or additional one of :	3 credits
CHEM 4070/4090/4220/4320/4600	
Electives ³	24 credits
¹ Must be taken prior to third year.	
² Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (1110 or 1210) before their second year CMNS requirement.	
³ Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The 24 remaining credits may be chosen from any discipline; at least 12 of these must be in courses numbered 3000 and higher.	
⁴ These courses must be taken in the Fall Semester of Third Year.	
⁵ Offered in winter semester of alternate "odd" years.	
⁶ Offered in winter semester of "even" years.	

Major in Environmental Chemistry

Year 1 and 2	
BIOL 1110/1210	6 credits
CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520	6 credits

COMP 3 credits ¹	3 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ²	3 credits
(or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210) ²	(6 credits)
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250	6 credits
PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250	6 credits
CHEM 2100/2250	6 credits
CHEM 2120/2220	6 credits
CHEM 2160	3 credits
CMNS 2290 or 2300 ^{1,2}	3 credits
MATH 2110	3 credits
STAT 2000 ³ or BIOL 3000 ³	3 credits
Electives ⁴	3-6 credits
Year 3 and 4	
CHEM 3010	3 credits
CHEM 3020	3 credits
CHEM 3060	3 credits
CHEM 3070	3 credits
CHEM 3080L	1 credit
CHEM 3100 ⁵	3 credits
CHEM 3120L ⁵	1 credit
CHEM 3140	3 credits
CHEM 3220	3 credits
CHEM 3230	3 credits
CHEM 3240L	1 credit
CHEM 3310	3 credits
CHEM 3320	3 credits
CHEM 3330L	1 credit
CHEM 3730 ⁸	3 credit
CHEM 4400L	
Chemistry Electives:	
One of selected topics:	3 credits
CHEM 4070/4090/4600 ⁶ CHEM 4220/4320 ⁷	
one of (Advanced Laboratory):	1 credit
CHEM 4410L/4420L/4430L	
Environmental Chemistry Electives:	
Six upper-level credits of relevance to Environmental Chemistry approved by the Chair of the Department of Physical Sciences or their designate.	6 credits
Electives	15 credits
Notes:	
¹ Must be taken prior to third year.	
² Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (1110 or 1210) before their second year CMNS requirement.	
³ Credit will be given for only one Introductory Statistics course (see note under Statistics Course Descriptions) and BIOL 3000 requires MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250 and Third Year standing.	
⁴ Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English).	
⁵ These courses must be taken in the Fall Semester of Third Year.	
⁶ Offered in winter semester of alternate "odd" years.	
⁷ Offered in winter semester of "even" years.	

Chemistry—Program Contact

Phone 250-828-5454

Computing Science Program

TRU's Computing Science program offers small class sizes, quality instruction by approachable instructors, and excellent access to dedicated labs equipped with modern hardware and software.

Major in Computing Science

Year 1 and 2	
BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050	3 credits
CHEM 1500	3 Credits
COMP 1130, COMP 1230, COMP 2130, COMP 2230, COMP 2160, COMP 2680, COMP 2210, COMP 2920, MATH 1700	27 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ¹	3 credits
(or any two of ENGL 1100 , 1110, 1120; 1140 and 1210) ¹	6 credits
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240	6 credits
PHYS 1100 or 1150	3 credits
CMNS 2290 or 2300 ¹	3 credits
MATH 2120	3 credits
STAT 2000	3 credits
Elective ²	3-6 credits
Year 3 and 4	
COMP 3260, COMP 3270, COMP 3410, COMP 3450, COMP 3540, COMP 3610, COMP 3710, COMP 3520, COMP 4910	27 credits
Computing Science Upper Level Electives	15 credits
Electives ²	18 credits
1 Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.	
2 Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of Science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; 6 of these must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher.	

Honours in Computing Science

Complete the requirements of the Major in Computing Science plus the following:

1. A total of 126 credit
2. A 6 credit thesis course COMP 4960
3. Two theory based Computing Science courses from the following list:
 - 3110 Models of Computation
 - 3120 Programming Languages
 - 3130 Formal Languages, Automata & Compatibility
 - 3320 Computational Methodology
 - 3710 Artificial Intelligence
 - 3820 Computer Graphics and User Interface
 - 4110 Language Processors
 - 4120 Distributed Systems
 - 4320 Advanced Computational Methodology

- 4340 Modelling and Simulation
- 4480 Directed Studies
- 4740 Expert Systems
- 4750 Neural Networks
- 4980 Current Topics in CS (if approved by coordinator)

4. Two upper level Math courses from the following list:

- 3000 Complex Variables
- 3020 Introduction to Probability
- 3030 Introduction to Stochastic Processes
- 3070 Linear Algebra
- 3120 Introduction to number theory
- 3160 Differential Equations
- 3170 Calculus
- 3200 Real Variables
- 3220 Abstract Algebra
- 3400 Introduction to Linear Programming
- 3510 Problem Solving in Applied Math
- 3650 Numerical Analysis
- 3990 Selected topics in Math
- 4410 Modelling of Discrete Optimization problems
- 4420 Optimization in Graphs and Networks
- 4430 Introduction to Graph Theory
- 4980 Directed Studies in Mathematics
- 4990 Selected Topics in Math

Bachelor of Science in Computing Science and Mathematics

Year 1 and 2	
BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050	3 credits
CHEM 1500	3 credits
MATH 1700	3 credits
COMP 1130, COMP 1230, COMP 2230, COMP 2130, COMP 2680, COMP 2920	18 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ¹	3 credits
(or two of ENGL 1100 , 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210) ¹	6 credits
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240	6 credits
PHYS 1100 OR 1150	3 credits
CMNS 2290 or 2300 ¹	3 credits
MATH 2110/2120/2240/2700	12 credits
STAT 2000	3 credits
Electives ²	0-3 credits
Year 3 and 4	
COMP 4910	3 credits
Any 7 out of: COMP 3260, COMP 3270, COMP 3410, COMP 3450, COMP 3610, COMP 3710, COMP 3520, COMP 3540	21 credits
Any 4 out of MATH 3000, MATH 3170, MATH 3070, MATH 3220, MATH 3400, MATH 3650	12 credits
MATH/STAT electives numbered 3000 or above	12 credits
Electives ²	12 credits

1 Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.
2 Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of Science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline.

Computing Science Programs:

- [Bachelor of Computing Science \(BCS\)](#)
- Bachelor of Computing Science and BBA double degree
- [Computer Science Diploma](#)

Computer Science—Program Contact

Email csdept@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5696

Mathematics Programs

Major in Mathematical Sciences

Year 1 and 2	
BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050	3 credits
CHEM 1500	3 credits
COMP 1130/1230	6 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ¹	3 credits
(or two of ENGL 1100 , 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210) ¹	(6 credits)
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240	6 credits
MATH 1700/2700 ²	6 credits
PHYS 1100 or 1150	3 credits
CMNS 2290 or 2300 ¹	3 credits
MATH 2110/2120/2200	9 credits
COMP 2130/2230	6 credits
STAT 2000	3 credits
Elective ³	6-9 credits
Year 3 and 4	
MATH 2240/3030/3070/3400	12 credits
MATH 3020	3 credits
COMP 3050/3520/4520	9 credits
Two of: COMP 3130/3710/4320/4340/4920	6 credits
STAT 3050/3060/4040	9 credits
Electives ³	24 credits
1 Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.	
2 MATH 1380/1390 or COMP 1380/1390 may be substituted for MATH 1700	
3 Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of Science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; 12 of these must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher.	

Related Programs

Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics

Mathematics - Program Contact

Richard Taylor

Email rtaylor@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5987

Major and Honours in Mathematics

An Honours degree in Mathematics may be taken, the specifics of which are noted below. Students will be required to complete 126 credits for the degree, maintain an overall GPA of 3.0, as well as a GPA of 3.0 in each of their third and fourth years, with no individual course below a B- grade.

Year 1 and 2	
BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050	3 credits
CHEM 1500	3 credits
COMP 1130/1230	6 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ¹	3 credits
(or two of ENGL 1100 , 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210) ¹	(6 credits)
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240	6 credits
PHYS 1100 or 1150	3 credits
CMNS 2290 or 2300 ¹	3 credits
MATH 1700/2700 ⁷	6 credits
MATH 2110	3 credits
MATH 2120	3 credits
MATH 2200	3 credits
MATH 2240 or STAT 2000	3 credits
Electives ²	12-15 credits
Year 3 and 4	
At least one of MATH 3070 or MATH 3220	3 credits
At least one of MATH 3000 or MATH 3200	3 credits
MATH courses numbered 3000 or above ³	21 credits
MATH, STAT or COMP courses numbered 3000 or above ^{3,4,6}	9 credits
Honors in Mathematics	
Year 3 and 4	
MATH 3000, 3070, 3200, 3220 and 4950	18 credits
MATH courses numbered 3000 or above ³	15 credits
MATH, STAT, or COMP courses numbered 3000 or above ⁶	9 credits
Electives ²	24 credits
Notes:	
¹ Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.	
² Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; 18 of these must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher. For Honours students, 12 must be numbered 3000 or higher	
³ COMP, MATH and STAT courses can be chosen from: COMP 3050, COMP 3110, COMP 3120, COMP 3130, COMP 3270, COMP 3410, COMP 3510, COMP 3520, COMP 3540, COMP 3610, COMP 3710, COMP 4110, COMP 4120, COMP 4230, COMP 4240, COMP 4320, COMP 4340, COMP 4510, COMP 4520, COMP 4610, COMP 4620, COMP 4740, COMP 4750, COMP 4820, COMP 4830, COMP 4980 MATH 3000, MATH 3020, MATH 3030, MATH 3070, MATH 3080, MATH 3120, MATH 3160, MATH 3170, MATH 3200, MATH 3220, MATH 3400, MATH 3510, MATH 3650, MATH 3700, MATH 4410, MATH 4420, MATH 4430	
STAT 3050, STAT 3060, STAT 4040	
Note: Not all these courses will be offered every year.	

4	Students interested in pursuing COMP 3000- or 4000 level courses must first complete COMP 2130/2230.
6	No more than 6 of these 9 credits may be in Computing Science.
7	MATH 1380/1390 or COMP 1380/1390 may be substituted for MATH 1700

Physics Programs

The physics faculty strives to provide an environment where academic excellence and technical relevance are delivered in a learner-centred atmosphere. If you are looking for an undergraduate degree that provides you with a solid foundation in science, a major in Physics is for you.

A co-op option is also available should you wish to complement your academic studies with work experience.

Major in Physics

Year 1	
BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050 ¹	3 credits
CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1500/1520	6 credits
COMP 1520 or COMP 1130 ¹	3 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ²	3 credits
(or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210) ²	(6 credits)
MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240	6 credits
PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250 ³	6 credits
Electives ⁴	0-3 credits
Year 2	
CMNS 2290 or 2300 ^{1,2}	3 credits
MATH 2110	3 credits
MATH 2120	3 credits
MATH 2240	3 credits
MATH 3170	3 credits
PHYS 2000	3 credits
PHYS 2150	3 credits
PHYS 2200	3 credits
PHYS 2250	3 credits
Electives ⁴	3 credits
Year 3 and 4	
PHYS 3080	3 credits
PHYS 3090	3 credits
PHYS 3100	3 credits
PHYS 3120	3 credits
PHYS 3160	3 credits
PHYS 3200	3 credits
PHYS 3250	3 credits
PHYS 3400	3 credits
PHYS 4400	3 credits
Physics Electives ⁵	12 credits
Electives	15-18 credits
¹ Should be taken in first or second year.	
² Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.	
³ Recommended course for students planning on a Major program	

4 Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The 15 remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; 6 of these credits must be in courses numbered 3000 or above.	
5 Physics Electives include:	
PHYS 3140	3 credits
PHYS 3150	3 credits
PHYS 3300	3 credits
PHYS 3500	3 credits
PHYS 4140	3 credits
PHYS 4500	3 credits
PHYS 4480	3 credits
Note: Not all upper level Physics courses are offered every year, but they will be alternated over a two-year period.	

Physics—Program Contact

Phone 250-828-5454

Program Planning

Students should begin planning their upper level course programs no later than at the start of their second year. This is particularly important in those Major programs in which there is little flexibility in course selection. Although the General Science program allows the student a good deal of flexibility in course selection, it is very important that students pay close attention to the prerequisite requirements of various courses. Failure to do so may severely limit the courses students are able to enrol in during any one year. Students are strongly advised to consult with a TRU Academic Advisor or the BSc Advisor to assist them with their program planning.

Entry into Year 3

Students currently registered in Science at TRU will automatically be admitted to the third year of the degree program once they have met the requirements listed below.

Students new to TRU or attending TRU outside of the Sciences Program must submit applications for admission to the third year of the BSc program in either Major program(s) or the General Science program to the Admissions Office by April 15. These students will then receive written notice of their admission status. Students accepted into the program will then be required to select their courses for the upcoming year in consultation with the BSc Advisor.

Late applications will be considered only if space is available.

Academic Requirements: Entry into Year 3

A minimum grade point average of 2.0 for all previous university credit courses attempted.

Completion of 54 or more TRU credits which include:

- 6-9 TRU credits from English including 3 or 6 credits from ENGL 1100, 1110, 1210 (depending on the grade obtained in the first English course taken) and CMNS 2290 or 2300
- Minimum of 18 credits in introductory courses in Science and Mathematical and Computing Science as specified in section 4. a) under Graduation Requirements in the TRU Calendar
- Minimum of 6 credits in 2000-level science courses

Entry into Year 4

Completion of 84 or more TRU credits of which 50 or more credits must be in Science and Mathematical and Computing Science.

Program Approval: Third and Fourth Year Students

Students applying for admission to the third and fourth years of the Major or General Science Programs must have their proposed course programs approved by the BSc Advisor each year before registration.

Limitation of Enrolment

It may be necessary to limit enrolment in certain courses if the demand is greater than the resources available. When limitations in enrolments become necessary, admission to 3000 and 4000 level year courses will be selective with students having the highest overall grade point averages, and students requiring specific courses for graduation, being given preference.

Graduation Requirements

BSc Degree (Major) and BSc Degree (General Science)

1. Completion of at least 120 TRU course credits with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0. (Up to 60 credits may be transferred from another institution.) These credits may NOT include BIOL 1040, BIOL 1050, BIOL 1090, BIOL 3600, CHEM 1310, MATH 1000, MATH 1080, MATH 1100, MATH 1420, MATH 1900, PHYS 1130, any Physical Education activity courses or any non-academic courses. If in doubt, students should contact an academic advisor or the BSc Advisor. Remedial courses with course numbers less than 1000 are also excluded.
2. At least 72 credits in Science disciplines (Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Forestry, Geology, Mathematics, Natural Resource Science, Physical Geography, Physics or Statistics).
3. At least 18 credits in courses outside of Science including at least 6 credits of English and 9 to 12 credits in at least two disciplines other than English. These credits may include no more than 3 credits from one of STSS 1030, 1040, 1050, 1060, 1080 or EDCP 1010. Students planning to take either of these courses must do so during their first or second year.

Specific lower level requirements:

- 24 (or 27*) credits of introductory science including:
- 6 credits in Mathematics (MATH 1130/1230, MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250)
- 3 credits of Chemistry (CHEM 1500)
- 3 credits of Physics (PHYS 1100 or PHYS 1150)
- 3 credits of Computing Science
- 3 credits of Biology (BIOL 1110 or BIOL 1210); or
- 3 credits of Geology (GEOL 1110 or GEOL 2050)
- 6 (or 9*) other credits of introductory science as required for a student's Major or area of concentration. (See specific requirements for each degree area).

*Required for students majoring in Biology, Environmental Chemistry or Chemical Biology

- 6 to 9 credits of English including:

- 3 credits first year English with a grade of B or better (ENGL 1100, ENGL 1110, ENGL 1120, ENGL 1140, ENGL 1210) or 6 credits of first year English; and
- 3 credits of second year CMNS (CMNS 2290 or CMNS 2300)
- 24 to 30 credits in other first and second year courses, for a total of 60 credits. (See specific requirements for each degree area.)

Note: Students should be careful to include courses which are prerequisite to any 3000/4000 level courses which are required in their chosen program.

Specific upper level requirements:

- At least 48 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above including

For a BSc Degree (Major):

- 30 to 41 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above in the area of the major as outlined under the individual major options
- The remaining upper level credits may be from any area of Arts, Humanities, Business, or Science

For a BSc Degree (Major) With a Minor:

- Meet the requirements of the BSc Major; and
- 18 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above in a discipline or approved area different from the Major.
- Some specific Minor programs are under development.

For a BSc Degree (General Science):

- 18 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above from one of the areas of Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematical and Computing Science (Computing Science, Mathematics, Statistics) and Physics; and
- 6 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above in each of two of the other areas listed above; or
- 18 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above from each of two of the areas of Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematical and Computing Science (Computing Science, Mathematics, Statistics) and Physics
- The remaining upper level credits may be from any area of Arts, Humanities, Business, or Science.

Upper Level Course Offerings

All upper level science courses listed in the Course Descriptions section of this Calendar are planned to be offered; however, these course listings are subject to change without notice. There is no guarantee that specific courses listed will be available

Program Contact

Program Advisor
Phone 250-828-5454

Bachelor of Computing Science

A four-year undergraduate degree. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Computing Science (BCS) degree.

Learning Options

Part-time or Full-time Study

On-campus

Courses are available at the Kamloops campus. Off campus, a number of courses are available through TRU Open Learning.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Computing Science (BCS) degree offers a comprehensive foundation that prepares graduates to adapt to new technologies and ideas spanning the range from theory to programming. In particular, the program:

- Prepares students to meet the IT needs of business, government, healthcare, schools and other kinds of organizations;
- Allow students to pursue further education including graduate programs.

The program combines theory, technical and hands-on skills, communication skills (written and oral), and business skills. A commitment to professionalism is an essential characteristic of the BCS program.

Admission to the BCS Program occurs primarily at the first or third year level, although admission at the second or fourth year is possible. The four categories for admission are:

1. Entry from the Diploma Program at TRU (or equivalent).
2. Entry from Arts, Business, Education, Engineering, and Science.
3. Professional entry with a suitable combination of relevant work experience in the information technology field and post-secondary study, as determined by the BCS Coordinator (Program Advisor).
4. High school graduates.

Admission Requirements

First Year Entry

To be considered for admission to BCS, students must have completed:

1. Pre-calculus Math 12 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum of C+ or equivalent within the last two years.
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

Applicants who have not met the requirements but are high school graduates or mature students will be conditionally admitted to the TRU Bachelor of Computing Science Program.

Third Year Entry

To be considered for admission to the BCS Degree Program at the third year level, students must have completed 48 TRU credits (or equivalent) as follows:

1. Core Requirements (36 credits):

2. 8 computing courses (COMP 1130, COMP 1230, COMP 2130, COMP 2210, COMP 2230, COMP 2680, COMP 2920, COMP 2160 or equivalents) (24 credits)
3. 2 Math Courses (MATH 1700, MATH 1650) (6 credits)
4. 2 English (ENGL 1100, CMNS 1290 or equivalents, or CMNS 1810, CMNS 1930 or equivalents) (6 credits)
5. Breadth Coverage (12 credits)
6. 3 non-computing courses, (9 credits)
7. 1 non-science elective. Lower level (3 credits)

It is anticipated that not all students seeking third year entry will meet all of the BCS Core requirements. Course deficiencies must be completed during the first semester of study upon commencement of the program.

Second or Fourth Year Entry

Entry at the second or fourth year is possible. See the BCS Coordinator for further details.

Laddering Credit from other Programs

Graduates of TRU's Computing Science Diploma Program have 60 TRU credits. The following exemptions and admission requirements apply:

General Admission Requirements	Exemptions	Requirements
Core Courses (10-30 credits)		
10 Computing & MATH courses	10 (COMP 1130, COMP 1230, COMP 2130, COMP 2210, COMP 2230, COMP 2680, COMP, 2160, COMP 2920, MATH 1700, MATH 1650)	
2 English	2 (ENGL 1100, CMNS 1290)	
Breadth Coverage (4 courses - 12 credits)		
1 non-science course	none	
3 non-computing courses	None	
Unspecified (6 courses - 18 credits)	all	None

Program Requirements

1. The student must complete at least 120 credits as specified by TRU policy. At least 25% of these (30 credits) must be obtained at TRU, and a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 must be obtained on the courses taken at TRU. At least 6 upper level COMP courses must be completed at TRU.
2. The student must earn a grade of C or better in all prerequisite courses.

Year 1 and 2	
COMP 1130, 1230, 2130, 2230, 2680, 2210, 2920 (or equivalents)	24 credits
MATH 1700 and MATH 1650 (or equivalents)	6 credits
ENGL 1100 and CMNS 1290 (or equivalents)	6 credits
Non-computing Science electives	9 credits
Any academic course	12 credits
Non-science elective	3 credits
Year 3 and 4	
COMP 3260, 3270, 3410, 3450, 3540, 3610, 3710, 3520, 4910	27 credits
Upper Level Computing Electives	15 credits
Upper Level Electives	3 credits
Any academic courses	15 credits

Program guides will be developed for each student enrolled in the BCS program. These guides list all BCS requirements in years one through four, and will identify if these requirements have been completed.

Students entering in third or fourth year must complete any missing first or second year courses prior to starting BCS, or, if approved by the BCS Coordinator, during the first semester of study.

Sample Course Sequence

First Year Entry

Year 1 – Fall Semester	
COMP 1130	Computer Programming 1
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
Electives ¹	2 courses
MATH 1650(or MATH 1700)	Discrete Mathematics 1 or Mathematics for Computing Science
Year 1 – Winter Semester	
COMP 1230	Computer Programming 2
MATH 1650 (or MATH 1700)	
CMNS 1290	Business and Technical Writing
Electives ¹	2 courses
Year 2 – Fall Semester	
COMP 2160	Mobile Application Development
COMP 2130	Introduction to Computer Systems
COMP 2230	Data structures & Algorithms
Electives	2 courses
Year 2 – Winter Semester	
COMP 2210	Programming Methods
COMP 2680	Website Design & Development
COMP 2920	Software Architecture & Design
Electives or 3 credit of Co-op	2 courses
¹ Four electives must be non-computing electives, and one of these must be a non-science elective.	

Third Year Entry

Year 3 – Fall Semester	
COMP 3270	Computer Networks
COMP 3410	Operating Systems
COMP 3450	Human Computer Interaction Design
UL Elective	Upper Level Elective
General Elective	

Year 3 - Winter Semester	
COMP 3260	Computer Network Security
COMP 3540	Advanced Web Design & Programming
COMP 3610	Database Systems
COMP 3XX0/4XX0	Upper Level Computing Elective
General Elective	

Year 4 – Fall Semester	
COMP 3710	Artificial Intelligence
COMP 3520	Software Engineering
COMP 3xx0/4xx0	Upper Level Computing Elective
COMP 3xx0/4xx0	Upper Level Computing Elective
Elective	

Year 4 – Winter Semester	
COMP 4910	Computing Science Project
COMP 3xx0/4xx0	Upper Level Computing Elective
COMP 3XX0/4XX0	Upper Level Computing Elective
Elective	
Elective	
¹ A total of 18 upper level courses must be completed. At least 15 of these must be in computing science.	

Co-operative Education

Co-operative Education is an optional component in the Bachelor of Computing Science degree program. It offers students the opportunity to obtain paid, career-related work experience in their field of study.

Each Co-op work term is generally four months in length. In addition to completing specific program courses, students must complete either two or three co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Distinction (see below).

Students entering BCS in third year must complete 2 co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Distinction while those entering before third year must complete 3 work terms.

BCS Co-op Time Pattern:

Various time patterns are possible. Consult the Co-op Department for details.

Prerequisites/Co-requisites: Students normally apply in their first semester of BCS. Students who have completed the Computer Science diploma prior to BCS may apply to do a work term prior to the start of their first BCS academic semester. Students are expected to follow the Co-op Time pattern of work/study as established for their program, by taking all of the semester courses as described in the calendar, have credit for all previous courses in the program and students must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33. In addition, participation in the Working to Learn (WTL) seminar series is mandatory to maintain eligibility.

Note 1: Other Co-op Time Patterns are available. Contact the Career Education Department office for more details.

Note 2: Students successfully completing a co-op work term will receive 3 elective credits.

Entry into BCS prior to third year: 3 work terms required

Term	Sep – Dec	Jan – Apr	May - Aug
Year 1	Academic Semester	Academic Semester	
Year 2	Academic Semester	Academic Semester	Co-op Work Term 1
Year 3	Academic Semester	Co-op Work Term 2	Co-op Work Term 3
Year 4	Academic Semester	Academic Semester	Optional Work Term
Year 5	Optional Work Term	Academic Semester	Grad

Third year entry into BCS: 2 work terms required

Term	Sep – Dec	Jan – Apr	May - Aug
Pre BCS	Conditionally admitted to BTACS	Optional Work Term	Optional Work Term
Year 3	Academic Semester	Co-op Work Term 1	Co-op Work Term 2
Year 4	Academic Semester	Academic Semester	Optional Work Term
Year 5	Optional Work Term	Academic Semester	Grad

Dual Degrees in Computing and Business

Dual degrees in both computing and business provide graduates with a strong foundation from which to build a successful career in the information technology industry. Bachelor of Computing Science and Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) graduates will possess the combined management skills and computing “know how” needed to be successful in an increasingly high-tech business environment.

To earn dual degrees, students must meet the requirements of both programs. Many core and elective courses can be “double counted,” which means they can be used for credit in both programs. Through careful course selection, it is possible to complete the two degrees in just five years. Dual degrees can be completed concurrently or sequentially.

Admission Requirements

To be admitted to the dual BBA and BCS degrees, students must meet each of the following:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum of C+ or equivalent, within the last two years
3. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics.

Admission to the double BCS and BBA degree occurs at the 1st year level.

Program Requirements

Students are encouraged to refer to the BBA and BCS sections of this calendar for the specific requirements of each degree program.

For students entering directly into the BCS/BBA degrees with no previous university education, the recommended program schedule would consist of:

Lower Level Requirements		
1	One of: ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140	3
2	CMNS 1290 – Introduction to Professional Writing	3
3	PHIL 1110 – Introduction to Critical Thinking	3
4	ECON 1900 – Principles of Microeconomics	3

5	ECON 1950 – Principles of Macroeconomics	3
6	MATH 1070 – Math for Business and Economics	3
7	MATH 1170 – Calculus for Business and Economics	3
8	MNGT 1710 – Introduction to Business	3
9	FNCE 2120 – Financial Management	3
10	ACCT 2210 – Financial Accounting	3
11	ACCT 2250 – Management Accounting	3
12	ECON 2320 – Economic and Business Statistics 1	3
13	ECON 2330 - Economic and Business Statistics 2	3
14	MKTG 2430 – Introduction to Marketing Management	3
15	MIST 2610 – Management Information Systems	3
16	ORBG 2810 – Organizational Behaviour	3
17	HRMN 2820 – Human Resource Management	3
18	BLAW 2910 – Commercial Law	3
19	Elective - Humanities	3
20	Elective - Humanities	3
21	Elective – Social Sciences	3
22	Elective – Social Sciences	3
23	COMP 1130 – Computer Programming 1	3
24	COMP 1230 – Computer Programming 2	3
25	COMP 2130 – Introduction to Computer Systems	3
26	COMP 2160 – Mobile Application Development	3
27	COMP 2210- Programming Methods	
28	COMP 2230 – Data Structures, Algorithms, and Design	3
29	COMP 2290 – Software Architecture & Design	
30	COMP 2680 – Website Design and Development	3
31	MATH 1650 1380 – Mathematics for Computing Science	3
32	MATH 1700 – Discrete Mathematics	3
Total		96

Upper Level Requirements		
1	ECON 3040 – Managerial Economics	3
2	CMNS 3240 – Advanced Professional Communication	3
3	SCMN 3320 – Supply Chain Management	3
4	IBUS 3510 – International Business	3
5	MNGT 3710 – Business Ethics and Society	3
6	MNGT 4780 – Strategic Management Issues	3
7	COMP 3260- Computer Network Security	3
8	COMP 3270 – Computer Networks	3
9	COMP 3410 – Operating Systems	3
10	COMP 3450 – Human computer Interaction Design	3
11	COMP 3520 – Software Engineering	3
12	COMP 3540 – Website Design and Programming	3
13	COMP 3610 – Database Systems	3
14	COMP 3710 – Artificial Intelligence	3
15	COMP 4910 - Computing Science Project	3
16	Computing Elective #12	3
17	Computing Elective # 2	3
18	Computing Elective # 3	3
19	Computing Elective # 4	3
20	Computing Elective #5	3
21 - 28	General BBA or BBA Major	0-24
Total		60-84

Students who choose to complete a General BBA will only have to take 20 upper level courses (60 credits). For those who wish to complete one of the BBA Majors in Accounting, Economics, Entrepreneurship, Finance, Human Resources, International Business, Marketing or Supply Chain Management, eight additional courses (24 credits) are required. A total of four, 4000-level courses in business or computing must also be taken to graduate.

Humanities electives may come from English, Chinese, French, German, Spanish, Japanese, Speech, Theatre, Music, Philosophy, Film, Communications, History and Visual and Performing Arts. Social Sciences electives may be from Anthropology, Archeology, Canadian Studies, Economics, Geography, Political Studies, Psychology (excluding PSYC 2100) and Sociology (excluding SOCI 2710).

For laddering students or those with transfer credit, the program of study will be slightly different, so please consult with a BCS or BBA advisor to determine the exact courses to take.

Specializations

Three specializations are available in the BCS program:

1. Database and Information Systems
2. Network Computing
3. Software Engineering

To obtain the Specialization designation on your transcript the following upper level courses must be completed: Database and Information Systems	
COMP 3540	Websites Design and Programming
COMP 3610	Database Systems
Three of the following:	
COMP 4610	Advanced Database Systems
COMP 4620	Web-based Information Systems
COMP 4910	Projects in Computing Science (with a specialization topic)
COMP 4480	Directed Studies (with a specialization topic)

Network Computing	
COMP 3270	Computer Networks
COMP 3410	Operating Systems
Three of the following:	
COMP 3260	Internet and Security Issues
COMP 4250	Computer Network Administration
COMP 4910	Projects in Computing Science (with a specialization topic)
COMP 4480	Directed Studies (with a specialization topic)

Software Engineering	
COMP 3520	Software Engineering
COMP 4530	Advanced Software Engineering
COMP 4910	Projects in Computing Science
Two of the following:	
COMP 3140	Object-Oriented Programming
COMP 3050	Computer Algorithms
COMP 4480	Directed Studies (with a specialization topic)

Please advise the BCS Program Coordinator if you are planning to complete one of these Specializations.

Program Contact

Email csdept@tru.ca

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Degree

A four-year degree program open to undergraduate university students. Students may take up to seven years to complete the program on a part-time basis. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS) degree.

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study

On-Campus

The degree program is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops. A selection of 1st and 2nd year courses is offered at the Williams Lake campus.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in fall, winter, or summer semester.

Distance Education

Many courses are available by distance education. Please visit www.tru.ca/distance/courses for current course offerings.

Program Overview

In a world where specialization is the norm in university training for careers in the natural resource professions, the demand from industry and government agencies is increasingly for professionals who are generalists. The BNRS program addresses this need by providing a course of study that is unique in its scope and purpose. The program consists of 120 credits which can be completed in four or five years on a full-time basis or up to seven years on a part-time basis.

The purpose of the BNRS degree program is to prepare students for careers in a wide range of natural resource sector jobs or for further academic study in graduate school. The program provides a unique combination of courses covering biology, ecology, scientific methods, and sector-specific resource management skills in a co-operative education format. Students learn problem solving, oral and written communication skills, and integration of various disciplines in both an independent and team environment.

By understanding the scientific, economic, and social basis of natural resource issues, graduates of the program will be able to effectively interface between diverse interest groups, all having a stake in how our terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems are managed.

Courses and field work dealing with management of the various sectors give students technical skills in a wide variety of management disciplines. Upon graduation, students will have acquired a wide range of technical abilities in assessing the status of ecosystems. This assessment covers aspects such as forestry, fisheries, range, and wildlife management.

Learning Experiences

Many of the courses offered by the Natural Resource Science Department include a field component. As students' progress through our program, they will gain field experience in a variety of areas including vegetation analysis, soil analysis, forest stand measurements, lake analysis, and vertebrate and invertebrate sampling techniques.

Field trips associated with our courses are numerous and diverse, and may include visits to the Wells Gray Research Station, grassland, ecosystems, coastal and interior forest ecosystems, forest research

stations, local ranches, a local sawmill, and a fish hatchery. Locations may change from year to year.

Co-operative Education

Co-operative Education allows students to integrate academic studies with paid periods of relevant experience. Students alternate between periods of on-campus, full-time study, and work terms, which are full-time, paid employment.

Securing a work term in the Co-op program is competitive and the number of positions available will depend on the number of participating employers. Students are not guaranteed a work term.

Students must complete all registered first year courses, have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the NRS Co-op Option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to remain eligible for Co-op.

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Sample Co-op Time Pattern:

Term	Sep – Dec	Jan – Apr	May - Aug
Year 1	Academic Semester	Academic Semester	Co-op Work Term 1
Year 2	Academic Semester	Academic Semester	Co-op Work Term 2
Year 3	Academic Semester	Academic Semester	Co-op Work Term 3
Year 4	Academic Semester	Academic Semester	Graduation

Limitation of Enrolment

Applications will be evaluated on the basis of GPA and additional documentation stating interest in natural resources and previous outdoor experience. Applicants will be notified if an interview is required.

The required documentation is:

- A completed Application for Admission form and questionnaire
- A resume and cover letter
- Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary courses or official interim grades

Completion of Co-op 0900 is mandatory prior to a student's first work term to maintain eligibility for the Co-op Education program. Refer to the Co-operative Education section of the calendar for detailed information on Co-op policies and procedures and tuition fees.

Professional Certification

Completion of the BNRS degree fulfills the academic requirements of the BC Institute of Agrologists and Professional Biologists.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status or previous post-secondary experience.
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

- Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum of C+ or equivalent.
- Biology 11 (or BIOL 0500), Chemistry 11 (or CHEM 0500), Students with Biology 12 (BIOL 0600 or BIOL 0620), Chemistry 12 (CHEM 0600) and Physics 12 (PHYS 0600) will be given preference.
- A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 each year.

TRU is an equal opportunity educational institution, and encourages applications from women, First Nations students, challenged students, visible minorities, and international students.

Program Entry

Entry into the Program can be at the first, second or third year levels. There is no entry into the program at year 4.

Limitation of Enrolment

All applications received by the March 1 deadline will be evaluated on the basis of GPA and additional documentation stating interest in natural resources and previous outdoor experience.

Transfer to TRU

Course equivalencies from other institutions will be based upon the British Columbia Transfer Guide, or a review of course outlines for courses not included in the Guide. See bctransferguide.ca for details.

BC Forestry or Natural Resource Technology graduates who achieve at least a 65% overall average, including a minimum of 70% or a 'B-' in Computing, Measurements and Statistics courses, will take the following courses in the first year of the BNRS program. Following successful completion of these courses, students will enter Year 3. Technology graduates will have 2 electives in the program.

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
BIOL 1110	BIOL 1210
CHEM 1500	CHEM 1510
ECON 1900	CMNS 2300
NRSC 1120	NRSC 1220
NRSC 2100	NRSC 2200
NRSC 2230	
19 credits	15 credits

Application Process

The following documentation must be submitted to the Admissions Office:

- A completed Application for Admission form.
- Application Fee
- Official transcripts of all secondary and post-secondary institutions
- Proof of citizenship or permanent resident status
- Resume or cover letter

Applicants will be notified if an interview is required.

Program Requirements

Year 1 – Semester 1 (15 credits)	
BIOL 1110	Principles of Biology 1
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
NRSC 1120	Dendrology 1
MATH 1150	Calculus for the Biological Sciences 1
NRSC 1110	The Science and Management of Natural Resources
Year 1 – Semester 2 (15 credits)	
BIOL 1210	Principles of Biology 2
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
CMNS 2300	Writing for Science and Technology
NRSC 1220	Dendrology 2
AGSC 2200	Food Production at a Local Level and Beyond
ENGL 1100**	Introduction to University Writing
Elective *	
* See the department Program Advisor before selecting an elective	
** Students achieving a grade of B or higher in ENGL 1100 will not be required to take ENGL 1110. Students not taking ENGL 1110 must take a 3 credit elective.	

Year 2 – Semester 1 (16 credits)	
BIOL 3000	Biometrics
CHEM 1500	Chemical Bonding & Organic Chemistry
NRSC 2000	Introduction to Study of Soils
NRSC 2100	Forest Ecology and Silvics 1
NRSC 2230	Geographic Information Systems
Year 2 – Semester 2 (15 credits)	
CHEM 1510	Principles of Chemistry
NRSC 2110	Forest Mensuration
NRSC 2200	Forest Ecology and Silvics 2
NRSC 3000	Diversity and Ecology of the Vertebrates
NRSC 3170	Ichthyology

Year 3 – Semester 1 (15 credits)	
NRSC 3200	Silviculture
NRSC 3260	Limnology
NRSC 4020	Natural Resource Entomology
NRSC 4030	Natural Resource Pathology
NRSC 4130	Fire Ecology and Management
Year 3 – Semester 2 (15 credits)	
ANTH XXX0	Anthropology
BIOL 3030	Population Biology
ECON 3730	Forest Economics
NRSC 3110	Grassland Ecology
NRSC 4250	Tropical Field Studies or Elective

Year 4 – Semester 1 (15 credits)	
ECON 3710 or ECON 3740	Economics of the Environment Land Use
NRSC 3210	Range Management
NRSC 4040	Wildlife Management 1
NRSC 4100	Fisheries Management
NRSC 4140	Policy & Planning
NRSC 4240 or Elective	Natural Resource Design
Elective	
Year 4 – Semester 2 (15 credits)	
NRSC 4050	Wildlife Management 2
NRSC 4110	Watershed Management
NRSC 4210	Conflict Resolution in the Natural Resources
NRSC 4230	Graduating Essay
NRSC 4250	Tropical Field Studies or Elective

Electives

12 elective credits may be included in the Program. Any university level credit course is acceptable as an elective, except those with equivalent content to core program courses. Selection of electives should be discussed with the Program Coordinator.

Promotion Policy

Promotion from year to year will require a minimum grade of C in all required NRSC, ENGL and BIOL courses.

Honours Program

The Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS) Honours Program is designed for students who demonstrate academic excellence, and who wish to develop their scientific skills by conducting an individual research project under the supervision of a faculty member. The program will be especially appealing to students contemplating graduate studies following the completion of the undergraduate degree. Upon successful completion of the program, students receive the "With Honours" distinction on their degree, and assign to their name the title "BNRS (Hons.)."

The Honours program requires course work and completion of a thesis.

Admission Requirements to the Honours Program

Students pursuing a BNRS degree normally apply for admission into the Honours Program prior to completion of Year 3. This will be in April for non-Co-op students or in December for Co-op students. A decision on the application by the Department of Natural Resource Sciences will be rendered after grades for their final Year 3 semester have been tabulated.

Year 4 standing: The student must have completed all courses in the first, second and third year of the BNRS program.

The student must maintain a GPA of 3.33 during their first, second and third years in the BNRS program.

Supervision: A full-time faculty member (lecturer) from the Department of Natural Resource Sciences must agree to act as supervisor for the student's thesis.

Program Requirements

Honours students will take the following courses in the last year:

Semester 7

Year 4 – Semester 1 (17 credits)	
NRSC 3210	Range Management
NRSC 4040	Wildlife Management 1
NRSC 4100	Fisheries Management
NRSC 4140	Policy and Planning
NRSC 4240	Research Design
NRSC 4980	Honours Seminar
NRSC 4990	Honors Thesis
1 Elective	
Year 4 – Semester 2 (18 credits)	
ANTH XXX0	Anthropology
NRSC 4050	Wildlife Management 2
NRSC 4110	Watershed Management
NRSC 4210	Conflict Resolution
NRSC 4980	Honours Seminar
NRSC 4990	Honours Thesis
Minimum credits required to graduate with the BNRS (Hons) degree: 125	

Thesis Project

The Honours program requires the completion of a thesis.

The selection of the thesis project is the responsibility of the student and the thesis supervisor. The general criteria is that the thesis should present a piece of individual, original research that contributes to scientific knowledge. The student should work closely with the supervisor, and he or she should take the lead role in the collection and analysis of the data. Identification of the thesis project should be accomplished at the very latest by the end of September, and a written Thesis Project Plan must be submitted to the student's supervisor and the Honours Coordinator by the end of the sixth week of classes in September.

It is the responsibility of the student to approach faculty members regarding supervision for the thesis required in the Honours program. Department faculty will be under no formal obligation to supervise Honours students, and faculty may supervise no more than two Honours students at a time. Thus, neither the Department of Natural Resource Sciences nor Thompson Rivers University is obliged to identify a supervisor, even in the event that the student meets the academic criteria needed for entry into the Honours Program.

Thesis supervision by scientists external to the Department of Natural Resource Sciences may be permitted under certain conditions. The first step will be a letter submitted to the department, by the student, outlining the proposed research and the credentials of the proposed supervisor. Consideration of the proposed external supervisor will be made jointly by the full-time department faculty, and decisions will be final. The faculty may request a letter and CV from the potential supervisor, in order to ensure he or she possesses the necessary credentials, and that he or she recognizes the responsibility associated with the supervision of an Honours thesis.

The Thesis Examining Committee shall be composed of the Honours Program Coordinator, the thesis supervisor, and at least one other faculty member from TRU, or under special conditions, a scientist or authority from outside the TRU community. In cases where the Honours Program Coordinator also is the thesis supervisor, then an additional faculty member will be appointed to the committee.

A form listing the tentative title of the thesis and the Thesis Examining Committee must be submitted to the Honours Program Coordinator before the end of the fall semester.

Minor in Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development

For more information please contact the program assistant.

Program Contact

Program Assistant Phone 250-828-5467

Program Advisor Phone 250-828-5462

Associate of Science Degree

Two-year, undergraduate program. Graduates receive an Associate of Science degree (ASc).

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study

On-Campus

The full degree is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops; a selection of 1st and 2nd year courses are offered at the Williams Lake campus.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in fall, winter, or summer semester.

Distance Education

Many courses are available by distance education. For greater flexibility, TRU also offers the Associate of Science – Open Learning degree.

Program Overview

The associate degree is designed to provide an educational experience that lays a solid foundation for further study. Students are required to complete a broad range of course offerings balanced with in-depth study in science. Since many students will continue their studies, the requirements are sufficiently flexible to enable students to complete the required prerequisites for upper level course work in their intended major.

Admission Requirements

Students entering the Associate of Science program are required to complete English 1100, along with specific science courses, which vary depending on the student's intended major. (See below for details.)

Prerequisites for English 1100 are English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

Bachelor of Science majors have specific first year course requirements.

It is strongly recommended that students become familiar with the prerequisite requirements for these courses before applying for admission.

In general, the minimum prerequisite requirements for courses in the first year courses in the BSc programs are as follows:

Major	Prerequisites
Biology (all Majors)	Biology 11 or 12 with C+ or better
General Science	Chemistry 11 or Chemistry 0500
Chemistry	Pre-calculus 12 with C+ or better within the past 2 years or equivalent
Environmental Chemistry	Physics 11 or Physics 1130
Computing Science	Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500
Mathematics	Pre-calculus 12 with C+ or better within the past 2 years or equivalent
Mathematical Sciences	Physics 11 or Physics 1130
Physics	

These are the minimum requirements. Several major programs recommend courses with more stringent prerequisite requirements. Prospective students should become familiar with the course requirements for their intended major and consult the individual course descriptions for specific prerequisite requirements.

Students may upgrade their prerequisites while enrolled in the Bachelor of Science program.

Applicants can take advantage of the Step One and Group Advising sessions offered throughout the school year to help make the process of applying and determining program requirements easier to understand.

Program Requirements

- Sixty credits of first and second year courses (1000 and 2000 level), including:
 - Six credits in first-year Mathematics (at least 3 credits must be calculus).
 - Thirty-six credits in Science, including at least 3 credits in a laboratory science and at least 18 credits in second-year Science in two or more subject areas (disciplines).
 - Note:** Computing Science courses are not classed as laboratory science courses.
 - Six credits in first-year English.
 - Six credits in Arts other than English (excluding Math and any courses containing a laboratory component).
 - Six credits of first- or second-year courses, in Arts, Sciences or other areas
- A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.

- At least 30 of the 60 credits of course work must be completed at TRU.

Note: No course may be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements.

Areas of Study

Students may choose to concentrate their studies in one area of the sciences. Suggested areas of study include:

- Biology
- Chemistry
- Physics
- Geology
- Mathematics
- Computing Science

Students who are interested in laddering credits from an Associate of Science degree into a Bachelor of Science degree should consult an Academic Advisor

Students interested in applying to science-based professional schools such as Medicine, Dentistry, Optometry and Veterinary Medicine should be aware that completion of an ASce. Degree does not qualify a student for entry to those programs. Students are generally required to have completed a minimum of three years of undergraduate studies in order to meet entry requirements. Students are encouraged to consult the calendars of the professional schools in which they are interested. Further information can be found under the Bachelor of Science degree program.

Biology

Suggested courses:

BIOL 1110/1210
CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520
PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250
ENGL 1100 or 1110 *
(Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210)
COMP 3 credits
BIOL 2130/2340
6 credits from BIOL 2160, BIOL 2170, BIOL 2280, BIOL 2290
CHEM 2120/2220
CMNS 2290 or 2300
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1 st year English are completed
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second year CMNS requirement

Chemistry

Suggested courses:

BIOL 1110 or BIOL 1210 or GEOL 1110 or GEOL 2050
CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520
including:
3. Six credits in first-year Mathematics, with at least three credits in calculus

- Six credits in first-year English
- Thirty-six credits in Science, which shall include at least three credits in a laboratory science and at least 18 credits in second-year Science in two or more subject areas. (Note: Computing Science courses are not classed as laboratory science courses.)
- Six credits in Arts other than English (excluding Math and laboratory-based science courses).
- Six credits of first or second year courses in Arts, Sciences, or other areas.

A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.

At least 30 of the 60 credits of course work must be completed at TRU.

PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250
ENGL 1100 or 1110*
(Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210)
COMP 3 credits
CHEM 2120/2220
CHEM 2100/2160/2250
MATH 2110/2120
CMNS 2290 or 2300
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1 st year English are completed
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second year CMNS requirement.

Physics

Suggested courses:

BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050
CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520
PHYS 1150/1250 (preferred) or PHYS 1100/1200
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240
ENGL 1100 or 1110*
(Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210)
COMP 3 credits
MATH 2110/2120/2240
PHYS 2000/2150/2200/2250
CMNS 2290 or 2300
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1st year English are completed
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second year CMNS requirement

Geology

Suggested courses:

GEOL 1110
CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520
PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250
ENGL 1100 or 1110*
(Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210)
COMP 3 credits
GEOL 2050/2100/2150/22909

CMNS 2290 or 2300
6 credits 2 nd year Science courses other than GEOL
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
3 credits in other 1 st or 2 nd year courses
3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1 st year English are completed
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second year CMNS requirement

Mathematics

Suggested courses:

BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050
CHEM 1500
PHYS 1100 or 1150
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240
ENGL 1100 or 1110*
(Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210)
COMP 3 credits
MATH 2110/2120/2200
STAT 2000
CMNS 2290 or 2300
6 credits 2 nd year Science courses other than MATH
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
6 credits in other 1 st or 2 nd year courses
3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1 st year English are completed
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second year CMNS requirement

Computing Science

Suggested courses:

BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or GEOL 2050
CHEM 1500
PHYS 1100 or 1150
MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240
ENGL 1100 or 1110*
(Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210)
COMP 1130, 1230, 2230, 2210, 2920
MATH 1700 MATH 2120
STAT 2000
CMNS 2290 or 2300
COMP 2680
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
3 credits in other 1 st or 2 nd year courses
COMP 2130
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second year CMNS requirement

Program Contact

Program Advisor

Email jrosvick@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5454

Animal Health Technology Distance Education Diploma Program

A three-year online diploma program for those already working in a veterinary clinical setting. Accredited by the Canadian and Ontario Association of Veterinary Technicians.

Learning Options

Distance Education

The AHT Distance Education program is offered online. The student may periodically delay enrolling in the next semester of the program but they must complete the entire program within four years of initial enrolment.

Continuing Education

Graduate Animal Health Technologists may take specific courses for Continuing Education credits.

Program Start Date

The program year begins in January.

Program Overview

The Animal Health Technology Distance Education program trains individuals for employment as professionals in the field of veterinary medicine. An Animal Health Technologist works under the supervision of veterinarians and veterinary scientists in a variety of areas including diagnostic testing, radiography, medical procedures, office protocol, animal nursing, anesthesia and surgical assistance.

The AHTDE program allows qualified individuals to obtain the theoretical portion of their training by distance education using a combination of electronic and hard copy technologies. The clinical, "hands on" experience that is vitally important to a competent Animal Health Technologist (AHT) is provided at their place of work. The AHTDE program is available to students anywhere in Canada. The AHTDE program has full accreditation from both the Canadian Veterinary Medical Association and the Ontario Association of Veterinary Technicians.

Successful completion of year three of the AHTDE program will result in the student being awarded an Animal Health Technologist Diploma. The student must successfully challenge the Veterinary Technician National Board Exam (VTNE) and apply for registration with their provincial AHT/VT Association to be recognized as a Registered Animal Health Technologist/Registered Veterinary Technologist.

Admission Requirements

Admission to the program is based on the following criteria:

The student must have completed the program prerequisites and have a signed Clinic Affiliation form.

Educational Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent, 60% (C) average
2. Foundations of Math 11 with a minimum 67% (C+) or equivalent
3. Chemistry 11 or equivalent, 67% (C+) minimum grade
4. Biology 11 or equivalent, 67% (C+) minimum grade
5. The prospective student must also have taken one grade 12 Science (or the equivalent, C+ average). If this course is

Biology 12 or BIOL 0600 then the requirement for Biology 11 (or equivalent, C+ minimum grade) is waived.

Note: Biology 12 or BIOL 0600 is recommended.

6. English 12/English 12 First Peoples (or equivalent).

General Requirements

1. Evidence of computer skills. The student must be familiar with basic word processing, email management (including posting attachments) and internet navigation. The student must also be familiar with downloading and uploading videos, still images and documents and have the means to be able to do so. Exposure to a veterinary office management software program would be beneficial.
2. A signed TRU - Clinical Affiliation form verifying:
 - The student is an employee of the Veterinary Clinic and that they will be working a minimum of 20 hours per week when they are enrolled in the AHTDE program courses. The student must have been employed for a minimum of 4 months in their clinic prior to the start date of admission into the AHTDE program.
 - A DVM or RAHT (with minimum two years post graduate clinical experience) has agreed to be the "Clinical Mentor" for the student during the time they are enrolled in AHTDE program courses.
 - The clinic meets or exceeds the British Columbia Practice Standards www.cvbc.ca.
3. Two reference forms (at least one from your clinical mentor indicating their support of you taking the AHTDE program & confirming how long you have been employed at the clinic and that you are employed for a minimum of 20 hours per week - volunteering does not apply).

The TRU AHTDE program reserves the right to limit class sizes. In the event that applications are over and above the program's capacity, applicants will be selected.

Application Process

Students must submit a completed application package no later than September 30 for admission the following January.

Required forms may be downloaded from AHT Distance Education Program web page at www.tru.ca/science/programs/aht/disted.

Failures and Repeats

This is not a continuous entry program.

The program year begins in January. Any student that temporarily opts out of continuing on with the program must wait until the next yearly enrollment to recommence their studies. The student must be aware that re-entry into the program is not guaranteed the following year and is dependent on class sizes and instructor availability.

A student who has previously failed in a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student, unless he/she can show cause for being treated as a new student.

- A minimum of C in all courses and a cumulative GPA of 2.5 are required for promotion between semesters and for graduation in the program.
- One failure or withdrawal from a course will result in the student being required to withdraw from the program - consult the TRU AHTDE Program Coordinator.
- A student can reapply to the program after a period of one year. The student will be expected to retake the course in which the failure occurred; once successful, continue on from there.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course for failure to meet objectives related to essential skills assignments, professional responsibility, professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program (or another health related program) at the recommendation of the Program Coordinator and the approval of the Divisional Dean.

Program Costs

In addition to tuition and fees, all expenses incurred by the student during the duration of this program are the responsibility of the student. This includes all work place expenses, textbooks and supplies, travel to clinical instructional sites, computer and internet costs, invigilation costs, videotaping costs, mailing and phone charges, etc.

Program Requirements

The program is designed to be completed in a minimum of three years. There are three twelve-week semesters per year. During each semester students take a maximum of two courses.

Enrolment is on a yearly basis with classes starting the beginning of January of each year.

Year 1	
ANHD 1010	Office Skills (semester 1)
ANHD 1100	Anatomy and Physiology 1 (semester 1)
ANHD 1120	Animal Nursing 1 (semester 2)
ANHD 1130	Animal Behaviour (semester 2)
ANHD 1110	Veterinary Parasitology (semester 3)
ANHD 1210	Veterinary Microbiology (semester 3)
Year 2	
ANTH 2110	Veterinary Hematology (semester 4)
ANHD 2150	Immunology and Animal Diseases (Semester 4)
ANHD 2100	Anatomy and Physiology 2 (semester 5)
ANHD 2120	Animal Nursing 2 (semester 5)
ANHD 2130	Diagnostic Imaging (semester 6)
ANHD 2140	Pharmacology and Laboratory Mathematics (semester 6)
Year 3	
ANHD 3140	Anesthesia (semester 7)
ANHD 3170	Animal Nursing 3 (semester 7)
ANHD 3110	Clinical Pathology (semester 8)
ANHD 3120	Intensive Care (semester 8)
ANHD 3160	Large Animal Science (semester 9)
ANHD 3150	Laboratory and Exotic Animals (semester 9)

Promotion Policy

A minimum of C in all courses and a cumulative GPA of 2.5 is required for promotion between semesters and for graduation in the program.

Completion Requirement

Program completion is expected within 4 years following entry.

Program Contact

Program Coordinator: Phone 250-828-5193

Program Assistant: Phone 250-377-6104

Animal Health Technology Diploma

A two-year diploma program accredited by the Canadian Veterinary Medical Association. Graduates receive an Animal Health Technology (AHT) diploma. The AHT program can ladder into the TRU BSc degree with 45 credits or the TRU BIS degree with 60 credits.

Learning Options

Full-time

The program involves up to 30 class contact hours of lecture and laboratory per week. Students are also responsible for case study sessions and for providing routine daily care for University animals. This involves evening and weekend duty.

On-Campus

The program is offered on the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates

Year 1 runs from September to April. Year 2 runs from September until early June due to practicum sessions. The practicum sessions are divided into two time periods: mid-February to early-March; and the beginning of May to early June.

Program Overview

The AHT program is designed to train individuals for employment as professionals in the field of veterinary medicine. An Animal Health Technologist works under the supervision of veterinarians and veterinary scientists in a variety of areas including diagnostic testing, radiography, medical procedures, office protocol, animal nursing, anesthesia and surgical assistance.

This program is accredited by the Canadian Veterinary Medical Association, and combines classroom and laboratory instruction, field and clinical experience with small and large animals. Students have daily hands-on experiences with small animals in the teaching facility on

campus. Large animal work is carried out in a separate facility where students develop hands-on experience with livestock, wildlife and birds.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent, 60% (C) average
2. Foundations of Math 11 with a minimum grade 67% (C+) or equivalent
3. Chemistry 11 or equivalent, 67% (C+) minimum grade
4. Biology 11 or equivalent, 67% (C+) minimum grade
5. One Grade 12 science or equivalent, 67% (C+) minimum grade.
Biology 12 is recommended
6. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 67% or equivalent

Mature Student Status does not apply.

High school students must submit their official transcript (confirming grade 11 marks) and their grade 12 report cards, confirming enrolment of any relevant prerequisites in progress.

All other applicants please submit official transcripts for secondary school and post-secondary institutions attended.

General Requirements

1. Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status
2. Evidence of orientation to a veterinary practice (signature of veterinarian required). It is required that applicants complete a minimum two weeks (80 hours) working, volunteering or observing in a veterinary clinic.
3. Submission of completed questionnaire with application
4. One reference form from each of the following 3 areas:
 - Current veterinary orientation site
 - Other animal related non-veterinary experience site
 - Any non-veterinary, non-animal work or volunteer experience
5. Attendance at Program Orientation session upon invitation from the Animal Health Technology Department
6. Successful medical – upon acceptance

The AHT program uses a selective enrolment process. All applications are accepted up to the admission deadline date and after that date are assessed to determine if the pre-admission requirements are met.

Please note: Competition for admission to the AHT program is extremely intensive and meeting the minimum requirements does not guarantee an invitation to the orientation session or admission to the program.

Admission to the program is based on the following criteria:

1. Academic history
2. Exposure to veterinary practice either as a volunteer or as a paid employee (include reference form)
3. Other animal related experience such as on a farm, in an SPCA shelter, at a wildlife refuge, in research, etc. (include reference form)

4. Other non-veterinary related work or volunteer experience (include reference form)
5. Results of math test

Note: Applicants should have a sound secondary school background and an interest in working with and caring for animals. This includes such areas as farms, SPCA, wildlife refuges or any other animal oriented facility. Students should have a desire to develop manual and technical skills. A minimum of 80 hours of practical experience in a veterinary facility is essential for admission to the AHT program. Consultation with practicing AHTs is strongly advised.

Application Process

Applications for admission to Animal Health Technology must be received by February 15 for admission to fall intake. Admissions are selective for the 24 seats available.

It is the candidate's responsibility to ensure that all the required documents are received the application deadline. The educational requirements may be in progress when applying, however the applicant must submit proof of enrolment with their application and must submit interim grades by the application deadline. For non-High School applicants, the deadline for completion of courses in progress is April 30 prior to September admission.

Admission Process

Short-listed applicants are invited to the mandatory orientation sessions which are typically held in Kamloops in March. The purpose of the orientation sessions is to ensure selected applicants have a clear understanding of the AHT program and the profession. Orientation sessions provide in-depth information about student workload and responsibilities, and offer the opportunity to meet the faculty and where possible, current students in the program. Applicants will also be required to take a math test during the orientation session.

At the discretion of the admissions committee, a phone conference call may take place.

Based on a combination of academic prerequisites, the results of the math test, and the information included in their written application package (including work experience and references) an overall score for each applicant will be determined and the applicants are ranked. Each applicant will be classified as either:

1. Accepted into the program
2. Waitlisted as an alternate for acceptance
3. Not accepted into the program.

Applicants will be notified of their status after April 1. Those who are offered seats will be required to pay a commitment fee by the deadline stated in their offer letter to confirm their seat in the program.

All successful candidates must be in class on the first day of the semester, or their seat will be forfeited and given to a wait-listed applicant.

Program Costs

In addition to tuition and fees, students should budget for: special clothing and equipment, leashes, BC Veterinary Technologists Association (BCVTA) membership and conference fees, Veterinary Technician National Examination, etc. These are estimated at \$700 for the first year and \$1000 for the second year.

Students must be prepared to bear the cost of travel to and residency in areas away from Kamloops as required by such activity as clinical practicums (ANHT 2200), ranch practicums, BCVTA conference and field work experience (ANHT 2600). These activities/courses are mandatory components of the AHT program

Students will receive Rabies immunization, given at no cost once enrolled into the program; unless they are excused by a medical certificate or have proof of previous Rabies immunization.

Program Requirements

Year 1	
ANHT 1010	Laboratory Mathematics
ANHT 1090	Animal Behavior 1
ANHT 1510	Veterinary Terminology
ANHT 1520	Animal Nursing 1 (L)
ANHT 1530	Introductory Veterinary Immunology
ANHT 1540	Veterinary Office Management (L)
ANHT 1560	Pharmacology
MICR 1580	Veterinary Microbiology 1 (L)
ANHT 1590	Domestic Animal Anatomy & Physiology 1 (L)
ANHT 1620	Animal Nursing 2 (L)
CMNS 1660	Occupational Writing for AHTs
ANHT 1670	Dentistry for Animal Health Technologists
MICR 1680	Veterinary Microbiology 2 (L)
ANHT 1690	Domestic Animal Anatomy & Physiology 2 (L)
ANHT 1720	Veterinary Clinical Pathology 1 (L)
ANHT 1730	Veterinary Clinical Pathology 2 (L)
ANHT 1800	Parasitology (L)
ANHT 1990	Animal Behavior 2
Year 2	
ANHT 2090	Animal Behaviour 3
ANHT 2200	Clinical Practicum
ANHT 2210	Clinical Cases 1
ANHT 2220	Clinical Cases 2
ANHT 2530	Large and Small Animal Diseases
ANHT 2540	Large Animal Science
ANHT 2550	Large Animal Clinics 1 (L)
ANHT 2560	Anesthesia for Veterinary Technologists (L)
ANHT 2570	Surgical Assistance 1 (L)
ANHT 2580	Diagnostic Imaging 1 (L)
ANHT 2590	Animal Nursing 3 (L)
ANHT 2600	Field Work Experience
ANHT 2610	Theriogenology
ANHT 2620	Animal Nursing 4 (L)
ANHT 2650	Large Animal Clinics 2 (L)
ANHT 2660	Anesthesia and Critical Care for Veterinary Technologists (L)
ANHT 2670	Surgical Assistance 2 (L)
ANHT 2680	Diagnostic Imaging 2 (L)
ANHT 2690	Laboratory and Exotic Animals (L)
ANHT 2700	The Animal Health Technologist and Society
ANHT 2990	Animal Behaviour 4

Two, 3-week clinical practicums take place at veterinary facilities during the second year of the program.

Promotion Policy

A minimum of C in all courses and a cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required for promotion between semesters and for graduation from the program.

Failures and Repeats

Students who fail or withdraw from a course or courses during the program will be required to withdraw from the program at once.

Failing or withdrawing students should recognize that there is no guarantee of the opportunity to repeat. Demand for seats is such that space for course repeaters is unlikely to be available.

A student who fails to meet objectives of the program related to professional responsibility, accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program, at the recommendation of the Department Chairperson and the approval of the Divisional Dean.

Completion Requirement

Program completion is expected within 2 consecutive years following entry. In the event of failure, and at the discretion of the Chairperson, this may be extended to 3 consecutive years.

Program Contact

Phone 250-828-5175

Animal Welfare Certificate

An eight-month distance education certificate. Graduates receive an Animal Welfare Certificate.

Learning Options

Distance Education

Offered online on a continuous-entry basis

Program Overview

The Animal Welfare Certificate (campus based distance program) is a joint effort between the British Columbia Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals and TRU. The program allows animal care workers, students and members of the public who wish to learn more about the animal humane field a way to increase their knowledge of animal welfare via distance education.

The program covers all aspects of running an animal humane shelter, including such topics as animal cruelty investigations, the human-animal bond, human conflict resolution and the connection between animal and child abuse.

Admission Requirements

There are no course prerequisites.

Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status is recommended.

Application Process

This is a continuous entry program. The student can apply at any time during the calendar year at www.tru.ca/campus/admissions/apply.

Laddering Credit to other Programs

The TRU Biology Department accepts either, but not both, AWCP 1700 or AWCP 1710 as a non-science elective. The Arts Program committee has accepted both AWCP 1700 and AWCP 1710 as “non-Arts” credit courses. The Social Work Program accepts AWCP 1700 and AWCP 1710 as “general studies” credits.

Program Requirements

The program is a distance education course that has no on-site campus requirements. The student will receive printed course materials, videos and an instructional CD. Required texts are available through the TRU bookstore. The course assessment consists of several assignments that are contained in the text of the printed course materials. There are no exams. The student must achieve an overall average of 60% in their assignments to pass a course in the AWCP program.

The program is divided into two levels:

General Level - AWCP 1700

Advanced Level - AWCP 1710

Each level is comprised of a series of modules. Depending on prior experience students can choose to complete both levels in sequence, or start immediately on the second level. Students may complete only selected modules from one level, depending on your individual requirements.

Completion of AWCP 1700 or AWCP 1710 will result in the student obtaining a certificate of completion and undergraduate course credits at Thompson Rivers University. The program must be completed within eight months. A maximum of one three-month extension may be granted for an additional fee.

Program Contact

Phone 250-828-5178

AWCP Program Assistant: Phone 250-377-6104

Web www.tru.ca/science/programs/distance/awcp.

Asthma Educators' Certificate

A post-graduate certificate for health care professionals with an interest in the management of asthma. Graduates receive an Asthma Educators' Certificate.

Learning Options

Part-time Study

The certificate is offered on a part-time basis. Students have up to eight months to complete each course and up to 2 years to complete all courses in the program.

Distance Education

Courses are completed online.

Program Start Dates

Enrolment is continuous between September 1 and May 1.

Program Overview

Through a collaborative partnership with the University of Alberta and the Alberta Asthma Centre, TRU offers this multidisciplinary, CNRC-approved, online, asthma educators' program. The program gives

students the necessary background to optimally educate clients with asthma in prevention, health promotion and disease self-management. Graduates will be eligible to sit the CNRC exam for national certification as an asthma educator.

Admission Requirements

Prerequisites: Two-year diploma or certificate from a recognized health care field as defined by CNRC (Canadian Network for Respiratory Care).

An email with the interested participant's professional designation and professional experience must be sent to the Program Coordinator prior to registration to ensure the entry requirements are met for admission.

Laddering Credits to other Programs

This certificate program of study has been assigned a maximum of six academic upper level credits in the TRU Bachelor of Health Science.

Program Requirements

The TRU Asthma Educator Certificate prepares the health care professional to write the Canadian Network for Respiratory Care national certification exam to become a certified asthma educator (CAE). The program is comprised of three courses, which must be completed in this order:

ASHS 4610	Client-Centred Approach to Asthma
ASHS 4620	Concepts in Asthma
ASHS 4630	Asthma Management Planning

Activities in the program focus on promoting and enhancing interdisciplinary partnerships and collaboration. Internet access is required as this is the primary means of communication in the program. The participant will be required to mail-in five video-taped assignments that include three client interviews, a client teaching session and a public teaching session.

Profession-specific "choice" assignments in the second and third course allow health professionals to pursue various areas of interest related to asthma and receive credit for their assignments. Assignment design occurs between the participant and the facilitator for these "choice" assignments.

Online discussions are asynchronous in nature. Internet access is the primary means of communication in the program and should be easily accessed by the participant.

Successful completion of the program requires a grade of 70% or greater in each video assignment, the final exam and overall in the program. Each course must be completed within eight months. The program must be completed within two years.

Visit the Canadian Network for Respiratory Care cnrchome.net/ site for further information on CNRC.

Program Contact

Program Facilitator: Phone 250-371-5543

Certified Respiratory Educator Certificate

A post-graduate certificate for the health care professional who has an interest in the management of asthma and Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD).

Learning Options

Part-time Study

The certificate is offered on a part-time basis. Students have up to eight months to complete each course and up to two and a half years to complete all courses in the program.

Distance Education

Courses are completed online.

Program Start Dates

Enrolment is continuous between September 1 and May 1.

Program Overview

The TRU Certified Respiratory Educator Program (CRE) is a CNRC-approved, online delivered, 4 course certificate program that satisfies the CNRC learning objectives to prepare the interested health care professional to write the CNRC CRE national certification exam to become a certified respiratory educator.

The program content is composed of both asthma and COPD (chronic obstructive pulmonary disease) management concepts. Health care professionals with this training and certification will be able to help individuals with asthma and COPD to better manage their disease and optimize their quality of life.

Admission Requirements

Prerequisites: Two-year diploma or certificate from a recognized health care field as defined by CNRC (Canadian Network for Respiratory Care).

An email with the interested participant's professional designation and professional experience must be sent to the program coordinator prior to registration to ensure the entry requirements are met for admission.

Program Requirements

Individuals seeking CRE certification must satisfy the following course completion in the order listed:

- ASHS 4610
- ASHS 4620
- ASHS 4630
- ASHS 4720

Laddering Credit to other Programs

A maximum of nine upper level credits from this program may be applied to the TRU Bachelor of Health Science degree.

Program Contact

Phone 250-371-5543

Architectural and Engineering Technology Diploma

A three-year diploma program. Graduates receive an Architectural and Engineering Technology (ARET) Diploma.

Learning Options

Full time study

On-campus

Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus

Program Start

Fall

Program Overview

Architectural and Engineering Technology provides its graduates with the technical skills required to enter careers in the building design industry within the disciplines of Architectural, Civil, Structural, Electrical and Mechanical Technology. Demands for highly skilled technologists and designers are met by the detailed, intense and comprehensive career preparation offered to students in this program.

The ARET program emphasizes the design processes in building technology, involving design projects for building structures, electrical, plumbing, lighting, and HVAC (heating, ventilating and air-conditioning) systems. In addition, the ARET program introduces students to the design processes and terminology involved in civil technology, incorporating design projects in subdivision planning and municipal services.

Courses in building design, statics and strength of materials, structural analysis, fluid mechanics, steel design, wood design and reinforced concrete design will round out students' problem solving skills in engineering and building design.

Students will use comparable computer workstation systems found in industry; students develop their design skills using the latest releases of AutoCAD, Revit and Civil 3D as well as other industry specific software programs. Students will be proficient in using industry recognized software and customizing AutoCAD for efficient design.

In addition to the program instruction, ARET students will develop knowledge and skills in construction management, construction contracts, specifications, estimating, building regulations and construction surveying. Academic courses in mathematics, physics and English, including an applied research project provide students with a complete skill set.

ARET is accredited with the Canadian Technology Accreditation Board (CTAB) at the technologist level in Building Technology. This credential is recognized nationally and in over seven other countries world-wide.

Career opportunities for ARET graduates include employment with professional engineers and architects, general contractors, sub-contractors, manufacturers, federal, provincial and municipal governments, as well as technical/sales representatives for product suppliers, and self-employed designers. Opportunities may also be realized internationally.

ARET graduates with additional work experience may progress to positions such as senior designers, specification writers, estimators, quantity surveyors and project administrators.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements:

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status.
2. Foundations of Math 12 or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum 67% (C+) or equivalent.
3. Physics 11 or Physics 0500, or equivalent.
4. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

NOTE: Students need a strong background in physics and math. Applicants whose math and physics prerequisites are more than 5 years old or applicants whose math and physics skills are weak should consider 'refresher' courses in these subjects prior to applying for the ARET program.

Application Process

Architectural and Engineering Technology program follows a 'limited' admission process. The minimum documentation required for an application to be processed is:

1. A completed application form
2. The application fee
3. A copy of your interim or final high school grades and official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended.

Official transcripts are required for admittance to the program, however they may be received after the application is processed.

Re-Application

If you were not accepted OR applied but did not attend last year, you must submit a NEW Application Form. Contact Admissions to ensure that all required documentation is still on file and complete.

There are 40 seats available in the program and applications are accepted and admission is determined on a 'first applied, first admitted' basis using the date by which applicants have met all the requirements. Students will be notified in writing when they are accepted into the program or placed on the waitlist. Once accepted, students are required to pay a \$500 Commitment fee in order to secure their seat.

Program Requirements

Year 1 – Fall Semester	
ARET 1100	Graphical Communication (L)
ARET 1110	Computer Aided Design and Drafting (L)
ARET 1120	Introduction to Architectural Representation (L)
ARET 1200	Materials and Applications 1 – Specifications (L)
ARET 1500	Building Electrical Design (L)
MATH 1540 or MATH 1000**	Technical Mathematics 1 Pre-calculus
Year 1 – Winter Semester	
ARET 1300	Building Technology 1 (L)
ARET 1400	Civil Technology 1 (L)
ARET 1510	Building Lighting Design

CMNS 1850 or ENGL 1100*	Technical Writing 1 Introduction to University Writing
MATH 1640 Or MATH 1140 And MATH 1240**	Technical Mathematics 2 Calculus 1 Calculus 2
ARET 1410***	Construction Surveying (L)
Year 2 – Fall Semester	
ARET 2100	Computer Aided Design and Drafting 2 (L)
ARET 2200	Materials and Applications 2 - Estimating (L)
ARET 2210	Construction Management
ARET 2500	Building Plumbing Design (L)
PHYS 1510	Applied Physics 1 (L)
Year 2 – Winter Semester	
ARET 2120	Building Information Modeling (L)
ARET 2220	Applied Research Project Seminar
ARET 2300	Building Regulations
ARET 2400	Site Planning and Development (L)
ARET 2600	Statics and Strength of Materials
PHYS 1610	Applied Physics 2 (L)
Year 3 – Fall Semester	
ARET 3300	Building Design (L)
ARET 3400	Fluid Mechanics
ARET 3500	Building Services Theory (L)
ARET 3600	Structural Analysis
ARET 3620	Wood Design
CMNS 2850	Technical Writing 2
Year 3 – Winter Semester	
ARET 3310	Building Technology 2 (L)
ARET 3510	Building HVAC Design(L)
ARET 3610	Steel Design
ARET 3630	Reinforced Concrete Design

Graduation from the program is granted to students who have achieved a GPA of 2.33 or better, and have successfully completed the Technical Report.

MATH 1540 and MATH 1640, or MATH 1000, MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 must be completed to fulfill ARET requirements.

*Note: Consult COURSE DESCRIPTIONS for ENGL 1100 prerequisite requirements.

**Note: Consult COURSE DESCRIPTIONS for MATH 1000, MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 prerequisite requirements.

***NOTE: The ARET 1410 Construction Surveying course will run for two weeks starting after the end of final exams.

Promotion Policy

Admission to the second year of the program is granted to students who have successfully completed all first year courses and have achieved a minimum GPA of 2.33.

Admission to the third year of the program is granted to students who have successfully completed all second year courses and have achieved a minimum GPA of 2.33

Graduation from the program is granted to students who have successfully completed all of the required courses for graduation, achieved a GPA of 2.33 or better, and have successfully completed the Technical Report.

MATH 1540 and MATH 1640, or MATH 1000, MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 must be completed to fulfill the ARET graduation requirements.

Program Contact

ARET Chair: Phone 250-371-5934

Computing Science Diploma

A two-year diploma program. Graduates receive a Computing Science Diploma (CS diploma). A Co-operative Education option is offered.

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study

Most students complete the program through full-time study. A limited number of students may study part-time.

On-campus

Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus. Students who choose the Co-operative Education option spend work terms off-campus.

Program Start Date

Fall

Program Overview

Students graduating from the Computing Science Diploma (CS Diploma) are able to immediately become productive employees, and have the breadth of background necessary for advancement as their career progresses. Graduates may become computer programmers, E-commerce programmers, website developers, network administrators, software developers, systems designers, or systems managers. Students completing this program may be hired as the only “computer

person” in a small business, or they may begin their career in a junior position with a large computing organization.

The program accommodates students who have just graduated from secondary school and more mature students who are seeking a career change or the opportunity to enhance their job skills.

All graduates will have considerable experience with programming languages, data structures, databases and files, hardware components and specifications, networking methodology, as well as systems. The main emphasis of the program is to highlight the importance of sound problem-solving methodology, supported by hands on instruction in the most popular and the most utilized computing software and hardware. This approach, together with courses in English and Mathematics, will ideally prepare students for work, further training and advancement. A commitment to professionalism is an essential characteristic of the program.

CS is accredited by the Canadian Information Processing Society (CIPS).

Co-operative Education

Co-operative Education is the integration of theory and practical experience. Students have specific periods of paid employment (Work Terms) alternating with specific periods of study (Academic Semesters). Students with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 will be eligible to apply for participation in three four-month Work Terms. The number of co-op students may be limited. For additional information, brochures and work term eligibility criteria, contact the Career Education Department at www.tru.ca/careereducation

Co-op options: 4 months between semesters 2 and 3 (May to August), and/or 12 months between semesters 3 and 4 (January to December).

CS is offered both as a Co-op program and as an optional regular program. Consult the Program Coordinator for details.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

1. BC Grade 12, mature student status or equivalent.
2. Pre-calculus Math 12 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum grade of C+ or equivalent within the last two years.
3. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

Application Process

Applicants should request an application package from the Admissions Office www.tru.ca/admissions/apply. Since there are a limited number of places available in the program, applications should be submitted early.

Up to 36 full-time non-repeating students will be given confirmed seats prior to June 15 in order of their application date, providing they have completed all admission requirements.

Part-time Students

Students who are studying part-time will be wait-listed prior to June 15 and will be admitted subsequently subject to space being available, as determined by the department.

Students Repeating Courses

Students who are repeating course will be wait-listed prior to June 15 and will be admitted subsequently subject to space being available, as determined by the department.

Program Requirements

Note: All second year computer courses require either successful completion of first year as a prerequisite or department permission.

Year 1 – Fall Semester	
Communications or English – 3 credits (see Note 1 below)	
MATH 1700 (or MATH 1650)	Discrete Structures 1 or Mathematics for Computing Science
COMP 1130	Programming 1
General Elective	
General Elective	

Year 1 – Winter Semester	
MATH 1700 or MATH 1650	Discrete Structures 1 or Mathematics for Computing Science
COMP 1230	Programming 2
General Elective	
Elective Computing	
Note: Possible choices include ENGL 1100/CMNS 1290, CMNS 1810/19X0, ENGL 1100/SPEE 2500, CMNS 1810/SPEE 2500, or other combinations approved by the Program Coordinator.	
Year 2 – Fall Semester	
COMP 2230	Data Structures & Algorithm
COMP2130	Introduction to Computer Systems
COMP 2160	Mobile Application Development
COMP 2680	Website Design and Development
Year 2 - Winter Semester	
COMP 2920	Software Architecture & Design
COMP 3270	Computer Networks
COMP 3610	Database Systems
Elective Computing	
Elective Computing	

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4

Choose 2 computing science electives approved by the Program Coordinator. See Streams below.

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4 - Database Stream

Choose 2 electives approved by the Program Coordinator including one or more of COMP 4610, 4620 (see note 1), DBA

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4 - Game Development Stream

Choose 2 electives approved by the Program Coordinator including COMP 2810 (see note 1)

Note: 1. COMP 1810 must be completed in semester 3.

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4 - Mobile Applications Stream

Choose 2 electives approved by the Program Coordinator including Mobile Applications 2

Note: 1. Mobile Applications 1 must be completed in semester 3.

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4 - Networks Stream

Choose 2 electives approved by the Program Coordinator including COMP 3260 or 4250(see note 1)

Note: 1. COMP 2130 and 3270 must be taken in semesters 2 and 3.

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4 - Web Development Stream

Choose 2 electives approved by the Program Coordinator including COMP 4620 (see note 1)

Note: 1. COMP 2680 must be taken in semesters 2.

Promotion Policy

To qualify as a prerequisite within the program, a mark of C- or better must be achieved.

Program Contact

Phone 250-371-5696

Engineering Transfer Programs

TRU offers a general first year of engineering studies that enables students to transfer into second year at the University of BC or the University of Victoria, in all engineering disciplines offered at these institutions. TRU also offers a second year of engineering studies in Electrical and Computer engineering that enables students to transfer into third year at the University of Victoria.

Students may enter the first year of the Engineering Transfer program directly following high school graduation, or following a year or more of studies in Science or other relevant areas. Students normally enter second year following the successful completion of the first year of engineering studies at TRU.

University of British Columbia

The Faculty of Applied Science at UBC offers programs leading to a Bachelor of Applied Science in the following disciplines: Chemical, Civil, Electrical, Computer, Geological, Integrated, Mechanical, Metals and Materials, Mining and Mineral Process Engineering, and Engineering Physics. A co-operative education option is available to interested students. Admission in co-op is competitive and based on grades.

University of Victoria

The Faculty of Engineering at the University of Victoria offers programs leading to a Bachelor of Engineering (BEng) in the following disciplines: Biomedical, Civil, Computer, Electrical, Mechanical, Software and offers numerous options and specialties within each discipline. Co-op is a mandatory requirement for all engineering students.

Procedure for Admission to TRU Engineering Transfer

ADMISSION IN FIRST YEAR

Students may gain admission to the Engineering Transfer program in several ways including:

1. Following graduation from high school (or in their final year of high school).
2. Following a year or more of university level studies in science, or other related disciplines.
3. Following partial completion of first year engineering at TRU or another recognized university.

Applications should be received no later than the official March 1 deadline for admission in the following September. Space permitting, applications may also be accepted after March 1. There are 60 seats available in the TRU first year Engineering Transfer program and admission is competitive based on academic performance. Meeting the minimum entrance requirements does not guarantee admission.

High School Admission Requirements – Following Graduation

Admission to the Engineering Transfer program *following high school graduation* will normally require:

1. Pre-calculus 12 with B (73 %) minimum or equivalent
2. Physics 12 with B (73 %) minimum or equivalent
3. Chemistry 11 with B (73 %) minimum or equivalent (12 is highly recommended)
4. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Students lacking Chemistry 12 may be admitted but will be unable to complete the first year syllabus in two semesters. See the First Year Engineering Course Requirements for details.

Although not mandatory, the following courses are very beneficial for high school students considering engineering studies at TRU or elsewhere:

- Calculus 12
- Drafting 12
- A computing or information technology course with a focus on computer programming and problem solving using high-level languages such as C/C++, Visual Basic, or Java.

Conditional High School Admission Requirements

Students *currently completing their grade 12* will be considered for admission using the following criteria:

1. Pre-calculus 11 with A-(80%) or 12 (or equivalent) with B (73%) or better
2. Physics 11 with A-(80%) or 12 (or equivalent) with B (73%) or better
3. Chemistry 11 with A-(80%) or 12 (or equivalent) with B (73%) or better
4. English 11 with A-(80%) or 12 (or equivalent) with B (73%) (combined high school and government exam) or better

Note: Grade 12 results will be used when a grade is presented on the transcript.

Admission after a Year of Post-Secondary Studies in Science or Related Studies

Admission to the Engineering Transfer program following a year of post-secondary studies in science or other relevant disciplines will normally require:

1. An overall GPA of 3.00 (B) or better in prior universities studies.
2. Grades of B or better in 1000 level (or equivalent) Mathematic courses.
3. Grades of B or better in 1000 level (or equivalent) Physics courses.
4. Grades of C+ or better in 1000 level (or equivalent) English courses.

Students with sufficiently high grades in any of the following TRU courses (or equivalent) may be exempted from the equivalent engineering course requirements.

- MATH 1140, 1240

- PHYS 1150, 1250
- COMP 1130
- Complementary Studies Electives (see program courses page)

Admission after a Partial Completion of 1st Year Engineering

Students who have completed part of a first year engineering program at a recognized Canadian university will be considered for admission on a case by case basis. Interested individuals should contact the Engineering Coordinator.

Orientation and Pre-Registration

Successful applicants granted conditional admissions to the program are required to attend an orientation session normally held in late May or early June. During the orientation, students meet with the Engineering coordinator to select their courses and obtain their fall and winter timetables. Following orientation and payment of fees, engineering transfer students will be able to register in their selected courses.

If unable to attend the orientation session, students are expected to contact the Engineering coordinator to arrange for an orientation via telephone and /or email.

Continuation Requirements for Second Year

First year engineering students who would like to continue into second year of the program must achieve a minimum GPA of 2.50 with a minimum grade of C- or better in each first year course. Students must express interest to continue to the Engineering coordinator by February 28 of their first year.

ADMISSION IN SECOND YEAR - New Applicants

Application should be received no later than the official March 1 deadline for admission in the following September intake.

The minimum admission requirements are:

1. The completion of the first year of the Engineering Transfer program at TRU (38 credits) or at another recognized engineering transfer program with a cumulative grade point average of 2.5.
2. A grade of C- or better in all courses that are part of the first year transfer program.

Note: Students having completed a first year of engineering studies in an accredited program at a Canadian university will be considered for admission on a case by case basis.

Orientation and Registration

Successful applicants granted conditional admissions to the program are required to attend an orientation session normally held in late May or early June. During the orientation, students meet the engineering coordinator to select their courses and obtain their fall and winter timetables. Following orientation and payment of fees, engineering transfer students will be able to register in their selected courses.

If unable to attend an orientation session, students are expected to

contact the Engineering coordinator to arrange for an orientation via telephone and /or email.

First Year Engineering Course Requirements

Year 1 – Fall Semester	
APSC 1200	Introduction to Engineering
COMP 1520	Principles of Software Development
DRAF 1520	Engineering Graphics
ENGL 1100**	Introduction to University Writing
EPHY 1150	Physics for Engineers 1
MATH 1130	Enriched Calculus 1
MATH 1300	Linear Algebra for Engineers
Year 1 – Winter Semester	
EPHY 1250	Physics for Engineers 2
EPHY 1700	Engineering Mechanics 1
EPHY 1990	Introduction to Engineering Measurements
CHEM 1520***	Principles of Chemistry
MATH 1230	Enriched Calculus 2
Complementary Studies (3 credits)*	
*Students planning to transfer to UVIC in all disciplines must take CMNS 1290 for their complementary studies.	
*UBC approved complementary studies courses include ARCH 1110, 1190, and 1210; ECON 1900, and 1950; ENGL 1110; GEOG 2110 and 2220; HIST 1030, 1120, 1220, and 1260; PHIL 1110 and 1210; POLI 1110 and 1210; PSYC 1110 and 1210; SOCI 1110.	
**Students who do not have Chemistry 12 (or equivalent) are required to take CHEM 1500 instead of ENGL 1100 during the fall semester, and take ENGL 1100 instead of a complementary studies elective during the winter semester. These students will not complete all requirements in year 1 but may still be eligible to transfer	
*** Students planning to transfer in Software Engineering at UVic should take COMP 1230 in their winter semester instead CHEM 1520	

Second Year Engineering Course Requirements

Year 2 – Fall Semester	
COMP 1230	Computer Programming 2
EPHY 2200	Electrical Properties of Materials
EPHY 2950	Engineering Fundamentals
MATH 2110	Calculus 3
PHYS 2150	Circuit Analysis
Complementary Studies Electives	
Year 2 – Winter Semester	
COMP 2130	Introduction to Computer Systems
EPHY 2990	Introduction to ECE Design
EPHY 3600	Continuous-Time Signals and Systems
MATH 2240	Differential Equations
PHYS 2250	Intermediate Electromagnetism
PHYS 3100	Digital Electronics

Program Contact

Phone 250-828-5454

Environmental Studies Certificate

Learning Options

Full-time or Part Time Study

Students may study full-time or part time.

On-Campus

The complete certificate is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Program Requirements

Environmental Studies Certificate	
BIOL 1110	Principles of Biology 1
BIOL 1210	Principles of Biology 2
NRSC 1120	Dendrology 1
NRSC 1220	Dendrology 2
GEOG 1100	Human Interaction with the Natural Environment
GEOG 2020	Weather, Climate and Global Environmental Change
GEOG 1220	Climatology and Biogeography
CHEM 1500	Chemical Bonding and Organic Chemistry
CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520	Fundamentals of Chemistry Principles of Chemistry
GEOL 1110	Introduction to Physical Geology
GEOL 2050	Geological Time

Forestry Transfer Program

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study

On-Campus

The program is offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates

Fall, winter, or summer semester.

Distance Education

Many courses are available by distance education. Visit www.tru.ca/distance for more information.

Program Overview

The Faculty of Forestry at UBC offers four-year degree programs of undergraduate study in five areas of forestry: Forest Resources Management, Forest Operations, Forest Science, Wood Science and Industry, and Natural Resource Conservation.

The first two years are designed to prepare students for entry into the profession of forestry and the last two years for careers in a specialized field.

TRU offers the first general year of Forestry and the second year of Forest Resource Management, Forest Science, Natural Resource Conservation, and Forest Operations.

5. One of Biology 12, Chemistry 12 or Physics 12
6. Biology 11 is the minimum requirement for entry into BIOL 1110 at TRU

Students entering from 1st Year Science

Students may elect to enter second year Forest Resource Management upon completing a first year science program at TRU, or its equivalent. Applicants must have completed:

BIOL 1110 or BIOL 1210
CHEM 1500 or CHEM 1510
PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250
ENGL 1100 or 1110 or 1210 (any one)
MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250
STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000

Second Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
ECON 1900	COMP 1000*
NRSC 1120	ECON 1950
NRSC 2000	NRSC 1220
NRSC 2100	NRSC 2110
GEOG 1220	NRSC 2200
NRSC 1110	

*3 credits of Introduction to Computing

Admission Requirements

Academic Requirements

The minimum prerequisites are:

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent), or mature Student status
2. Pre-calculus Math 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent
3. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
4. Two of Biology 11*, Chemistry 11, or Physics 11 (all three strongly recommended)

Application Process

The following documentation must be provided:

1. Proof of Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status
2. Official high school and/or previous secondary and post-secondary education record
3. The application fee
4. A completed Application for Admission form
5. An official copy of interim or final grades

Program capacity is 20 students in each of years one and two. Applicants should submit an Application for Admission form and related documentation as soon as requirements are completed.

You will be notified in writing by Admissions if you have been accepted into the program.

Prior to registration, you will be asked to arrange a meeting with the **Program Coordinator at 250-828-5467** to discuss course requirements.

Transfer to UBC

Students who have completed the required first or second year courses with a grade point average of at least 2.50 are eligible to apply for admission to the UBC Faculty of Forestry. GPA is calculated over all attempts (including failures) in all courses. Admission to the Faculty of Forestry may be competitive and chances of acceptance increase with GPA standing.

Course Requirements for Forest Science

First Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
BIOL 1110	BIOL 1210
CHEM 1500	CHEM 1510
ENGL 1100 or 1110	ENGL 1110 or 1210
MATH 1140 or 1150	GEOG 1220
NRSC 1110	MATH 1240 or 1250

Second Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
BIOL 2130	BIOL 3130
CHEM 2120	CHEM 2220
NRSC 1120	NRSC 1220
NRSC 2100	NRSC 2000
STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000	NRSC 2200

Course Requirements for Natural Resource Conservation

First Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
COMP 1000 *	BIOL 1210
ECON 1900	ENG 1110/1210
ENGL 1100 or 1110	ECON 1950
NRSC 1110	NRSC 1220
NRSC 1120	MATH 1140 or 1150 or 1400

* 3 credits of Introduction to Computing

Second Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
NRSC 2000	BIOL 4160

NRSC 2100	GEOG 1220
GEOG 11202	NRSC 2200
SOCI 11101	SOCI 1210
BIOL 3000 or STAT 2000	Elective

Course Requirements for Forest Operations

First Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
BIOL 1110	BIOL 1210
ENGL 1100 or 1110 or 1210	COMP 1000 *
NRSC 1120	ECON 1900
MATH 1140 or 1150	NRSC 1220
NRSC 1110	Elective

* 3 credits of Introduction to Computing

Second Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
NRSC 2000	BIOL 4160
NRSC 2100	ECON 3730
NRSC 4130	NRSC 2110
STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000	NRSC 2200
Elective	Elective

Note: TRU does not offer Forest Operations 1 and 2 which are ordinarily taken in year 2 at UBC. See the program coordinator to discuss your options.

Course Requirements for Forest Resource Management

First Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
BIOL 1110	BIOL 1210
ENGL 1100 or 1110	ECON 1900
NRSC 1120	NRSC 1220
MATH 1140 or 1150	GEOG 1220
NRSC 1110	Elective

Second Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
CHEM 1500	COMP 1000*
PHYS 1100 or 1150	ECON 3730
NRSC 2000	NRSC 2110*
NRSC 2100	NRSC 2200
STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000	NRSC 3170
Elective	Elective

*FIRST 2210 is taken in year 3 at UBC.

* 3 credits of Introduction to Computing

Program Contact

Program Coordinator: Phone 250-828-5467

Respiratory Therapy Diploma Program

The Respiratory Therapy Program is a three-year diploma program or a four-year dual credential program. The four year dual credential program consists of a RT diploma and bachelor's degree in Health Science. Graduates of the three- or four-year program receive a Respiratory Therapy Diploma and are eligible to undertake the National Certification Examination for professional qualification as a Registered Respiratory Therapist.

Learning Options

Diploma or Degree

There are several completion options in the Respiratory Therapy program:

- 3-year Diploma stream
- 4-year dual Diploma/Degree stream (RT/BHSc)
- 2-year Diploma for students with a BSc degree (aka Fast-track)
- RT Diploma and Master in Education (separate programs, but can be taken at the same time to graduate with both credentials)

More information regarding the various options in the Respiratory Therapy program can be found at www.tru.ca/science/programs/rt.

Year one is the same for both RT Diploma and Dual credential. Students declare interest to enter into the dual Diploma/Degree stream or remain in the RT Diploma stream during the winter semester of year one of the program.

Full-time Study

In order to complete the diploma within 3 years or the dual credential within 4 years, students need to be studying on a full-time basis.

On-campus

Diploma stream: Year 1 & 2 courses are offered on the Kamloops Campus.

Diploma/Degree stream: Year 1, 2 and 3 courses are offered on the Kamloops Campus.

The final year of either stream is the clinical year. The clinical year occurs at the clinical sites associated with TRU's Respiratory Therapy program (not in Kamloops).

Distance Education

Students accepted into the Fast-track option are required to complete 4 distance courses through TRU-OL prior to entry into program. Students enrolled in the dual Diploma/Degree stream, may take their non-RESP elective courses either on-campus or via distance. The required upper level courses for the BHSc degree are taken as distance courses. Information on the BHSc courses can be found at www.tru.ca/science/programs/rt/rt-dual-credit.

Program Overview

Respiratory Therapy (RT) is an allied health discipline devoted to the scientific application of technology in order to assist in the diagnosis, treatment, management and care of patients with cardiopulmonary. Respiratory Therapists are important members of modern hospital medical teams.

TRU is the only educational institution in British Columbia to offer a program in Respiratory Therapy (RT). The program is accredited by the Council on Accreditation for Respiratory Therapy Education (CoARTE).

Following completion of studies at TRU campus, the student completes an 11 month clinical internship at accredited hospitals affiliated with TRU. The clinical year begins in early June, with students spending time at various hospitals gaining exposure to all aspects of the duties of a Respiratory Therapist. Clinical year students will rotate between hospitals in the Interior, Lower Mainland and Vancouver Island. Applicants must be prepared to relocate as required. Specific rotations cannot be guaranteed.

The Fast-track option is also unique to the Respiratory Therapy program at TRU. This option gives recognition to a student's BSc and allows the student to complete the RT diploma within 2 years (1 academic year and 1 clinical year).

Another unique option to the TRU-RT program is the possibility of obtaining a joint RT Diploma and Master of Education degree at the same time. This option is open to students who qualify for acceptance into the Fast-track RT stream. Students selecting this option divide their RT courses and MEd courses over 2 -3 years, followed by a clinical year. There is limited space for this option. Students must apply for both the RT program and the MEd program individually. See <http://www.tru.ca/science/programs/rt.html> or contact the Academic Coordinator for more information at lmuel@tru.ca.

Following successful completion of the diploma or dual credential program, the graduate is eligible to sit the National Certification Examination which grants the professional qualification of RRT (Registered Respiratory Therapist).

Program Costs

In addition to tuition and fees students should plan to budget for the following (costs are subject to change):

- CSRT costs -students are encouraged to join the CSRT early in the first year. A three-year membership is \$100.
- Certification exam - clinical year students will need to pay a \$900 fee during the last semester for their national certification exam.
- Relocation - students must be prepared to relocate to the Lower Mainland, Victoria, or Kelowna for all or part of third year.
- MEd program costs are separate from RT program costs.

Admission Requirements

The program and the Fast-track system have become very competitive. As there are a limited number of seats, applications must be complete and submitted by the deadline, otherwise applications will not be processed. High school student applications must include a Grade

11/12 transcript. Grade 12 interim grades must be submitted for courses students are enrolled in as of March 31st.

Minimum Academic Criteria for Admission

(These credits must normally have been obtained within five years of application)

1. BC Grade 12/Adult Dogwood/mature student status or equivalent.
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum 73% or equivalent.
3. Foundations of Math 12 (preferred) or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum 67% (C+) or equivalent.
4. Biology 12 or higher with a minimum 67% (C+) or equivalent.
5. Chemistry 12 or higher with a minimum 67% (C+) or equivalent.
6. Physics 11 or higher with a minimum 67% (C+) or equivalent.

For students entering first year, transfer credit for previous post-secondary education will be given when official course transcripts are reviewed by the Academic Coordinator. Course outlines may be required.

General Requirements

1. Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status*
2. Verification of program information session attendance**
3. Completion of "C" level CPR with AED
4. Complete immunization record (upon acceptance).
5. Criminal record check (upon acceptance).

*International students may apply to the RT program, but they should first apply to International Admissions.

**Program information session details can be viewed at www.tru.ca/science/programs/rt/requirements/informationessions.

Out-of-province students or students unable to attend a program information session should contact Linda Mueller as soon as possible to make alternative arrangements. Email: lmuller@tru.ca to get more information.

Students are required to submit the completed immunization record and CRC consent forms within one month after their start date.

Admission for students holding a Bachelor of Science Degree or Associate of Science Degree

Students who have an undergraduate Science Degree or an Associate of Science Degree may apply for advanced placement into the second year of the program as Fast-track students. Applicants should complete a program application, and indicate Respiratory Therapy Fast-track on the application form

This Fast-track option is available on a selective admission basis. Students in the Fast-track program are required to successfully complete 4 distance courses prior to entry into the 2nd year of the fall semester. For more information, see: www.tru.ca/science/programs/rt/requirements/fast_track.

Students with an Associate of Science or undergraduate science degree who are not admitted into the Fast-track option will be offered a seat in

the first year of the program providing they meet the minimum educational requirements. Course transcripts will be reviewed for advanced credits.

Application Process

Prospective students must submit a completed application form. Admission information and application packages can be obtained at www.tru.ca/admissions/apply.

Documentation of the items listed under General Requirements and official transcripts must be sent to the Admissions office.

Application Dates and Deadlines for Sept intake:

- **Oct 1st - March 31st** for 1st year applicants*
- **Oct 1st - Jan 31st** for Fast-track applicants

First-year applicants will be notified of their application status by the end* of April. Fast-track applicants will be notified by the end of February. Once students have received a conditional acceptance, they must pay a \$500 commitment fee within 21 days of acceptance. Note: Acceptance is conditional based on receipt of final grades.

Immunization forms and Criminal Record Check (CRC) consent forms will be sent to the student once they've been accepted into the program.

Selection Criteria

Admission into the Respiratory Therapy Program is determined by a selective admission process based on academic qualifications. Applicants who meet the minimal education requirements for admission are ranked and selected for admission according to the following:

- Highest GPA in high school and post-secondary education
- Number of years of post-secondary education
- Number of completed post-secondary science courses

Criminal Record Check and Immunization Record

A Criminal Record Check consent form is sent to applicants who are accepted into the program. RT students are required to undergo a criminal record check as part of the Criminal Records Review Act for individuals working with children and vulnerable adults. TRU will initiate an online criminal record check request through the Ministry of Justice on behalf of the students. Students will be charged a fee for the criminal records check.

Our clinical affiliates require a criminal record check prior to accepting students for clinical placement. Clinical agencies reserve the right to refuse to accept students with a criminal record. Not completing the clinical placements prevents a student from successfully completing the program. The Canadian Society of Respiratory Therapy and the provincial colleges of Respiratory Therapy may deny student membership and/or RT registration to candidates with criminal convictions.

Our clinical affiliates require proof of up-to-date immunization prior to accepting students for clinical placement. Clinical agencies reserve the right to refuse to accept students who do not have this proof and this

could prevent the student from completing the clinical placements, and thus not completing the program.

Program Requirements

Year 1 – Semester 1 and 2	
BIOL 1592/1692	Human Biology - Anatomy and Physiology (L)
CMNS 1810	Business, Professional and Academic Composition
CMNS 1970	Report Writing and Presentation for Students of Respiratory Therapy
STAT 1200	Introduction to Statistics
PHYS 1580	Physics for Respiratory Therapists (L)
RESP 1650	Introduction to Mechanical Ventilation
RESP 1580	Instrumentation 1(L)
RESP 1680	Instrumentation 2 (L)
RESP 1690	Cardiopulmonary Anatomy & Physiology
RESP 2510	Pharmacology
RESP 2720	Professional Issues in Health Care
Year 2/3 – Fall Semester	
RESP 2500*	Pathophysiology 1
RESP 2550	Mechanical Ventilation (L)
RESP 2570	Blood Gas Analysis (L)
RESP 2590*	Patient Assessment (L)
RESP 2680	Pulmonary Function (L)
Note: courses with * are taken during 2 nd year, fall semester of the dual credential program. Those without an * are taken in the fall semester of 3 rd year of the dual credential. Diploma students will take the full complement of RESP courses in the 2 nd year of the diploma.	
Note: Successful completion of these courses is required for promotion to next semester.	
Year 2/3 – Winter Semester	
RESP 2600	Respiratory Pathophysiology
RESP 2620	Anesthesia(L)
RESP 2630	Perinatal and Pediatric Respiratory Care (L)
RESP 2650*	Application of Mechanical Ventilation (L)
RESP 2710	Assessment and Interventions in Multisystem Disorders (L)
Note: courses with * are taken during 2 nd year, winter semester of the dual credential program. Those without an * are taken in the winter semester of 3 rd year of the dual credential. Diploma students would take the full complement of RESP courses in 2 nd year of the diploma.	
Clinical Year (3 rd year of the diploma; 4 th year of the dual credential)	
RTCL 3040	Neonatal and Pediatrics (Clinical)
RTCL 3110	Level 1 Clinical (Rotation)
RTCL 3120	Level 2 Clinical (Rotation)
RTCT 3040	Clinical Theory: Neonatal and Pediatrics
RTCT 3110	Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 1)
RTCT 3120	Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 2)

Completion Requirement

Diploma completion is expected within 3 consecutive years following entry. At the discretion of the Academic Coordinator, this may be extended to 4 consecutive years. Full time dual credential students should be able to complete their degree within 4 years. For more

information regarding Dual credential completion, contact the Program Chairperson dsheets@tru.ca.

Promotion Policy

An overall grade of C (60%) and a minimum mark of 50% on the final course/lab exam is required for a passing grade in each RESP course, PHYS 1580 and BIOL 1592/1692. Marks below those mentioned above are considered a failure. A student must successfully complete all courses in order to continue on to the next semester.

Students may be allowed to continue in the program if the student is granted Academic Probation. Academic Probation applies to the student who attains a grade of C- in any one RESP or science course during a semester, but has a passing grade in all other courses in that semester. If a student fails to meet the pass mark in two or more courses during one semester they will fail, and be withdrawn from the program. If a student fails a course while on academic probation, they will not be granted probation and will be removed from the program. Academic probation will not be granted two semesters in a row.

Graduation from the Respiratory Therapy Program requires that the student acquire an overall grade point average of 2.17. The graduate will receive a diploma in Respiratory Therapy. During the time between graduation and writing the certification exam, the graduate may be employed as a graduate RT.

The Respiratory Therapy Program is academically rigorous with a heavier than average course load in all semesters. In order to be successful in the program, students must be willing to dedicate a significant amount of time to their studies.

Failures and Repeats

Failing or withdrawing students should recognize that there is no guarantee of the opportunity to repeat courses. First time, full-time students are accepted first, and if space permits, repeating students may be re-accepted.

A student who fails a course(s) will be required to repeat the course(s) within one calendar year. A failed course can only be repeated in the semester in which it is offered in the following year. The laboratory component of the failed course must also be repeated and lab marks will be integrated within the course. Students must re-register for the course(s) and pay the appropriate fees for any repeated courses.

A student who has previously failed a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student, unless he/she can show cause for being treated as a new student.

Students re-entering the program may be required to challenge certain portions of courses in which they previously received credit or retake courses depending upon the currency of the knowledge and practical skills. All students re-entering the program are reminded that they are subject to program completion-time requirements.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course or fails to meet objectives related to professional responsibility, professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the

program (or another health-related program) at the recommendation of the Program Chairperson and the approval of the Divisional Dean.

Clinical Year (3rd year of the diploma and 4th year of the dual credential)

The clinical year is designed to allow the student to gain practical experience in all aspects of Respiratory Therapy. Upon completion of:

- Level 1 - June to November - the student will be expected to meet certain predetermined objectives in all rotations
- Level 2 - December to April - will be a further mastery of these same objectives.

The year can be divided into three main areas of practice:

1. Diagnostics, which will include blood gas analysis, pulmonary function, and bronchoscopy.
2. Therapy, which will include medical/surgical rotations, and pediatrics and nursery.
3. Critical Care, which will include adult and neonatal intensive care, operating room and anesthesia, and coronary care.

Students must pass the theory course with an overall grade of 60% or better and a minimum mark of 50% on the final exam. Students may be allowed to continue on a probationary basis if the student is granted academic probation. Students must also successfully complete all of their clinical objectives to pass the clinical courses (RTCLs)

Students will work the equivalent of 150 hours each month, and may be assigned shift work. Clinical training involves rotation between the accredited hospitals, and these rotations may be either:

1. Interior - Vancouver or Vancouver - Interior
2. Vancouver – Vancouver
3. Vancouver – Victoria or Victoria – Vancouver

Program Contact

Program Chair: Phone 250-828-5465

Academic Coordinator: Phone 250-828-5479

Clinical Coordinator: Phone 250-828-5437

Web www.tru.ca/science/programs/rt

Pre-Professional Health Sciences

Pre-Chiropractic Studies: Suggested Program

Overview

The Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College is located in Toronto, Ontario and offers a four-year program leading to the professional credential of DC (Doctor of Chiropractic). Candidates seeking admission must have completed at least three full years (90 credits) of university level courses and have a cumulative GPA of 3.00 to 3.30. Although not required, it is recommended that applicants have completed 6 credits of courses with labs in each of organic chemistry and biology, 3 credits in introductory psychology and 9 units in humanities or social sciences.

Admission evaluation is based on a scoring system which is derived from the following: academic assessment, interview, essay and autobiographical submission. Pre-Chiropractic students are advised to visit the Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College website (www.cmcc.ca) for further information and to verify admission requirements.

Suggested Courses

First Year

BIOL 1110
BIOL 1210
CHEM 1500
CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520
ENGL 1100
One of: ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210
MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250
PHYS 1100 and PHYS 1200 or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250

Second Year

CHEM 2120	
COMP	
BIOL 2300	
PSYC 1110	
Electives	18 credits (see recommended electives)

Third Year

Electives	30 credits (see recommended electives)
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Recommended Electives

Second Year	Third Year
BIOL 2130/2340	BIOL 3130
BIOL 2160	BIOL 3540
CHEM 2220	BIOL 3550
3 credits of Humanities or Social Sciences	BIOL 3000

Pre-Dentistry Studies: Suggested Program

Overview

Students hoping to gain admission to the Doctor of Dental Medicine (DMD) program at UBC must have completed at least three full years of post-secondary courses, all of which may be taken at TRU. In addition, they must achieve a minimum overall grade point average of 70% (2.8) for ALL college/university work (including failed courses).

Because admission to Dentistry is extremely competitive, it is recommended that students choose courses that will lead to a bachelor's degree in Science as an alternative career goal.

Pre-Dental students are advised to consult the UBC Faculty of Dentistry website (www.dentistry.ubc.ca). Further information on pre-dental study, including advice on the appropriate choice of electives and transfer to universities other than UBC, may be obtained from the Chairperson.

Suggested Courses

First Year

BIOL 1110
BIOL 1210
CHEM 1500
CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520
ENGL 1100
One of: ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210
MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250
PHYS 1100* and PHYS 1200* or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250
*Note: PHYS 1100/1200 is not accepted at all institutions. Students are strongly advised to check with the institution to which you plan to apply.

Second Year

BIOL 2130
BIOL 2340
CHEM 2120
CHEM 2220
BIOL 2300
COMP (3 credits)
Electives (12 credits)

Third Year

BIOL 3130
BIOL 3230*
Electives (24 credits)
*Note: Registration in any upper level science course must be approved by the BSc Advisor.

Pre-Medicine Studies: Suggested Program

Overview

Pre-Medical students are advised to consult the UBC Faculty of Medicine website at www.med.ubc.ca and the online transfer guide at www.bctransferguide.ca. Further information on pre-medical study, including advice on the appropriate choice of electives and transfer to universities other than UBC, may be obtained from the Chairperson. Courses in behavioural sciences, genetics and physics, biometrics and statistics are strongly recommended for all applicants.

No particular degree program is considered ideal as preparation for the study and practice of medicine. Candidates for admission must have completed at least three full years of university level courses, all of which may be taken at TRU. The minimum academic standing required for admission is 70% based on all university-level courses attempted.

Suggested Courses

First Year

BIOL 1110
BIOL 1210
CHEM 1500
CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520
ENGL 1100
One of: ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210
MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250
PHYS 1100* and PHYS 1200* or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250
*Note: PHYS 1100/1200 is not accepted at all institutions. Students are strongly advised to check with the institution to which you plan to apply.

Second Year

BIOL 2130
BIOL 2340
CHEM 2120
CHEM 2220
COMP (3 credits)
BIOL 2300
Electives (12 credits) Recommended: BIOL 2160 and CHEM 2150, 2250

Third Year

BIOL 3130
BIOL 3230*
Electives (24 credits)
*Note: Registration in any upper level science course must be approved by the BSc Advisor.

Pre-Naturopathic Medicine: Suggested Program

Overview

The Canadian College of Naturopathic Medicine is located in the North York region of Toronto Ontario and offers a four-year, full-time professional program in naturopathic medicine. Graduates receive a Doctor of Naturopathic Medicine (ND) diploma. Applicants must have completed a minimum of three years (90 credits) toward a baccalaureate degree. A cumulative grade point average of 75% is recommended to be competitive. Candidates are evaluated on their academic history as well as their motivation for becoming a naturopathic doctor, leadership skills, problem solving and critical-thinking skills, and specific personal qualities and characteristics.

Students should consult the website of the Canadian College of Naturopathic Medicine at www.ccnm.edu to verify admission requirements.

Suggested Courses

First Year

BIOL 1110
BIOL 1210
CHEM 1500
CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520
ENGL 1100
One of: ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210
MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250
PHYS 1100* and PHYS 1200* or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250
*Note: PHYS 1100/1200 is not accepted at all institutions. Students are strongly advised to check with the institution to which you plan to apply.

Second Year

BIOL 2130
CHEM 2120
COMP (3 credits)
BIOL 2300
Electives (12 credits)

Third Year

BIOL 3130
Electives (27 credits)
*Note: Registration in any upper level science course must be approved by the BSc Advisor.

Recommended Electives

Second Year	Third Year
BIOL 1590, 1690, 2340, 2160	BIOL 3000
CHEM 2220	BIOL 3540
PSYC 1110, 1210	BIOL 3550

Note: It is recommended that applicants complete courses in some or all of the following areas to prepare for the university curriculum: anatomy, environmental science, genetics, human physiology, microbiology, physics, sociology, statistics, humanities and English composition.

Pre-Optometry Studies: Suggested Program

Overview

The School of Optometry at the University of Waterloo offers a 4-year professional program leading to the Doctor of Optometry (OD) degree. Applications to the program are accepted from candidates who have met the following criteria:

- A minimum overall university science average of 75%
- The science average is the overall average of all courses taken while registered in a faculty of science

Canadian citizen or permanent resident of Canada status held for at least 12 months prior to the registration day of the fall term

Pre-Optometry students are strongly advised to consult the University of Waterloo School of Optometry website at www.optometry.uwaterloo.ca to verify admission requirements.

Suggested Courses

First Year

BIOL 1110
BIOL 1210
CHEM 1500
CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520
ENGL 1100
One of: ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210
MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250
PHYS 1100* and PHYS 1200* or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250
*Note: PHYS 1100/1200 is not accepted at all institutions. Students are strongly advised to check with the institution to which you plan to apply.

Second Year

BIOL 2130
BIOL 2160
BIOL 2340
COMP (3 credits)
CMNS 2290 or CMNS 2300
PSYC 1110
STAT 2000
Electives (6 credits)

Third Year

BIOL 3130
BIOL 3540
BIOL 3550
PHIL 2010 or PHIL 4330 or PHIL 4350
Electives (18 credits) Recommended CHEM 2220
*Note: Registration in any upper level science course must be approved by the BSc Advisor.

Pre-Pharmaceutical Sciences Studies: Suggested Program

Overview

To be considered for admission into the four year Doctor of Pharmacy degree offered at UBC, two full years of university coursework (60 credits) is required. Admission is selective and competitive. Students should prepare to achieve well above the minimum to qualify. Transferability of TRU courses to UBC is available online at www.bctransferguide.ca.

Students are encouraged to visit UBC Pharmacy BSc program admission requirements www.calendar.ubc.ca/vancouver to verify admission requirements.

Pre-Rehabilitation Sciences Studies: Suggested Program

Overview

The School of Rehabilitation Sciences within the Faculty of Medicine at UBC no longer offers the Degrees of Bachelor of Science in Occupational Therapy, BSc (O.T.) and Bachelor of Science in Physical Therapy, BSc (P.T.). Instead, they are offering Master of Occupational Therapy (MOT) and Master of Physical Therapy (MPT) degrees.

Students wishing to qualify for Rehabilitation Sciences at UBC are strongly advised to visit the UBC website to verify admission requirements. Students must have a minimum academic standing of B+ calculated on their upper level courses. Advice may also be obtained from the Chairperson.

Suggested Courses

Students should contact UBC to verify admission requirements for the MOT and MPT.

Recommended for entry to the MOT:

BIOL 1110
BIOL 1210
One of: ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210 (ENGL 1100 recommended)
STAT 2000
PSYC 1110
PSYC 1210
SOCI 1110
SOCI 1210

Recommended for entry to the MPT:

BIOL 1110
BIOL 1210
BIOL 1590
BIOL 1592, 1594, 1692, 1694
CHEM 1500
CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520
One of: ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210 (ENGL 1100 recommended)
STAT 2000
PSYC 1110
PSYC 1210
PHYS 1100 or PHYS 1150
BIOL 3540
BIOL 3550

Pre-Veterinary Medicine: Suggested Program

The Western College of Veterinary Medicine (WCVM) at the University of Saskatchewan (Saskatoon) was established to serve the four western provinces. Admission to WCVM requires at least two full years of post-secondary science courses. Because of the intense competition for entry to the veterinary program, potential students are advised to undertake a program of post-secondary study which will lead to an alternative career goal, should they fail to gain admission to veterinary medicine. Applicants must have a minimum cumulative average of 70% in order to be considered for admission into the veterinary program. All grades are converted to a common scale for comparative purposes and this converted average will be used.

The Western College of Veterinary Medicine has introduced an Educational Equity Program for Aboriginal students. In this program, a defined number of seats have been allocated for self-identified applicants of Aboriginal descent. For the purpose of admission, the documents that are accepted as proof of Aboriginal ancestry are listed in The University of Saskatchewan calendar. Visit www.usask.ca/wcvm for details.

Students whose alternative career goal is a bachelor's degree in science may complete all of their courses at TRU and then apply for admission to WCVM.

Suggested Program

Visit the Western College of Veterinary Medicine at www.usask.ca/wcvm to verify admission requirements.

First Year

BIOL 1110
BIOL 1210
CHEM 1500
CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520
Two of: ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210
MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250
PHYS 1150
PHYS 1250

Second Year

BIOL 2130
BIOL 2160
BIOL 2300
BIOL 2340
CHEM 2120
CHEM 2220
COMP (3 credits)
Electives (6 credits)

Third Year

BIOL 3130
BIOL 3230*
BIOL 3350
Electives (21 credits)
*Note: Registration in any upper level science course must be approved by the BSc Advisor.

Co-operative Education

The TRU Career Education Department (CED) is dedicated to supporting current students and alumni through our Co-operative Education and Career Service programs. The Co-operative Education program allows students to integrate academic studies with 3 elective credit co-op courses (work terms) that offer paid periods of relevant experience in industry, business, and government. Students alternate between periods of on-campus, full-time study, and work terms, which are full-time, paid employment.

Co-operative Education Coordinators serve as the link between students, employers and the academic programs students are enrolled in. Coordinators work with students on all aspects of individual career planning. Coordinators seek out appropriate employment opportunities and ensure that Co-op opportunities are related as closely as possible to a student's area of study. In addition, Coordinators arrange interviews and finalize Co-op placements. Work term positions and the Co-op student's progress are assessed through on-site visits.

Program Options

TRU offers Co-op options in the following programs:

Bachelor of Arts
Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies
Bachelor of Business Administration
Bachelor of Natural Resource Science
Bachelor of Science
Bachelor of Computing Science
Bachelor of Science - Computing Science Major
Bachelor of Tourism Management
Computer Systems: Operations and Management

Admission Requirements

Admission and application requirements vary between programs. Please refer to the specific program section of the calendar for detailed information. Co-op work term courses are worth 3 elective credits' depending on the program. Allowable graduating credit varies program to program.

Bachelor of Arts Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BA Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed 48 credits prior to the first work term.

Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BIS Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed 60 credits prior to the first work term.

Bachelor of Business Administration Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BBA Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed 48 credits prior to the first work term. Applications are accepted from 2nd year BBA students.

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the NRS Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed all registered first year courses. Applications are accepted from first year BNRS students, however, high school transcripts must be submitted from applicants.

Bachelor of Tourism Management Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BTM Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed 30 first year credits prior to the first work term.

Bachelor of Science, Biology Major Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc Biology Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed first year and will have completed three of BIOL 2160, BIOL 2170, BIOL 2280, BIOL 2290, before the first work term.

Bachelor of Science, Chemistry/Environmental Chemistry Major Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc Chemistry co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed first year and CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1500/1520, and anticipate completing CHEM 2120/2220 and CHEM 2100/2250 prior to the first work term.

Bachelor of Science, Computing Science Co-op

Students must have maintained a term and cumulative GPA of 2.33 in all BSc courses and complete COMP 2130 and 2230 prior to their first work term.

Bachelor of Science, Math Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BSc Math Co-op Option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits prior to the first work term.

Bachelor of Science, Physics Major Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc Physics Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Applications will be accepted from 2nd and 3rd year Physics students who have completed or anticipate completing the following courses prior to the first work term: PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250, PHYS 2000, PHYS 2200, PHYS 2250, MATH 2110, MATH 2120, MATH 3170. Completion of COMP 1130 or COMP 1520 is highly recommended.

Bachelor of Computing Science Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BCS Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed a computing science diploma

and all BCS entrance requirements or completed at least one semester of BCS.

Computing Science Diploma Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the CS Diploma co-op option and must maintain cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed all required courses prior to the first work term.

Application Process

Applications may be made online or downloaded from:

www.tru.ca/careereducation/coop.

Applications must include:

1. A letter of application (400 words maximum) which outlines:
 - Career goals, learning objectives and how a Co-op work term will further your career
 - Experience, both volunteer and paid
 - Background relevant to your program area (e.g. business, geography, geology, etc.)
 - Commitment to completing the Co-op program, if accepted
2. A current resume including the names of three references.
3. Transcripts from TRU and other post-secondary institutions. First year BNRS students must also submit a copy of their high school transcript.
4. Copies of any other supporting documentation relevant to the application (e.g. letters of reference, awards, scholarship letters, etc.).

For more information, contact the Career Education Department at 250-371-5627 or email careereducation@tru.ca.

Program Requirements

Co-op 1000 Career Development Prerequisite Course

Prior to their first work term, all Co-operative Education students participate in a mandatory 13-week, one-credit course on career development. Co-op coordinators instruct students on the fundamentals of developing and managing their careers for success in their work terms and after graduation.

Co-operative Education Work Terms

Many Co-op positions are located outside Kamloops and students are frequently placed in the Lower Mainland, throughout BC, and across Canada. The more flexible students are in terms of work term location, the greater the opportunities available to them.

Students compete for positions the Co-op program has identified or find suitable positions on their own. The Co-op program must approve positions students have found on their own before they can be considered as a Co-op work term position. Work terms are paid, full-time employment. Students generally work 35 hours per week, subject to workplace requirements. The minimum length of a work term is 12 weeks. The maximum number of consecutive work terms a student can participate in before returning to full-time studies is three work terms, or 12 months.

The maximum number of non-consecutive work terms permitted in a diploma program is four. The maximum number of non-consecutive work terms permitted in a degree program is five. The fifth work term requires permission from the department Chairperson. The number of Co-op Education elective credits recognized toward graduation requirements varies from program to program, therefore students are advised to consult their program advisor before undertaking work terms.

Note: The final semester of a student's program must be a full-time, on-campus academic semester, not a work term.

Regulations

Submission of a signed Co-op application form is a student's commitment to comply with the procedures and requirements of the Co-op program as outlined in the calendar and the Co-op Student Handbook.

1. Admission to the Co-op program is competitive. To be eligible for a Co-op program, students must be enrolled in full-time studies (minimum 9 credits) in on-campus TRU courses. Open Learning students are not eligible for the Co-op program.
2. Students alternate between periods of full-time study and full-time employment.
3. All students accepted into Co-operative Education must complete Co-op 1000 prior to their first work term.
4. The Co-operation Education Coordinator(s) make every reasonable effort to secure suitable program-related positions for students who have been accepted into the Co-op program. However, work term placements are not guaranteed. Students are responsible for conducting an active search for work term positions and for maintaining close contact with their Co-op Coordinator. Students are expected to check daily for new job postings, interview schedules and notices from the Co-op Office.
5. Students are expected to accept a job offer once it has been extended. Students wanting to withdraw from a Co-op competition must do so by contacting their Co-op Coordinator immediately.
6. Job offers must be accepted or rejected within 24 hours.
7. To successfully complete a work term, students must complete all course assignments. Evaluation components vary between programs but generally include: a) completion of the term of employment; b) a "satisfactory" evaluation from the employer; c) submission of a satisfactory work term report.
8. In order to maintain eligibility for future work terms, students must submit a completed Work Term Notification Form upon returning from each work term.
9. The final semester of a student's program must be a TRU full-time, on-campus academic semester, not a work term.
10. There is a one-time admission and withdrawal policy for Co-op programs. When a student withdraws from Co-op or a work term they cannot apply for re-admission to Co-op at a later date.

11. Co-op tuition will apply to all Co-op positions including: back-to-back work terms with the same employer, subsequent extensions with the same employer, students returning to the same employers, and students who secure their own co-op work term(s).
12. International students must complete a minimum of two full-time, academic, on-campus TRU semesters, prior to their first work term.

Program Contact

Email careereducation@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5627

Web www.tru.ca/careereducation

Student Success Courses

The Faculty of Student Development and the Counselling Department offers five one-credit elective Student Success courses that provide students with a strong foundation for university success. These courses are offered in the fall and winter semesters, in full or half-term formats. Contact the Counselling Department for more information or visit www.tru.ca/counselling/courses.

School of Trades and Technology

Trades and Technology training at TRU is designed to operate in a similar structure as what the student can expect from the employer in the workplace. The program revolves around a rigorous schedule of start times and attendance requirements. Students who miss more than three days of training without prior approval from their instructor may be asked to withdraw from the program.

Bachelor of Technology

The Bachelor of Technology degree program focuses on transitioning technicians, tradespersons, and technologists into industry leaders. Students will acquire strong communication and relationship skills, become capable leaders in a culturally diverse workforce, and understand how to safely and sustainably lead projects in environments that are changing technology and increasingly global in nature.

Learning Options

The Bachelor of Technology program is a full-time, four year program.

Program Start Dates

Kamloops campus: September

Program Description

The Bachelor of Technology degree program is intended to provide individuals possessing strong technical expertise with the background skills required to help them become effective workplace managers.

Upon successful completion of the degree, graduates will be able to:

- Communicate clearly in a culturally diverse workplace
- Effectively communicate with and lead teams
- Manage change in the workplace
- Manage large-scale projects
- Manage emerging technologies
- Operate business in a sustainable fashion
- Support occupational health and safety
- Effectively function in a global economy
- Analyze and perform research

Admission Requirements

General

- A two-year diploma in technology, recognized trades qualification, or equivalent.
- Students are expected to have University-level writing skills upon entry. This will be assessed upon admission. Those who do not should enrol in an introductory first-year English Composition or University Writing Course.

Residency

- A minimum of 15 TRU credits.

Graduation Requirements

Successful completion of all educational requirements with a grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 or higher.

Lower-Level Requirements (18 credits)		
Requirements	Credits	Courses
Composition and Interpersonal Skills	6 credits	ENGL 1100 or CMNS 1290 And CMNS 2170
Statistics	3 credits	STAT 1200
Organizational Behaviour	3 credits	ORGB 2810
Economics	6 credits	ECON 1900, 1950
Lower-Level Requirements (18 credits)		
Economics	6 credits	ECON 3550 and 3710
Business Organization, Teamwork, and Leadership	3 credits 9 credits	ORGB 3770 3 of the following: MNGT 3730, 3770, 4870 MNGT 3641, 3671, 4135, 4661
Organizational Communication	3 credits	CMNS 4530
Occupational Health & Safety	3 credits	LEAD 3511
Emerging Technologies	3 credits	TECH 3010
Research Methods	3 credits	RSMT 3501
Project Management	6 credits	TECH 4910 and TECH 4920 or MNGT 4751
Specialization Electives	9 credits	Must be approved by a program advisor
Students should consult with a program advisor to ensure course selection is appropriate for their program of study and educational goals.		

Program Contact

TRU Admissions

Email admissions@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5046

Web: www.tru.ca/campus/admissions

Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership

The Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership program builds upon candidate's trades or technology qualifications, integrating their previous practical experience with studies in leadership and management skills. [Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership](#)

NOTE: *This program is under review and may not be offered on campus, but is available through TRU Open Learning.*

Learning Options

The Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership offers flexibility and accessibility for working persons. Most courses are available on line so that an individual can study from home with a schedule that suits them.

Program Start Dates

Kamloops campus: September

Program Description

The Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership program provides qualified trades persons and technologists with the knowledge and skills necessary to become effective team leaders, supervisors and managers in a changing business and technical environment. Program admission is continuous, and many courses are available for registration at any time.

Admission Requirements

General

- Provincial Grade 12 Diploma or approved equivalent and Red Seal Trades Qualification or recognized diploma of technology.
- Students are expected to have University-level writing skills upon entry. This will be assessed upon admission. Those who do not should enrol in an introductory first-year English Composition or University Writing Course.

Residency

- A minimum of 15 TRU credits.

Graduation Requirements

Successful completion of 120 credits (minimum 45 upper level credits) with a grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 or higher.

General Education Requirements (15 Credits with 3 credits at upper level)	
English	3 credits university level composition and /or literature (normally ENGL 1001 or ENGL 1021)
Applied Communications	3 credits (normally CMNS 1811 or ENGL 1071)
Computing	3 credits (usually MIST 2611)
Natural Science	3 upper-level credits
Liberal Art or Science	3 upper-level credits
Core Leadership Requirements (18 Credits)	
Supervision or Management Principles & Practices	3 credits MNGT 1111 or MNGT 1211

Leadership	3 credits MNGT 3731
Motivation and Productivity	3 credits BBUS 4135
Organizational Development and Change	3 credits ORGB 4871
Occupational Health and Safety Legislation and Standards	3 credits OCHS 3511
Strategic Thinking for Leadership	3 credits LEAD 4901
Closed Electives Requirements (minimum 12 Credits)	
Open Thinking	3 credits BBUS 3611
Decision Analysis	3 credits MNGT 4711
Open Communication	3 credits BBUS 3631
Contemporary Leadership	3 credits BBUS 3671
Project Management	6 credits MNGT 4751
Effective Leadership	3 credits BBUS 4833
Open Electives Requirements (minimum 12 Credits)	
Business Ethics and Society	3 credits MNGT 3711
Financial Management	3 credits FNCE 2121
Production and Operations Management	3 credits BBUS 3331
Strategic Human Resource Management	3 credits BBUS 3661
Employee and Labour Relations	3 credits HRMN 3841
Commercial Law	3 credits BLAW 2911
Students should consult with a program advisor to ensure course selection is appropriate for their program of study and educational goals.	

Program Contact

TRU Admissions: Email admissions@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5046

Open Learning: www.tru.ca/distance/programs/technology/bachelor-technology-leadership

Construction Trades

Construction Trades Training Options

The School of Trades and Technology offers Foundation and/or Apprenticeship training for the following Construction Trades:

- Carpenter/Joiner
- Carpenter (Residential Construction)
- Electrician
- Gasfitter A & B
- Horticulture Technician (Williams Lake)
- Industrial Electrician
- Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic
- Plumber
- Power Line Technician
- Saw Filer (Williams Lake)
- Steamfitter/Pipefitter

Foundation Program

Trades Foundation training programs delivered at the School of Trades and Technology, Thompson Rivers University are recognized by the Industry Training Authority of BC (ITA), and offer entry-level, school-based training that give trainees the knowledge and essential skills needed for entry into a particular industry occupation. They are designed for those seeking basic entry-level skills to work in a specific trade of their choice, but are not presently indentured into an Apprenticeship program. These programs prepares students for entry into an Apprenticeship Program, and in most cases will lead to first year technical training credit (The Residential Construction Foundation Program offers credit towards first and second years of technical training)..

Participating students of Foundation programs receive hands-on practical training, and are not required to have an employer to sponsor them.

Foundation program information is available at www.tru.ca/trades/foundation.

Apprenticeship Programs

Students entering apprenticeship programs must be sponsored apprentices and be registered within the Canadian apprenticeship system. An apprenticeship identification number is required.

Apprenticeship program information is available at www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship.

Industry Training Authority
Phone 1-866-660-6011 | Web www.itabc.ca

Carpentry and Joinery Foundation

The 29 week Foundation program is an introduction to the carpentry and joinery trades. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters and joiners. Students also have ample opportunities to work with the materials commonly used both trades. Theory and practice is offered to allow students to build numerous projects including stairs, forms for concrete, framed floors, walls, roofs, and simple cabinets.

Successful graduates are allowed to write both the first year carpentry and joinery apprenticeship provincial exams. At that point students will have the option of entering either trade with the future potential of becoming dual ticketed. For more information, visit www.tru.ca/trades/foundation/carpentry.

Carpentry and Joinery Apprenticeship

At TRU we offer practical and technical training in years 1, 2, 3 and 4 of apprenticeship carpentry. In most cases, apprentices are required to attend one period (seven-week session) of technical training in each year of their apprenticeship. Upon successful completion of all four training years and the required number of practical work hours, the apprentice will obtain certification of carpentry qualification and will be permitted to write the inter-provincial examination for journeyman status. For more information, visit www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/carpentry.

Electrician/Industrial Electrician Foundation

This Foundation course is designed to prepare people for employment in the electrical or related trades. Electricians are skilled in installing, maintaining and repairing electrical apparatus in residential, commercial and industrial environments.

This course covers care and use of hand tools and electrical meters; installation and maintenance of electrical equipment; electrical theory and calculations; and the Canadian Electrical Code. Students engage in extensive practical exercises to develop their job readiness skills, such as motor control, cable tray, conduit and residential wiring. For more information, visit www.tru.ca/trades/foundation/electrical.

Electricians are skilled in installing, maintaining, troubleshooting and repairing: electrical distribution systems, lighting, fire alarms, motor control components, motors, generators, programmable logic controllers (PLC's), distributed control systems, DC and AC power systems, and DC and AC speed drives. These skills are used in the industrial, commercial and residential environments. The journeyman electrician works in a challenging and rewarding trade where technology is constantly changing and competition is high.

Electrical/Industrial Electrician Apprenticeship

TRU offers practical and technical training in years 1, 2, 3, and 4 of electrical. This training is offered to indentured industrial electrical apprentices. Apprentices are required to attend technical training that consists of ten weeks per year over a four year period. This apprenticeship program requires that apprentices complete a set of core knowledge competency standards of technical training and, a complete set of core workplace standards for each level (year) of the apprenticeship. For more information, visit www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/electricalconstruction or www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/electricalindustrial.

Horticulture Technician Foundation Certificate

The 36 week (900 hour) Foundation Certificate program is offered at the Williams Lake TRU campus. This is a Red Seal ITA program.

Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic Foundation & Apprenticeship

The Industrial Instrument Mechanic installs and maintains process monitoring and control instruments required for the automation of industrial processes. The instruments in the industrial environment include indicators, recorders, controllers, transmitters, and final control elements using electrical, electronic, pneumatic and hydraulic energy forms.

Industrial Instrumentation Mechanics in particular are still in high demand in the provinces' oil and gas sectors as well as mining. TRU offers Levels 1 & 2 of the apprenticeship program. Levels 3 & 4 will commence in 2017.

Computers and associated software will be highly emphasized in the program recognizing the advancement of computer controlled systems in both the electrical and instrumentation trade.

Trades persons in the industrial electrical or instrumentation trade are employed by maintenance departments of factories, mines, mills, ship yards, petrochemical and many other industrial enterprises. For more information visit www.tru.ca/trades/foundation/im.

Plumber/Pipefitter/Steamfitter Foundation & Apprenticeship

This program is an introduction to the following trades: Gas Fitting, Plumbing, Sprinkler System Installer, and Steamfitter/Pipefitter.

Students gain familiarity with the hand and power tools used in the field. Hands-on use of the tools and piping materials like copper, cast iron, black iron, and plastics comprise about 50% of the course. Fixture installation is part of this as well. The other half of the course consists of pre-practical training, as well as safety, trade math, and science. The students will be actively involved in the plumbing of a house in the community, working with other trade entry students from carpentry and the electrical departments. For more information, visit www.tru.ca/trades/foundation/plumber_pipefitter.

The TRU Piping Department offers technical training sessions for:

- Plumbing Apprenticeship
- Domestic - Commercial Gasfitter

At TRU all 4 levels or years of the Plumbing Apprenticeship training are offered, as well as the 2 levels or years of the Gas Fitting Apprenticeship. Also, 4th year students are given instruction in natural gas code and installation and have the opportunity to write and acquire a Class GBEE Gasfitters license as well as their Interprovincial Plumbing Trades Qualification.

Gas fitting Apprenticeship A & B.

A Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter (Class B) is a person who may install, test, maintain, manufacture, assemble, construct, operate, alter and repairs propane/natural gas regulated products, such as supply lines, appliances, equipment and accessories for use in residential and commercial premises. Limitations are dependent upon classification level.

For more information on plumbing and gas fitting, visit:

www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/pdgc or
www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/gasfitter.

Thompson Rivers University is now offering the Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 1, 2, 3 and 4.

Steamfitter/Pipefitter is a person who installs, alters or repairs steam and hot water boilers and systems for generation and conveyance of steam and hot water and process piping systems in industrial project of manufacturing plants. For more information, visit www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/pipefitter.

Power Line Technician Foundation & Apprenticeship

Power Line Technicians construct, maintain and repair the overhead and underground electrical power transmission and distribution systems that make up the electrical power grid. This involves putting up and maintaining electrical poles, towers and guy wires as well as installing or repairing the live-line wiring and other components required to connect power distribution and transmission networks. Power Line Technicians also inspect and test overhead and underground power lines and auxiliary equipment and install and maintain street lighting systems. TRU offers all 3 levels of this trade.

Electric power companies, electrical contractors and public utilities are the primary employers. Some Power Line Technicians are highly mobile and their skills are in demand across Canada and in the United States. Power Line Technician is a nationally designated trade under the Inter-provincial Red Seal program. For more information, visit www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeships/plt.

Residential Construction Foundation

This Foundation program is an introduction to the carpentry trade. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters. Students also have ample opportunities to work with the materials used by carpenters including lumber, panel products, concrete, roofing materials, fasteners, and a wide variety of hardware. Theory and practice is offered to allow students to build numerous projects including stairs, forms for concrete, framed floors, walls, and roofs. Students spend approximately 70% of their time building various projects of which the major project is a house built in the community. This carpentry program has built the YMCA Dream Home since 1999. The successful graduate will be allowed to write both the first year and second year carpentry apprenticeship provincial exams. At that point students will have the option of entering the trade with the first two years of in-school training completed towards their apprenticeship. For more information, visit www.tru.ca/trades/foundation/carpentry.

Program Dates and Intake

Program lengths and start dates are subject to change. Please review the following link for updated Foundation dates.

www.tru.ca/trades/foundation.

Required Equipment

Students must supply their own safety boots and safety glasses.

Admission Requirements

Educational

- BC Grade 12, Adult Dogwood, or mature student status (or equivalent).
- Accuplacer Assessment per the chart below:

Program	Reading Comprehension	Sentence Skills	Arithmetic	Elementary Algebra
Carpentry & Joinery	65	60	65	40
Electrical	75	70	75	50
Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic	75	70	75	50
Plumbing/Pipefitting	75	-	65	40
Residential Construction	65	60	65	40

Contact the TRU Assessment Centre for information and testing times by email assess@tru.ca or phone 250-828-5470. The cost to write the Accuplacer test is \$35.00. Out of town testing is available by contacting the Assessment Centre.

For more detailed admission information visit www.tru.ca/trades/foundation or www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship.

Program Contact

TRU Admissions: Email admissions@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5046

Construction Trades Chairperson: 250-828-5119

Residential Construction Program Instructor: 250-371-5663

Apprenticeship Program Admissions: 250-371-5659

Toll-free 1-866-371-5659

Mechanical Trades

Mechanical Trades Training Options

The School of Trades and Technology offers Foundation and/or Apprenticeship training for the following Mechanical Trades:

- Automotive Service Technician
- Heavy Mechanical
 - Heavy Duty Equipment Technician
 - Industrial Mechanic (Millwright)
 - Truck and Transport Mechanic
 - Diesel Engine Mechanic
 - Transport Trailer
- Parts and Warehousing Technician

Foundation Program

Trades Foundation training programs delivered at the School of Trades and Technology, Thompson Rivers University are recognized by the Industry Training Authority of BC (ITA), and offer entry-level, school-based training that give trainees the knowledge and essential skills needed for entry into a particular industry occupation. They are designed for those seeking basic entry-level skills to work in a specific trade of their choice, but are not presently indentured into an Apprenticeship program. These programs prepares students for entry into an Apprenticeship Program, and in most cases will lead to first year technical training credit (Residential Construction offers first and second years of technical training credit).

Participating students of Foundation programs receive hands-on practical training, and are not required to have an employer to sponsor them.

Foundation program information is available at www.tru.ca/trades/foundation.

Apprenticeship Programs

Students entering apprenticeship programs must be sponsored apprentices and be registered within the Canadian apprenticeship system. An apprenticeship identification number is required.

Apprenticeship program information is available at www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship.

Industry Training Authority
1.866.660.6011
www.itabc.ca

Automotive Service Technician Foundation & Apprenticeship

This program is designed to take a student with little or no experience in the automotive field and give them the necessary skills for employment as an apprentice mechanic in the Automotive Service Technician trade. Apprenticeship technical training credit for 1st year will be granted upon successful completion of the program.

General shop practice, automotive fundamentals, engines, basic test equipment, electrical systems, running gear, clutches, transmissions, rear axles, steering systems and braking systems, applied mathematics and safety education will be covered. Strong emphasis is placed on practical training with numerous hands-on projects. Graduates should be able to develop enough skills to be hired on as an immediately

productive employee - reducing the need for employers to invest further time and resources into training a new apprenticeship candidate. For more information, visit

www.tru.ca/trades/foundation/ast.

TRU offers training for the Automotive Service Technician Apprenticeship in Levels 1- 4.

An Automotive Service Technician repairs, adjusts and replaces mechanical and electrical parts of automobiles and light trucks in a retail automotive business. Retail Automotive Business means a business whose primary mechanical repair work is repairing and adjusting vehicles whose gross vehicle weight is under 5,500 kg. For more information, visit www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/automotive.

Heavy Mechanical

The Heavy Mechanical Foundation program supports pre-apprenticeship training for all four of the heavy mechanical trades. Credit is granted for Level One technical training and 450 hours of work based training time toward each of the five trades:

Heavy Duty Equipment Technician—formerly Heavy Duty Equipment Mechanic—maintains, manufactures, overhauls, reconditions and repairs equipment powered by internal combustion engines or electricity and without limiting the foregoing, including graders, loaders, shovels, tractors, trucks, forklifts, wheeled and tracked vehicles of all types used in construction, logging, sawmill, manufacturing, mining and other similar industry.

Truck and Transport Mechanic—formerly commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic—maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions does diagnostic troubleshooting of motorized commercial truck, bus, and road transport equipment.

Diesel Engine Mechanic

A Diesel Engine Mechanic installs, repairs, and maintains all internal combustion diesel engines and components used in transport, construction and marine.

Transport Trailer Mechanic—formerly Commercial Transport Mechanic—maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, and carries out diagnostic trouble shooting and repairs of commercial trucks and trailers.

Industrial Mechanic (Millwright)

The Foundation course is intended for those without prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will be introduced to and trained to perform the following skills safely: dismantle, install, set-up, repair, over-haul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment. This includes; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis. This is an ITA program.

TRU offers training for the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship in Levels 1- 4.

Heavy Duty Equipment Technician

The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices. For more information, visit: www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/hdm.

Truck and Transport Mechanic

The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices. For more information, visit: www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/ctm.

Diesel Engine Mechanic

The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices. For more information, visit: www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/diesel_engine_mechanic.

Transport Trailer

The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices. For more information, visit: www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/transport_trailer_technician.

Partsperson and Warehousing Foundation & Apprenticeship

The Parts and Warehousing Foundation Certificate 1 is a 20- week program that is provided through online delivery. Parts and warehousing persons are involved in ordering, warehousing and keeping inventory control over parts and accessories for industries like the automotive, commercial transport, heavy duty, marine and warehousing sectors. They are responsible for ensuring that these parts, accessories and warehouse products make their way from manufacturers to consumers, documenting and tracking their progress along the way from factories to warehouses to retail outlets. Parts and warehousing persons are often responsible for receiving goods and sorting incoming parts, supplies and materials in a warehouse environment. They maintain shipping and receiving records on the amount, kind and location of parts and supplies shipped or received and process purchases and reconcile inventories with physical counts.

This course covers all the aspects necessary for the student to function in a warehouse or parts department. Topics included are: shipping and receiving, identification of parts, engine, power train, chassis and support systems - fittings and fasteners, tools, catalogue types and application conversions, communication with customers, safety and warehousing, inventory control, business machine operation, basic computer operation, computer inventory control, sales and merchandising. Graduates are able to seek employment and registration in either the Parts Person Apprenticeship or the Logistics and Distribution Person Apprenticeship. This program is designed to prepare students for employment in parts departments such as those found in automotive repair shops, heavy machinery repair shops, truck repair shops, government maintenance shops, mine maintenance shops, automotive parts retailers and wholesalers. For more information, visit: www.tru.ca/trades/foundation/parts.

Program Dates and Intake

Program lengths and start dates are subject to change. Please review the following link for updated Foundation dates:

<http://www.tru.ca/trades/foundation>.

Required Equipment

Students must supply their own safety boots, safety glasses, welding gloves, welding hat/cap, and coveralls. Students are responsible for laundering their own coveralls.

Admission Requirements

Educational

- BC Grade 12 / Adult Dogwood / Mature Student status or equivalent.
- Accuplacer Assessment per the chart below:

Program	Reading Comprehension	Sentence Skills	Arithmetic	Elementary Algebra
Automotive Service Technician	75	-	65	40
Heavy Mechanical	55	-	55	30
Parts and Warehousing	55	-	55	-

Contact the TRU Assessment Centre for information and testing times by email assess@tru.ca or phone 250-828-5470. The cost to write the Accuplacer test is \$35.00. Out of town testing is available by contacting the Assessment Centre.

For more detailed admission information, visit

www.tru.ca/trades/foundation or www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship.

Program Contact

TRU Admissions: Email admissions@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5046

Web www.tru.ca/campus/admissions/apply.

Mechanical Trades Chairperson: 250-828-5119

Parts and Warehousing Instructor: 250-828-5130

Apprenticeship Program Admissions: 250-371-5659

Toll-free 1-866-371-5659

Transportation and Motive Power Diploma

Graduates receive a Diploma in Transportation & Motive Power.

Learning Options

Program Start Date
Annually in August

Program Description

The Transportation & Motive Power Technician Diploma program is a different approach to training commercial transport apprentices. The end result is that the apprentices finish their schooling with all the knowledge and skills required to work in this industry. The Transportation & Motive Power Technician Program covers all aspects of the Commercial Transport program (i.e. foundation, and levels 1, 2, 3, and 4) along with: Introduction to Professional Writing, Interpersonal Communication, and Organizational Behaviour. The format will include classroom, shop, lab, and structured field work in equipment manufacturing facilities. At the end of the 45 week program, successful graduates will be eligible to write the Commercial Transport Mechanic Inter-provincial Red Seal exam.

Transportation and Motive Power Technicians inspect equipment to detect and diagnose faults and malfunctions to identify the required repairs. These Red Seal certified technicians also:

- Service structural, mechanical, electrical and electronic vehicle systems and components (e.g. engines, cabs, frames, brakes, steering, heating, ventilation, air conditioning, fuel systems and hydraulic systems)
- Perform preventative maintenance and diagnosis of vehicles
- Perform commercial vehicle inspections

Currently, Inland Kenworth, Peterbilt Pacific Inc., and Cullen Diesel Power Ltd are the only sponsors of this program and the program is only offered at Thompson Rivers University (TRU) in Kamloops, BC. There are 16 seats offered for each intake resulting in a potential

opportunity for employment in one of their facilities located across the province in the Lower Mainland, Kamloops, Prince George, Fort St John, Cranbrook, Campbell River, and other cities in between. For more information, visit www.tru.ca/trades/programs/power.

Admission Requirements

Educational

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent

General

1. TOWES Test
2. Drivers Abstract

For detailed admission requirements please contact Trades Admissions by email at admissions_trades@tru.ca.

Program Requirements

To graduate, students must successfully complete 59 credits.

Description	Course	Credits
Transportation and Motive Power Foundations	TMPT 1000	16
Principles of Transportation Systems	TMPT 2000	24
Advanced Principles of Transportation Systems	TMPT 3000	10
Introduction to Professional Writing	CMNS 1290	3
Interpersonal Communication	CMNS 2170	3
Organizational Behaviour	ORGB 2810	3
TOTAL		59

Program Contact

TRU Admissions: Email admissions@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5046

Web www.tru.ca/campus/admissions/apply

Horticulture Certificate

A thirty-five week program. Graduates receive a Horticulture Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time Study

Students attend the program on a full-time basis.

On-campus

Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Dates

Classes begin in early August of each year and finish in late April.

Program Overview

Horticulture is the culture of vegetables, fruits, herbs, flowers, turf grass, and ornamental plants. The settings for this culture extend from the back yard grower to large commercial operations, such as greenhouses, orchards, vegetable farms, turf grass operations, forestry seedling nurseries, garden centres, golf courses, municipal parks, landscaping, and landscape maintenance firms.

The Horticulture Certificate program provides students with basic training for employment in a variety of areas within the horticulture field. The Horticulture Department and its students are actively involved in grounds maintenance and ongoing landscape development at TRU. This is an integral part of the program and the campus grounds serve as an impressive showcase of student work. A three-week practicum at the end of studies allows students to further develop their skills and gain industry experience.

The program includes field trips, guest speakers and a three-week practicum. Instruction includes:

- Landscape maintenance techniques
- Operation of landscape equipment
- Basic pest management

- Landscape design and construction
- Plant identification
- Proper pruning techniques
- Plant propagation methods
- Basic irrigation hydraulics

Hands-On Training

The certificate program is highly practical, with about 60% of class time being spent in hands-on skill development, including roster and greenhouse duties. Facilities include two greenhouses, cold frames, a nursery, the science laboratory, and the entire TRU landscape.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

1. BC Grade 12, (or equivalent) or mature student status

General Requirements

- Applicants must attend an orientation session.

Recommended Requirements

- Applicants should be in good physical condition.
- Applicants should have a strong desire for hands-on work with plant materials.
- Persons with allergies to dust or pollen should be wary of entering the program.

Application Process

Applications are accepted at any time during the year. Students are encouraged to submit the Application for Admission form as soon as possible, as space in the program is limited. Related documents may be sent as they are received.

The minimum documentation required by Admissions to start the application process includes:

- A completed Application for Admission form. Applications are available from the Admission website at tru.ca/admissions/apply
- An official transcript of final high school marks from province of completion or an official statement of equivalency
- The application fee

Applicants should apply early in the year, as space in the program is limited to 28 seats which are allocated on a first come/first serve basis, using the date by which students meet all requirements: submitting a completed application form; submitting an official transcript of high school marks or an official copy of equivalence; and successful achievement on the assessment test.

Orientation Sessions

Attendance at an orientation session is a prerequisite for entry into the Horticulture program. For details, see the information sheet in the Application for Admission package at www.tru.ca/programs/catalogue/horticulture-certificate.

Students who are unable to attend the orientation must contact the program coordinator at 250-828-5181.

Program Requirements

Fall Semester – August to December	
CMNS 1300	Horticulture Communications English I
HORT 1500	Basic Horticulture
HORT 1510	Greenhouse Production
HORT 1520	Diseases and Insect Pests
HORT 1540	Soil Science
HORT 1700	Horticulture Practical 1
Winter Semester - January to April	
CMNS 1310	Horticulture Communications English II
HORT 1600	Weeds
HORT 1610	Nursery Production and Retailing
HORT 1620	Fruit and Vegetable Production
HORT 1630	Landscape Design
HORT 1640	Turf Grass Management
HORT 1800	Horticulture Practical 2
HORT 1900	Horticulture Practicum

Promotion Policy

To enter the winter semester, students must achieve at least 70% in all courses in the fall semester. In order to graduate from the program, students must achieve at least 70% in all courses.

Program Contact

Horticulture Instructor: Phone 250-828-5181

TRU Admissions: Email admissions@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5046

Web www.tru.ca/campus/admissions/apply

Water and Wastewater Technology Diploma

Water and Wastewater Technology is a two year, four semester diploma program.

Learning Options

Program Start Date

Term 1 – August to December

Term 2 – January to May

Program Description

This two year, four semester diploma program prepares students to operate and maintain water and wastewater treatment, distribution, re-use, and disposal facilities, as well as how to monitor source water quality. This program is designed to educate students in chemistry, microbiology, mathematics, mechanical and electrical systems, instrumentation and treatment technologies as they are applied in the water industry. Students will also study environmental law, occupational health and safety, communications and utility management. During the hands on lab components, the students will be trained in the operation, maintenance, troubleshooting of water systems.

The program offers a flexible laddering program structure. Students can choose to exit the program after completion of the first year of studies with a Certificate in Water and Wastewater Utilities or complete the entire Diploma. This program also ladders into the Bachelors of Technology (Technology Management), the Bachelor of Trades and Technology Leadership or the Bachelor of General Studies.

Admission Requirements

Educational

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent), or mature student status
2. Students must meet the TRU (institutional) minimum English language proficiency requirements.

Recommended

Foundations of Math 11, or equivalent recommended

Chemistry 11 and Biology 11 (or equivalent) both recommended

For detailed admission requirements please contact Trades Admissions by email admissions_trades@tru.ca.

Program Requirements

To graduate, students must successfully complete 63 credits with a minimum GPA of 2.0. Successful completion of each course requires a C or 60% minimum.

WTTP 1700	Water Sources
WTTP 1710	Water Treatment I
WTTP 1720	Applied Math and Science
WTTP 1730	Mechanical Systems I
WTTP 1740	Environmental, Safety and Communications
WTTP 1760	Introduction to Wastewater
WTTP 1800	Electrical Fundamentals I
WTTP 1820	Instrumentation I
WTTP 1830	Mechanical Systems II
WTTP 1850	Water treatment II
WTTP 1860	Wastewater Utility I
WTTP 1870	Wastewater Utility II
WTTP 2700	Electrical Fundamentals
WTTP 2710	Water Chemistry
WTTP 2720	Advanced Coagulation and Particle Removal
WTTP 2730	Filtration
WTTP 2740	Disinfection
WTTP 2800	Microbiology and Toxicology
WTTP 2820	Instrumentation II
WTTP 2830	Management/Leadership Skills
WTTP 2840	Source Water Protection and Management

Program Contact

Water Education Programs

Phone 250-371-5955

Web www.tru.ca/trades/programs/water.

Water and Wastewater Utilities Certificate

This program trains learners in the diverse elements that are required to safely operate water and wastewater systems.

Learning Options

Program Dates and Times

Term 1 - August - December

Term 2 - January - May

Class times are 8:30 am to 3:30 pm Monday through Friday, with two 15 minutes breaks and a half-hour lunch break.

Location

TRU Water Education and Research Centre located at Kamloops Centre for Water Quality, 111-1315 River Street, Kamloops, BC.

Program Content

This Certificate is an entry-level training and education program in the operation and maintenance of Water and Wastewater Treatment, Distribution and Collection systems.

Admission Requirements

Educational

BC Grade 12 (or equivalent), or mature student status

Recommended

1. Foundations of Math 11 or equivalent
2. Chemistry 11 and Biology 11 or equivalent

For detailed admission requirements, contact Trades Admissions by email at admissions_trades@tru.ca.

Program Requirements

To graduate, students must successfully complete 12 courses, 6 per term, for a total of 36 credits, with a minimum graduating GPA of 2.0 (60%) as well as successful completion of each individual course within the program with a minimum of C (60%) grade in each course.

Term 1 – August to December	
WTTP 1700	Water Sources
WTTP 1710	Water Treatment I
WTTP 1720	Applied Math and Science
WTTP 1730	Mechanical Systems I
WTTP 1740	Environmental, Safety and Communications
WTTP 1760	Introduction to Wastewater
Term 2 - January to May	

WTTP 1800	Electrical Fundamentals I
WTTP 1820	Instrumentation I
WTTP 1830	Mechanical Systems II
WTTP 1850	Water treatment II
WTTP 1860	Wastewater Utility I
WTTP 1870	Wastewater Utility II

Program Contact

Water Education Programs

Web www.tru.ca/trades/programs/water

Phone 250-371-5955

Welding Trades Programs

Training Options

The TRU School of Trades and Technology has three training options for welders:

- Foundation Training: Entry-level training for those with minimal or no experience
- Apprenticeship Training: Advanced training for registered apprentices
- Continuing Studies: General interest and upgrading for individual needs

Overview - Welding Trades

A welder is a person who has training in and is capable of welding various steel and aluminum parts using the SMAW, GMAW and FCAW processes, in the fabrication, construction, erection and repair of components or structures, in plate and structural applications.

In general, welders use manual or semi-automatic welding equipment to fuse metal pieces together. They use flame-cutting, brazing and soldering equipment. Heat is applied to the pieces to be joined, melting and fusing them to form a permanent bond. They use metal shaping machines such as brakes, shears and other metal straightening and bending machines. They generally plan work from drawings or by analyzing damaged metal, using their knowledge of welding and metals. Welders may specialize in certain types of welding such as custom fabrication, ship building and repair, pressure vessel welding, pipeline construction welding, structural construction welding or machinery and equipment repair welding.

Welders use blueprint symbols to determine machining operations. They check product specifications using precision measuring instruments, and maintain equipment and replace parts when required. They also transport materials to work areas using cranes or hoists.

Manual dexterity is important for workers in this trade. Good physical health and agility are necessary. Analytical ability and an understanding of computerized machinery are important. These workers must be able to read simple instructions and follow them precisely. They should enjoy routine tasks, and working with others. Good communication skills are also important. A willingness to continue training and taking specialized training courses is usually necessary in order to be successful.

Most people in these occupations work 40 hours per week. Some mills and processing plants operate on shifts during days, nights and weekends.

Visit the Industry Training Authority site at www.itabc.ca for more information on welding trades.

Welding Foundation Certificate

Welding is an industrial art in a highly competitive field. The Welder Foundation student develops the high level of physical coordination and manipulative skills required for this trade through manual training. Gas welding and arc welding theory, basic metallurgy, basic blue print reading, applied mathematics and principles of safety are some of the technical subjects covered. Successful graduates receive ITA Level 1 & Level 2 certification.

Learning Options

Welder Foundation is a full-time, 28-week program.

Program Start Dates

Winter: end of January

Fall: beginning of August

Hands-On

Students engage in extensive practical exercises to develop job readiness skills. Evaluation of the work term will be performed by industry and the program instructor. The results of the work term will become part of the student record.

Metal Fabricator

The Foundation Program consists of Level 1 technical training in addition to practical and essential skills related to the Metal Fabricator (Fitter) apprentice program. Metal Fabricator means a person who interprets drawings and involving the development, layout, marking, cutting, burning, sawing, shearing, punching, rolling, bending, drilling, shaping, forming, straightening, fitting, and assembling, reaming, bolting, riveting, welding, testing, inspecting, preparing, priming, painting, rigging and handling of structural and mechanical fabrications constructed from plates and structural shapes of ferrous and non-ferrous metals in the Metal Fabrication Trade. For more information, visit: www.tru.ca/trades/foundation/welding/metal_fabrication

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

1. BC Grade 10
2. Accuplacer assessment per the table below:

Program	Reading Comprehension	Sentence Skills	Arithmetic	Elementary Algebra
Welding	55	-	55	30

Contact the TRU Assessment Centre at 250-828-5470 for more information on Accuplacer and for testing times and locations. There is a charge to write the test each time. Out of town testing is available.

General Requirements

Canadian citizen or permanent resident of Canada

Recommended:

- BC Grade 12
- Good physical health and agility
- Good manual dexterity

Required Equipment

Students are required to supply their own welding gloves, leather jacket, welding cap, goggles, helmet, and safety boots. Tool boxes and tools may be purchased at the Tool Room (TT252). Students will be provided with an extensive equipment list at time of registration in the program.

Welder Level B

Welding Level B technical training is 16 weeks in length. 1,620 hours of work experience are also required. (Equivalent to Welding Apprenticeship Level 3.)

Welders who have Level C technical training and who can demonstrate some workplace hours through their log book are eligible to enter Level B training.

Welder Level A

Welding Level A technical training is 8 weeks in length. 1620 hours of work experience are also required. (Equivalent to Welding Apprenticeship Level 4.) Applicants must have completed Welding Level B.

Welder Apprenticeship Training

TRU offers technical training for registered Welding apprentices. Students must be registered apprentices with a provincial apprenticeship system, and must have a trade worker apprenticeship number. Apprentices complete one 8-week training session and work-based training hours between each level of technical training. It typically takes three years to complete a welding apprenticeship.

Welding Apprenticeship Program Start Dates

Classes are offered throughout the year.

Please see: www.tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship for current class schedules.

Program Contact

Mechanical Trades Chairperson: Phone 250-828-5119

Welding Instructor/Tester: Phone 250-828-5105

Apprenticeship Program Admissions: Phone 250-371-5659

Toll-free: 1-866-371-5659

Women in Trades

WITT (Women in Trades Training) is an initiative geared towards women who are unemployed or under-employed and who are not currently receiving Employment Insurance (EI).

Women of all ages, backgrounds and skill levels are welcome to apply to the ITA Women in Trades Training initiative. No previous experience in the trades is required, however, women who have trades experience may be able to skip introductory or exploration programs and be streamlined into pre-apprenticeship programs. They can also opt to take a challenge exam which, if they are successful, will give them industry recognition for their existing skills, and if they have advanced skills and experience, they may be able to find a level-one apprenticeship without taking the exam. For more information, visit [ITA Women in Trades](#).

Program Description

Thompson Rivers University, School of Trades & Technology, is offering the Women Exploring Trades program which will allow women to participate in 6 different Red-Seal trade areas over the duration of this 14 week program:

- Electrician
- Instrumentation Mechanic
- Heavy Equipment Operator
- Piping
- Welding
- Heavy Duty Mechanics
- Life Skills
- Essential Skills (includes Math upgrade)

In each of these areas, the candidates will be taught the essential skills for each trade along with related safe work practices while participating in practical and theoretical labs. All classes will be taught by TRU staff that hold Red-Seal certification in the trade and have many years of Industry experience. There will be a limit of 16 students per class.

The future goal would be to allow successful candidates the opportunity to further enrol into a Trades Foundation or Apprenticeship program and/or become employed as a registered apprentice in British Columbia.

Admission Requirements

To be eligible for application, all participants must fall into one of the following two categories:

- Unemployed individuals who are determined to be non-EI clients. Non-EI clients are individuals who do not currently qualify for Employment Insurance (EI) benefits and have not been in receipt of EI benefits within the past three years (or five years for those who received maternity or parental benefits).
- Employed individuals who are determined to be low skilled, in particular, employed individuals who do not have a high school diploma or a recognized certification or who have low levels of literacy and essential skills.

Program Requirements

To graduate, students must successfully complete 63 credits with a minimum GPA of 2.0. Successful completion of each course requires a C or 60% minimum.

Program Contact

Web www.tru.ca/trades/programs/women-in-trades

Women in Trades Co-ordinator: Phone 250-371-5658

ACE IT Foundation Training

This is an innovative partnership between TRU, BC School Districts and independent schools, bridging secondary and post-secondary education and training while enhancing transition to the workforce. These programs allow Grade 10 students to apply for an ACE-IT Foundation Training program at TRU in their Grade 12 year.

Students earn dual credit - post secondary and secondary school course credit at the same time. Students who take a Trades program in their Grade 12 year earn dual credit, attend tuition free, and graduate high school with more skills and more training in their pocket.

ACE IT is not only a great deal, but a unique opportunity to have job ready skills and a career before graduating high school.

Program Description

Thompson Rivers University, School of Trades & Technology, is offering secondary students hands on exposure to the following Trades offered at TRU:

- Automotive Service Technician
- Heavy Mechanical Trades (Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Mechanic)
- Partsperson & Warehousing
- Welding Level C
- Carpenter - Residential Construction
- Electrician - Construction
- Electrician - Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic
- Carpentry/Joinery
- Plumbing - Pipefitter

- Professional Cook 1
- Meat Cutter/Retail Meat
- Horticulture

Program Requirements

To graduate, students must successfully complete 63 credits with a minimum GPA of 2.0. Successful completion of each course requires a C or 60% minimum.

Program Contact

ACE IT Youth Programs Web www.tru.ca/trades/programs/aceit
Email aceit@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7187

Williams Lake Campus

The Thompson Rivers University Williams Lake Campus offers a wide range of courses and programs. For a full list and for more details of the programs and courses available at the TRU Williams Lake Campus please visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs.

Thompson Rivers University Williams Lake
1250 Western Avenue, Williams Lake, BC V2G 1H7
Web www.tru.ca/williamslake

Phone 1-250-392-8000
Toll Free 1-800-663-4936
Fax 1-250-392-4984

Admissions Office:
Phone 1-250-392-8020
Email wlmain@tru.ca

Student Services

Academic Advising

Academic Advisors serve students by providing current information on course and program prerequisites. They are available to help students meet their educational goals and assist first and second year academic students in program planning, course selection, timetabling and registration.

Advising is available at the Williams Lake Campus.

To book an appointment, please call 250-392-8000 or email wlmain@tru.ca.

Counselling

Counselling deals with personal issues that may affect a student's academic performance and/or well-being. Visits to Counselling are voluntary and confidential, within the limits of the law, and are designed to help students work out their own solutions for academic, vocational, social or personal problems. The major focus is on career counselling and short term or crisis intervention. Kathy also conducts workshops throughout the year on various topics such as career planning, stress/time management, study skills and test anxiety. Appointments with our Counsellor are booked in advance, and emergencies or crisis situations are dealt with as quickly as possible. Appointments are booked through the receptionist by calling 250-392-8000 or 1-800-663-4936.

Library Services

The TRU Library, Williams Lake branch, advances inquiry, discovery and engagement by providing the TRU community with quality resources, services and technologies to support teaching, learning, and research. The branch has over 250,000 volumes of books, 14,000 films and videos, 105 online article databases, 110,000 ebooks, and 36,000 subscriptions to electronic and print periodicals. All materials are accessible through the TRU Library.

The library serves as a learning commons for research, study and discovery, where users have access to the branch librarian for help when improving information literacy skills, accessing library resources (print and electronic), developing research strategies and much more.

To use many of the resources available through the library, students must obtain a Student ID card from the student services clerk and their private PIN from the circulation desk staff.

The library is where the Campus Cashier is located and can be accessed through the Bookstore. Please call 250-392-8031 to speak with the librarian.

Bookstore Services

The Bookstore offers much more than just textbooks. It carries a wide selection of TRU clothing, stationary, gifts, calculators, TRU graduation frames, specialized course materials and TRU Bookstore gift cards.

The Bookstore will purchase used textbooks from students for up to 50% of the new price, providing the text is the current edition and will be used in the following semester. These texts are available for purchase at 75% of the new price, which is a substantial savings for students. The Bookstore will also purchase books no longer being used at TRU. The value of these books, which is the market value of the book, is set by wholesalers and does provide some return on investment.

Used textbook prices are available on the Bookstore website. Contact the Bookstore by email at thebookstore@tru.ca or phone 250-392-8004.

Services for Aboriginal Students

The coordinator of Aboriginal services acts as a liaison with Aboriginal communities, community organizations and other local agencies to ensure support for students, as well as assisting students with course selection, time-tabling and orientation. The coordinator of Aboriginal Services works closely with the Open Learning Facilitator to assist students with distance courses, and to ensure that they are set up with the resources that are available at the [Gathering Place](#) including tutoring and computer support.

Appointments are available by drop in or by calling 1-800-663-4936 or 250-392-8009.

Other Services

Buses: The City of Williams Lake operates a public bus system that makes regularly scheduled trips. Students are advised to pick up a current bus schedule for information on specific times.

Certificate and Diploma Programs

Applied Business Technology Certificate

The Applied Business Technology Department in Williams Lake offers a nine-month Business Office Assistant with Bookkeeping Applications program where students receive training using the latest office technology. Oral and written communication skills, as well as effective interpersonal skills are emphasized. Bookkeeping skills are also an integral part of this program. Two practicum placements provide hands-on experience in the field. Graduates will have the necessary office skills needed to become productive employees immediately upon graduation.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 11 (Grade 12 preferred) or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples 67% (C+)
3. Minimum keyboarding speed of 25 net words per minute
4. Questionnaire

For more detailed program information and course descriptions, visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/businessstech.

Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate

The Faculty of Education and Social Work at TRU offers an eight-month Education and Community Support certificate. This program prepares students to provide support and service to children or adults with exceptionalities. Graduates are able to assist individuals with special needs to learn educational, social, vocational, recreational and personal life skills. This program accepts a limited number of students.

The Williams Lake Campus offers this program on a full-time basis every other year.

For admission requirements or more detailed information, please visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/humanservice.

Human Service Diploma

The Human Service diploma prepares students for careers with agencies that provide support and assistance to individuals coping with economic disadvantage, mental health issues, developmental, gender and diversity issues, as well as challenges such as addiction, family change and involvement with the justice system. Students who wish to continue their education have the opportunity to ladder into Child & Youth Care or Social Work degree programs.

The Williams Lake campus offers one intake every other year. Students who have successfully completed their Early Childhood Education Diploma, Educational Assistant and Community Support Certificate or Social Services Worker Certificate may be eligible to enter into Year 2 of the program.

For more detailed information, please visit

www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/humanservice.

Applied Sustainable Ranching Certificate, See Science Programs
Health Care Assistant Certificate, See Health Programs
Practical Nursing Diploma, See Health Programs

Developmental Programs

University and Employment Preparation (Grades 10-12 Equivalency)

University and Employment Preparation offers adult learners the opportunity to complete prerequisites for admission into a variety of career, vocational and academic programs or to complete the BC Adult Dogwood (the equivalent to high school completion). Courses in business, chemistry, computing, English, math, physics and student success are designed for adult learners and delivered in small, student-centered classes through teaching methods that accommodate students' life experience and different learning styles.

To be eligible for the Adult Graduation (Adult Dogwood) diploma, a person must be 18 years or older in that calendar year. A 17 year old who has been out of school for at least a year may be admitted to an adult program with an approval form. For students wishing to complete the BC Adult Graduation diploma, it is highly recommended that students meet with an academic advisor.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/universityprep.

Partner Assisted Learning (PAL)

Based in Williams Lake, Partner Assisted Learning is a community partnership program designed to provide one-on-one adult literacy tutoring to the city and surrounding areas. PAL maintains a resource room at the Williams Lake Campus and supports up to 20 adults, from non-readers to Grade 12 level, who have challenges with classroom, online courses or literacy skills needed for everyday life. Scheduling is arranged to suit the learner and the tutoring focuses on their individual needs. Support is also available for those with ESL challenges.

The program is free of charge and all inquiries are confidential. PAL is a joint project of TRU, Cariboo Chilcotin Partners for Literacy and the Ministry of Advanced Education.

For more information regarding the PAL program, please contact the coordinator at 250-392-8161 or visit:

www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/universityprep.

Work Skills Training Program (Adult Special Education)

This program is designed for students with disabilities or learning difficulties who do not have the academic qualifications for regular university programs. Students will develop specific job and job readiness skills and improve their functional reading, writing, math and oral communication skills. The program is individualized to meet student needs and includes opportunities for work experience in the community.

If you know someone who may be interested in this program, please call 250-392-8168 or visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/developmental.

Health Care Programs

Bachelor of Science in Nursing (Year 1 & 2)

This is a four-year degree program. Upon completion, graduates receive a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BScN) degree. Graduates are eligible to write the Canadian Registered Nurse Examination (CRNE) and apply for registration with the College of Registered Nurses of British Columbia (CRNBC) to practice as a Registered Nurse (RN).

TRU Williams Lake offers years 1 & 2 of the BScN program every other year. Applications are accepted from October 1 to March 31. Students can continue their studies at TRU Kamloops or at a different institution. Transfer credits are at the discretion of the institution to which you apply.

For admission requirements or more detailed information, please visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/nursingprograms/bsn.

Practical Nursing Program

The two-year Practical Nursing education program is designed to provide learners with the knowledge, skills, judgements and attitudes to perform to the full range of competencies as identified by the College of Licensed Practical Nurses of British Columbia.

The program, using the BC Provincial Practical Nurse curriculum, provides a learning experience that is integrated, professional, collaborative and culturally sensitive with an aim to prepare graduates to care for individuals and families at multiple life stages and in a variety of practice settings.

Upon completion of the program, learners will possess the competencies to successfully complete the Canadian Practical Nurse Registration Exam (CPNRE).

This program follows the provincial practical nursing education curriculum.

The program is offered on a full-time basis every other year with provincial funding. On alternate years it is offered on a cost-recovery basis. The program begins in September and is offered only at the Williams Lake campus.

For admission requirements or more detailed information, visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/nursingprograms/practicalnursing.

Health Care Assistant Certificate

This 27-week program is designed to prepare the graduate to function, under supervision, as a Health Care Assistant. The HCA program will teach you the skills you need to help older adults in residential care facilities, assisted living facilities and in clients' private homes. This is a career that is both challenging and rewarding.

During the HCA program, you will learn to provide hands-on care to older adults using a person-centred approach. Learned skills will be applied in the community utilizing care facilities, assisted living facilities and private homes. The focus will be on learning to assist the older adult in meeting his/her basic physical, emotional, environmental and social needs. You will learn to provide practical assistance to help clients maintain maximum independence within the limits of their ability.

You will also learn to practice in an ethically, responsible and accountable manner, using caring and respectful communication skills. You will think critically and creatively to meet the varying needs of clients and to work effectively as a team member.

The program is offered on a full-time basis annually at the Williams Lake Campus.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/nursingprograms/homesupport.

Science Programs

Applied Sustainable Ranching Certificate

The Applied Sustainable Ranching certificate program is the first of its kind in British Columbia. During this program, students will gain the expertise to build and sustain ranching enterprises within BC's industry and apply that knowledge to agricultural businesses in any region. Students will learn to design enterprises that fit the environment and resources, while providing a return on investment. By the end of the program, students will have gained an understanding of ecosystem management.

Students enrolled in the program will experience a number of different learning opportunities and situations:

- Participate in real-life ranching operations in BC
- Gain employment-ready experience
- Understand how ranch and rangeland experiences react to management decisions
- Understand livestock needs and how to best manage the natural environment to produce nutritious proteins to feed the world
- Learn to design ranching enterprises that fit the environment and resources while providing a return on investment
- Experience a program that is built in BC to address the needs of the local ranching environment
- Learn to develop and fine-tune enterprise management around the unique market opportunities in BC

This program will give graduates the tool kit for building and sustaining the ranching industry in BC and around the world, as well as the expertise to apply to any agriculture enterprise in any region.

This program is offered only through the Williams Lake Campus, however, students are not required to live in Williams Lake to take this program. Due to the flexible blended learning model, students living and working on any ranch in BC are able to enrol in the program without having to move away from home. Students may attend the weekly seminars in person or via video conference.

Admission Requirements

1. High School Graduation or mature student status

Additional requirements:

2. Students are responsible for finding their own, suitable work experience placement
3. A good working knowledge of Microsoft Word and Excel
4. Two letters of reference highlighting a good work ethic and that the student is a self-starter
5. Access to a reliable internet source

For more detailed program information and course descriptions, visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/sre.

Trades and Technology Programs

Carpenter Foundation Program

This course is an introduction to the carpentry trade. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters. Students also have ample opportunities to work with the materials used by carpenters including lumber, panel products, concrete, roofing materials, fasteners and a wide variety of hardware. Theory and practice is offered to allow students to build numerous projects including stairs, forms for concrete, framed floors, walls and roofs. Students spend approximately 70% of their time building various projects of which the major project is a house built in the community. Depending on the final project, this course can range from 24 or 30 weeks in length.

Graduates can receive credit for first year apprenticeship technical training. For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/carpenter.

This course covers care and use of hand tools and electrical instruments, installation and maintenance of electrical equipment, electrical theory and calculations and the Canadian Electrical Code. Students engage in extensive practical exercises to develop their job readiness skills.

Electricians are skilled in installing, maintaining, troubleshooting and repairing: electrical distribution systems, lighting, motor control components, motors, generators and DC and AC power systems. These skills are used in the industrial, commercial and residential environments. The journeyman electrician works in a challenging and rewarding trade where technology is constantly changing and competition is high.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/electrical_foundation.

Electrical Foundation Training

This course is designed to prepare people for employment in the electrical or related trades. Electricians are skilled in installing, maintaining and repairing electrical apparatus in residential, commercial and industrial environments.

Electrical Second Year Apprenticeship

This program is offered to indentured electrical apprentices. Electrical apprentices are required to attend technical training ten weeks per year over a four year period. This apprenticeship program requires that apprentices complete a set of core knowledge competency standards of technical training and a complete set of core workplace standards for each level (year) of the apprenticeship. The apprentice will have to provide evidence to a certified assessor to prove competence for the core workplace competency standards.

The completion of competency standards will be tracked by the use of a logbook provided for the apprentice and maintained by the apprentice for all four levels of the apprenticeship.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/electrical_second.

Heavy Mechanical Trades

The Heavy Mechanical Foundation program supports pre-apprenticeship training for all four of the heavy mechanical trades. Credit is granted for Level One technical training and 450 hours of work-based training time toward each of the four trades:

Heavy Duty Equipment Technician maintains, manufactures, overhauls, reconditions and repairs equipment powered by internal combustion engines or electricity and without limiting the foregoing, including graders, loaders, shovels, tractors, trucks, forklifts, wheeled and tracked vehicles of all types used in construction, logging, sawmill, manufacturing, mining and other similar industries.

Truck and Transport Mechanic maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, diagnostic troubleshooting of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment.

Diesel Engine Mechanic installs, repairs, and maintains all internal combustion diesel engines and components used in transport, construction and marine.

Transport Trailer Technician maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions and does diagnostic trouble shooting and repairs of commercial truck and trailers.

Foundation programs cover all aspects necessary for graduates to enter the trade as an apprentice. That is, the program is a pre-apprentice/trade entry and does not require any previous experience or training in the industry. Strong emphasis is placed on practical training with numerous hands-on projects. Graduates should be able to develop enough skills to be hired on as an immediately productive employee - reducing the need for employers to invest further time and resources into training a new apprenticeship candidate.

For admission requirements and more detailed information please visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/heavyduty.

Heavy Mechanical Apprenticeship First Year

Heavy Duty Equipment Technician

The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices. For more information, visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/hdm_1.

Truck and Transport Mechanic

The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices. For more information, visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/hdm_1.

Diesel Engine Mechanic

The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices. For more information, visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/hdm_1.

Transport Trailer

The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices. For more information, visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/hdm_1.

Horticulture Technician Foundation Certificate

This 36-week program will provide students with the foundation knowledge required to become a Landscape Horticulturalist. Landscape Horticulturalists select, handle and utilize trees, shrubs and ornamental plants and turf grasses for the design, development and maintenance of public and private landscaping spaces. They also prepare soil, plants, cultivate, prune and irrigate to maintain plant vigor. Furthermore, they control plant pests utilizing appropriate integrated pest management techniques. The program is intended to serve as a common core towards years one and two of Production Horticulturalist and Landscape Horticulturalist, which will enable graduates to follow three possible career paths:

1. Entry into industry as a skilled worker
2. Academic credits towards second year of two-year diploma program
3. Entry into Level three of Horticulture (Production & Landscape) Apprenticeship Program

For more detailed program information and course descriptions, visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/horticulture.

Saw Filer - Levels 1, 2, & 3

A Saw Filer is a person who fits all types of saws, including circular saws, band saws, gang saws and chain saws. They operate, repair and adjust saw sharpening equipment and are also competent to bench all circular and gang saws, including tensioning, welding cracks, welding on teeth and included any other work that is usually performed by a saw filer in the lumber manufacturing industry. Three trades make up the saw trades: Saw Fitting, Circular Saw Filer, and Benchperson. The Saw Filer Apprentice program provides the knowledge and skills required to become both a provincially and inter-provincially certified tradesperson.

Thompson Rivers University, Williams Lake Campus is the only training institution in BC that offers technical training for these trades.

To begin an apprenticeship to become a circular saw filer, it is recommended learners complete 840 hours of work-based training working in a saw filing room and assisting saw filers in their work.

Apprentices must also secure an employer who is approved to provide on-the-job training in saw filing and is willing to register the apprentice and keep a record of their performance.

For more information, visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/sawfiler.

Welding Foundation Program

Welding is an industrial art in a highly competitive field. It requires constant physical coordination of arms, hands and eyes. Students develop manipulative skills through manual training.

Related gas welding and arc welding theory, basic metallurgy, basic blue print reading, applied mathematics and principles of safety are some of the technical subjects covered. Upon completion of the course students will have gained sufficient practical experience and related theory to take a variety of job tests. Level 1 & 2 Welding Foundation is a 24-week program, offered year round, with start dates in February each year.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/welding_programs.

Welding Levels B & A

TRU offers technical training for registered welding apprentices. Students must be registered apprentices with a provincial apprenticeship system and must have a trade worker apprenticeship

number. Apprentices complete one 8-week training session and work-based training hours between each level of technical training. It typically takes three years to complete a welding apprenticeship.

Level "B" (16 weeks) and "A" (8 weeks) Welding are offered throughout the year with start dates beginning in February.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit: www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/welding_apprentice.

University Transfer Programs

The Williams Lake campus offers transfer programs for the following degree programs.

Academic Programs

Year One and Two

- Bachelor of Science in Nursing (new student intake in even years)

Year One

- Bachelor of Arts Degree

To prepare for application to the following degrees:

- Bachelor of Education
- Bachelor of Journalism
- Bachelor of Social Work

In addition, students should refer to the university website and consult an Academic Advisor. For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit the Bachelor of Arts section of this calendar or visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/programs/universityprograms.

Continuing Studies

A wide variety of programs, workshops and courses are offered for evening and weekend participation. These are designed to meet the demands of today's workplace and the interests of the community. Program brochures are published twice a year. A supply of brochures is also available at the Continuing Studies office. As class sizes are limited, students are encouraged to register early. Registration is done on a first-come, first-serve basis with payment or proof of sponsorship. For more information, please call 250-392-8010 or visit www.tru.ca/williamslake/cs.

Arts and Culture

- Photography for Beginners
- Publishing your Story

Please visit our website for additional course information.

Williams Lake Continuing Studies - Arts and Culture

www.tru.ca/williamslake/cs/arts

Business/Office Skills

Courses that may be offered include:

- Bookkeeping, An Introduction
- Cashier Training
- Entry Level Hospitality
- How to be Successful on EBay
- Internet Marketing
- Minute Taking
- Proposal Writing
- Serving it Right Workshop

- Conflict Management in the Workplace
- The Business of Communicating

Micro Computer Certificate Program

This program consists of five courses, four required and one elective. Course fees are tax deductible and students receive a certificate upon successful course completion. Day and evening classes are offered to allow for flexibility.

Required courses that may be offered each semester are:

- The Operating System (a prerequisite for all required courses)
- Word Processing - Word 2013
- Spreadsheets - Excel 2013
- Database - Access 2013

Electives:

- SAGE 50
- Professional Presentations using PowerPoint
- Desktop Publishing
- QuickBooks

Other computer courses include:

- Basic Computing
- How to use your Digital Camera
- Intermediate Access
- Intermediate Excel
- Intermediate Word
- Keyboarding to 25 wpm
- Introduction to Tablet Computing
- Microsoft Project 2013
- One Note & Cloud Training
- File Management Basics

Contract Training

Continuing Studies is designed to offer and meet the needs of companies, Aboriginal communities or community groups in the Cariboo-Chilcotin Region. If practical, courses can be delivered anywhere in the region. Continuing Studies provides business or agencies with programs that are:

- individualized to your specific request
- based on assessment of employer/employee needs
- held at your location of choice where possible
- timed to fit your schedule

The cost of such a program is developed in consultation with each individual request. Help is also available to determine your specific need and to design an appropriate course or workshop. Our training can cover almost any area of general interest such as personal and professional development, trades, technical skills or other areas of interest.

If you have a particular training need or need information, contact 250-392-8177.

First Aid Courses

Courses that may be offered during a semester include:

- Automated External Defibrillator
- Basic Emergency First Aid
- Child & Babysitting
- CPRPro-BLS for Healthcare Providers-C
- Pediatrics First Aid
- Standard First Aid
- Transportation Endorsement
- Workplace for BC - First Aid Levels 1,2 & 3

Forestry Courses

Courses that may be offered during a semester include:

- Enform Chainsaw Safety
- GPS Locator
- Log Scaling
- Logging Waste & Residue
- S100/S185 Fire Suppression
- S100/S185 Fire Suppression Recertification

General Interest Courses

Courses that may be offered during a semester include:

- Ceramic Tile
- Creative Concrete
- Drywall
- Electrical Systems in the Home
- Exploration in Life Writing
- Hardwood and Laminate Floors

- Introduction to Interior Design
- Photography
- Plumbing
- Writing Workshops

Health & Safety Courses

Courses that may be offered during a semester include:

- ATV Safety Training
- Confined Space
- Fall Protection
- Fire Extinguisher Training
- FoodSafe Level 1
- Forklift Safety
- Ground Disturbance
- H2S Alive! Sour Gas Safety Training
- Industry Recognized Certificate Training
- Skidsteer Safety Training
- Traffic Control Person Certification (Flagging)
- Transportation of Dangerous Goods
- WHMIS

Language Courses

Courses that may be offered during a semester include:

- Chilcotin Language and Culture
- German, Beginner Conversational
- Shuswap Language and Culture
- Spanish, Beginner Conversational

Professional Development Courses

Courses that may be offered during a semester include:

- Basic Counselling Skills
- Conflict Resolution
- Customer Service Representative in Banking
- Ethical Decision Making
- Foundational Skills for Helpers
- Management Skills for Supervisors
- Project Management

Trades, Technology and Agriculture

These are vocational trade related courses and can cover a wide area according to the needs of the community. In most cases they are custom designed or have been developed to prepare students to challenge specific government exams. Some of the courses offered include:

- Air Brake Certification
- Basic Welding
- Intro to Oil & Gas Industry Training
- Class One Driver Training
- Mining Skills for an Entry Level Workforce
- Small Engine Repair
- Sustainable Building Advisor Program

For more information on Continuing Studies courses, please contact 250-392-8010

Personal Health

Prenatal in a Day
Childbirth Preparation Series

Regional Centres

Introduction

The Regional Centres offer a wide variety of credit and non-credit courses designed to meet the educational and training needs of the community.

For further information on these and other services, contact your local community coordinator:

100 Mile house	250-395-3115
Ashcroft/Cache Creek	250-256-4296
Barriere	250-672-9875
Clearwater	250-674-3255
Lillooet	250-256-4296

100 Mile House Training & Education Centre

The 100 Mile House centre is located at 485 Birch Avenue in the Bridge Creek building. It offers courses in computer applications, health & safety, first aid, trades and general interest offerings. For the many businesses and government agencies in 100 Mile House, the centre provides contract training at the employer's convenience.

Centre staff is available to answer questions about the first year university transfer and trades training available locally. The coordinator is available to assist individuals or groups with their needs for employee training, employment skills upgrading, personal development or general interest courses. Contact the 100 Mile House staff for information and/or a copy of our brochure.

Ashcroft/Cache Creek Training & Education Centre

The Ashcroft and Cache Creek training and Education centre offers courses in business and office skills, computers, first aid, personal development, tourism and trades and technology. The Microcomputers in Business Certificate helps students become proficient in the computer skills needed to work in an office environment. A wide range of courses are offered in health and safety, such as CPR, OFA level 1-3, FoodSafe and WHIMIS. Local courses and programs are delivered upon demand to help the people of Ashcroft, Cache Creek and region develop the skills and knowledge they need for the job market and further education.

Barriere Training & Education Centre

The Barriere centre is located in the heart of downtown Barriere at 4629 Barriere Town Road. It offers a wide variety of courses in first aid, business, computer applications, health and safety, trades, forestry and general interest. Exam invigilation is available upon request, including the Accuplacer test needed for specific TRU programs and testing from other institutions. Customized training for individuals, businesses and community groups is available.

Clearwater Training & Education Centre

The Clearwater Thompson Rivers University Centre is located in the Dutch Lake Community Centre at 209 Dutch Lake Road, Clearwater, BC. The centre includes a computer lab and training room for face-to-face classes.

A wide variety of courses are offered through the centre, including: first aid, health and safety, trades and technology, forestry, computing and general interest courses. Work-related courses include: occupational first aid levels 1-3, transportation endorsement, a selection of Red Cross first aid courses, Wilderness Medical Associates wilderness first aid programs, FS100 fire suppression, traffic control, chainsaw safety and FoodSafe level 1.

Several online work-related certification courses are also available: petroleum safety training, construction safety training, and transportation of dangerous goods, WHIMIS, ground disturbance, fall protection awareness, confined space re-entry and H2S awareness. Serving it Right and service station attendant are available in self-study format.

The Welding Foundation and Health Care Assistant are offered on occasion as part of a working relationship with Clearwater Secondary School and SD73 Kamloops North Thompson to students of Clearwater Secondary School and community members.

Over 200 general interest online courses are available through a partnership with TRU and Education 2 Go. Ed2Go offers a wide range of highly interactive courses taken online. All the courses are led by expert instructors, many of whom are nationally known authors. Our online courses are affordable, fun, fast, and convenient and geared to the student. The courses begin the third Wednesday of each month. For more information, please visit www.ed2go.com/tru-clearwater.

Other services offered at the centre include: entrance and assessment exams, application forms for financial assistance, calendars, admission applications, information on distance education courses and exam supervision.

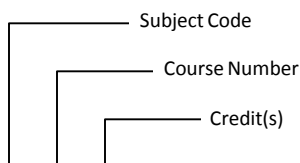
Lillooet/Lytton Training & Education Centre

The TRU Lillooet/Lytton Training and Education Centre is located at the Old Mill Plaza, #10-155 Main Street. The centre offers the Lillooet region an excellent educational environment including a multi-media classroom with capacity for 20 students, state-of-the-art computer lab, and a mobile computer lab and conference room for 10-12 people. Lillooet has ITV technology and teleconferencing, giving the centre the ability to connect to TRU courses at other locations. TRU Lillooet serves the surrounding St'at'imc communities, Ashcroft, Gold Bridge and Lytton. Most courses offered at the Lillooet centre can also be delivered at alternate sites throughout the communities served.

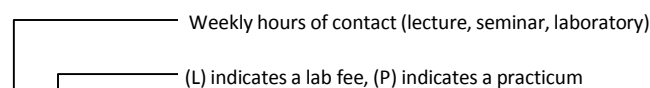
Lillooet offers courses in business and office skills, computers, first aid, personal development, tourism and trades and technology. The Microcomputers in Business Certificate helps students become proficient in the computer skills needed to work in an office environment. A wide range of courses are offered in health and safety, such as CPR, OFA level 1-3, FoodSafe and WHIMIS. In our personal development area, we offer general interest courses. Lillooet has expanded its programming to allow students to stay at home while continuing their education. Programming may include academic programs, certificates, trades programs, preparation to industry programs and first year university degree courses (upon demand).

Course Descriptions

Course Descriptions-Alphabetic by Subject



BIOL 3000 3 credits



Biometrics (3,0,2)(L)

Students are introduced to statistical procedures for biological research. Topics include the nature of data, probability, hypothesis testing, goodness of fit, analysis of variance, correlation, and regression. The laboratory provides students with hands-on computer experience in graphical and statistical analysis.

Prerequisite: MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250 and 3rd year standing

Course Numbering and Definitions

The first digit indicates the year level at which the course is usually taken. For courses based on contact hours, the contact hours will be indicated as the number of hours in brackets e.g. (155 hours).

For current course sections and schedules, please refer to the online [Course Schedule](#).

Code	Description	Code	Description
ABTS	Applied Business Technology	CONS	Construction Craft
ACCT	Accounting	CONV	Convention Management
ADVG	Adventure Studies	COOK	Culinary Arts
AGSC	Agriculture Science	COOP	Co-operative Education
ANHD	Animal Health Technology - Distance	CTMR	Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic
ANHT	Animal Health Technology	CYCA	Child & Youth Care
ANTH	Anthropology	CYMH	Child and Youth Mental Health
APEC	Applied Economics	DAAD	Digital Art Design
APSC	Applied Science	DRAF	Drafting
ARCH	Archaeology	ECED	Early Childhood Education
ARET	Architectural & Engineering Technology	ECON	Economics
ARTS	Art's Student Success	EDAR	Education Action Research
ASET	Adult Special Education	EDHR	Human Resource Management
ASHS	Applied Studies Health Science	EDMT	Management Training
ASTR	Astronomy	ELEI	Industrial Electrician
AUTO	Automotive	ELEL	Electrical
AWCP	Animal Welfare	ELTE	Electrical Trade Entry
BBUS	Business	ENGL	English
BIOL	Biology	ENSU	Environmental Sustainability
BLAW	Business & Law	ENTR	Entrepreneurship
BUSN	Business	ENVS	Environmental Studies
CARP	Carpentry	EPHY	Engineering Physics
CFTL	Centre for Teaching and Learning	ESAL	English as a Second Language
CHBI	Chemical Biology	ESTR	Employment Skills Training
CHEM	Chemistry	EVNT	Event Management
CHIN	Chinese	EXPL	Experiential Learning
CMNS	Communications & New Media	EXST	Experience Studies Tourism
CNST	Canadian Studies	FILM	Film
COAP	Culinary Arts Apprenticeship	FNCE	Finance
COMP	Computing Science	FNLG	First Nations Language
		FNST	First Nations
		FREN	French
		FRST	Forestry
		GASF	Gasfitting

GEOG	Geography	OEED	Outdoor & Experiential Education
GEOG	Geology	ORGB	Organizational Behaviour
GERM	German	PHED	Physical Education
GLAZ	Glazier	PHIL	Philosophy
GLBL	Global Competency	PHYS	Physics
HDMC	Heavy Duty Mechanic	PLTE	Power Line Technician
HEAL	Health	PLUM	Plumbing
HIST	History	PNUR	Practical Nursing
HLSC	Health Science	POLI	Political Science
HLTH	Health	PPWT	Parts and Warehousing
HMGY	Hotel Management	PSYC	Psychology
HORT	Horticulture	RCAR	Residential Construction
HRMN	Human Resource Management	RESP	Respiratory Therapy
HUMS	Human Service	RTCL	Respiratory Therapy
IBUS	International Business	RTCT	Respiratory Therapy Clinic
IDIS	Interdisciplinary Studies	SAWF	Saw Filer
IEIM	Industrial Electrical Instrument Mechanic	SCMN	Supply Chain Management
IIME	Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic	SFPF	Steamfitter/Pipefitter
IMEC	Instrumentation Mechanic	SINC	Science
INET	Instrumentation Technology	SOCI	Sociology
JAPA	Japanese	SOCW	Social Work
JOIN	Joinery	SOSC	Social Science
JOUR	Journalism	SPAN	Spanish
JUST	Police and Justice Studies	SPEE	Speech and Presentations
LAWF	Law	SPRT	Sport
LEGA	Legal Office Assistant	SRCL	Service and Community Learning
MATH	Mathematics	STAT	Statistics
MEAT	Meat Processing	STSS	Student Development/Study Skills
MFAB	Metal Fabricator	TECH	Emerging & Disruptive Technologies
MICR	Micobiology	TESL	Teaching English as a Second Language
MIST	Management Information Systems	THTR	Theatre
MKTG	Marketing	TMGT	Tourism Management
MLAN	Modern Languages	TMPT	Transportation
MLAP	Medical Lab Assistant	TTME	Truck and Transport Mechanic
MNGT	Management	TROW	Trowel Trades
MPET	Motorcycle Technician	VISA	Visual Arts
MTST	Mountain Studies	WELD	Welding
MUSI	Music	WKSK	Work Skills
NAST	Native Studies	WTPP	Water Treatment
NRSC	Natural Resource Science	YMCR	Business
NURS	Nursing	YMSS	Business/Management Skills
OA**	Office Admin Courses		

Alphabetical Course Listing

ABTS 1100

Word Processing 1 (45 hours)

Students are provided hands-on opportunities to learn and apply the basic functions of a word processing program as well as the proper format of documents, such as letters and memoranda. Although this course uses Microsoft Word, many of the acquired skills are generic and can be transferred to most word processing packages.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1200 (and ABTS 1550 if taken online)

ABTS 1110

Word Processing 2 (45 hours)

This course is a continuation of Word Processing 1. Students are provided additional instruction and practice with letter styles, tables, charts and reports. Advanced features of word processing software such as merge, macros, outlines, graphics, and styles are also demonstrated and applied.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1100

ABTS 1120

Desktop Publishing (50 hours)

This course is a study of desktop publishing functions, including the elements of page design and organizational tools, and the planning, drafting, and production process. Students apply word processing and desktop publishing software, as well as integration elements, to produce publications such as letterheads, flyers, brochures, business forms, and newsletters.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1110

ABTS 1130 0 credits

Keyboarding 1 (45 hours)

Learners are provided with the necessary techniques to keyboard accurately at a minimum of 25 wpm using the alpha and numeric keyboard.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1550

ABTS 1140

Keyboarding 2 (35 hours)

Students learn to key accurately and proficiently. The course builds on current keyboarding skills to enable students to reach a minimum of 50 net words per minute on a five-minute timing.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1550 if taken online

ABTS 1200

Introduction to Computers (30 hours)

This course has two sections, Windows and Internet. The Windows section is designed to provide students with an introduction to Microsoft Windows operating systems. Students learn to manipulate the Windows environment, use Windows Accessories, and use the Computer and Windows Explorer programs to manage files and folders. The Internet section is designed to provide students with an introduction to the Internet, including email basics and advanced features, web browser basics, web navigation, and web research.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1550 if taken online

ABTS 1210

Spreadsheets 1 (25 hours)

Students develop a working knowledge of Microsoft Excel, by learning how to design, create, modify, and present professional-looking spreadsheets for use in today's workplace. Exercises include using formulas and built-in functions to solve mathematical problems, in addition to illustrating and presenting spreadsheet data in graphic form.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1200

ABTS 1220

Spreadsheets 2 (30 hours)

Students acquire a higher-level of proficiency by using Microsoft Excel to create electronic spreadsheets, for advanced applications in today's workplace. Exercises include using advanced functions and formulas, performing calculations, filtering and formatting data, and developing a custom Excel application. This course is a continuation of the material offered in ABTS 1210: Spreadsheets 1.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1210

ABTS 1230

Databases (31 hours)

Students are introduced to the Microsoft Access data management system, while they

plan, design, and create a database to meet the information management needs of today's workplace. Terminology, database concepts, and features of relational databases are discussed and demonstrated as students use various commands and features to create tables, queries, forms, and reports. Students enter data, work with calculations, extract information, and generate and print reports.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1200

ABTS 1240

Presentation Software (20 hours)

Using PowerPoint Presentation Software, students apply appropriate design concepts to present data and information in a colourful and well-organized format. Students are instructed in using design templates, applying various attributes and including a variety of objects to create, modify, save, and deliver presentations.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1200

ABTS 1250

Office Integrated Project (10 hours)

This is a capstone course in which students extend their word processing, spreadsheet, database, desktop publishing, and presentation software knowledge by completing a variety of practical, integrated projects. Decision-making, prioritizing, and other administrative skills are also developed.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1200, ABTS 1300, ABTS 1530, ABTS 1120, ABTS 1210, ABTS 1240, ABTS 1230, ABTS 1110 or concurrent with ABTS 1110

ABTS 1260

Website Maintenance and Design (30 hours)

This course provides students with the skills required to complete routine website maintenance and updates. Using a hands-on, practical approach, learners manipulate hypertext markup language (HTML), tags, tables, images, graphics, hyperlinks, special formatting, and forms using text and web authoring programs.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1100 and ABTS 1200

ABTS 1300

Business Communications 1 (67 hours)

Students focus on the correct English usage in a business environment, and are provided a comprehensive review of grammar, punctuation, and style, as well as business spelling and vocabulary development. The course materials are presented in small, easily manageable learning segments.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1550 if taken online

ABTS 1310

Business Communications 2 (50 hours)

Students learn how to plan, organize, and correctly write effective "reader friendly" business documents appropriate for use in today's global business environment. Students write business letters, memos, reports, and electronic messages.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1300

ABTS 1400

Financial Accounting (67 hours)

This course provides an introduction to the fundamentals of financial accounting. Topics include the accounting cycle; adjusting entries; accounting for a merchandising business; sales taxes; subsidiary ledgers; cash; bank reconciliation; accounts and notes receivable; inventory; capital assets; current liabilities; long-term liabilities; corporate accounting; cash flow statement; and financial statement analysis.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Administrative Assistant Program

ABTS 1410

Computerized Accounting - Simply Accounting (69 hours)

Students are introduced to the integrated computerized accounting system using Simply Accounting for Windows. Upon completion, students are able to establish company records; maintain daily transactions using the general ledger, accounts payable, accounts receivable, inventory, and payroll features; and create financial statements. Students begin each chapter with a set of learning objectives and company documents to be recorded. Detailed step-by-step recording procedures along with case problems are the principal learning activities. Additional materials and resources are available online.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1200 and ABTS 1400 or ABTS 1431

ABTS 1430**Accounting 1 - Online Only (60 hours)**

Students are introduced to manual accounting, with an emphasis on fundamental accounting principles and their application in day-to-day business situations. This course is based on a service business organized as a sole proprietorship. Students practice basic bookkeeping and accounting skills including double-entry general journal entries, posting to the general ledger, preparing a trial balance, recording adjustments in a ten-column worksheet, producing period-end financial statements, closing the temporary accounts, maintaining petty cash, and preparing bank reconciliations.
Prerequisite: ABTS 1550

ABTS 1440**Accounting 2 - Online Only (90 hours)**

This 90-hour course is an intermediate approach to manual accounting, designed to provide students with additional knowledge in common accounting systems including sales, purchases, taxes, inventory, and payroll. The concepts will be presented in the context of a merchandising business. Students examine payroll concepts and principles, tax responsibilities, and annual reporting. Students are also introduced to specialized journals, combined journals, year-end procedures and worksheets, HST/GST/PST, and merchandise inventory. Financial statements are prepared in detail, including a classified balance sheet and an income statement with a cost of goods sold section.
Prerequisite: ABTS 1430

ABTS 1450**Business Math and Calculators - Online Only (45 hours)**

Following current trends in office technology, students are instructed in the touch method of calculator use, and common calculator features. An emphasis is placed on business problem-solving.
Prerequisite: ABTS 1550

ABTS 1500**Human Relations (31 hours)**

Students concentrate on developing the personal and professional development skills required in today's workplace. These skills include self-examination and assessment, development of effective communication skills, interpersonal skills, client relations, teamwork, problem solving, and an understanding of business ethics.
Prerequisite: ABTS 1550 if taken online

ABTS 1510**Job Search (21 hours)**

Students are provided with techniques to develop successful job search strategies for today's competitive and changing job market. Topics include self-assessment, employability skill testing, job search strategies and research, using the Internet for job search and career planning, networking, resumes, employment-related communications, application forms, portfolios, and interviews.
Prerequisite: ABTS 1300, ABTS 1100

ABTS 1520**Practicum - Classroom Students Only (40 hours)**

During this 2 week practicum, students are provided the opportunity to apply their skills and knowledge to meet the expectations of an employer in a real work situation. Students observe and learn daily office routines, and assist the host employer by performing tasks as required.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all Applied Business Technology Administrative Assistant courses and a keyboarding speed of 40 wpm

ABTS 1530**Administrative Procedures (40 hours)**

Today's dynamic office requires that workers demonstrate the ability to communicate effectively, think critically, apply problem-solving skills, and work effectively with other members of the office team. The rapid pace of change demands that office workers have the ability to develop new skills and understand new processes as jobs evolve. In this course, learners master essential organizational skills and develop efficient office practices in preparation for entry into the contemporary office.
Prerequisite: Keyboarding speed minimum 25 wpm, ABTS 1300, ABTS 1100

ABTS 1540**Records Management - Online Only (35 hours)**

The amount of information created and used in an office environment has increased significantly in recent years. Records, which contain all of the daily information necessary to the operation of any business, need to be managed effectively and efficiently. Today, maintaining the integrity of the records system means that all office workers need to be aware of the importance of correct creation, storage, use, retrieval, protection, control, and disposition of records. Technology continues to change the role

played by today's office worker. This course provides students with the knowledge, skills, and abilities to face these challenges and new responsibilities in dealing with both manual and electronic files.
Prerequisite: ABTS 1550 and ABTS 1100

ABTS 1550**Online Learner Success - Online Only (15 hours)**

Online Learner Success (OLS) provides online learners with a working knowledge of the program called Desire 2 Learn (D2L). Assignments or activities in the course have been designed to demonstrate the use of various tools in the D2L program.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Online Administrative Assistant or Legal Assistant Program

ACCT 1000 3 credits**Financial Accounting (3,0,0)**

Students learn to maintain the basic financial records of a small business, including the preparation of financial statements. Topics include the accounting cycle, adjusting entries, preparation of financial statements, merchandising accounting, internal control, sales taxes, cash, temporary investments, accounts and notes receivable, inventory, capital assets, current and long-term liabilities, introductory corporate accounting, cash flow statements, and financial statement analysis.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Diploma in Horticulture and Management, Tourism programs, Adventure Studies programs or permission of program advisor
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 1000, ACCT 1030, ACCT 1210/1220 or ACCT 2210

ACCT 2210 3 credits**Financial Accounting (3,0,0)**

Students develop the skills necessary to prepare and analyze the financial statements of a public corporation. Topics include the conceptual framework; accounting standards; the accounting cycle; financial statements; internal control and bank reconciliations; short-term investments and receivables; inventory; long-term assets including intangibles; liabilities including bonds payable; shareholders' equity, dividends, and share repurchases; comprehensive income and the statement of shareholders' equity; statement of cash flows; and financial statement analysis.
Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (with the government exam within the last 5 years); or level 5 on the compositions section of the Language Proficiency Index (LPI), with all other categories of the LPI at a minimum of 70% (within the last 2 years); or satisfactory completion of the TRU English Assessment (ACCUPLACER) at the university entrance level; or completion of ENGL 0600 with a grade of C+ or better; or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 1000, ACCT 1030, ACCT 1210/1220 or ACCT 2210

ACCT 2250 3 credits**Management Accounting (3,0,0)**

Students develop the skills necessary to collect, analyze, and communicate quantitative and non-quantitative information to assist management in making more effective planning and control decisions. Topics include the role of managerial accounting; basic cost management concepts; job, process, hybrid and activity-based costing; cost behaviour and estimation; cost-volume-profit analysis; profit planning and activity-based budgeting; standard costing and flexible budgeting; cost management tools including the balanced scorecard, benchmarking and reengineering; and relevant decision making such as make or buy, special orders, joint products and outsourcing.
Prerequisite: ACCT 1000 or ACCT 1210/1220 or ACCT 2210; ENGL 1100; MIST 2610
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 1010 or ACCT 2250

ACCT 2280 3 credits**Accounting Software Systems (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to accounting software packages through the use of Sage 50 Premium Accounting. Topics include general journal; general ledger; accounts payable; accounts receivable; payroll; inventory; order, quotes, and deposits; currencies and remittances; project allocations; and reconciliations and deposits.
Prerequisite: ACCT 1000 or ACCT 1210/1220 or ACCT 2210; ENGL 1100

ACCT 3200 3 credits**Intermediate Financial Accounting 1 (3,0,0)**

Students learn to prepare the income statement, statement of retained earnings, and asset side of the statement of financial position. Topics include the Canadian reporting environment; the conceptual framework; the income statement including irregular items and comprehensive income; overview of the statement of financial position and statement of cash flows; revenue recognition; cash and receivables; inventory; long-term and short-term investments; property plant and equipment including depreciation,

impairment, and disposition; and intangible assets including impairment and goodwill. Instruction is based on International Financial Reporting Standards.
Prerequisite: ACCT 1000 or ACCT 1210/1220 or ACCT 2210 (grade C+ or better); CMNS 1290

ACCT 3210 3 credits

Intermediate Financial Accounting 2 (3,0,0)

Building on ACCT 3200: Intermediate Financial Accounting 1, students learn to prepare the current liabilities, long-term liabilities, and shareholders' equity sections of the statement of financial position and the cash flow statement. Topics include current liabilities and contingencies; long-term liabilities; advanced shareholders' equity; complex financial instruments and earnings per share; income taxes; pensions and other employee future benefits; leases; accounting changes and errors; statement of cash flows; and other measurement and disclosure issues. Instruction is based on International Financial Reporting Standards.
Prerequisite: ACCT 3200

ACCT 3220 3 credits

Income Taxation 1 (3,0,0)

Students examine the conceptual structure of the Income Tax Act and the application of its rules to practical situations. Topics include an introduction to federal taxation; procedures and administration; income or loss from office, employment, business, or property; capital cost allowances and cumulative eligible capital; capital gains and losses; other income and deductions; and calculation of taxable income and tax payable for individuals.

Prerequisite: ACCT 1000 or ACCT 1210/1220 or ACCT 2210 (grade C+ or better); CMNS 1290

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 3220 and ACCT 3260

ACCT 3230 3 credits

Income Taxation 2 (3,0,0)

Building on ACCT 3220: Income Taxation 1, students examine the taxation of corporations, corporate distributions, and transactions between corporations and their shareholders. Topics include an in-depth coverage of taxable capital gains; deferred income plans; and the taxation of corporate entities, partnerships, trusts and corporate reorganizations.

Prerequisite: ACCT 3220 or ACCT 3260

ACCT 3250 3 credits

Intermediate Management Accounting (3,0,0)

Building on ACCT 2250: Management Accounting, students further develop their ability to use quantitative and non-quantitative information to make effective planning and control decisions. Topics include an in-depth study of the balanced scorecard and profitability analysis; interdepartmental cost allocation; cost allocation for joint products and byproducts; revenue and customer profitability analysis; process costing including spoilage, rework and scrap; cost management and the theory of constraints; capital budgeting; and transfer pricing and multinational management control systems.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 and ACCT 2250 (grade of C+ or better)

ACCT 3260 3 credits

Taxation for Decision Making (3,0,0)

Students analyze the fundamental framework of the Canadian Income Taxation system and its effect on business decision making and financial planning. This course adopts a decision approach to taxation and focuses on the needs of non-accountants. Topics include an introduction to federal taxation; procedures and administration; income or loss from office, employment, business, or property; capital cost allowances and cumulative eligible capital; capital gains and losses; other income and deductions; and calculation of taxable income and tax payable for individuals.

Prerequisite: ACCT 1000 or ACCT 1210/1220 or ACCT 2210; CMNS 1290

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 3220 and ACCT 3260

ACCT 4200 3 credits

Advanced Financial Accounting (3,0,0)

Building on ACCT 3200: Intermediate Financial Accounting 1 and ACCT 3210: Intermediate Financial Accounting 2, students examine a number of complex topics and their effect on financial reporting and disclosure. Topics include the development of accounting standards; temporary and long-term investments in debt and equity securities; business combinations including joint ventures; foreign currency transactions; translation and consolidation of international operations; accounting for not-for-profit organizations; and public sector reporting.

Prerequisite: ACCT 3210

ACCT 4230 3 credits

Assurance (3,0,0)

Students evaluate the accuracy of an organization's financial statements using quantitative and non-quantitative techniques to determine if there is a reasonable assurance that the information provided is free from material error. Topics include an introduction to auditing and the public accounting profession; audit process; professional relationships and legal liability; materiality and risk; internal controls, control risk and corporate governance; audit evidence, evidence mix and audit strategy; audit sampling; and application of the audit process. Instruction is based on Generally Accepted Auditing Standards (GAAS).

Prerequisite: ACCT 3210

ACCT 4250 3 credits

Advanced Management Accounting (3,0,0)

Building on ACCT 3250: Intermediate Management Accounting, students explore the integrative and interdisciplinary role of management accounting and its contribution to the strategic management process and the provision of quantitative and non-quantitative information for planning, control, and decision making. Topics include management control systems; results controls, action, personnel and cultural controls; control system tightness; control system cost; designing and evaluating management control systems; financial responsibility centers including transfer pricing; planning, and budgeting; incentive systems; financial performance measures; the myopia problem; uncontrollable factors; corporate governance; and ethical issues.

Prerequisite: ACCT 3250

ADVG 1010 3 credits

The Adventure Tourism Industry (3,0,0)

This course offers an overview of the tourism industry and the adventure tourism sector. Upon completion of this course, students have a comprehensive understanding of the origins of tourism, the industry today, land management issues, future considerations, the guide's role, career paths, literature review, terminology, and definitions.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies department supported program, such as a Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 1020 3 credits

Wilderness Travel (1,2,0)

This course consists of a classroom theory component and two field modules in the fall term. Course content includes theoretical and practical aspects of wilderness travel and is an introduction to the organization of wilderness trips. Theory relates to clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental concerns, travel techniques, route plans and trip planning and field modules that includes navigation, route selection, group management, pacing, minimum impact camping and hazard awareness. This course is the prerequisite for most other introductory level ADVG courses.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor

ADVG 1050 3 credits

Guiding Leadership 1 (3,0,0)

This course explores the role of leadership as it applies to guiding in the adventure tourism industry. Topics include philosophic approach, qualifications profile, group dynamics, communication skills, leadership styles, problem solving, and decision-making.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor

ADVG 1110 3 credits

Emergency Situation, Search and Rescue Management (3,0,0)

This course explores the guide's role in emergency situations and search and rescue management. Course content includes identifying hazards, hazard avoidance, managing hazards, emergency situation management, developing response plans, and the BC Provincial Emergency Program Search and Rescue Management Course.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1010 or permission of the instructor

ADVG 1190 1 credits

Standard Interpretive Guide Course (16 hours)

This is the standard interpretive guide course offered by the Mountain Parks Heritage Interpretation Association (MPHIA). It is designed for mountain professionals who guide in the mountain national parks of Eastern British Columbia or Western Alberta.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide

Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 1200 2 credits

Motorized Guiding Skills (2,0,0)

This course reviews the theoretical and practical aspects of guiding skills as applied to motorized wilderness travel, and is an introduction to the organization of wilderness day trips and multi-day trips. Course content includes theory related to clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental concerns, travel techniques, route plans, trip planning, and group management. This course is the prerequisite for most other introductory level courses in the Motorized Adventure Guide Certificate.

Prerequisite: Participants must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or have permission of the instructor

ADVG 1206 2 credits

ATV Technical Riding 1 (30 hours)

This course focuses on the development of introductory ATV riding skills, pre-ride inspections, starting and stopping, quick turns, hill riding, emergency stopping and swerving, riding over obstacles, hazard assessment, judgment, and environmental impact reduction when riding ATVs on roads and trails.

Prerequisite: Participants must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program, or with permission of the instructor

ADVG 1210 2 credits

ATV Technical Riding 2 (30 hours)

This course focuses on the development of intermediate ATV riding skills, advanced riding skills through water, steep hills, winching techniques, casualty evacuation, group management, riding on soft ground, and hazard assessment.

Prerequisite: Participants must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program, or with permission of the instructor

ADVG 1216 2 credits

Trail Crew (30 hours)

This course focuses on trail construction and maintenance, chain saw operation, and small engine maintenance.

Prerequisite: Participants must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or have permission of the instructor

ADVG 1220 2 credits

Snowmobile Technical Riding 1 and AST 1 (30 hours)(L)

This course focuses on personal skill development and group management while on trail systems and low-angle off-trail conditions. Training includes Work Safe BC policy while operating a snowmobile and the Avalanche Skills Training Level (AST) 1 Course. The AST 1 utilizes an entry-level decision-making framework for simple avalanche terrain. The certifications attained include AST 1 and Work Safe BC Industrial Snowmobile Operator Course.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2030 or with permission of the instructor

ADVG 1226 2 credits

Snowmobile Technical Riding 2 (30 hours)(L)

This course focuses on advanced personal skill development and group management while traveling on a snowmobile in high-angle mountain terrain. The course covers winter hazards; terrain selection, snow conditions for efficient travel on snowmobiles, snow stability evaluation, group interaction and management skills, riding technique and developing sound judgment to ensure safe and enjoyable winter travel.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1220 or permission of the instructor and ADVG 2030 and ADVG 1590

ADVG 1270 3 credits

Leadership and Customer Service (3,0,0)

This course reviews the theoretical and practical aspects of guiding skills as applied to motorized wilderness travel and is an introduction to the organization of wilderness trips. Topics discussed include philosophic approach, qualifications profile, roles and responsibilities, group dynamics, interpersonal communication skills, log books and journals, radios and helicopters, professionalism, and leadership styles.

Prerequisite: Participants must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or have permission of the instructor

ADVG 1276 3 credits

Business and Marketing for Adventure Operations (3,0,0)

This course focuses on business and marketing aspects of an adventure operation. Course participants will investigate corporate structures, budgeting, creating business growth, land access methods, business income and tax, and business management, along with marketing planning, promotion, advertising, and identification of preferred media strategies. Case studies specific to adventure sports will be used.

Prerequisite: Participants must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or have permission of the instructor

ADVG 1280 3 credits

Adventure Sport Risk Management (3,0,0)

This course is a survey of legal issues surrounding liability and risk management in adventure sports. Topics include the Canadian legal system, owner liability, guide liability, risk management and mitigation, insurance, legal releases, and the development of risk management plans.

Prerequisite: Participants must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or have permission of the instructor

ADVG 1286 2 credits

The Motorized Adventure Tourism Industry (2,0,0)

This course offers an overview of the fundamental skills, knowledge, and abilities to be successful in the motorized adventure tourism industry. Content includes exploration of the major industry leaders in BC and Canada, environmental impacts, and maintaining relations between motorized and other industry sectors and adventure sectors.

Prerequisite: Participants must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or have permission of the instructor

ADVG 1302 2 credits

Outdoor Travel Skills (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of wilderness travel and is an introduction to the organization of wilderness trips. Course content includes theory related to clothing and equipment selection, basic navigation concepts, environmental issues, route plans and trip planning. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful wilderness outing including navigation, minimum impact camping and hazard awareness.

ADVG 1330 2 credits

Backpacking (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to multi-day wilderness travel both on and off trail. Personal and group preparation and hiking skills are foundational for a successful wilderness travel outing. Course content includes introductory equipment selection for multi-day trips, food selection and preparation, route selection, pre-trip planning, introductory group management, and minimum impact travel and camping best practices. This course includes a multi-day wilderness excursion.

ADVG 1340 2 credits

Introduction to Paddle Sports (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of paddle sports including: river kayaking, flat-water canoeing, kayak touring and sea kayaking. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication and hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful paddling outing.

ADVG 1350 2 credits

Canoe Skills (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to flatwater canoe skills and serves as a foundation upon which further canoe skills may be built. Topics include an introduction and history of the canoe, canoe parts, paddle parts, basic canoe strokes and maneuvers, basic canoe rescue, and planning for a day-tripping canoe outing. This course follows the Paddle Canada 'Canoe Basics' or 'Introductory Lake Skills' curriculum.

ADVG 1360 2 credits

Introduction to Kayak Touring (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of lake kayak touring. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, equipment packing, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication and hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful paddling outing.

ADVG 1362 2 credits

Introduction to Sea Kayaking (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of Sea kayaking. Course content includes theory related to kayak equipment selection, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication, hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful sea kayaking paddling outing.

ADVG 1370 2 credits

Whitwater Kayaking Skills 1 (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of whitewater kayaking. This course will take place in a pool, flat-water and moving water environments. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication and hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful moving water paddling outing.

ADVG 1372 2 credits

Whitewater Kayaking Skills 2 (30 hours)

This course builds on the theoretical and practical skills and knowledge developed in Whitewater Kayak Skills 1. This course will take place in moving water and class 2 river environments. Course content includes: selecting thermal protections, personal protective equipment and kayak equipment for the river, intermediate strokes and maneuvers, developing a whitewater roll and more advanced assisted rescue techniques, scouting and navigating basic whitewater, hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful class 2 paddling outing.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1370

ADVG 1380 2 credits

Rock Climbing Skills 1 (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of rock climbing. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, basic movement on rock skills, introduction to knots and hitches, climbing communication and hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful climbing outing. This course is the prerequisite for other ADVG climbing skills courses.

ADVG 1400 2 credits

Avalanche Safety Training 1 (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to factors affecting snow stability and avalanche phenomena and provides an entry-level decision making framework for travelers in a mountain winter environment. This includes an introduction to the Avalanche Terrain Exposure Scale, use of the Avaluator as a decision making tool, and practice with rescue equipment in a companion rescue scenario. This course is the prerequisite for ADVG 1410 Ski Touring Skills 1.

ADVG 1410 2 credits

Ski Touring Skills 1 (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to ski touring and serves as a foundation upon which further ski touring skills may be built. Topics include ski touring equipment selection, clothing and thermo-regulation in a winter environment, basic terrain recognition, an introduction to group management, and basic snow shelter concepts, as well as an application of concepts and skills delivered in the ADVG 1400 Avalanche Safety Training course. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful winter ski touring outing.

ADVG 1510 2 credits

Flatwater Canoe Instructor (60 hours)

This is the CRCA (Canadian Recreational Canoeing Association) Flatwater Instructor certification, and it prepares students for the Moving Water Instructor and Trip Leader courses. The Flatwater Instructor course is to provide a national certification of competence in the instruction and administration of the CRCA flatwater level courses. Prerequisite: ADVG 1020

ADVG 1530 2 credits

Kayak 1 (60 hours)

This is a flatwater and river kayaking skills course in which students explore kayak construction, equipment, rolls, strokes, and rescues.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020

ADVG 1550 2 credits

Skiing 1 (60 hours)

This course is an introduction to downhill ski techniques and equipment. Students participate on telemark and alpine equipment. The purpose is to develop strong downhill skiing techniques in order to reach a maximum efficiency level on variable snow conditions and to progress towards instructor level abilities. CANSI & CSIA teaching progression and techniques are utilized.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020

ADVG 1560 2 credits

Ski Tour 1 (70 hours)

Students are introduced to backcountry ski touring on mountaineering or Nordic equipment. Course content includes backcountry ski equipment, accessory equipment, skiing back-country terrain, route finding, hazard evaluation, and winter camping skills.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020 and one of ADVG 1550 or ADVG 2450 or ADVG 2550

ADVG 1570 2 credits

Rock Climbing 1 (70 hours)

This is a personal skill development course designed to build a foundation in rock climbing industry standard systems. Areas that are emphasized include hazard management, related communication and movement skills, rope and equipment handling, knots and systems, clean (natural) and fixed protection use, belay systems and anchors, and leading strategies. Students can expect to lead climb on a bolted or gear route by the end of the course. Upon completion of the course the student may be recommended for the A.C.M.G. Climbing gym instructors program.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020

ADVG 1580 2 credits

Mountaineering 1 (70 hours)

This is a mountaineering skill development course which includes mountaineering equipment, mountain safety, belays, anchors, mountaineering techniques, and crevasse rescue.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020

ADVG 1590 2 credits

Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 1 (70 hours)

This is the Canadian Avalanche Association Level 1 course which includes avalanche phenomena, terrain analysis, the mountain snowpack, stability and hazard evaluation, data collection, and avalanche rescue.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020 and ADVG 1560 or permission of the instructor

ADVG 1600 2 credits

SRT 3: Swiftwater Rescue Technician (60 hours)

Students develop a comprehensive understanding of river rescue instruction as it pertains to canoes, kayaks, and rafts, hypothermia, and drowning. Students are able to perform rescues in moving water, create improvised rescue and rope system rescues, and participate in numerous rescue simulations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1530

ADVG 1900 2 credits

Expedition 1 (70 hours)

Students participate in a self-directed expedition planned in conjunction with program instructors, focusing on areas where skill development is desired. This trip may be international in nature.

Prerequisite: Entry to the Adventure Guide Diploma and ADVG 1020

ADVG 2000 2 credits

Adventure Guide Practicum (1,0,8P)

The practicum course provides hands-on experience to enhance the student's academic studies. This is a work experience course that enables students to link theory and practice and consists of a work project undertaken for or in collaboration with a motorized guiding outfit.

Prerequisite: Participants must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or have permission of the instructor. Students who wish to undertake a practicum must first find an organization that is willing to supervise the work. Practicum applications must be received by the Adventure Studies Department at least one month before the practicum placement.

ADVG 2010 3 credits

The Natural Environment (3,0,0)

This course studies the natural resource base upon which the adventure tourism industry depends; these include geographic features, mountain geomorphology, geology, fluviology, meteorology, ecology, flora and fauna species identification, nature interpretation and current environmental concerns.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2030 3 credits

Advanced Wilderness First Aid (80 hours)

This is an advanced wilderness emergency response course that provides detailed instruction in wilderness emergency response and pre-hospital care. Course content includes situation assessment, anatomy, physiology, airway management, respiratory emergencies, cardiac arrest, circulation emergencies, burns, eyes, ears, nose, and throat.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide

Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2040 3 credits

The Business of Adventure Tourism (3,0,0)

An in-depth study of adventure tourism as a business. The aspects of corporate structures, administration, budgeting, marketing, creating business growth, land access methods, business income and tax, issues and trends, business plans, and business management will be studied.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2060 3 credits

Legal Liability and Risk Management (3,0,0)

An in-depth look at the legal issues surrounding liability and risk management in adventure tourism. Includes the Canadian legal system, owner liability, guide liability, risk management and mitigation, insurance, legal releases and the development of risk management plans.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2070 2 credits

Ocean Surfing 1 (50 hours)

This is a five day ocean surfing development course intended to introduce ocean surfing skills, techniques and instruction in moderate ocean swell conditions.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2460 and ADVG 1600 or the instructor's permission

ADVG 2080 2 credits

Canadian Association of Snowboarding Instructors (CASI) Snowboard Instructor Level 1 (40 hours)

This is an entry-level program designed to introduce prospective snowboard instructors to the basic teaching and riding skills used at the beginner and novice levels of riding.

Prerequisite: Students must be able to demonstrate comfortable and safe riding skills on intermediate terrain

ADVG 2140 3 credits

International Adventure Tourism Business (3,0,0)

Conducting adventure business operations in the international environment brings complexities not found in a Canadian-only context. This course is intended to provide a background for operating trips and businesses in foreign countries. Course content includes a philosophy of international operations, product development and marketability, new product locations, managing, logistics, legal issues, environmental scans, assessing political and country risk, and joint venture operations.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor

ADVG 2160 3 credits

Outdoor Education Planning and Design (3,0,0)

The planning and design of outdoor education experiences is dependent upon a thorough understanding of outdoor education philosophy, appropriate curriculum development and instructional delivery. This course is intended to provide a background in outdoor education planning and design to outdoor education leaders, teachers and guides. Course content includes: outdoor and adventure education philosophy, foundations of outdoor education, planning and design of outdoor education experiences, route selection, terrain guidelines, curriculum development, and contemporary philosophical issues.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2170 3 credits

Outdoor Education Pedagogy (3,0,0)

The delivery of outdoor education is dependant upon a thorough understanding of the principles and methods of instruction. This course is intended to provide a background in outdoor education instructional delivery to outdoor education leaders, teachers and guides. Course content includes: outdoor education delivery methodology, instructional techniques for outdoor education activities, group management, decision making, risk

management, outdoor education versus adventure education, achieving educational objectives through outdoor activities, and evaluation techniques.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2180 3 credits

Outdoor Education and the Law (3,0,0)

Outdoor education blends the various legal requirements of numerous disciplines such as teaching, guiding, interpretation, and adventure sports. This course is intended to provide a background in the legal and risk management elements of these disciplines. Course content includes: impacts of the legal system on outdoor education, contemporary legal issues in outdoor education, public and parental perception and understanding, the law and custodial care groups, standards of care in outdoor education, accident review process, and land access issues.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2200 1 credits

Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1 (30 hours)

This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1 can instruct sport climbing based top roping, and basic training and movement skills on climbing structures. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor, and current Standard First Aid certification (16 hrs).

ADVG 2210 1 credits

Climbing Gym Instructor Level 2 (30 hours)

This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level 2 can instruct sport climbing based leading and intermediate movement courses on climbing structures. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2200

ADVG 2220 1 credits

Climbing Gym Instructor Level 3 (30 hours)

This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level 3 can instruct sport climbing based leading and advanced movement courses on climbing structures. In addition, the Level 3 Instructor develops instructional courses and supervises larger climbing programs and instructional staff. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2210

ADVG 2230 2 credits

Guide Training Skiing - Mechanized (70 hours)

This is the first of two training courses that prepare candidates for the Assistant Ski Guide exam. The course focuses on many of the technical skills required to safely lead ski groups in backcountry mechanized ski operations. Topics covered may include operational decision-making, downhill guiding, record keeping, rope systems (crevasse rescues, cliff rescue), transceiver searches, and snow observation skills. The course includes skills screening, in particular in the area of ski technique.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2030 and ADVG 1590

ADVG 2240 2 credits

Top Rope Climbing Instructor (50 hours)

This is a Top Rope Climbing Instructor certification course for those who conduct top rope rock climbing and rappelling programs on simple and easily accessed outdoor terrain. The certification does not include multi-pitch rock climbing or the placement of protection for anchoring or leading.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2200 or permission of the Program Coordinator

ADVG 2260 2 credits

Ocean Surf 2 (30 hours)

Students focus on the development of intermediate surf skills, including advanced

padding skills, enhanced wave judgment, proper positioning in the line up, and intermediate wave riding techniques. Additionally, students develop a deeper understanding about the effects of wind, weather and swell on surf conditions.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2640 and ADVG 2070

ADVG 2270 3 credits

Ocean Surf 3: Surf Instructor (45 hours)

Students focus on developing their intermediate surfing skills, surf rescue, and the required surf instructional skills leading to Life Saving British Columbia's Bronze Cross and instructor qualifications, recognized by Parks Canada.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2260

ADVG 2280 2 credits

Alpine Ski Instructor Level 3 (60 hours)

This course is the Level 3 Ski Instructor Certification of the Canadian Ski Instructors' Alliance. This course provides training in alpine ski instruction and will provide opportunities for professional ski improvement.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2330

ADVG 2290 2 credits

Snowboard Instructor Level 2 (60 hours)

This course is the Level 2 Snowboard Instructor Certification of the Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors. This course provides professional training in snowboard instruction and will provide opportunity for professional snowboarding improvement.

Prerequisite: Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors (CASI) Level 1

ADVG 2330 2 credits

Alpine Ski Instructor 2 (60 hours)

The Level 2 Ski Instructor certification represents the second step for Canadian alpine ski instructors. It is continued on from the CSIA Level 1 course, but deals more in depth into modern teaching methods of outdoor sport, more in depth knowledge of ski technique, discussions on customer service, as well as teaching the growing population of seniors. This CSIA Level 2 course will provide certification to those candidates who are successful in achieving the required performance standard. This course provides professional training in alpine ski instruction, and ski technique.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2450

ADVG 2430 3 credits

Assistant Hiking Guide (80 hours)

This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. This course is intended for guides who lead clients on day-hikes and multi-day backpacking trips, on established trails and off-trail in wilderness operations. Course content includes navigation, route plans, group management, helicopter use, camping, interpretation, client and hazard management. Assistant hiking guides work with supervision from a hiking, alpine or mountain guide.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2030 (Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma); ADVG 1020 and ADVG 2030 (all other programs)

ADVG 2440 2 credits

Hiking Guide (60 hours)

This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. This course is intended for guides who lead clients on day-hikes and multi-day backpacking trips, in all types of hiking terrain, and without supervision. Candidates are expected to demonstrate advanced skills in route finding, advanced navigation, hazard management, camp management, trip planning leadership, environmental ethics, and client care in a multi-day scenario.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2430

ADVG 2450 2 credits

Alpine Ski Instructor 1 (60 hours)

This course represents the first level of instruction for Canadian alpine ski instructors. This CSIA (Canadian Ski Instructor Alliance) Level 1 course offers certification to those candidates who are successful in achieving the required performance standard. Students are provided professional training in alpine ski instruction, in addition to having an opportunity for personal ski improvement.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2460 2 credits

Swiftwater Rope Rescue (60 hours)

Students gain a comprehensive understanding of rope systems as applied to the moving water environment. The course is structured parallel to the Provincial Emergency

Program Rope Rescue Team Member course, however, it is intended for participants from paddling backgrounds, and is required prior to entry into the Swiftwater Rescue Instructor course. Students become proficient at rope handling skills and principles and communication on the river. Students set up rescue anchors, belays for multi-person loads, lowering and raising systems, patient and stretcher ties and attachments, recovering vessels, and highline systems and telfers. Students also participate in numerous rescue simulations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1570, ADVG 2730, ADVG 1110 and ADVG 2030

ADVG 2470 2 credits

Freestyle Kayaking (50 hours)

Students develop whitewater kayak playboating skills and practice the latest freestyle maneuvers and techniques developed in paddle sports.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2490 and ADVG 1600 or the instructor's permission

ADVG 2490 2 credits

Kayak 2 (60 hours)

This white water skill development course is intended to prepare students for the Level 1 Flatwater instructor course through Canoe Kayak British Columbia.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1530 or instructor's permission

ADVG 2510 2 credits

Moving Water Canoe Instructor (60 hours)

Students are taught advanced moving water canoeing skills, required for the Canadian Recreational Canoe Association Moving Water Instructor Certificate. Course content includes river hydraulics, advanced strokes, and advanced paddling.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1510

ADVG 2520 2 credits

Canoe Trip Leader (60 hours)

Canoe tripping skills leading to the Canadian Recreational Canoe Association Trip Leader Certificate. Canoe tripping, trip planning, trip experience.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2510

ADVG 2530 2 credits

Kayak 3 (60 hours)

Upon completion of this course, students have developed advanced whitewater kayaking and leadership skills. Students participate in the Level 1 Flatwater Kayak Instructor Certification course through Canoe Kayak British Columbia, leading to the Assistant River Kayak.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2490

ADVG 2540 2 credits

Senior River Kayak Instructor (60 hours)

Students gain in-depth whitewater kayaking instructional skills. Students participate in the Level 2 and/or Level 3 Whitewater Kayak Instructor and Leader Certification Course through Canoe Kayak British Columbia.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1600 and ADVG 2530

ADVG 2550 2 credits

Telemark Ski Instructor Level 1 (60 hours)

This course offers instruction in nordic skiing, and leads to the CANSI Telemark Instructor Level 1 Certificate. Course content includes advanced Nordic downhill techniques and teaching skills.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2570 2 credits

Ski Tour 2 (70 hours)

Students are instructed in advanced backcountry skiing, route finding, evacuations, ski tour guiding, and methods for teaching backcountry skiing.

Prerequisites: ADVG 2030, ADVG 1560, and ADVG 1590

ADVG 2580 2 credits

Guide Training Skiing - Touring (70 hours)

Continuing from ADVG 2230: Guide Training Skiing - Mechanized, this is the second of two training courses that prepare guide candidates for the Assistant Ski Guide Exam. This course introduces professional standards common to ski tour guiding including information gathering and hazard management; guiding and professionalism; trip planning and use of options; terrain use; uphill and downhill guiding techniques; client care; overnight travel; glacier travel techniques; and small and large group management. Participants are screened in advanced backcountry ski techniques.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2230

ADVG 2590 3 credits

Guide Training - Rock (80 hours)

This is the first course in the Rock Guide program and the recommended entry point for students intending to complete the Mountain Guide Certificate or Diploma. Course content includes a variety of technical guide applications common to rock, ski or alpine guiding, such as professionalism and guiding; equipment common to guides; preparation and planning a trip; climbing systems for guiding; descent systems; and improvised rescue systems.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2030 (Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma); ADVG 1570, ADVG 1580, ADVG 2030 (all other programs)

ADVG 2610 3 credits

Apprentice Rock Guide (80 hours)

This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. This course involves evaluating and coaching guiding techniques, while simulating a guide-client relationship on long, multi-pitch rock routes and sport-climbs, and requires a high level of rock climbing proficiency. Students also demonstrate field and classroom teaching techniques. This is the required course to work as an apprentice guide in rock terrain.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2590

ADVG 2620 2 credits

Rope Rescue (60 hours)

This is the B.C. Provincial Emergency Program Team Member course. Course content includes rope rescue systems, belays, lowers, raises, knot passing, rescue environments, and rescue simulations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2590 or ADVG 2800

ADVG 2630 2 credits

Rope Rescue Team Leader (60 hours)

This is the B.C. Provincial Emergency Program Rope Rescue Team Leader course. Course content includes advanced rope rescue techniques and rope rescue team leadership.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2620

ADVG 2640 2 credits

Sea Kayaking 1 (60 hours)

Upon completion of this course, students gain an understanding of sea kayaking techniques and the ocean environment, tides, ocean flora and fauna, sea kayak equipment, and ocean safety. Students perform rescues, navigate in a variety of ocean environments, and execute various guiding techniques.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020 and ADVG 1530

ADVG 2650 2 credits

Sea Kayaking 2 (60 hours)

Upon completion of this course, students perform advanced sea kayaking instruction, understand guiding leadership and leadership criteria, talk knowledgeably about ocean safety, execute complicated ocean rescues, and are able to plan an extended overnight trip. Students participate in the Association of Sea Kayak Guides Assistant Guide Exam.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2640

ADVG 2652 2 credits

Sea Kayak 3 (30 hours)

This course offers training and certification for Paddle Canada, Sea Kayak Level-1 Instructor. This will allow students to have greater industry opportunity and professional development with instructional sea kayaking. The Level-1 instructor is certified to conduct and certify Paddle Canada courses entitled Introduction to Kayak and Level-1 Skills. They may also assist on the following courses: Level-2 skills, Level-2 Instructor and Introduction to Kayaking Instructor.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2650

ADVG 2660 2 credits

River Rafting 1 (60 hours)

Upon completion of this course, students are able to safely operate paddle and oar-powered river rafts in Class 2 and 3 rapids. The skills and knowledge of legislated standards required for commercial guides in British Columbia are acquired during the course. Students become proficient in all three types of craft (paddle, oar and motor), allowing students to gain an overall perspective of the raft guiding industry.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1600 and ADVG 1530

ADVG 2690 2 credits

Elective Activity (60 hours)

As approved by the Adventure Travel Guide Diploma Coordinator, students may receive

credit for participation in additional adventure activity courses not taught within the Adventure Guide Diploma. Courses must be recognized training programs to receive consideration.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Department Chair

ADVG 2700 2 credits

Open Water Diver (60 hours)

This is the entry level NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving) Open Water Scuba Diving certification program. Enables the participant to go sport diving anywhere in the world.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020 or equivalent

ADVG 2710 2 credits

Advanced/Master Diver (60 hours)

This course includes the NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving Schools) Advanced Open Water and Master Dive certifications. Course content includes search and recovery, underwater navigation, night diving, deep diving, and five specialty dive modules.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2700

ADVG 2720 2 credits

Dive Supervisor (60 hours)

This course is the first of the NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving Schools) professional diver programs. Upon completion of this course participants are qualified to organize dive outings for groups and conduct dive tours.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2710

ADVG 2730 2 credits

Swiftwater Rescue Technician 4: Swiftwater Rescue Specialist (60 hours)

This is the Swiftwater Rescue Technician 2 course which includes low and high angle rope applications; night SAR operations in river canyons; use of advanced techniques such as live bait rescues in steep creeks; and use of advanced equipment (including helicopters and self-bailing rafts).

Prerequisite: ADVG 1600

ADVG 2750 2 credits

River Rafting 2 (60 hours)

Students are provided the required river rafting instruction, leading up to the River Rafting Guide Examination. Course content includes rafting equipment, maintenance, paddle rafts, oar rafts, case studies, raft management, and guest management.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2660

ADVG 2760 2 credits

Ice Climbing (60 hours)

This course includes ice climbing techniques for both waterfall ice and mountaineering. Topics include systems for leading, anchors, and steep ice techniques.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1570 or instructor's permission

ADVG 2770 2 credits

Adventure Sports Photography (60 hours)

This course is intended as a digital photography course for guides, with an emphasis on photo composition and the application of photography to the context of guiding businesses. There is an increased demand for the use of quality photography within company brochures, magazine articles, trade shows and self-promotion within the adventure tourism industry. It is imperative that guides are able to understand what makes a quality photograph, how to take quality photographs, how to repair personal and guest equipment in the field, and how to use photographs for promotion purposes.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2780 2 credits

Sea Kayak 3 (30 hours)

Students will prepare and be examined for the Level 2, Sea Kayak Guides Alliance of BC, certification. This will allow students to lead in Class 2 waters, assist in Class 3 waters and demonstrate comfort in Class 4 waters.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2650

ADVG 2790 2 credits

Ski Tour 3 (70 hours)

This course is an advanced ski tour guiding course on nordic or randonÃ©e equipment, for students who do not meet the prerequisite requirements for the Guide Training for Skiers courses. Course content includes guiding ski tours; terrain assessment; snow

stability assessment; route finding; track-setting; decision making; and hazard management.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2570 and ADVG 2810 or ADVG 2600

ADVG 2800 2 credits

Rock Climbing 2 (70 hours)

This is an introduction to multi-pitch gear climbing. It is designed to introduce competent rock climbers to industry-standard multi-pitch climbing and descending systems. Students participate in a non-threatening learning environment, flexible enough to meet the needs of a variety of individuals, and structured to provide a progression of skills and concepts that build on each other in a logical sequence. Upon completion of the course students may be recommended to enroll in the ACMG's Top Rope Instructor certification course.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1570 and intermediate rock climbing ability

ADVG 2810 2 credits

Mountaineering 2 (70 hours)

This is a skill development course in alpine climbing techniques. Students travel in simple to moderate alpine terrain, conducting peaks ascents of semi-technical and technical routes. This course involves multi-pitch climbing on rock, snow, ice, and mixed terrain.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1570 and intermediate rock climbing ability (comfortable in multi-pitch scenarios) and ADVG 1580 and intermediate mountaineering experience (minimum 5 alpine days after ADVG 1580)

ADVG 2820 3 credits

Apprentice Ski Guide (80 hours)

This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. The course involves evaluating and coaching guiding techniques, while simulating a guide-client relationship and managing winter and avalanche hazards, as well as route selection, information gathering, decision making, and uphill and downhill tracksetting. The course demands a high level of proficiency in backcountry skiing or snowboarding in mountainous and glaciated terrain. This course is an apprentice guide standard recognized by HeliCat Canada and the Backcountry Lodges of British Columbia Association.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2230 and ADVG 2580

ADVG 2830 3 credits

International Expedition Planning and Leadership (3,0,0)

This course is concerned with the planning and leadership of international adventure expeditions. Aspects of expedition planning include identification and research of international expeditions; planning timelines and implementation schedules; permit acquisition; sponsorship; socio-political considerations; leadership; training; legal implications; food and equipment acquisitions; cargo shipping; and local ground handling. Students also explore cultural considerations surrounding guiding and leading expeditions in an international setting. Topics include examining the impact of international expeditions on culture, minimizing the cultural impact of international expeditions, cultural considerations of foreign guiding, and stewardship and global citizenship.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1050 or equivalent

ADVG 2840 2 credits

Coastal Sail Cruising 1 (60 hours)

This course is an introduction to coastal sail cruising. Students explore interrelation of cruising with other aspects of coastal adventure tourism. The course is taught in accordance with the Canadian Yachting Association Basic Cruising Standard and is concerned with developing competent coastal sailing skills.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020 or equivalent

ADVG 2850 3 credits

Instructional Skills Workshop (0,3,0)

The Instructional Skills Workshop (ISW) is a laboratory approach to the improvement of the teaching and learning process. Participants review basic ideas about teaching, check current practices, and within the safe environment of the workshop, try new strategies and techniques.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1050

ADVG 2860 3 credits

Ski Guide (80 hours)

This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. Candidates demonstrate the ability to gather information, choose appropriate terrain, and manage hazards in remote, glaciated mountain terrain. Topics also include client care, group management, and conduct of guides meetings. A high level of proficiency in backcountry skiing or snowboarding is

required. This course is the 'lead guide' standard recognized by HeliCat Canada and the Backcountry Lodges of British Columbia Association.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2820, ADVG 2910, and ADVG 2960

ADVG 2870 3 credits

Rock Guide (80 hours)

This certification course evaluates candidates to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. Candidates demonstrate a high level of rock climbing proficiency and applied guide techniques on long multi-pitch routes and sport-climbs. Additional topics include advanced, improvised, rescue techniques in high angle settings. This certification is the 'lead' guide standard for rock climbing operations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2610

ADVG 2880 3 credits

Apprentice Alpine Guide (100 hours)

This certification course evaluates candidates to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. Candidates are assessed in alpine guiding techniques in a wide variety of mountain terrain and conditions, including client management on rock, snow and ice; advanced navigation; glacier travel; risk management; decision-making; and use of options. A high level of fitness is required. This course is the standard for working as an apprentice guide in mountaineering and climbing operations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2310 and ADVG 2600

ADVG 2890 3 credits

Alpine Guide (100 hours)

This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. Candidates demonstrate a high level of proficiency climbing on alpine rock, ice, snow and glaciers, as well as the ability to manage clients and hazards in a wide variety of alpine terrain. This certification is the 'lead' guide standard for mountaineering and climbing operations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2880 and ADVG 2910

ADVG 2900 2 credits

Expedition 2 (60 hours)

Students engage in a self-directed, 3-4 week expedition which must be a significant achievement, and may be international in nature.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Guide Diploma and at least 50 program credits completed

ADVG 2930 2 credits

Rock Climbing 3 (70 hours)

This is a preparation course for The Association of Canadian Mountain Guides - Guide Training Rock course. It is designed to introduce advanced rock climbers to professional guiding skills. Students are coached and instructed in order to attain entry-level guiding, standard rope management, technical systems, movement, and high angle rope rescue skills. Students receive feedback upon completion of the course as to their competency to proceed to the ADMG Guide Training Rock course.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2800 and advanced rock climbing ability

ADVG 2940 2 credits

Mountaineering 3 (70 hours)

This is a pre-course, to prepare candidates for entry in the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides - Guide Training Alpine course, designed to teach professional guiding skills to competent climbers and mountaineers. The course is meant to be taught in a non-threatening learning environment, flexible enough to meet the needs of a variety of individuals, and structured to provide a progression of skills and concepts that build on each other in a logical sequence.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2930 with advanced climbing ability and ADVG 2810 with intermediate mountaineering experience (minimum of 5 days of alpine climbing after ADVG 2810)

ADVG 3110 3 credits

Adventure Activities (1,0,4)

This course offers practical exposure to the planning and participation in a selection of adventure sports. Students are introduced to adventure sports by participating in activities such as whitewater kayaking, rock and ice climbing, sea kayaking and skiing; activities may change from year to year. Additional topics are discussed, such as trip preparation, and safety and leadership styles. While most of the group and technical equipment are provided, students are required to provide their own clothing and equipment, and participate in at least one weekend field trip and a number of evening instructional sessions. This course acts as a prerequisite to upper-level ADVG courses for students who may not have completed lower-level activity courses.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing in a TRU academic program and permission of the instructor

ADVG 3130 3 credits

Adventure Operations (3,0,0)

This course is an introduction to the planning of adventure activities and the operation of various types of adventure programs. Students gain practical knowledge by developing and planning an adventure activity, and discussing the principles of implementation. The course provides an overview of the day-to-day tasks, roles and responsibilities of operating adventure programs, and explores trends and issues that affect the management of adventure operations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 3110 or equivalent

ADVG 3200 3 credits

Adventure Sport and Tourism (3,0,0)

Adventure sport and adventure tourism are terms used to describe a wide variety of activities - from bungee jumps to commercial ski trips to the South Pole. This course provides a survey of the adventure sport and adventure tourism industry; its philosophical foundations; adventure in contemporary society; the interrelationship of adventure in leisure, recreation, tourism, and extreme sports; and career paths.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4010 3 credits

Business Applications for Eco and Adventure Tourism Management (3,0,0)

This course is the study of applied business concepts and practices pertaining to the management and marketing of eco and adventure tourism operations. The course examines tourism strategic management, business start-up considerations, product positioning, tourism opportunity studies, tourism consulting, innovative pricing methods, and product development.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4020 3 credits

Legal Liability and Risk Management for Eco and Adventure Businesses (3,0,0)

This course is the study of risk management and law pertinent to the management and delivery of adventure tourism operations. The course examines legal liability concepts, waivers, case law, risk management practices, insurance and post-incident strategies.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing and ADVG 2060 or TMGT 2250 or BLAW 2910 or instructor's permission

ADVG 4030 3 credits

Contemporary Perspectives in the Eco and Adventure Industry (3,0,0)

This course is the study of contemporary issues pertaining to the management of eco and adventure tourism. Although topics may vary depending upon current issues and trends, it is expected that the course will examine the effect of socio-political changes to tourism, the commodification of eco tourism, adventure racing, sexual exploitation in tourism, and the philosophical implications of search and rescue and technology to the eco and adventure experience.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4040 3 credits

Programming Experiential Activities (3,0,0)

Students study the design, development, and implementation of experiences for clients of eco and adventure tourism products. Students are involved in programming and delivery of adventure therapy products for youth at risk at a not-for-profit social service agency, consider eco and adventure experience sequencing, design corporate team building exercises, study program customization, and develop risk perception values.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4050 3 credits

International Adventure Tourism Business (3,0,0)

This course is intended to provide an overview of international adventure tourism business development and management. Topics will include development theory, globalization, factors that affect international business development, colonialism and foreign aid, international tourism finance, global trade in services, the affect of women's rights on production and development, and numerous case studies.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4070 3 credits

Directed Studies in Adventure (0,3,0)

This course is designed to allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific field or topic in Nature-based or Adventure Tourism. Consultation with, and permission of, a Bachelor of Tourism Management faculty member and the Associate Dean is required. This means that the course is self-directed but the student must consult with and meet the requirements of a faculty member for the project.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed at least fifteen 4000-level ADVG credits before applying for this course. Adventure Studies Department Chair and Dean permission required.

ADVG 4080 3 credits

Graduating Seminar (0,3,0)

This course teaches research methodology by involving students in a project of their choice. The course is in seminar format and each student designs and completes a project within the semester. Selected readings provide the foundation for student contribution to class discussion, and to the development of their project.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing or instructor's permission

ADVG 4090 3 credits

Nature and Community Based Development (3,0,0)

Students explore community-based adventure tourism, including policy, planning, and development. International tourism managers must understand sustainability; community development; how tourism is used to promote conservation; and how to involve local populations in the development decision-making process. While community-based tourism concepts are finding their way into North American tourism, this course concerns itself primarily with issues facing developing countries and lessons that may be brought to North American operations. Topics include tourism and community development; the creation of tourism opportunity and development strategies; the role of consultants and non-governmental organizations; sustainable tourism development; social impact assessment; community tourism assessment; pro-poor tourism development; achieving global competitiveness; community-based tourism for conservation; and the importance of including women in community development. Students examine numerous case studies and applications.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4100 6 credits

Adventure Field School - International (0,0,12)

This course is a 4-6 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning, and operations in an international setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of international adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in an area. This course is intended to facilitate students' travel to an international region in order to study adventure and nature-based tourism product and business opportunities, and community development.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4110 3 credits

Adventure Field School - International (0,0,6)

This course is a three-credit 2-3 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning and operations in an international setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of international adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in the local area. This course facilitates students' travel to an international region in order to study adventure and nature-based tourism product and business opportunities, and community development.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing and permission of the instructor

ADVG 4120 6 credits

Adventure Field School - Canada (90 hours)

This is a six-credit, 4-6 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning and operations in a Canadian setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in an area. This course facilitates students' travel to a region within Canada in order to study adventure and nature-based tourism product and business opportunities, and community development.

Prerequisites: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4130 3 credits

Adventure Field School - Canada (45 hours)

This is a three-credit, 2-3 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning, and operations in a Canadian setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in an area. This course facilitates students' travel to a region within Canada in order to study adventure and nature-based tourism product and business opportunities, and community development.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4140 3 credits**Community Capacity Building (3,0,0)**

Students explore the socio-economic notion of nature-based activities and tourism as a mechanism for community development. While identifying and exploring possible community recreation and tourism opportunities, students analyze the benefits, costs (monetary and social), and facilitative models for ensuring community capacity building, towards sustainability and project buy-in. Prerequisites: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4160 3 credits**Tour Operations (3,0,0)**

Students explore the operation of tours to domestic and international destinations. The complexities, challenges and realities of planning, organizing, and operating tours with clients are discussed.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4200 3 credits**Recreation and Tourism Management (3,0,0)**

The theory and practice of managing natural resource based recreation and tourism. This course will consider natural resource based recreation and tourism from social, economic, business and resource management perspectives. It will provide an introduction to the foundations of recreation and tourism in modern society, including resource management impacts on recreation and tourism, principles of recreation systems planning, and administration and management of natural resource based recreation and tourism businesses. It includes extensive use of case studies and current issue topics.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing in the BNRS program

ADVG 4210 3 credits**Adventure and Sport Marketing (3,0,0)**

Students focus on the unique marketing attributes of the adventure and sport product. The course offers an advanced and integrative approach to the study of adventure and sports marketing mix and promotion, and centres on marketing planning, identification of preferred media strategies, and the design of targeted marketing products.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4220 3 credits**The Culture of Adventure (3,0,0)**

Adventure activities have a long-standing culture that is important to understand in the context of contemporary use. As adventure activities become socialized within North America, its origins become an important context for its future development. Students explore adventure philosophy, history, literature, art, stories, mythology, values, mentors, evolution, and contemporary applications.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4230 3 credits**Consulting in Adventure (3,0,0)**

This course is the study of consulting in adventure. Topics will include the consulting process, the role of consultants, consulting opportunities, responding to requests for proposals, proposal scoring and rating systems, consulting skills, budgeting, pricing consulting services, and case studies. Students will be expected to carry out a consulting project of their own choosing as part of this course.

Prerequisite: ADVG 4010 or instructor's permission

ADVG 4240 3 credits**Adventure Studies Field Research (1,0,11)**

Students conduct in-depth, hands-on field research, develop their findings, and incorporate them into their program of adventure study. The course is participatory in nature and is designed to stimulate inquiry and active learning. The process helps students to connect conceptual material to case study, learn field research techniques, collect and analyze field data, and develop holistic and critical thinking skills.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4250 3 credits**Adventure Studies Practicum (1,0,9P)**

This course provides hands-on experience to enhance the student's academic studies. This is a work experience course that enables students to link theory and practice and consists of a work project undertaken for, or in collaboration with, an organization, most typically a business, association or community.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing. Students who wish to undertake a practicum must first find an organization that is willing to supervise their work. Practicum applications must be received by the Adventure Studies Department at least one full semester prior to the placement.

ADVG 4800 3 credits**Adventure Capstone Course (3,0,0)**

This capstone course investigates contemporary adventure and sport issues, and aims to prepare students as future leaders in business and community development. Topics include ongoing personal and professional development, navigating through current industry trends, graduate school expectations, and vocational issues. Through readings and class discussions, students formulate a personal written philosophy, articulating their vision and mission as professionals in the field of adventure and sport.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing. This course should be taken in the last year of a student's program.

AGSC 2100 3 credits**Introduction to Food Production Systems (3,2,0)**

This course is a study of the fundamental concepts and principles of food production systems. Students survey a range of agricultural systems using global, North American, Canadian, and B.C. examples. Students will learn how agriculture interacts with natural ecosystems and other land uses. Required field trips are an integral part of the course, and some weekend trips are mandatory.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both AGSC 2100 and AGSC 2200

Required Seminar: AGSC 2100S

AGSC 2200 3 credits**Food Systems at a Local Level and Beyond (4,0,0)**

Students are introduced to agriculture and food systems, focusing on the local level but including information on global systems. Topics of discussion include agriculture, local food production, food security and food policy, sustainability, commercialization, and globalization. Case studies and projects are used to help students apply concepts learned during lecture, and to develop critical thinking, problem solving, communication, and conflict resolution skills.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both AGSC 2100 and AGSC 2200

ANHD 1010 3 credits**Veterinary Office Skills (45 hours)**

Students are instructed in the skills required for the successful performance of veterinary receptionist duties. These include veterinary terminology, use of veterinary software packages, client service, veterinary office management, and inventory management. Students also consider the ethics of veterinary practice as it pertains to drug dispensing, veterinary-client-patient relationships and client-patient records.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education (AHTDE) program

ANHD 1100 3 credits**Anatomy and Physiology 1 (45 hours)**

This is the first of two anatomy and physiology courses dealing with domestic animals. The course emphasizes clinically relevant material for the Animal Health Technician student.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education (AHTDE) program

ANHD 1110 3 credits**Veterinary Parasitology (45 hours)**

This laboratory course focuses on parasitology for the animal health technologist. The theoretical and practical aspects of veterinary parasitology are emphasized. Students examine internal and external parasites of small and large animals. Topics include life cycles of parasites, diagnostics and identification, and general parasite prevention and treatment. Students are also acquainted with the handling and submission of various types of laboratory samples and introduced to basic microscopy.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (a minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1120 and ANHD 1130

ANHD 1120 3 credits**Animal Nursing 1 (45 hours)**

This is the first of three Animal Nursing courses concerned with small companion animals. Students focus on the day-to-day technical procedures and nursing care performed by an animal health technologist in a veterinary clinic.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1010 and ANHD 1100

ANHD 1130 3 credits**Animal Behaviour (45 hours)**

Animal behaviour is a growing field in veterinary medicine. Animal Health Technology Distance Education (AHTDE) students are provided with the skills required to confidently approach animal behaviour issues and strategies. Topics include training methods,

behaviour problems, and animal temperament assessment. The course emphasizes the role of the animal health technologist in offering animal behaviour counseling in a small animal veterinary practice setting.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1010 and ANHD 1100

ANHD 1210 3 credits

Veterinary Microbiology (45 hours)

Students are introduced to the information, terminology, and techniques that are the basis of veterinary microbiology. Topics include microbial anatomy and physiology; sterilization and disinfection; aseptic techniques; antimicrobial susceptibility testing; mycology; atypical prokaryotic pathogens; virology; and the basic theory and application of laboratory methods to identify common veterinary pathogens.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1120 and ANHD 1130

ANHD 1900 5 credits

Veterinary Clinical Studies 1 (300 hours)

Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the AHTDE program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.
Prerequisite: Admittance into Semester 1 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 1910 5 credits

Veterinary Clinical Studies 2 (300 hours)

Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the AHTDE program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.
Prerequisite: Admittance into Semester 2 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 1920 5 credits

Veterinary Clinical Studies 3 (300 hours)

Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the AHTDE program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.
Prerequisite: Admittance into Semester 3 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 2100 3 credits

Anatomy and Physiology 2 (45 hours)

Continuing from ANHD 1100: Anatomy and Physiology 1, students focus on internal body systems in domestic animals, in addition to avian anatomy and physiology.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2110 and ANHD 2150

ANHD 2110 3 credits

Veterinary Hematology (45 hours)

In this laboratory course, students focus on veterinary hematology for the animal health technologist. The theoretical and practical aspects of veterinary hematology are discussed, while students are introduced to the life cycle and roles of blood cells, and the basics of coagulation. Topics include the preparation of blood films, the ability to perform complete blood counts, the analysis of blood cells (normal and abnormal), hematologic mathematical calculations, and the familiarization of the variety of available blood tests.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1110 and ANHD 1210

ANHD 2120 3 credits

Animal Nursing 2 (45 hours)

Continuing from ANHD 1120: Animal Nursing 1, students focus on developing their advanced nursing skills, including surgical assistance.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2110 and ANHD 2150

ANHD 2130 3 credits

Radiology (45 hours)

This course is a combination of theory and practical application that enables students to understand and apply the basic principles of veterinary radiography. Hands-on clinical work familiarizes students with the proper preparation and positioning of companion

animals for routine radiological studies. The course also includes basic equine radiographic positioning, dental radiography, technical errors, basics of ultrasonography, formulating technique charts, and contrast radiography. The importance of radiographic safety is stressed throughout the course.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2100 and ANHD 2120

ANHD 2140 3 credits

Pharmacology and Laboratory Mathematics (45 hours)

This course instructs students on the basic pharmacology and the commonly used classes of veterinary drugs. The laws and regulations that accompany the privilege of prescribing and dispensing drugs are considered. Students also discuss the major classes of drugs, with examples in each category, along with the mathematical principles and techniques used in their field of work. The emphasis is on accurately calculating dosages, including continuous intravenous infusion and dilution of solutions.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2100 and ANHD 2120

ANHD 2150 3 credits

Immunology and Animal Diseases (45 hours)

Students begin with a study of the immunological basis of disease and progress to common disease syndromes encountered in companion and food producing animals. Topics include the immune response; inflammation; common immunological tests; the theory of vaccination and vaccination protocols; neonatal and geriatric considerations; the role of stress, nutrition and the environment in disease; and specific disease syndromes.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1110 and ANHD 1210

ANHD 2900 5 credits

Veterinary Clinical Studies 4 (300 hours)

Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the AHTDE program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.
Prerequisite: Admittance into Semester 4 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 2910 5 credits

Veterinary Clinical Studies 5 (300 hours)

Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the Animal Health Technology Distance Education program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.
Prerequisite: Admittance into Semester 5 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 2920 5 credits

Veterinary Clinical Studies 6 (300 hours)

Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the Animal Health Technology Distance Education program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.
Prerequisite: Admittance into Semester 6 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 3110 3 credits

Veterinary Clinical Pathology (45 hours)

This laboratory course focuses on clinical pathology for the animal health technologist, including the theoretical and practical aspects of veterinary clinical chemistry and urinalysis. Students are introduced to basic organ function as they relate to and affect clinical chemistry results, and how disease can be diagnosed in laboratory medicine. An emphasis is placed on ensuring quality control, and the steps and skills required to deliver accurate, timely results. Students use the appropriate skills and tools required to perform a complete in-house urinalysis.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 3140 and ANHD 3170

ANHD 3120 3 credits

Intensive Care (45 hours)

Students develop a familiarity with specialized anaesthetic protocols which may be prescribed for certain patients, in addition to the knowledge and skills required for the various procedures and equipment in trauma and emergency patient care units.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 3110 and ANHD 3160

ANHD 3140 3 credits

Anaesthesia (45 hours)

Students develop a familiarity and competence with the anaesthetic and analgesic agents and equipment utilized in veterinary medicine, and their use in various species.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2130 and ANHD 2140

ANHD 3150 3 credits

Laboratory and Exotic Animals (45 hours)

Students are introduced to the housing and husbandry needs of common exotic pets and laboratory animal species. Students are also instructed in how to handle, sex, and restrain common species for clinical procedures. Discussion topics include animal research, the ethics of using animals for research, and animal welfare.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 3110 and ANHD 3160

ANHD 3160 3 credits

Large Animal Science (45 hours)

Students are introduced to large animal husbandry, restraint, routine veterinary procedures, animal welfare and hospital management. Personal safety is emphasized.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 3140 and ANHD 3170

ANHD 3170 3 credits

Animal Nursing 3 (45 hours)

This is the third of three Animal Nursing courses concerned with small companion animals. Students focus on their technical nursing skills and small animal veterinary dentistry.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2130 and ANHD 2140

ANHD 3900 5 credits

Veterinary Clinical Studies 7 (300 hours)

Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the Animal Health Technology Distance Education program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.

Prerequisite: Admittance into Semester 7 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 3910 5 credits

Veterinary Clinical Studies 8 (300 hours)

Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the Animal Health Technology Distance Education program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.

Prerequisite: Admittance into Semester 8 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 3920 5 credits

Veterinary Clinical Studies 9 (300 hours)

Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the Animal Health Technology Distance Education program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.

Prerequisite: Admittance into Semester 9 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHT 1010 2 credits

Laboratory Mathematics (2,0,0)

Animal health technology students develop a practical understanding of the principles and techniques of mathematics and statistics with an emphasis on calculating dosages, intravenous infusions and dilution of solutions. An introduction to statistics is included to allow students to critically read journal articles and pharmaceutical claims and to facilitate research efforts.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program

ANHT 1090 1 credits

Animal Behaviour 1 (1,0,0)

The first of four courses on applied animal behavior, this course introduces students to normal animal behavior. Students learn handling, management and training skills used

by animal health technologists to apply to hospitalized animals and animals in the home. The basics of managing dogs and cats at the animal health technology program, enhancing animal well-being and introductory training methods are discussed, in addition to operant conditioning.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program

ANHT 1510 1 credits

Veterinary Terminology (1,0,0)

Students analyze and define the components of veterinary terms. These skills enable students to determine the meaning of frequently used veterinary terms and to create new terms for specific applications.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Animal Health Technology program

ANHT 1520 2 credits

Animal Nursing 1 (2,0,1)(L)

Students focus on the theory and practice related to basic handling and restraint of companion (small) animals and the components of a physical examination. Additional topics include blood collection techniques and medicating patients via enteral and parenteral routes.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program

Required Lab: ANHT 1520L

ANHT 1530 2 credits

Introductory Veterinary Immunology (2,0,0)

Students are offered the basic fundamentals of veterinary immunology, and focus on the technician's role in a clinical environment. A solid understanding of the biological mechanisms of the immune response, principles of vaccination and common serological assays is important in the daily clinical role of the technician as well as in the context of client communication and education.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1010, ANHT 1090, ANHT 1510, ANHT 1520, ANHT 1540, ANHT 1590, ANHT 1720, ANHT 1800, MICR 1580

ANHT 1540 1 credits

Veterinary Office Management (1,0,2)

Students are introduced to the concepts of human relationships and how they influence the business of veterinary medicine. Topics include personality and communication styles, client communications, basic management principles, facilities, stress management, and finances. The computer portion of this course focuses on providing students with a good working knowledge of Microsoft Word and PowerPoint, as well as an introduction to the use of veterinary practice software.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology Program

Required Lab: ANHT 1540L

ANHT 1560 3 credits

Pharmacology (3,0,0)

This lecture course outlines the various classifications and use of drugs utilized in veterinary practice.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1010, ANHT 1090, ANHT 1510, ANHT 1520, ANHT 1540, ANHT 1590, ANHT 1720, ANHT 1800, MICR 1580

ANHT 1590 2 credits

Domestic Animal Anatomy and Physiology 1 (2,0,2)(L)

Animal health technology students are introduced to the anatomy and physiology of domestic animals. Topics include anatomical terminology, cell and tissues, and the skeletal, muscular, nervous, integument and sensory systems. An emphasis is placed on clinically relevant material to prepare students for common procedures performed in veterinary practice. Students are provided with hands-on opportunities to locate and identify anatomical structures and reinforce theory.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program

Required Lab: ANHT 1590L

ANHT 1620 2 credits

Animal Nursing 2 (1,0,1)(L)

Students focus on the day-to-day procedures commonly performed by a technologist in a veterinary clinic. Procedures include urine collection, animal care, and eye and ear exams. Additional topics include nutrition and medical records.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1010, ANHT 1090, ANHT 1510, ANHT 1520, ANHT 1540, ANHT 1590, ANHT 1720, ANHT 1800, MICR 1580

Required Lab: ANHT 1620L

ANHT 1670 1 credits

Dentistry for Animal Health Technicians (1,0,0)

This course prepares students to perform dental prophylactic care in small animals, as

well as assisting the veterinarian with extractions and endodontic procedures. Topics include dental anatomy; anatomical and directional terminology; dental charting; dental disorders including periodontal disease; dental prophylactic care; instrumentation; radiology; and dental nerve blocks.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1010, ANHT 1090, ANHT 1510, ANHT 1520, ANHT 1540, ANHT 1590, ANHT 1720, ANHT 1800, MICR 1580

ANHT 1690 2 credits

Domestic Animal Anatomy and Physiology 2 (2,0,2)(L)

This course is a continuation of ANHT 1590: Domestic Animal Anatomy and Physiology 1, and is designed to give animal health technology students a continued understanding of the basic anatomy and physiology of common domestic animals. Topics include the gastrointestinal, respiratory, cardiovascular, lymphatic, urinary and reproductive systems. Students are prepared, with clinically relevant material, for common procedures performed in veterinary practice. Students are provided with hands-on opportunities to locate and identify anatomical structures and reinforce theory.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1010, ANHT 1090, ANHT 1510, ANHT 1520, ANHT 1540, ANHT 1590, ANHT 1720, ANHT 1800, MICR 1580

Required Lab: ANHT 1690L

ANHT 1720 3 credits

Veterinary Clinical Pathology 1 (3,0,2)(L)

Students develop a solid theoretical and practical background in veterinary clinical haematology. This course introduces students to the use of manual haematological techniques in the diagnosis and treatment of veterinary disease. Hands-on opportunities are provided to perform the routine and special procedures typically carried out in a veterinary clinic. Students focus on accuracy, efficiency and correct interpretation of data.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Animal Health Technology program

Required Lab: ANHT 1720L

ANHT 1730 3 credits

Veterinary Clinical Pathology 2 (3,0,2)(L)

This course is a continuation of ANHT 1720: Veterinary Clinical Pathology 1, and introduces students to veterinary urinalysis and urinalysis techniques. In addition, students learn about the common clinical chemistry tests and understand the implications of abnormal results. Hands-on opportunities are provided to perform routine urinalysis and clinical chemistry techniques that are typical in a veterinary clinic. Students focus on accuracy, efficiency and correct interpretation of data.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1010, ANHT 1090, ANHT 1510, ANHT 1520, ANHT 1540, ANHT 1590, ANHT 1720, ANHT 1800, MICR 1580

Required Lab: ANHT 1730L

ANHT 1800 2 credits

Parasitology (2,0,2)(L)

Animal health technology students develop comprehensive understanding of the identification, life cycle and importance of common veterinary parasites and how to control these organisms. A primary objective for students is client education regarding the role parasites play in the health of animals. Competency in the area of fecal evaluation is stressed. Students examine prepared specimens and are given appropriate demonstrations. On a weekly basis, students use fresh samples for fecal flotations and specialized recovery techniques for the identification of parasites.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program

Required Lab: ANHT 1800L

ANHT 1990 1 credits

Animal Behaviour 2 (1,0,0)

This course is a continuation of ANHT 1090: Animal Behavior 1, in which students further develop their awareness, knowledge and skills in applied animal behavior. The course includes lectures and demonstrations with a major emphasis on normal feline behavior.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1010, ANHT 1090, ANHT 1510, ANHT 1520, ANHT 1540, ANHT 1590, ANHT 1720, ANHT 1800, MICR 1580

ANHT 2090 1 credits

Animal Behaviour 3 (1,0,0)

In this continuation of Animal Behavior 1 and 2, students further develop their knowledge and skills in applied animal behavior. Emphasis is on the in-depth study of specific common behavior problems in dogs and cats. Guest speakers, case studies and demonstrations may be used to present advanced dog and cat training and management skills using program animals.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680

ANHT 2200 6 credits

Clinical Practicum (240 hours)

Practicum students spend two three-week periods, for a total of six weeks, working in two different veterinary facilities, which are small or mixed animal private veterinary practices. After successful application, some students may qualify to spend one of these three-week periods in a veterinary facility with a limited scope, such as equine, emergency, or research.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2210 2 credits

Clinical Cases 1 (0,2,0)

Students apply and integrate material from the Animal Health Technology program through the use of clinical case studies. Clinical case presentations and/or clinical pathological specimens are discussed each week. Students may be assigned mystery clinical case worksheets, which are completed by using laboratory equipment to examine samples, slides, or images.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680

ANHT 2220 2 credits

Clinical Cases 2 (0,2,0)

This course is a continuation of ANHT 2210: Clinical Cases 1. Students continue to work on clinical cases, either presented or assigned by the instructor. In addition, each student investigates, presents and leads a discussion of a clinical case.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2530 2 credits

Large and Small Animal Diseases (2,0,0)

Students are introduced to common diseases in companion and farm animals. Clinical signs, diagnostic tests, treatment, prevention, and client communication are discussed, including the role of the veterinary technologist in these areas.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680

ANHT 2540 3 credits

Large Animal Sciences (3,0,0)

Animal health technology students develop a practical, working knowledge of farm animal nutrition, breeding, general management and animal health. Emphasis is placed on global perceptions of animal consumption, animal care and welfare.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680

ANHT 2550 1 credits

Large Animal Clinics 1 (0,1,3)(L)

This course is an introduction to herd health management, husbandry, restraint, nutrition, and physical examinations on large animals and wildlife. Students are familiarized with the routine techniques performed on the following species: equine, bovine, ovine, caprine, camelids, avian, as well as wildlife. Post mortem examinations and tissue sampling is included.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680

ANHT 2560 3 credits

Anesthesia for Veterinary Technologists (3,0,3)(L)

This is an introductory course in veterinary anesthesia. Theoretical and practical application familiarizes students with using anesthetic agents including analgesics, patient monitoring, and operating and maintaining anesthetic equipment.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680.

Required Lab: ANHT 2560L

ANHT 2570 2 credits

Surgical Assistance 1 (2,0,3)(L)

This course is designed to familiarize students with the concepts of sterility, operating room conduct and procedures. Students implement these concepts with small group practice. At the completion of this course, students can prepare basic equipment, materials, facilities, personnel, and surgical patients for surgery, and perform the duties of a surgical assistant.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680

Required Lab: ANHT 2570L

ANHT 2580 2 credits**Diagnostic Imaging 1 (1,1,2)(L)**

This course is a combination of classroom and laboratory sessions that enable students to understand and apply the basic principles of veterinary diagnostic imaging. Hands-on clinical work allows students to become familiar with the proper preparation and positioning of companion (small) animals for routine imaging procedures. The importance of radiation safety is stressed throughout the course.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680. Students must be 18 years of age or have written parental consent.

Required Lab: ANHT 2580L

Required Seminar: ANHT 2580S

ANHT 2590 1 credits**Animal Nursing 3 (1,0,1)(L)**

This course is a continuation of technical and patient care skill training acquired in Animal Nursing 1 and 2, with an emphasis on nutrition, bandaging skills, and the care of geriatric and recumbent patients.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680

Required Lab: ANHT 2590L

ANHT 2600 3 credits**Field Work Experience (0,3,0)**

This course consists of weekly guest speakers or tours, including an off-campus tour of Vancouver and area during the month of May. Students are responsible for their personal costs incurred during this trip.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2610 1 credits**Theriogenology (1,0,0)**

Students are introduced to reproductive cycles, breeding, fertility, artificial insemination, parturition and reproductive disease in domestic animals.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2620 1 credits**Animal Nursing 4 (1,0,1)(L)**

Animal Nursing is a four semester course, in which a variety of aspects in the nursing care of animals are explored, ranging from basic animal restraint to more technical diagnostic and medical procedures. Animal Nursing 4 focusses on external fixation, vaginal cytology, semen collection, necropsy and tissue cytology.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

Required Lab: ANHT 2620L

ANHT 2650 1 credits**Large Animal Clinics 2 (0,1,2)(L)**

This course is designed as a continuation of ANHT 2550: Large Animal Clinics 1. The emphasis of this course is on basic ranch management and the practice of large animal and wildlife care skills. Laboratory sessions take place at selected ranches in the Kamloops area and at the BC Wildlife Park. Exercises in public speaking are also part of this course.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2660 3 credits**Anesthesia and Critical Care for Veterinary Technologists (3,0,3)(L)**

This course is a continuation of ANHT 2560: Anesthesia for Veterinary Technologists. Theoretical and practical application allows students to become proficient with anesthesia in small animals, including specialized techniques and fluid therapy.

Anesthesia of pediatric, geriatric, traumatized, critically ill, and large animal patients is discussed.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

Required Lab: ANHT 2660L

ANHT 2670 2 credits**Surgical Assistance 2 (2,0,3)(L)**

This course is a continuation of ANHT 2570: Surgical Assistance 1, and is designed to familiarize students with common veterinary surgical procedures, including dental techniques. The role of the veterinary technologist in preoperative, intraoperative, and postoperative duties, and the nursing care of the surgical patient is discussed.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590
Required Lab: ANHT 2670L

ANHT 2680 2 credits**Diagnostic Imaging 2 (1,1,2)(L)**

This course is a continuation of ANHT 2580: Diagnostic Imaging 1. Students are introduced to the theory and practical application of equine radiographic positioning, technical errors, contrast imaging procedures, formulating technique charts, and the basics of ultrasonography, endoscopy and digital imaging. The importance of radiation safety is stressed throughout the course.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590. Students must be 18 years of age or have written parental consent.

Required Lab: ANHT 2680L

Required Seminar: ANHT 2680S

ANHT 2690 2 credits**Laboratory and Exotic Animals (1,0,0)(1,0,1)(L)**

This course is designed to introduce students to the housing and husbandry needs of common exotic pets and laboratory animal species. Students learn how to handle, sex and restrain the more common species for clinical procedures. Discussion topics include animal research, the ethics of animals used in research and animal welfare.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

Required Lab: ANHT 2690L

ANHT 2700 1 credits**The Animal Health Technologist and Society (1,0,0)**

Using written materials, small group discussion, guest speakers, and case examples, this course enables students to explore issues relevant to practicing animal health technologists. Topics include professional associations, ethical and legal issues, the human-animal bond, animal advocacy, pet loss grief and maximizing employment opportunities.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2990 1 credits**Animal Behaviour 4 (1,0,0)**

Fourth in the applied Animal Behavior series, this course focuses on the integration of animal behavior into small animal veterinary practice, with an emphasis on the role of the animal health technologist. The course uses a 'problem-based learning' format, whereby some of the presented material is case-based; groups of students research and report on specific cases. Course topics are predominantly related to canines and felines.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANTH 1210 3 credits**Introduction to Cultural Anthropology (2,1,0)**

A general introduction to cultural anthropology. The course is a survey of the main features of nonindustrial societies in various parts of the world. Subjects to be considered are: economy, political organization, kinship and marriage, forms of religious devotion.

Required Seminar: ANTH 1210S

ANTH 2140 3 credits**Canadian Native Peoples (2,1,0)**

An introduction to the present situation of Canada's Indians, Metis and Inuit, interpreted on the basis of contemporary and historical political, economic and cultural developments. Major topics include: the Indian Act, the reserve system, land claims, directed culture change, social consequences of paternalism.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 recommended but not required

Required Seminar: ANTH 2140S

ANTH 2150 3 credits**Cultural Explorations (2,1,0)**

An advanced introduction to cultural anthropology, this course examines how anthropologists describe the societies they study, and the conclusions they draw. Case studies to be used may include books as well as ethnographic films depicting the cultural diversity of the modern world.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 recommended but not required

Required Seminar: ANTH 2150S

ANTH 2250 3 credits**Sex, Gender and Culture (2,1,0)**

A cross cultural survey of the different ways in which a biological condition (sex) is transformed into a cultural status. A central issue concerns the question whether there are 'natural' male and female behaviours that are expressed regardless of local cultural influences.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110/ANTH 1210 recommended but not required

Required Seminar: ANTH 2250S

ANTH 2600 3 credits**Minorities in the Modern World (2,1,0)**

An introduction to the anthropological study of minorities, with special reference to the present position of indigenous peoples around the world. Case studies from North America, Europe, Asia, Russia and Oceania illuminate the concepts of genocide, ethnocide, pluralism and multiculturalism.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110/ANTH 1210 recommended but not required

Required Seminar: ANTH 2600S

ANTH 3000 6 credits**Current Issues in Cultural Anthropology (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)**

The study of selected areas and communities drawn from around the world with an emphasis on problems of cross-cultural comparison and on theoretical issues of current importance in the discipline.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210

ANTH 3030 6 credits**The European Orient: Balkans, Russia and Eastern Europe (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)**

A specialized survey of the cultures shaping Central and Eastern Europe including Russia. Primary areas of concern are the interplay between peasant and national culture and between ethnic and political identity.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 or SOCI 1110/1210 or POLI 1210

Note: Different culture areas or regions may be selected in subsequent offerings of the course. Same course as POLI 3070

ANTH 3270 3 credits**First Nations Natural Resource Management (2,1,0)**

A review of historical and contemporary issues shaping Aboriginal peoples' relationship to their lands and resources and the impact of governmental policies on this relationship. Topics will include the Indian Act, traditional aboriginal views of resource management, treaties, and analysis of current policies on resource management and aboriginal life.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210

Required Seminar: ANTH 3270S

ANTH 3280 3 credits**Indigenous Peoples in Comparative Perspective (3,0,0)**

This course takes a cross-cultural comparative approach to the study of contemporary Indigenous Peoples. Indigenous Peoples constitute a diverse range of groups throughout the world. What they have in common is the shared experience of colonization.

Recognizing the diversity of Indigenous Peoples throughout the world, this course will explore both those experiences shared between groups, and those unique to local contexts.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and 60 credits, or permission of the instructor

ANTH 3390 3 credits*****Special Topics in Anthropology (2,1,0)**

This is a variable content course intended to provide topics beyond those of regular departmental offerings. The course will be offered from time-to-time, and may make use of the specializations of visiting faculty.

Prerequisite: Check with the department Chairperson regarding prerequisites, as they may vary from offering to offering

ANTH 4000 3 credits**History of Anthropology (3,0,0)**

The development of the major approaches in anthropology in their institutional contexts.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and ARCH 1110 or 1190

ANTH 4010 6 credits**Native Peoples of North America (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)**

Native cultures of the United States and Canada; linguistic and cultural relationships; the culture of reserves and the reserve system in both countries.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 or permission of the instructor

Required Seminar: ANTH 4010S

ANTH 4030 6 credits**Field School in East/Central Europe (3,0,0)**

This course offers an introduction to the societies and cultures of East/Central Europe by way of a month-long field trip. The itinerary includes rural and urban locations in several countries that lend themselves to an ethnographic examination of the ethnic relations, religions, economies, and politics shaping the buffer zone between the European East and West.

Note: Same course as POLI 4030 and SOCI 4030

ANTH 4040 3 credits**People and Cultures of the North American Arctic (2,1,0)**

This course introduces the North American sub-Arctic, Arctic, and High Arctic as discrete cultural regions. Surveying the historical, ecological and cultural diversity of the Arctic, this course reviews anthropological perspectives on the past and present lives and experiences of indigenous peoples who have made the high latitudes their home for millennia. This course documents patterns of social organisation among Inuit, Dene, and Metis with a secondary focus directed towards recent economic, political, and cultural trends in the region resulting from European contact, colonisation, and political devolution.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and third or fourth-year standing in Arts

Required Seminar: ANTH 4040S

ANTH 4050 3 credits**Canadian Status/Treaty Indian Reserve Communities (2,1,0)**

This course will present Canadian reserve communities as distinct societies. A survey of status Indian reserve communities across Canada, this course chronicles the origin of the numbered reserve system historically by introducing the Indian Act, Registered Indians, and the numbered treaty process. It surveys the variety of reserve communities nationally, as well as documenting present-day reserve conditions from the point of view of social scientists and Native writers alike.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and third or fourth-year standing in Arts

Required Seminar: ANTH 4050S

ANTH 4150 3 credits**Religion and Society (3,0,0)**

Comparative study of religious beliefs and practices; relations between religious, social and political institutions; religion as a force for stability as well as change.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 or SOCI 1110/1210

Note: SOCI 1110/1210 means not either/or, but both.

ANTH 4330 6 credits**Directed Studies (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)**

General reading and/or a research undertaking, with the agreement, and under the supervision, of a Department faculty member selected by the student. No more than 6 credits of Directed Studies may be taken for credit towards a degree.

ANTH 4600 3 credits**Cultural Ecology and Evolution (3,0,0)**

Social organization in the context of the theoretical approaches of cultural evolution and cultural ecology with particular emphasis on primitive societies: kinship, political organization, warfare, economic organization, peasant societies, religious movements, underdevelopment, and social change.

APEC 1610 3 credits**Introduction to First Nation Taxation (3,0,0)**

Students are provided with an overview of First Nation taxation and how it can be used to improve the investment climate and support economic development on First Nation lands. The role of government in making markets work is explained, focusing primarily on First Nation local revenue authority using the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA). Topics include the role of government in facilitating investment; the concept of property taxation; First Nation property taxation; FMA and institutions; the First Nation Goods and Services Tax (FNGST).

APEC 1620 3 credits**Establishing First Nations Tax Rates and Expenditures (3,0,0)**

Students learn how to set First Nation property tax rates through the preparation of a local services budget and how to communicate effectively with council and taxpayers during this process. Topics include setting tax rates and expenditure policy issues; preparation of local revenue budgets; preparation of annual tax rates and expenditure laws; understanding user fees and business occupancy taxes; and communication and notification requirements under the authority of the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA) or s.83 of the Indian Act.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610

APEC 1630 3 credits

Assessment and Assessment Appeal Procedures (3,0,0)

Students examine property markets with a focus on property assessments and assessment appeals in Canada under the authority of the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA) or s. 83 of the Indian Act. Topics include an introduction to valuing land, assessment theory and practice, assessment law and practice, assessment appeals, and an assessment appeal role play.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610

APEC 1640 3 credits

Administration: Tax Notices, Collection and Enforcement (3,0,0)

Students learn to manage a First Nation and/or local government tax administration system focusing on taxpayer notification and local revenue billing, collection and enforcement. Best practices from systems across Canada are presented along with the regulatory requirements associated with the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA). Significant time is devoted to using the First Nations Tax Commission's (FNTC) specialized Tax Administration System (TAS) for local revenue administration.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610, APEC 1620

APEC 1650 3 credits

Communication, Taxpayer Relations and Dispute Resolutions (3,0,0)

Students examine how to establish a mutually beneficial working relationship between First Nation tax authorities and taxpayers. Topics include communications planning and products; reaching agreement through consensus; taxpayer representation structures and laws; local dispute resolution; and the formal dispute resolution process from the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA).

Prerequisite: APEC 1610

APEC 1660 3 credits

Service Agreements and Joint Contracts (3,0,0)

Students examine how to develop service agreements and joint contracts for the delivery of services or the construction of infrastructure involving local governments and/or private partners. Topics include service agreements; contracting; service agreement calculations and negotiations; interest-based negotiations; service agreements for additions to reserves (ATR) and treaty land entitlement (TLE) settlements; and a service agreement case study. Students utilize tools developed by the First Nations Tax Commission (FNTC) to assist in service agreement negotiations.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610, APEC 1620

APEC 1670 3 credits

Development Cost Charge (3,0,0)

Students learn to establish fair and transparent development cost charge (DCC) and service tax (ST) systems for First Nations or local governments under the authority of the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA) and the First Nations Tax Commission (FNTC). These systems are intended to support the financing of infrastructure and service improvements. Topics include options for First Nation community financing infrastructure; calculating rates; developing First Nation DCC and ST laws; implementing First Nation DCC and ST laws; and DCC and ST case studies.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610, APEC 1620

APEC 1680 3 credits

Capital Infrastructure and Debenture Financing (3,0,0)

Students learn how to plan, cost, and finance local government infrastructure projects using long-term debentures in the First Nation Fiscal Management Act (FMA). They also examine the legal, planning and policy requirements established by the First Nation Finance Authority (FNFA), the First Nations Tax Commission (FNTC) and the First Nations Financial Management Board (FMB) as well as best practices in economic, capital and financial planning. Topics include economic infrastructure; economic strategy; integrated capital planning; capital financing and borrowing; borrowing laws and procedures; and a case study in infrastructure financing.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610, APEC 1620

APEC 2640 3 credits

Residential and Commercial Development on First Nation Lands (3,0,0)

Students examine residential and commercial development on First Nation lands, using the Indian Act, the First Nation Fiscal Management Act (FMA), and the First Nation Land Management Act (FNLMA). Some of the legal, administrative, and financing infrastructure gaps in the Indian Act that inhibit residential and commercial development are highlighted, and strategies to overcome these legal barriers are explored. Topics include investment on First Nation lands; First Nation property rights; land management and development on First Nations lands; and a case study in First

Nations development negotiations.

APEC 2650 3 credits

Investment Facilitation on First Nations Lands (3,0,0)

Students study the interests of public and private investors and what can be done to attract investment on First Nation lands. Given that it is four to six times more expensive to facilitate investment for First Nation projects, emphasis is placed on solutions to reduce investment transaction costs. Topics include transaction costs and economic growth; the legal and administrative framework to facilitate investment; building infrastructure; and creating an investment facilitation work plan.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1221

Corequisite: ECON 2630 or ECON 2631

APEC 2700 3 credits

Economic Feasibility and Impact Analysis on First Nation Lands (3,0,0)

Students examine cost-benefit analysis and how it can be used to evaluate the economic feasibility and impact of investments on First Nations lands. Knowledge and skills relating to the time value of money and basic statistical concepts will be developed. Topics include the investment climate and economic strategies; fiscal benefits estimates; estimating economic impacts of investment; cost-benefit analysis fundamentals; and presentation of a cost-benefit assessment.

Prerequisite: C+ or better in Foundations of Math 11, ECON 1220, or ECON 1221

APSC 1200 2 credits

Introduction to Engineering (2,0,0)

This course is an introduction to the engineering profession and to engineering design. Weekly guest speakers and lectures are used to illustrate various aspects of the engineering profession. Each year a design project is selected to contextualize the design portion of the course. Working in teams, students work through the design steps of need assessment, research, analysis, concept selection, detailed design, and reporting to develop thoughtful and realistic solutions.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Transfer Program

Note: This course is only offered in the Fall semester

ARCH 1100 3 credits

Exploring Archaeology (3,0,0)

Discover the fascinating world of archaeology with this survey of remarkable discoveries and intriguing mysteries as we explore ancient sites and cultures from around the world. Witness the remarkable journey of humanity through ancient technologies, 'lost' civilizations, great explorers, and modern discoveries. Students learn that the multidisciplinary field of archaeology is equal parts Arts and Science, discovery and adventure.

ARCH 1110 3 credits

Human Origins (2,1,0)

An introduction to the anthropological study of human origins. The course addresses the distinction between mythical and scientific explanations of the emergence of animal and human life. It outlines the basic principles of evolution and reviews the major stages of human prehistory. Although some attention is paid to the interplay between biology and culture, the course is designed for social science students who may lack extensive knowledge of biology.

Required Seminar: ARCH 1110S

ARCH 2010 3 credits

Introduction to Archaeology (2,1,0)

An introduction to the discipline of archaeology, including the ways in which archaeologists reconstruct past cultures and lifeways, the development and major discoveries of archaeology, and the relationships between human material remains and human behavior. Students will gain an appreciation of what the past was like, what archaeological data are, and how archaeology is used to answer questions about the human condition.

Required Seminar: ARCH 2010S

ARCH 2160 3 credits

Ancient Civilizations (3,0,0)

This is an introductory course offering students a broad survey of the archaeology of ancient, pre-industrial, Old World and New World civilizations. The course includes an overview of basic theoretical and methodological concepts in archaeology, emphasizing classical (historic) archaeology. The topics of study include the origins of urbanism; early systems of writing; the earliest civilizations of Mesopotamia, Egypt, the Indus Valley, and China; the classical civilizations of the Mediterranean; and the early Mesoamerican and Andean states.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 1190 recommended

ARCH 2190 3 credits**Ancient North Americans (3,0,0)**

A survey of the archaeological evidence for prehistoric colonization of North America, the expansion of Paleo-Indian hunters, the adaptations of archaic hunter-foragers to post-Ice Age environments, the origins of farming and village life, and the rise and fall of complex chiefdom societies. The course examines how technological innovations, population growth, natural resources, and social and ideological factors influenced the various cultural developments in different regions of North America.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 1190

Required Seminar: ARCH 2190S

ARCH 2230 3 credits**Indians of British Columbia 2 (2,1,0)**

A survey of the traditional Indian cultures of British Columbia as known through ethnography and archaeology. Topics will include regional variation and adaptation in economy, technology, language, religion, art, medicine, kinship, and social organization. The contemporary social problems of the native peoples are not part of this course.

Prerequisite: An intro course in Anthropology is recommended

Required Seminar: ARCH 2230S

ARCH 2330 3 credits**Old World Archaeology (3,0,0)**

This course offers a broad survey of prehistoric archaeology of the Old World. Through the exploration of archaeological evidence, students will follow the development of human culture, from the earliest material evidence of the Old Stone Age, through the development of increasingly complex and diverse cultures from ancient Africa, Asia, and Europe.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 1190

ARCH 3050 6 credits**Theory in Archaeology (2,1,0) or (2,1,0)(2,1,0)**

Overview of major theoretical and methodological issues in archaeology, involving a history of archaeological thought, the formulation of research designs, and how archaeology fits into science. The student will gain an understanding of the general characteristics of the archaeological data base, and what paradigms, theories, and methods are used to address archaeological problems in culture, history, settlement, ecology, and technological change.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1190 and any 2000 level ARCH course

Required Seminar: ARCH 3050S

ARCH 3060 6 credits**Summer Field Training in Archaeology (L)**

Intensive training in excavation techniques, and interpretation, including mapping procedures, recording preliminary analysis, and reporting. Students will participate in an excavation for the Summer session and will use this field experience as a basis for lectures, discussion, and reports. Lab Fee required.

Prerequisite: ARCH 3050 or permission of the instructor

ARCH 3260 3 credits**Environmental Archaeology (2,2,0)**

This course examines the ways in which archaeologists reconstruct past environments and the relationships between humans and important environmental resources and variables. Interdisciplinary data recovery and analysis methods from geology, soil sciences, botany, zoology, chemistry, physics, and ecology, have resulted in new specialties in archaeology, including zooarchaeology, paleobotany, raw material sourcing, geophysical and geomorphological analysis, paleoenvironmental reconstruction, and seasonality studies. Their applications will be illustrated by examples from the Paleolithic, through classical civilizations, to urban archaeology.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 1190; any 2000 level ARCH course; GEOG 1110; GEOG 1120 and GEOL 2050 recommended

Required Seminar: ARCH 3260S

ARCH 4060 3 credits**Cultural Resource Management (2,1,0)**

This course explores the practical, theoretical, social, and legal issues of cultural resource management archaeology, including the origins and application of heritage legislation within Canada, the United States, and abroad. Topical issues on contract archaeology, public archaeology, aboriginal heritage, and avocational archaeological societies are incorporated.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or 1190, and any 2000 level ARCH course

Required Seminar: ARCH 4060S

ARCH 4110 3 credits*****Prehistory of a Special Area in the New World**

Analysis of the prehistory of a selected New World area, including a summary of the literature and discussion of relevant problems. The course will provide background for students in North, Central, and South America area studies. Typical offerings include the prehistory of Mesoamerica, the Southwest, North America, and the Mayan areas.

Prerequisite: ARCH 3050 or ARCH 4200 or permission of the instructor

Note: Generally taught as companion course to ARCH 3060

ARCH 4200 3 credits**Archaeology of British Columbia (3,0,0)**

An advanced study of the prehistoric archaeology of interior and/or coastal British Columbia, including an analysis of the archaeological evidence, and interpretations of prehistoric cultural developments from selected field studies.

Prerequisite: ARCH 2190

ARET 1100 3 credits**Graphical Communication (2,1,2)(L)**

This course involves the fundamentals of basic drawing and hand sketching, with emphasis on drawing skills, conventions, techniques, layout and representation theory. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair

Note: This course is part of a limited enrollment program

Required Lab: ARET 1100L

Required Seminar: ARET 1100S

ARET 1110 2 credits**Computer Aided Design and Drafting 1 (2,0,2)(L)**

This course involves the fundamentals of computer aided drafting as an alternative to traditional hand drafting. Utilizing computers and the latest Autodesk software, this course forms the basis for other courses within the Architectural and Engineering Technology program. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair

Corequisite: ARET 1100

Note: This course is part of a limited enrollment program

Required Lab: ARET 1110L

ARET 1120 2 credits**Introduction to Architectural Representation (1,1,0)(L)**

This course introduces the student to the basics of creating architectural drawings using Autodesk software and elevations. Using the current architectural software, the student creates basic floor plan and associated drawings. Upon completion of the course, students design a 3D building model and generate the 2D plans required by the construction industry. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair

Corequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110, ARET 1200

Note: This course is part of a limited enrollment program

Required Seminar: ARET 1120S

ARET 1200 3 credits**Materials and Applications 1 - Specifications (3,1,0)(L)**

This course introduces students to building materials and methods applied in contemporary building construction. Lectures include an introduction to contract documents (specifications and working drawings), the advantages and limitations of the various types of contracts, the bidding procedure using bid depository regulations, and the types of bonds most currently in use. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair

Corequisite: ARET 1110

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Seminar: ARET 1200S

ARET 1300 3 credits**Building Technology 1 (3,2,3)(L)**

Students are introduced to basic platform framing, commonly used in residential buildings that are regulated under Part 9 (Housing and Small Buildings) of the British Columbia Building Code. This course is available in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110, ARET 1120, ARET 1200 or permission from the department chair

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Lab: ARET 1300L

Required Seminar: ARET 1300S

ARET 1400 3 credits

Civil Technology 1 (4,1,2)(L)

This course is an entry level course into the field of Civil Engineering Design and Drafting. The course includes Traverse survey computations, geometric design calculations, area calculations and earthwork calculations. The student will use the latest version of Autodesk's Civil 3D software to produce a subdivision layout comprising of a plan and profile drawing with horizontal and vertical alignments and cross-sections. Prerequisites: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program or written consent of the Chairperson

Required Lab: ARET 1400L

Required Seminar: ARET 1400S

ARET 1410 3 credits

Construction Surveying (60 hours)(L)

Students are introduced to the basic techniques of construction surveying. This course has a compressed schedule and is offered at the end of the Winter semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1400 or permission from the department chair

Note: This course involves outdoor field work. This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Seminar: ARET 1410S

ARET 1500 2 credits

Building Electrical Design (2,0,1)(L)

This fundamental course in building electrical systems design involves a detailed analysis of the Canadian Electrical Code pertinent to residential and/or multi-residential building electrical distribution systems, electrical engineering design practices, and electrical design drawing production. During the course, students interpret electrical code rules and apply the requirements defined by those rules, demonstrate good engineering practice in the development of a residential and/or multi-residential building electrical design, and create electrical working drawings. This course is available in the Fall Semester only.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair

Corequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Lab: ARET 1500L

ARET 1510 3 credits

Building Lighting Design (3,0,0)

This course involves a detailed analysis of the factors considered in the selection of light sources and equipment through the utilization of the Illuminating Engineering Society of North America (IESNA) calculation methods and engineering practices. In addition, the fundamentals of the biology of sight and the psychology of colour as it pertains to the development of a building lighting system is discussed. Students determine the illumination requirements of a building through the utilization of IESNA calculation methods, apply the building illumination requirements utilizing engineering practices, develop a commercial building lighting system design, and create a commercial building lighting system working drawing. This course is available in the Winter Semester only. Prerequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1120, ARET 1500 or permission from the department chair

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 2100 2 credits

Computer Aided Design and Drafting 2 (2,0,2)(L)

Upon completion, successful students have a working knowledge of OLE, menu customization, attribute extraction, importing and exporting different file formats, external reference files, the creation of 3D surface and solid models, and the extraction of orthographic views from solid models. This course is available after the Winter semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1110 or permission from the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Lab: ARET 2100L

ARET 2120 3 credits

Building Information Technology (2,3,0)(L)

This course is an introduction to Revit Architecture. Students learn the techniques for the mass modeling of a building. The building information model is then developed into a complete set of architectural working drawings. The building model may also be used for construction planning, conflict detection, fabrication and sustainable design. Using knowledge obtained in the first year of the program, successful students are able to develop the building model components including walls, roofs, floors, slabs, railings and fences, as well as customizing families for REVIT software. Presentation techniques,

details, and annotation of plans and details are also discussed. This course is only offered in the Winter semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1110, ARET 1120 and ARET 1300 or permission of the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Seminar: ARET 2120S

ARET 2200 3 credits

Materials and Applications 2 - Estimating (2,1,0)(L)

This course provides the fundamentals of construction estimating. Students apply traditional estimating material takeoff procedures, analyze the concepts of unit pricing and productivity, and estimate material and labour costs utilizing traditional estimating procedures. On completion of this course, successful students are able to interpret the information provided on an architectural drawing set and, from that information, generate a material takeoff and a material and labour cost estimate. This course is only available in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1200 and ARET 1300 or permission from the department chair

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Seminar: ARET 2200S

ARET 2210 3 credits

Construction Management (2,1,0)

This course involves the fundamental aspects of construction management, including on-site management and inspection, construction safety, construction laws and labour relations, contract and construction administration, and the planning, scheduling, and controlling of construction projects.

Prerequisite: ARET 1200 or permission from the department chair

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Seminar: ARET 2210S

ARET 2220 1 credits

Applied Research Project (0,1,0)

This seminar course may be used as an extension to one of ARET 1300, ARET 2400 or ARET 2500 to support the completion of the Applied Research Project. In the seminar, students focus their research toward specific applications and implementations, and prepare to develop their final conclusions and report.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1850

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 2300 3 credits

Building Regulations (2,1,0)

This course provides students with an overview of the British Columbia Building Code, with in-depth analysis of Part 3 Fire Protection, Occupant Safety and Accessibility, and Part 5 Environmental Separation. In addition, students research common municipal zoning by-law requirements, in reference to Kamloops Zoning By-law No. 5-1-200 by-laws. This course is offered in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 1300 or permission from the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Seminar: ARET 2300S

ARET 2400 3 credits

Site Planning and Development (3,0,2)(L)

This course provides an introduction to the land development process and focuses on specific issues related to site planning, organization and circulation. The connection between land use and transportation is explored and methods to assess on-site and off-site transportation requirements are introduced. The course includes planning concepts, site planning principles, sustainable site design principles, an application study of the Kamloops Zoning Bylaw, trip generation calculation, site organization and layout, parking layout, site amenities and landscaping. This course is available in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 1400, ARET1410 or permission from the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Lab: ARET 2400L

ARET 2410 3 credits

Civil Technology 2 (3,0,2)(L)

This course builds on the Civil Technology 1 course and expands the student's knowledge of Civil Engineering Design and Drafting. The course focuses on the geometric design of roads and highways and uses criteria and procedures developed by the Transportation Association of Canada and illustrated in the Geometric Design Guide for Canadian Roads as its foundation.

Prerequisite: ARET 1400 or permission of the Chair

Required Lab: ARET 2410L

ARET 2500 3 credits**Building Plumbing Design (3,0,2)(L)**

This course provides a detailed analysis of the B.C. Plumbing Code, the Canadian Gas Code, plumbing engineering practices, plumbing design, and drawing production. Students create sanitary, storm, domestic water distribution, and natural gas system designs, and apply those designs to the creation of a plumbing working drawing for a commercial building. This course is only available in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110, ARET 1120, ARET 1200, ARET 1300 or permission of the department chair person

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Lab: ARET 2500L

ARET 2600 3 credits**Statics and Strength of Materials (5,0,0)**

This design course is intended to familiarize students with the concepts of static equilibrium and strength of materials. The course includes force analysis of trusses and frames, centroids, moments of inertia, and shear force and bending moment diagrams. Students examine the stress and strain effects of axial, torsional, bending, and shear forces. The emphasis of the course is on problem solving. Students demonstrate the application of the principles of statics and strength of materials as applied to basic structural and mechanical design problems. This course is available in the Winter Semester only.

Prerequisite: MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, or permission from the chairperson

Corequisite: PHYS 1610

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 3300 3 credits**Building Design (2,1,1)(L)**

This course provides students with the basic tools and appreciation of building design, and involves studies of aesthetic principles and basic space planning. The term project consists of preliminary design drawings for a moderate-sized commercial, institutional or assembly type building. This project forms the basis for a more detailed partial set of working drawings to be developed in ARET 3310: Building Technology 2. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110, ARET 1300, or permission from the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Lab: ARET 3300L

Required Seminar: ARET 3300S

ARET 3310 3 credits**Building Technology 2 (3,2,1)(L)**

This course is a continuation of ARET 3300 and advances students' knowledge of construction systems commonly used in multi-storey commercial, institutional or multi-residential buildings that are regulated under Parts 3 and 5 of the British Columbia Building Code. This course is available in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 1300, ARET 2300, ARET 3300, or permission of the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Lab: ARET 3310L

Required Seminar: ARET 3310S

ARET 3400 3 credits**Fluid Mechanics (4,0,0)**

Students analyze fluid mechanics including fluid statics, energy concepts in fluid dynamics, fluid flow in pipes, pump selection and open channel flow. The course includes an introduction to municipal service design. Hydrologic concepts are introduced and the rational method is applied to storm sewer design. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, PHYS 1610, ARET 2600, or permission of the chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 3410 3 credits**Sustainable Site Planning and Development (3,0,2)(L)**

This course will provide an introduction to site planning and the land development process and will focus specifically on issues related to site planning, organization and circulation. The connection between land use, regulation and transportation will be explored. The course will include planning concepts, site planning principles, sustainable site design principles, an application study of the Kamloops Zoning Bylaw, site organization and layout, parking layout, site amenities and landscaping.

Prerequisite: ARET 2410 or permission of the Chair

Required Lab: ARET 3410L

ARET 3500 3 credits**Building Services Theory (3,1,1)(L)**

Students are offered the fundamentals of thermodynamics pertaining to building component assemblies, an analysis of the American Society of Heating Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE) heat transfer calculation methods, an analysis of the ASHRAE fenestration calculation process, and psychrometrics. The fundamentals of hydraulic and/or pneumatic system theory and design are also analyzed. Students demonstrate competency in heat transfer, fenestration, and psychrometric calculation processes as defined by ASHRAE. The course also provides opportunities for students to apply their knowledge of design procedures for developing a hydraulic system design and the creation of a hydraulic power drawing, while utilizing hydraulic engineering representation standards. This course is only available in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1110, MATH 1540, PHYS 1610 or permission from the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Lab: ARET 3500L

Required Seminar: ARET 3500S

ARET 3510 3 credits**Building HVAC Design (4,0,3)(L)**

This course builds on the acquired knowledge in ARET 3500 with a further analysis of heating, ventilation, and air-conditioning (HVAC) building systems and system applications. Students explore the fundamentals of HVAC system components, including an investigation of the methods of the review and selection of HVAC equipment, and a detailed analysis of sizing ductwork and mechanical heating piping. In addition, students examine HVAC system representation utilizing current engineering practices in system drawing creation. Upon completion, students demonstrate competency in commercial building HVAC system design, equipment specification writing, control theory, and creation of a HVAC working drawing to engineering representation practices and standards. This course is only available in the Winter Semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110, ARET 3400, ARET 3500 or permission of the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Lab: ARET 3510L

ARET 3600 3 credits**Structural Analysis (3,0,0)**

This course offers instruction in structural loads and structural analysis, and includes a review of statics and strength of materials, load path, arches and cable structures. Students explore the concept of bending and shear stresses, solve statically indeterminate beams using both the method of consistent displacements and the three-moment equation, and analyze statically indeterminate frames using moment distribution. Students also learn Part 4 of the National Building Code of Canada. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, PHYS 1610, ARET 2600, or permission from the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 3610 3 credits**Steel Design (4,0,0)**

This is a design course with major emphasis on the design and behaviour of steel structures. Students explore the selection of open web steel joists, the design of structural steel trusses, purlins, beams, girders, girts, pin-ended columns, beam columns, bracing, the design of bolted connections, base plate design, and welded connections. This course is offered in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 3600 or permission of the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 3620 3 credits**Wood Design (3,0,0)**

This course offers an analysis in the design and behaviour of wood structures. Students explore the design of timber trusses, purlins, beams, girders, pin-ended columns, beam-columns and bracing using sawn lumber, plywood, glulam and manufactured products. The course also includes a study of connection design using nails, bolts, lag screws and timber rivets. This course is offered in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 2600, MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, PHYS 1610, or permission of the department chairperson

Corequisite: ARET 3600

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 3630 3 credits**Reinforced Concrete Design (5,0,0)**

This course instructs students in the design of reinforced concrete structures. Students explore the design of reinforced concrete beams, T-beams, columns, walls, footings, and retaining walls. Students also examine various methods of forming concrete beams,

slabs, columns, walls, footings and detailing of reinforced concrete. This course is offered in the Winter semester only.
Prerequisite: ARET 3600 or permission of the department chairperson.
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 4100 2 credits
Energy Modeling (2,0,3)(L)

This course introduces the student to energy modeling of building systems using latest versions of freely available software. During the course the student will determine the energy consumption for new and existing buildings and will evaluate the effectiveness of energy conservation measures when applied to new and existing buildings.
Prerequisite: ARET 3550 or permission of the Chair
Required Lab: ARET 4100L

ARET 4110 2 credits
Green Building Rating Systems (2,0,2)(L)

This course will focus on the principles of sustainable design relating to building structures. Various green building rating systems will be reviewed and assessed. An appropriate green building rating system will be applied to the term project to determine the level of sustainability. Case studies and relevant examples will be examined.
Prerequisite: Admission to 4th year of the Bachelor of Building Science Degree program
Required Lab: ARET 4110L

ARET 4300 3 credits
Architectural and Planning Systems 1 (2,2,2)(L)

Students will be involved in master planning and schematic architectural design of a mixed-use development. The design project will comply with the current building codes and zoning regulations. Students will create presentation documents, coordinate with other engineering disciplines and incorporate sustainable design principles.
Prerequisite: Admission to 4th year of the Bachelor of Building Science Degree program
Required Lab: ARET 4300L
Required Seminar: ARET 4300S

ARET 4310 3 credits
Architectural and Planning Systems 2 (2,2,2)(L)

The student will be involved in design development and construction documents for the undergraduate design project. Students will coordinate the engineering consultants while ensuring compliance with current building codes and zoning regulations. Students will be expected to develop design details with a focus on rigorous building envelope practices. Green Building rating systems will guide the overall development of the design details. This course will feature industry professionals working in collaboration with faculty and students to further enhance building integration methods.
Prerequisite: ARET 4300
Corequisite: ARET 4510, ARET 4610
Required Lab: ARET 4310L
Required Seminar: ARET 4310S

ARET 4500 2 credits
Building Systems 1 (2,0,2)(L)

This course is an advanced study of the processes, techniques, and tools involved in an energy audit of building systems. Energy conservation measures (ECM) applicable to electrical, lighting, and HVAC will be covered in detail.
Prerequisite: ARET 3510
Corequisite: ARET 4300, ARET 4600
Required Lab: ARET 4500L

ARET 4510 2 credits
Building Systems 2 (2,0,2)(L)

This course is an advanced study of commonly used sustainable energy technologies in building systems: photovoltaic technology, ground-source heat pumps, and wind turbine systems. Students will be taught the basics of design applications for grid-connected and standalone PhotoVoltaic (PV) systems.
Prerequisite: ARET 4500
Required Lab: ARET 4510L

ARET 4600 2 credits
Civil Structural 1 (2,0,2)(L)

This course builds on prerequisite courses and provides the student with an understanding of site selection processes and considerations. The successful student will be able to make informed decisions on building site selection and site preparation, foundation design criteria, building structural grids and support systems location and design.
Prerequisite: ARET 3410, ARET 3610, ARET 3620, ARET 3630

Required Lab: ARET 4600L

ARET 4610 2 credits
Civil Structural 2 (2,0,2)(L)

This course is an in depth examination of building structural systems, modeling, loads and analysis. This course examines in detail various structural elements and their load transfer mechanisms for preparation and modeling in structural analysis software.
Prerequisite: ARET 4600
Required Lab: ARET 4610L

ARTS 3000 1 credits
Arts Program and Career Planning (1,0,0)

This course introduces best practices for student success in the Faculty of Arts, including instruction in program planning and research and study methods. This introduction will be followed by the exploration of two post-baccalaureate options: graduate school and career planning.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Arts program or 24 credits toward the Bachelor of Arts Degree

ASET 0200
Community Networking 1 (55 hours)

Community Networking 1 is course content targeted at the specific development of awareness and application of appropriate and effective employability skills and community resources. Guest speakers present informational content on various workplace related topics in several different media: video, audio, power point, etc. Content learning and coverage is specific and relative to workplace topics.
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 0210
Community Networking 2 (50 hours)

Community Networking 2 is a continuation of Community Networking 1. Students explore community resources and their application to their employability. Guest speakers present informational content on various workplace related topics in several different media: video, audio, power point, etc.
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 0620
Communications 1 (180 hours)

Communications 1 is wide ranging interpersonal communications skills content that covers basic interpersonal skills training and application inclusive of: listening, responding, problem solving, stress management and assertiveness skills. Content focuses on effective and appropriate communications skills in the work place environment. Motivation, initiative, and comprehension, specific to the workplace are also covered. Students are challenged to engage in practical hands-on role play, interactive exercises, self directed content and large group discussion format. Active participation and flexibility are required for student success.
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 0630
Communications 2 (130 hours)

Communications 2 is a continuation of Communications 1 - wide ranging interpersonal skills training content which covers basic skills inclusive of the following: listening, responding, assertiveness skills, problem solving, anger management, conflict resolution, motivation, initiative, stress reduction and management. Students will continue to be challenged to learn, improve and master effective and appropriate communication skills specific to the work place environment. Students will engage in practical, hands-on and interactive content and application inclusive of video and audio presentations and exercises. Students will continue to work and learn with self directed content, individual and group projects and also with a large group discussion format.
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 0910
Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 1 (110 hours)

Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 1 is an introduction and review of basic functional literacy skills specifically relative to the workplace environment. Students work from an education plan, beginning at their individual functioning and skill level with the specific goals of improving and demonstrating progressive improvement in functional and demonstrated literacy. Topics covered include money management (budgeting and personal finance), reading and following directions, basic letter writing skills, note and message taking, workplace and personal vocabulary enhancement and basic calculator usage.
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 0920**Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 2 (120 hours)**

Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 2 is a continuation of Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 1. The course builds on competency levels of students who continue to work to improve functional and demonstrated literacy skills. Topics include money management skills (budgeting, handling money), measurement (metric system), reading and following directions, taking messages, simple letter writing in preparation for resume writing, work and personal vocabulary enhancement and effective calculator usage.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 0960**Computing 1 (60 hours)**

Computing 1 introduces students to basic computer terminology, technology, and usage.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 0970**Computing 2 (60 hours)**

Computing 2 builds on skills developed in Computing 1. Students improve keyboarding skills and are introduced to other software as appropriate (database, spreadsheet, desktop publishing).

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASHS 4610 2 credits**Client Centered Approach to Asthma (2,0,0)**

A post-graduate certificate for health care professionals with an interest in the management of asthma. Graduates receive an Asthma Educators' Certificate. Through a collaborative partnership with the University of Alberta and the Alberta Asthma Centre, TRU offers this multidisciplinary, CNRC-approved, online, asthma educators' program. The program gives students the necessary background to optimally educate clients with asthma in prevention, health promotion and disease selfmanagement. Graduates will be eligible to sit the CNRC exam for national certification as an asthma educator.

Prerequisite: 2 year diploma or certificate from a recognized health care field as defined by CNRC (Canadian Network for Respiratory Care)

ASHS 4620 2 credits**Concepts in Asthma (2,0,0)**

A post-graduate certificate for health care professionals with an interest in the management of asthma. Graduates receive an Asthma Educators' Certificate.

ASHS 4630 2 credits**Asthma Management Planning (2,0,0)**

In Part 1 of this course, you will assess the availability and quality of asthma education resources. You will learn about the steps involved in developing an asthma support/education plan for various situations. You will experience, first-hand, the barriers a client faces in following daily disease monitoring plans. You will conduct a videotaped client interview and take a complete client history. The information you gather in the face-to-face interview and in the staged-case will become the basis of the care plans that you develop for each client. You will also have another opportunity to pursue an asthma-related topic in your professional area of interest and share your completed project with other course participants. In Part 2, through case scenarios, the staged-case and your final, face-to-face videotaped client interview, you will use the collected client information and monitoring data to develop working asthma action plans. You will conduct follow-up visits on two clients in order to evaluate the appropriateness of a client's self-management strategies and to make necessary adjustments to care and action plans. Various asthma topics will be discussed and you will have an opportunity to pose questions about current clinical trends in treatment to an online content expert. Using the community support/education plan developed in Part 1 of this course, you will deliver and videotape your public teaching session. You will also have another opportunity to pursue an asthma-related topic in your professional area of interest and share your completed project with other course participants.

ASHS 4710 3 credits**Client-Centred Approach to Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Care (3,0,0)**

ASHS 4710 Client-Centered Approach to COPD Care is the first of two courses comprising the online COPD educators program. This course focuses primarily on the knowledge and skills utilized by health care professionals to establish good rapport and lay the foundation for a therapeutic client/professional relationship at the bedside, in a rehabilitation clinic or in a clients home.

Prerequisite: It is highly recommended that the applicant have a minimum of a 2 year diploma or degree in a health care profession or equivalent experience

ASHS 4720 3 credits**Concepts in the Management of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (3,0,0)**

Fourth in a series for the Certified Respiratory Educator Program, this course provides participants with the theoretical knowledge and abilities to effectively assess, plan, implement, manage, and evaluate educational programs that support improved quality of life for clients with COPD. The course is intended to be a natural progression for participants who have completed a CNRC-approved Asthma Educator Program since clients presenting with a combination of Asthma and COPD are commonly seen clinically. Participants perform a client interview, practice strategies for critically reviewing research papers, and demonstrate breathing and relaxation teaching techniques in a video-recorded session. An online midterm and final exam is scheduled within this course. Upon completion, participants can sit the Certified Respiratory Educator (CRE) National Certification Exam, offered June and November, annually.

ASTR 1140 3 credits**Introductory Astronomy: The Solar System (3,0,0)**

This is a general interest introductory course on the history of astronomy and the solar system, and is intended for non-science majors. Topics include: telescopes and observing the night sky, ancient astronomy, space exploration, the Earth/Moon system, formation and evolution of the solar system, the planets, minor members of the solar system and the Sun.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ASTR 1130 and ASTR 1140

ASTR 1150 3 credits**Introductory Astronomy: Stars and Galaxies (3,0,0)**

This is a general interest introductory course on the night sky, stars and galaxies, and is intended for non-science majors. Topics include: telescopes and observing the night sky, radiation and spectra, stellar properties and evolution, black holes, the Milky Way and other galaxies and cosmology.

ASTR 3300 3 credits**Topics in Astrophysics (3,0,3*)**

This course presents selected topics in stellar and galactic astrophysics at a level suitable for upper level science students. Topics include telescopes, observing techniques and data reduction, stellar properties, stellar evolution, galactic kinematics and dynamics, and external galaxies. A three-hour laboratory takes place every other week, and students use the campus observatory on a regular basis.

Prerequisite: PHYS 1150, 1250 or PHYS 1100/1200, MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240, MATH 2110

Required Lab: ASTR 3300L

AUTO 1500**Auto Service Technician Foundation (900 hours)**

This foundation course is designed for those individuals wishing to become Automotive Service Technicians. In it students will learn to examine, test and repair the parts and systems on cars and light trucks. Students will also learn how to use computerized diagnostic equipment to test, adjust and repair key vehicle components such as engines, steering systems, braking systems, drive trains, vehicle suspensions and electrical systems.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10 with Grade 10 Math and English (Grade 12 with Grade 11 Math, Physics and English recommended). Acceptable score on the entry assessment test.

AUTO 1900**Automotive Sampler (120 hours)**

This course is a sampler of the Automotive trade based on the Automotive Service Technician Foundation Program Outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of tools and other equipment regularly used by Auto Service Techs, as well as gain familiarity with materials and processes used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on automotive and mechanical skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

AUTO 2000**Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 1 (210 hours)**

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: workplace safety; employability skills; tools and equipment; general automotive maintenance; general automotive practices; basic electrical systems; and brake, steering and suspension systems.

AUTO 3000**Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 2 (180 hours)**

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following

topics: advanced electrical systems; heating, ventilation and air conditioning systems; engines; engine support systems; and hybrid vehicle safety.
Prerequisite: Automotive Service Technician 1 BC Certificate of Qualification or documentation of credit for Automotive Service Technician Level 1 from a Canadian jurisdiction

AUTO 4000

Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 3 (210 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: electrical and electronic systems; fuel delivery systems; electronic ignition systems, engine management systems; and emission control systems.
Prerequisite: Automotive Service Technician 2 BC Certificate of Qualification or documentation of credit for Automotive Service Technician Level 2 from a Canadian jurisdiction

AUTO 5000

Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 4 (180 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: clutch systems; manual transmissions; automatic transmissions; drive lines; all wheel and four wheel drive systems; and hybrid drive line technology.
Prerequisite: Automotive Service Technician 3 BC Certificate of Qualification or documentation of credit for Automotive Service Technician Level 3 from a Canadian jurisdiction

AWCP 500

Animal Care

Students delve into the areas of animal anatomy, physiology, and the handling of animals often seen in an animal care facility. Topics include birds and wild animals, breed identification, animal disease, small animal nutrition, dog and cat first aid, microchipping, immunology, euthanasia, cleaning and disinfection, husbandry of rabbits and pocket pets, large animal handling and disease, avian nutrition, immunology and shelter enrichment. Videos produced at TRU, and included in the course package, demonstrate many of the animal handling techniques discussed in this course.

AWCP 0510

Safety in the Workplace

Students discuss safety issues, such as zoonotic disease, chemicals, environmental issues, WHMIS standards, and disposal of biomedical wastes. The course is designed to promote safety of the animal welfare person and their animal charges, and to provide education on the legal requirements surrounding the storage and handling of chemical or hazardous substances.

AWCP 0520

Humane Education

Students explore a wide range of humane issues, such as the history of the humane movement, violence prevention against animals, the link between animal and child abuse, teaching responsible pet care, building empathy, teaching controversial subjects, and how to build a humane program and network within a shelter. Students also discuss animals in therapeutic programs.

AWCP 0530

Small Animal Care

Students delve into the study of animal anatomy, physiology, and the practice of handling animals often seen in an animal care facility. Topics include birds and wild animals, breed identification, animal disease, small animal nutrition, dog and cat first aid, microchipping, immunology, euthanasia, cleaning and disinfection, and the husbandry of rabbits and pocket pets. Videos produced at TRU, and included in the course package, demonstrate many of the animal handling techniques discussed in this course.

AWCP 0540

Large Animal Care

Students build on the knowledge acquired from AWCP 0500: Animal Care (module 0100). Topics include large animal and wildlife handling and first aid. Immunology and avian nutrition are discussed in the supplied notes and DVDs, and animal diseases are explored in depth using a body systems approach. Students also consider the enrichment of the lives of shelter animals, and how they can be trained to be more adoptable.

AWCP 0550

Humane Education - Advanced

This course is a continuation of AWCP 0520: Humane Education (module 0160). Topics include establishing a humane education program within a shelter, exploring animal issues, teaching controversial subjects, animals in therapeutic contexts and building a

humane network.

AWCP 0560

Advanced Legal Issues, Animal Welfare

Students build on their knowledge of the issues discussed in AWCP 0570: General Legal Issues (module 0120), and progress from activities within the animal care facility, to focusing on legal issues that may be encountered when the animal care worker is out in public. These issues may include abuse investigations, entering private property, and incident investigations.

AWCP 0570

General Legal Issues

This course addresses the legalities of impounding a stray dog or a known aggressive dog found at large, the rights of clients, and enforcement of the laws pertaining to animal welfare. Basic ideas on enrichment and assessments are explored. This course relates the BC Provincial Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act (PCA Act) and the Canadian Federal Criminal Code to daily operations in an SPCA shelter.

AWCP 0620

Basic Business Techniques

Since most animal care facilities are run independently and manage their own finances through fundraising, licensing, and fines, for example, it is important that their employees have some basic business skills. This course is broken down into several areas which begin to address these skill requirements, including such topics as bookkeeping, word processing and communication.

AWCP 1700 3 credits

General Animal Welfare

This course is intended for employees of animal care facilities who are relatively new to the organization. Material directly pertaining to the BCSPCA is included, however, all of the information can be utilized by a student interested in animals and the animal humane movement. Course topics include animal care, legal issues, human conflict resolution, the business of running a shelter, safety in the workplace and humane education.

AWCP 1710 3 credits

Advanced Animal Welfare

This course is directed at the more experienced employees of an animal care facility or at students with an extensive background in animal care. The emphasis is on management techniques such as fundraising, managing volunteers, and managing employees. Animal and human-animal relations are investigated in depth, while students focus on activities outside the animal care facility (abuse investigations, injured domestic and wild animals, public education). Students with experience in these areas could proceed directly to AWCP 1710 without taking AWCP 1700. Course modules include animal care, legal issues, human conflict resolution, business management, humane education, managing volunteers, fundraising, and safety in the workplace.

BBUS 3160 3 credits

Canadian Securities and the Investment Industry (3,0,0)

The Canadian Securities Institute course examines the fundamentals of investments and all aspects of the securities industry necessary to prepare students to write the Canadian Securities Licensing exam.

Note: Students may not receive credit for this course towards the Finance Major. Students will receive general BBA credit.

BBUS 3440 3 credits

Business-To-Business Marketing (4,0,0)

The marketing of products and services to business, organizations, and institutions is a major component of the marketing activity in the economy. This course focuses on the importance of micro-markets and the decision-making process and decision-making units in the organization. It further introduces students to the growing importance of E-Commerce in business-to-business marketing.

Prerequisite: MKTG 3430

BBUS 3620 3 credits

Analytical Decision Making (3,0,0)

This competency-based, paced course covers the "decision tools" used by most managers. Using a multi-faceted decision-making model, students address workflow management, scheduling and charting, process analysis such as break-even, trade-off, and sensitivity analysis, financial decisions, cash flow, value of the dollar, inventory controls, strategic thinking, and more. Upon completion of the course, students have a portfolio of decision-making tools effective in their work environment.

Prerequisite: First-year university standing. Generally, this course is not open to students who have completed ADMN 313 and 314.

BBUS 4680 6 credits

Leading Projects to Success (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

This competency-based, paced course provides students with essential knowledge, skills, and competencies to lead a project to a successful completion. The course combines the operational aspects of managing a project with the leadership qualities required to inspire the project team and to interact with project stakeholders. Attention is given to analyzing project feasibility, developing processes to accomplish the work, applying strategies to lead people and motivate teams, and creating contingency plans to reduce risks. The course challenges students to apply their knowledge directly to a course project. Students must select and analyze the feasibility of their proposed project. As part of the competency assessment, students are assessed on their ability to lead a project through all project phases: planning, implementing, controlling/managing, and closing out. Students are supported throughout the course by a student support team (project triad), course facilitator, and project sponsor.

Prerequisite: BBUS 3611 (previously ADMN 361) and BBUS 3641 (previously ADMN 364) and 60 credits of post-secondary education

BIOL 0500 3 credits

General Biology (5,0,2)

ABE - Advanced: This basic Biology course introduces students to the fundamentals of Biology. It includes a brief study of the cell, Binomial Nomenclature, and the major Phyla of Plant and Animal Kingdoms. Fundamentals of plant and animal physiology are introduced with emphasis on the inter-relationship among living organisms.

Note: This course is offered in Williams Lake.

Required Lab: BIOL 0500L

BIOL 0600 4 credits

Human Biology (5,0,2)(L)

ABE - Provincial: A study of the major principles of human anatomy and physiology from the origin of atoms and elements through to the structure and function of molecules, cells, tissues, organs and body systems. Introduces the basic principles of Genetics and Evolution. Laboratory work involves organizing observations, drawing conclusions and effective communication.

Prerequisite: CHEM 0500

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

Required Lab: BIOL 0600L

BIOL 0620 4 credits

Introduction to Life Sciences (5,0,2)(L)

ABE - Provincial: This course introduces students to ecological principles, stressing interdependence between the form and function of organisms that enables them to survive in their environment.

Prerequisite: CHEM 0500 or Chemistry 11.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department

Required Lab: BIOL 0620L

BIOL 1040 3 credits

Biology of the Environment (3,0,3)(L)

Non-science students who have a keen interest in the environment focus on the underlying ecological principals that shape our world. They then proceed to evolution and the ecological diversity to which it leads. A consideration of the tremendous increase in human population growth leads students to identify both renewable and non-renewable resources, acid rain, climate change, toxins in the environment, and the biodiversity crisis. The course ends with a discussion on ecologically sustainable development. Labs and field trips enhance students' learning experience.

Note: Science students do not receive credit for BIOL 1040.

BIOL 1050 3 credits

Biology of Humans (3,0,3)(L)

This course is designed as a science elective for Arts and Education students, or others interested in Human Biology; no previous background in biology or science is required. Students learn about the molecules, cells and tissues that comprise the human body, selected body systems, and diseases that affect them. Cell division and cancer is discussed, as well as the structure and function of DNA. Inheritance, genetic diseases and genetic engineering are also considered. Labs contribute to the understanding of this material by providing hands-on experience. Students participate in a group project to research a topic of their choice in relation to any human disease.

Prerequisite: 1st year standing

Note: Science students do not receive credit for Biology 1050

Required Lab: BIOL 1050L

BIOL 1110 3 credits

Principles of Biology 1 (3,0,3)(L)

This course is designed for biology or science majors. Students examine the molecular basis of cellular processes including energy transfer and the storage and use of genetic information.

Prerequisite: Biology 11 or 12 with a C+ or better, Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500

Required Lab: BIOL 1110L

Note: Students repeating a course may be exempt from the laboratory component of that course if they took the course within two years and obtained a grade of at least 70% in the laboratory component of the course. The grade they previously obtained in the laboratory component of the course will be used in the calculation of their course grade.

BIOL 1210 3 credits

Principles of Biology 2 (3,0,3)(L)

This course offers a survey of the kingdoms of life, while emphasizing their ecology and evolutionary relationships.

Prerequisite: Biology 11 or 12 with a C+ or better, Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500

Required Lab: BIOL 1210L

Note: Students repeating a course may be exempt from the laboratory component of that course if they took the course within two years and obtained a grade of at least 70% in the laboratory component of the course. The grade they previously obtained in the laboratory component of the course will be used in the calculation of their course grade.

BIOL 1592 3 credits

Human Biology: Anatomy and Physiology 1 (3,0,0)

This course is intended primarily for students taking the Nursing and Respiratory Therapy programs. However, space is also available for Academic students. Students examine the anatomy and physiology of human organ systems over the course of two semesters, while focusing on the relationship between structure and function.

Prerequisite: Biology 12 with a C+ minimum or BIOL 0600 and Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500

Note: Students do not receive credit for more than one of BIOL 1592 and BIOL 1593 or BIOL 3540

BIOL 1594

Anatomy and Physiology Laboratory 1 (0,0,2)(L)

This course covers the first half of the laboratory component of anatomy and physiology. Students are introduced to the structure and function of the human body, beginning with an orientation of the body and continuing with the functions of cells, tissues, organs and organ systems (including the integumentary, skeletal, muscular and nervous systems). As well, the healthy functioning of the body and consideration of how each system contributes to overall health and maintenance of homeostasis will be covered.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1592 or BIOL 1593

Corequisite: BIOL 1592

Note: Same course as BIOL 1595

BIOL 1692 3 credits

Human Biology: Anatomy and Physiology 2 (3,0,0)

This is a continuation of BIOL 1592: Human Biology: Anatomy and Physiology 1, in which students examine the anatomy and physiology of the human organ systems over the course of two semesters, while focusing on the relationship between structure and function.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1592

Note: Students do not receive credit for more than one of BIOL 1692 and BIOL 1693 or BIOL 3550

BIOL 1694

Anatomy and Physiology Laboratory 2 (0,0,2)(L)

This course is the second half laboratory course in anatomy and physiology. Students in the course will learn about the nervous system and the senses as well as the endocrine, circulatory, respiratory, urinary, digestive and reproductive systems.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1692 or BIOL 1693

Corequisite: BIOL 1692

Note: Same course as BIOL 1695

BIOL 2130 3 credits

Cell Biology (3,1*,3*)

Students examine eukaryotic cells, while relating structure to function. Topics include instrumentation and techniques used for studying cells and their inner workings; molecules common in various cellular structures; the structure and function of the plasma membrane, cytoplasm and organelles; transport of materials within the cell and

secretion; intercellular communication and programmed cell death (apoptosis); and the medical implications of understanding cellular and molecular biology.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110 (C minimum), CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1500/1520. CHEM 2120 recommended

Note: Labs and seminars are offered in alternate weeks

Required Lab: BIOL 2130L

Required Seminar: BIOL 2130S

BIOL 2160 3 credits

Introductory Microbiology (3,0,3)(L)

Students are introduced to the world of microorganisms, including bacteria, yeasts, fungi, and viruses, and the important roles they play in ecosystem health. Focusing on the principles and applications of microbiology, course topics include microbial physiology; growth and growth control; gene transfer; gene expression and environmental sensing; disease; and environmental biotechnologies such as wastewater treatment, bioremediation and industrial microbiology. Laboratory sessions provide hands-on training in cell culture techniques, applied microbiology, and manipulation of DNA.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210, CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1500/1520

Required Lab: BIOL 2160L

BIOL 2170 3 credits

Introduction to Ecology (3,0,3)(L)

Ecology can be described as the scientific study of the natural world. Students are introduced to the basic principles of ecology, and examine relationships among organisms and their environment: from the level of the individual up through populations, communities and ecosystems.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210

Required Lab: BIOL 2170L

BIOL 2280 3 credits

The Evolution and Ecology of Land Plants (3,0,3)(L)

Through an evolutionary perspective, students examine solutions to the difficulties of life on land that are inherent in the biology of land plants. The course spans groups of plants ranging from miniscule bryophytes to gargantuan trees, both extant and extinct. A weekend field trip is included.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210

Required Lab: BIOL 2280L

BIOL 2290 3 credits

Evolution of Animal Body Plans (3,0,3)(L)

Students explore the spectacular diversity of animal body plans, and examine the sequence of events that lead to this diversity. Lectures and laboratories emphasize the link between body form, function and phylogeny. The course highlights the diverse roles animals play in natural ecosystems as well as their implications for humans, and examines how animal morphology, development, and molecular biology allows us to reconstruct the phylogenetic tree of the Animalia.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110, BIOL 1210

Required Lab: BIOL 2290L

BIOL 2300 1 credits

Communicating Biology 1 (0,1,0)

The communication of scientific discovery is fundamental to all disciplines in Biology. Students develop their ability to convey scientific information and to read scientific literature with understanding.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing, ENGL 1100

BIOL 2340 3 credits

Introduction to Genetics (3,1*,3*)

This course offers a general survey of basic concepts in genetics, with particular emphasis on classical Mendelian genetics, chromosomes and cytogenetics, bacterial genetics with an introduction to gene cloning methods, and the structure, regulation and mutation of genes.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210 (C minimum)

Corequisite: BIOL 2130 (recommended)

Note: Labs and seminars are offered in alternate weeks

Required Lab: BIOL 2340L

Required Seminar: BIOL 2340S

BIOL 3000 3 credits

Biometrics (3,0,2)(L)

Students are introduced to statistical procedures for biological research. Topics include the nature of data, probability, hypothesis testing, goodness of fit, analysis of variance,

correlation, and regression. The laboratory provides students with hands-on computer experience in graphical and statistical analysis.

Prerequisite: MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250 and 3rd year standing

Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 3000, BUEC 2320, MATH 1200, PSYC 2100, SOCI 2710, SOCI 3710, STAT 2000

Required Lab: BIOL 3000L

BIOL 3010 3 credits

Bioinformatics (2,1,2)(L)

This course focuses on the development of research skills required for framing strong hypotheses and performing robust experiments using large biological and biochemical data sets. Approaches for data quality assessment and evaluation of bioinformatic tools is a major theme of the course. Laboratory time will provide hands-on experience with analysis of DNA, RNA and protein sequence data, and introduce basic computing tools that are useful for moving data between computer databases and programs.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110, COMP 1090 and a first year programming course

Required Lab: BIOL 3010L

Required Seminar: BIOL 3010S

BIOL 3030 3 credits

Population Biology (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the study of plant and animal populations and their physical and biological environments. Topics include natural selection and microevolution, demography, population dynamics, competition and predation. Prerequisite: BIOL 2170 or NRSC 2100 (C minimum)

Required Seminar: BIOL 3030S

BIOL 3100 3 credits

Introduction to Animal Behaviour (3,0,3)(L)

Students examine the biological basis of animal behaviour including the genetics and development of behaviour, mate choice, communication, and social behaviour.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210 (C minimum)

Corequisite: BIOL 3000

Required Lab: BIOL 3100L

BIOL 3110 3 credits

Field Ornithology (1,1,4)

This course provides an introduction to the study and identification of birds, with a major emphasis on the birds of British Columbia. By the end of the course, students should be able to recognize most of the birds found in the Kamloops area and be familiar with basic aspects of the ecology and behavior of these species. In addition, this course is designed to help students develop the skills needed to work with birds in the field. To this end, various aspects of bird biology are studied in the lab and the classroom, as well as in the field.

Prerequisite: Third year standing or permission of the instructor

Required Lab: BIOL 3110L

Required Seminar: BIOL 3110S

BIOL 3130 3 credits

Introduction to Biochemistry (3,0,0)

Students examine cellular chemistry and the structure and function of biological molecules including nucleic acids, enzymes and other proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, and vitamins. The course also provides an introduction to metabolic pathways and bioenergetics including DNA synthesis, transcription and translation, glycolysis, fermentation and respiration, oxidation of fatty acids, and photosynthesis.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 (C minimum), CHEM 2120 and 2220

BIOL 3200 3 credits

Immunology (3,0,0)

This course addresses the underlying physiological functions of immunology, including tissues, cells, and molecules of the immune system; innate immunity and complement; adaptive immunity-cellular and humoral immune responses; cytokines; T cell activation; the major histocompatibility complex; antibody structure and genetics; the immune system and cancer; AIDS; autoimmunity; and hypersensitivity.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 (C minimum)

BIOL 3210 3 credits

Microbial Ecology (3,0,0)

This course addresses the importance of microorganisms in nature and societies. The interrelationship between microorganisms, plants, animals and their habitats and the role of these relationships in the maintenance of ecological balance is emphasized.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2100/2200, BIOL 2130 (C minimum), CHEM 2120/2220. BIOL 3130/3230, and BIOL 3520 recommended.

BIOL 3220 3 credits**Field Ecology (2,0,4)**

In this course, students will learn to identify the dominant flora and fauna and the patterns they collectively form by visiting key ecosystems within southern British Columbia (or another regional location). Students will also evaluate and synthesize observations regarding key climatic, geological and biotic processes responsible for determining observed patterns. Through the close reading and emulation of writer-naturalists, students will translate the science of natural history into use the specifics of natural history to address some larger human truth of relevance to each student. In addition, students will evaluate the changing relationship humans have had with their surrounding landscapes by considering such topics as invasive species, habitat fragmentation and climate change.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits or permission of the instructor

Required Lab: BIOL 3220L

BIOL 3230 3 credits**Biochemistry (3,0,0)**

This course offers a series of comprehensive lectures on the structure, function, synthesis and degradation of macromolecules (nucleic acids, proteins, lipids, carbohydrates). In addition, the regulatory mechanisms involved in these processes are addressed.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3130 (C minimum)

BIOL 3260 3 credits**Field Botany (1,1,4)(L)**

This course is an introduction to flowering plant identification and taxonomy of the flora found within a given region. This field-trip based course emphasizes the descriptive morphology and technical identification of the local flora. Students are required to submit a plant collection of twenty-five specimens.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2280 or BIOL 3430 or permission of the instructor

Required Lab: BIOL 3260L

Required Seminar: BIOL 3260S

BIOL 3270 3 credits**Evolution of Flowers (3,0,0)**

The evolution of flowers has been described as an "abominable mystery." This course examines the evolutionary processes responsible for the extraordinary diversity of flowers. Students consider important trends in floral evolution including variation and speciation, plant mating systems, hybridization and polyploidization, as well as the co-evolutionary processes between flowers and their animal pollinators.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2280 or BIOL 3430 or permission of the instructor

BIOL 3290 3 credits**Ichthyology (3,0,3)(L)**

This course educates students in the systematics, anatomy, physiology, life history, and ecology of freshwater and marine fishes. Students learn to identify local freshwater fishes, and salmon species.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2170 (C minimum)

Note: This course is a cross-listing of NRSC 3170

Required Lab: BIOL 3290L

BIOL 3300 1 credits**Communicating Biology 2 (0,1,0)**

The communication of scientific discovery is fundamental to all disciplines in biology. Students continue to develop their ability to convey scientific information and to read the scientific literature with understanding.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100 or 1110, BIOL 2300, 3rd year standing in a Biology Major

Corequisite: Enrolment in a 3rd year biology course

BIOL 3310 3 credits**Developmental Biology (3,0,3)(L)**

Students explore animal development and its underlying principles, including an introduction to embryology.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 and 2340 (C minimum)

Corequisite: BIOL 3130 and 3350

Note: BIOL 3310 is offered on alternate years

Required Lab: BIOL 3310L

BIOL 3350 3 credits**Molecular Genetics (3,1,0)**

The discipline of molecular genetics focuses on the structure, organization and regulated expression of heritable information molecules. A significant segment of the course is devoted to the molecular tools used to query and manipulate biological

systems. Students also read and discuss current literature on molecular genetics in Seminars.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 and 2340 (C minimum)

Corequisite: BIOL 3130

Required Seminar: BIOL 3350S

BIOL 3430 3 credits**Plants and People (3,0,2)(L)**

Students explore the human use of plants in the past, the present, and the future, including the origins, evolution and dispersal of plants important to humankind (such as food crops, herbs and spices, medicinal and drug plants, and ornamentals). The social and economic implications of biotechnology and the ecological impact of our current loss of plant biodiversity is also examined.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

Note: BIOL 3430 is offered on alternate years

Required Lab: BIOL 3430L

BIOL 3510 3 credits**Plant Physiology (3,0,3)(L)**

Students are introduced to the mechanisms and regulation of functional processes within plants that contribute to their growth, assimilation, transport and utilization of water, nutrients, and carbon.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2280 (C minimum)

Note: BIOL 3510 is offered on alternate years

Required Lab: BIOL 3510L

BIOL 3520 3 credits**Cell Physiology (3,0,3)(L)**

Students are introduced to the physiochemical basis for cellular activity, with emphasis on energy relationships, functions of cell parts, integration and internal control of cellular activities, and the mechanisms of influence of external factors. Laboratory work provides hands-on experience with the techniques and apparatus used to study cell function.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3130 (C minimum)

Required Lab: BIOL 3520L

BIOL 3540 3 credits**Human Physiology 1 (3,0,3*)(L)**

This course provides an introduction to the concepts, principles, and mechanisms that underlie our current understanding of vertebrate physiology. Students explore the components of homeostatic control systems and investigate the integration of these components into functional systems that maintain the steady state in the internal environment.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 (C minimum)

Corequisite: BIOL 3130

Note: Labs are run alternate weeks

Note: Students do not receive credit for both BIOL 3540 and BIOL 1590

Required Lab: BIOL 3540L

BIOL 3550 3 credits**Human Physiology 2 (3,0,3*)(L)**

Students examine the systems that allow animals to maintain homeostasis under a variety of environmental conditions and levels of activity. Topics include gas exchange, regulation of water balance and inorganic ions, digestion and absorption of food, and the regulation of metabolism.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3540 (C minimum)

Note: Labs are run alternate weeks

Note: Students do not receive credit for both BIOL 3550 and BIOL 1690

Required Lab: BIOL 3550L

BIOL 3800 3 credits**Fermentation Processes in Food and Pharmaceutical Production (3,0,0)**

This course provides students with an understanding of the principles of fermentation technology and knowledge of various factors that have a great impact on the biochemical and physiological basis of fermentation processes. Particular emphasis will be given to those processes that are relevant to the production of food and pharmaceutical products. The course will involve case studies and field trips to local wineries, cheese factories and/or microbreweries.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2160 and BIOL 3130

BIOL 3980 1 credits**Introduction to Research (0,1,0)**

This course is available to 3rd year students contemplating entry into the Honours program or undertaking a Directed Studies research project in their 4th year. The

seminar focuses on formulation of a research hypothesis and production of a research proposal in preparation for application to do an Honours or Directed Study research project. Honours students are expected to take this course, although the learning objectives may be completed under the supervision of an individual faculty member. Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in a Bachelor of Science degree program or Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program

BIOL 4020 3 credits

Limnology (3,0,3)(L)

This course offers theoretical and applied aspects of limnology. Students consider the ecology of inland water organisms in relation to the physical, chemical, and biological factors that affect their interactions and production. One weekend field trip is required. Prerequisite: BIOL 3000, BIOL 2170 (C minimum)
Note: This course is cross-listed as NRSC 3260
Required Lab: BIOL 4020L

BIOL 4090 3 credits

Field Methods in Terrestrial Ecology (125 hours)

Students participate in an intensive two-week exploration in the field methods used to study terrestrial ecosystems. The course is typically offered immediately after exams in the Winter semester (usually late April or early May). Students learn the field techniques needed for studies of terrestrial ecosystems and carry out individual projects of their own design. Facilities such as the Wells Gray Education and Research Centre are used and a fee is required to meet living expenses. Prerequisite: BIOL 3000, 3020, 3030 (C minimum). BIOL 3100 recommended.
Note: BIOL 4090 is offered on alternate years

BIOL 4100 3 credits

Field Methods in Marine Ecology (125 hours)

Students participate in an intensive two-week exploration in the field methods used to study marine ecosystems. The course is typically offered immediately after exams in the Winter semester (usually late April or early May). Students learn field and laboratory techniques for sampling, experimentation, and analysis of marine organisms and ecosystems, and carry out individual projects of their own design. Facilities such as the Bamfield Marine Station are utilized, and a fee is required to meet living expenses. Prerequisite: BIOL 3030 or BIOL 2170 and BIOL 2290 (C minimum)
Note: BIOL 4100 is offered on alternate years

BIOL 4110 3 credits

Advanced Microbiology Lab (1,1,3)(L)

Students apply theories learned in microbiology, biochemistry, and molecular biology in a hands-on laboratory environment. Emphasis is placed on gaining a deeper understanding of microbial physiology and ecology, and harnessing the diversity of the microbial world to produce value-added products. Students are involved in all aspects of the scientific process including designing experiments, collecting and analyzing data, and preparing formal written reports. Prerequisite: BIOL 2160, BIOL 2130, CHEM 2120/2220, BIOL 3210 recommended
Required Lab: BIOL 4110L
Required Seminar: BIOL 4110S

BIOL 4130 3 credits

Molecular Evolution (3,0,0)

The theory of evolution is the single thread that binds together the diverse disciplines that make up the biological sciences. The development of DNA sequencing methodologies since the turn of the century has had an enormous impact on our understanding of the process of evolution. Students focus on how DNA sequence informs us about evolutionary processes. Prerequisite: BIOL 3350 (C minimum)

BIOL 4140 3 credits

Evolution (3,0,0)

This course offers a critical appraisal of the evidence for evolution. Students consider the basic principles of natural selection, and the nature and origin of species and higher categories. Prerequisite: One of BIOL 2150/2250/2110/2210 and one of BIOL 3020/3030 (C minimum)

BIOL 4150 3 credits

Biochemical Techniques 1 (1,1,3)(L)

In this laboratory-based course, students are introduced to the techniques used to isolate and study enzymes and other proteins. Emphasis is placed on the development of basic laboratory skills in the context of isolating, purifying and analyzing an enzyme, and lactate dehydrogenase.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3230 (C minimum)

Required Lab: BIOL 4150L

Required Seminar: BIOL 4150S

BIOL 4160 3 credits

Principles of Conservation Biology (2,2,0)

Students explore the theory and practice relating to the conservation of threatened organisms and their habitats. Topics include the genetics and demography of small and fragmented populations; global and local conservation problems; and case histories of the conservation of endangered animals and plants. The course includes two compulsory weekend field trips.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3030 (C minimum)

Note: Students do not receive credit for both BIOL 4160 and NRSC 3220

Required Seminar: BIOL 4160S

BIOL 4210 3 credits

Microbial Physiology (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the diversity and complexities of the biochemistry and physiology of microbes. The emphasis is on bacterial growth and its modifications in different environments.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2100/2200, BIOL 3130/3230, BIOL 3350. BIOL 3520 recommended.

BIOL 4250 3 credits

Biochemical Techniques 2 (Recombinant DNA) (1,1,3)(L)

In this laboratory-based course, students practice the techniques used to isolate and manipulate nucleic acids. Emphasis is placed on the development of basic laboratory skills and their application to manipulate recombinant DNA molecules.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3130 and 3350 (C minimum). BIOL 3230/4150 recommended.

Required Lab: BIOL 4250L

Required Seminar: BIOL 4250S

BIOL 4260 3 credits

Plant Ecology (3,0,3)(L)

Students examine the ecology of plants at an individual, population, and community scale. The ecological physiological constraints of being a plant is reviewed before exploring species interactions with the natural environment and with other species. Students also consider plant community patterns in time and space. Topics include issues in plant conservation, community attributes such as productivity and diversity, and the influence of scale and heterogeneity on sampling design and analysis. Field trips may occur on weekends. This course is offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2170 and 2280

Required Lab: BIOL 4260L

BIOL 4270 3 credits

Terrestrial Vertebrate Zoology (2,0,3)(L)

This advanced zoology course offers an examination of the origins, natural history and behavioral ecology of terrestrial vertebrates. Students construct hypotheses about the paleontological history of each living group of terrestrial vertebrates. Traits of extinct and living forms are used to analyze how adaptation to different environments has generated the diversity within each living group. Laboratory periods and field trips provide opportunities for students to observe the classification, life histories and ecology of species found in British Columbia.

Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in each of BIOL 2170; BIOL 2290

Note: Field trips may occur on weekends

Required Lab: BIOL 4270L

BIOL 4300 1 credits

Communicating Biology 3 (0,1,0)

The communication of scientific discovery is fundamental to all disciplines in biology. Students augment the skills developed in BIOL 2300 and 3300, and further develop their ability to convey scientific information and to read the scientific literature with understanding. Students are also introduced to the typical formats and media in which scientific results are presented.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100 or 1110, BIOL 3300, 3rd year standing in a Biology Major program

Corequisite: Enrolment in a 3rd or 4th year biology course

BIOL 4350 3 credits

Regulation of Gene Expression (3,0,0)

The heritable information stored in the genome of an organism is expressed in a highly regulated fashion to respond to changes in the environment (prokaryotes and unicellular eukaryotes), or to generate a diverse set of cell types (metazoans). Students examine the molecular mechanisms underlying the regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes and eukaryotes.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3350 and 3130 (C minimum)

BIOL 4480 3 credits

Directed Studies in Biology (L)

This course is designed to allow students to undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Prerequisite: Permission of the supervisor and co-supervisor required

BIOL 4490 3 credits

*****Advanced Seminar - Selected Topics in Biology (1,2,0)**

In this advanced seminar course, students focus on recent developments in modern biology. Topics are selected from the instructor's area of expertise and vary from year to year.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing and permission of the instructor

BIOL 4980 2 credits

Honours Seminar in Biological Sciences (0,2,0)

Students enrolled in the Biology Honours program explore and discuss topics of particular relevance to the field of biological science with a focus on how scientific research is carried out and presented. Honours students are also provided with constructive criticism of their thesis research project. The seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and presentations by students, interested faculty and guest speakers. Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Biology Honours program, upon completion of 3rd year of a Bachelor of Science program with a Major in Biology. General requirements for acceptance are: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Science program, minimum GPA of 3.0, with at least a B- in all BIOL and required ENGL courses, and identification of a supervisor for the Honours Thesis (BIOL 4990).

Corequisite: BIOL 4990. This course is available only to students accepted into the Biology Honours program of the Bachelor of Science degree. It is taken at the same time as BIOL 4990 - Honours Thesis.

Note: (if applicable): Students register in this course in the Fall and Winter semesters of their last academic year of study.

BIOL 4990 6 credits

Honours Thesis in Biological Sciences

Students are required to conduct an original research project in the Biology Honours program of the Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) degree. The project is completed under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Biological Sciences, or a scientist from outside the department with co-supervision by a Biology faculty member. Students accepted into the Biology Honours program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Biology Honours program, upon completion of 3rd year of a Bachelor of Science program with a Major in Biology. General requirements for acceptance are: 4th year standing in the B.Sc. program, minimum GPA of 3.0, with at least a B- in all BIOL and required ENGL courses, and identification of a supervisor for the Honours Thesis (BIOL 4990).

Corequisite: BIOL 4980

BLAW 2910 3 credits

Commercial Law (3,0,0)

Students examine the legal environment in which businesses operate and how common law and different provincial and federal government statutes influence decision making.

Topics include origins of Canadian law; resolving disputes and navigating the course system; tort law, contract law; sales of goods and consumer protection; methods of carrying on business; workplace law; property law; and creditor law.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100

BLAW 3920 3 credits

Employment Law (3,0,0)

Students investigate the legal principles and law relating to the individual employer-employee relationship, and how it influences business decisions. Case law and statutes are studied in depth to reinforce an understanding of the legal concepts. Topics include human rights issues, the contract of employment, legal issues during employment, statutes that impact the employment relationship, monitoring the employment relationship, and termination of employment.

Prerequisite: BLAW 2910; HRMN 2820 or HRMN 3820

BUSN 3980 3 credits

Business Research Methodology (0,3,0)

Students learn to identify and formulate a research question, select and apply appropriate quantitative and qualitative research methods, and present research findings. A strong focus is placed on ethical issues relevant for research in the business and economics disciplines. Topics include an introduction to research methodology;

defining the problem statement; critical literature review; theoretical framework and hypothesis development; elements of research design; data collection methods; experimental designs; experimental designs; measurement of variables; sampling; research reports; research ethics; and a review of quantitative data analysis.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; ECON 2330 or equivalent

BUSN 3990 3 credits

*****Selected Topics in Business Administration (3,0,0)**

The subject matter in this course will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interests of students and faculty. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses.

Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

BUSN 4960 6 credits

Directed Studies in Business Administration

Individuals or groups of students engage in independent study, research, or practice related to a topic in business administration under faculty supervision. The supervisor(s) determines the appropriate curriculum, evaluation methods, and credit assignment in consultation with students and subject to the approval of the department chairperson(s) and dean.

Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

BUSN 4980 6 credits

Honours Thesis (0,3,0)(0,3,0)

Students in the Honours Option-Thesis Route in the Bachelor of Business Administration degree prepare and defend a thesis in accordance with the policies established by the School of Business and Economics. The thesis is completed under the supervision of a faculty member and is evaluated by a Thesis Defence/Examining Committee.

Prerequisite: BUSN 3980; permission of the program advisor

BUSN 4990 3 credits

*****Selected Topics in Business Administration (3,0,0)**

The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of students and faculty. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses.

Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

BUSN 5010 3 credits

Managerial Statistics (3,0,0)

Students examine the statistical methods and tools required for decision making in today's business environment. Topics include descriptive statistics and numerical measures; statistical inferences with two populations; hypothesis tests and nonparametric methods; analysis of variance; simple regression models; multiple regression models; regression and the model building process; regression models with categorical dependent variables; applied models with categorical dependent variables; forecasting in business; and decision analysis.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate Certificate in Business Administration

BUSN 5020 3 credits

Financial Accounting (3,0,0)

Students acquire the knowledge and skills necessary to understand financial statements. They analyze the many accounting policy choices available to companies, and the consequences of these choices for users. Topics include recording basic financial transactions, financial statement preparation, adjusting entries, accounting for receivables and inventories, depreciation and sale of capital assets, bonds and long-term debt, equity transactions, the cash flow statement, revenue and expense recognition, and leases and pensions.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate Certificate in Business Administration

BUSN 5030 3 credits

Management Accounting (3,0,0)

Students explore the three functions managers must perform within their organizations: planning operations, controlling activities and making decisions. To perform these functions efficiently, managers must collect and interpret appropriate information based on the firm's long-term strategy and annual objectives. Topics include an introduction to management accounting; costs and cost behavior; job costing; activity-based costing; cost behavior and the contribution margin; budgeting; budget variances and performance evaluation; variable costing, lean production, and segmented reporting; performance measures and the balanced scorecard; short-term decision analysis; and fraud, controls and ethics.

Prerequisite: BUSN 5020

BUSN 5040 3 credits**Global Economics (3,0,0)**

Students develop an understanding of the theoretical framework within which the performance of an economy can be analyzed. Topics include overview of macroeconomics; measurement of income, prices and unemployment; national income determination; money, banks and central bank; the IS-LM model; financial market and economic instability; government budget, debt, and limitations of fiscal policy; international trade, exchange rate and macroeconomic policy; aggregate demand and aggregate supply; inflation; stabilization policies and the theory of economic growth. Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate Certificate in Business Administration

BUSN 5050 3 credits**Marketing Management (3,0,0)**

Students examine the key principles and concepts of marketing in a variety of contexts including nonprofit, international, services, and environmental issues. Topics include marketing strategy, marketing research, customer relationship management, market segmentation, branding, pricing strategies, channels of distribution, integrated marketing communications, and international marketing. Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate Certificate in Business Administration

BUSN 5060 3 credits**Human Resource Management (3,0,0)**

Students acquire the knowledge and skills required to effectively design and manage a human resource management system. Human resource management systems that are aligned with strategic objectives and more capable of attracting, deploying, developing and retaining human capital are key contributors to organizational competitiveness and success. Topics include the strategic role of human resource management; the legal environment; designing and analyzing jobs; planning and recruitment; selection; orientation and training; performance appraisal; compensation; employee benefits and services; occupational health and safety; effective employee relations; and labour relations, collective bargaining, and contract administration. Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate Certificate in Business Administration

BUSN 6010 3 credits**Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility (3,0,0)**

Students become more effective decision makers by examining the meaning and role of ethics in the business environment, and the social responsibility of business organizations. Topics include the relationship between business and society; identifying stakeholders and issues; the theoretical basis of business ethics; business ethics in management and leadership; the concept of corporate social responsibility; corporate social responsibility in practice; regulating business; ownership and governance of the corporation; environmental and business responsibilities; globalization and business responsibilities; and ethics, responsibilities, and strategy. Prerequisite: Admission to the Master of Business Administration degree program

BUSN 6020 3 credits**Corporate Finance (3,0,0)**

Students acquire the knowledge and skills required to effectively manage a firm's operating and fixed assets, and to fund those assets with an optimal mix of short-term and long-term debt and equity financing. Topics include goals of the firm, corporate governance and executive compensation, time value of money, financial statement analysis, financial reporting quality, maturity matching of assets and liabilities, financial planning, capital budgeting, risk and return and stock valuation, bond valuation and interest rates, cost of capital, capital structure, and dividend policy. Prerequisite: Admission to the Master of Business Administration degree program

BUSN 6030 3 credits**International Business (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to the basic concepts of international business and competition from a manager's perspective. Topics include country differences in political economy, the cultural environment, ethics in international business, international trade theories, the political economy of international trade, foreign direct investment, regional economic integration, the foreign exchange market, the global monetary system, global strategy, global marketing and research and development, and global human resource management. Prerequisite: Admission to Master of Business Administration degree program

BUSN 6040 3 credits**Leadership and Organizational Development (3,0,0)**

Students adopt a systematic understanding of the characteristics of a successful leader and what is required by leaders to attune and align organizations to the ever-changing global business environment. Topics include new realities as a force for change; the prime task of leadership - identifying new realities; critical systems thinking; philosophies, theories, and styles of leadership; the systematic leadership approach;

authority, obedience, and power; authority, power, leadership, and group dynamics; organizational behavior, group dynamics, and change; the shadow side of leadership; leadership and ethics; systematic leadership and strategy; and 'the leader in you'. Prerequisite: Admission to the Master of Business Administration degree program

BUSN 6050 3 credits**Supply Chain Management (3,0,0)**

Students acquire the knowledge and basic skills to effectively design a supply chain for an organization. Topics include an introduction to supply chain, the importance of information technology, supply chain slacks, demand management, supply management, inventory management, production management, transportation management, location analysis, sourcing decisions, supply chain strategy, and an overview of special types of supply chains such as green and humanitarian aid supply chains. Prerequisite: Admission to the Master of Business Administration degree program

BUSN 6060 3 credits**Strategic Management Information Systems (3,0,0)**

Students learn to effectively manage a firm's information and technology assets in order to meet the information needs of the organization. Topics include information systems strategies, the development of information system assets, organizational information infrastructure, databases and data management including decision making support, enterprise resource planning systems, ebusiness, social media use by organizations, information security and risk management, innovating with information technology, and leadership and management of information systems. Prerequisite: Admission to the Master of Business Administration degree program

BUSN 6070 3 credits**Project Management and Consulting Methods (3,0,0)**

Students explore the concepts and practical techniques to apply consulting methods in their work and to participate in, or manage, complex projects. Topics include the five stages of the consulting process (entry and contracting, discovery and dialogue, analysis and the decision to act, engagement and implementation, and closing); analysis and presentation techniques; and an examination of the five major project process groups (project initiation, planning, execution, controlling, and closing). Prerequisite: BUSN 6040

BUSN 6080 3 credits**Strategic Management (4,0,0)**

Students examine the role of senior management in developing and implementing corporate strategy in a global context. They learn to analyze the firm's external and internal environment to identify and create competitive advantage, as well as to formulate, implement, and evaluate cross-functional decisions that directly affect the ability of an organization to achieve its stated objectives. Topics include an introduction to strategic management, measures of firm performance, analysis of the external and internal environments, business-level and corporate-level strategy, acquisition and restructuring strategies, international strategies, corporate governance, organizational structures and controls, strategic leadership, and corporate social responsibility and ethics. Prerequisite: Completion of all other Master of Business Administration core courses

BUSN 6150 3 credits**Advanced Marketing Management (3,0,0)**

Students acquire the knowledge and skills required to develop, implement, and control successful marketing strategies. Topics include the art of case analysis; consumer behavior; marketing research and competitive analysis; marketing segmentation and position; market entry and pricing; retail selling, private labels, and channels of distribution; marketing communications; Internet marketing; corporate social responsibility and nonprofit marketing; sales management; and international marketing. Prerequisite: Admission to the Master of Business Administration degree program

BUSN 6210 3 credits**Advanced Corporate Finance (3,0,0)**

Building on BUSN 6020: Corporate Finance, students continue to develop their knowledge and skills in corporate finance. Topics include long-term financial planning; sources of long-term financing; working capital management; sources of short-term financing; international corporate finance; risk management; business valuation; mergers and acquisitions; corporate restructuring; bankruptcy, reorganization, and liquidation; and economic value added. Prerequisite: BUSN 6020

BUSN 6250 3 credits**Decision Analysis and Modelling (3,0,0)**

Students learn to integrate personal judgment and intuition in realistic business

situations with the most widely applicable methodologies of decision and risk analysis, probability and statistics, competitive analysis, and management science. Topics include an introduction to decision analysis and modelling; spreadsheet engineering and error reduction; framing decision analysis problems; framework for analyzing risk; data analysis; resource allocation with optimization models; multi-period deterministic models; multi-factor deterministic models; regression modelling; strategic interactive decisions; and interpreting models, data, and decisions.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Master of Business Administration degree program

BUSN 6310 3 credits

Innovation and Entrepreneurship (3,0,0)

Students acquire the knowledge and skills required to manage the development of innovations, to recognize and evaluate potential opportunities to monetize these innovations, to plan specific and detailed methods to exploit opportunities, and to acquire the resources necessary to implement plans. Topics include entrepreneurial thinking, innovation management, opportunity spotting and evaluation, industry and market research, business strategy, business models and business plans, financial forecasting and entrepreneurial finance, pitching to resource providers and negotiating deals, and launching new ventures.

Prerequisite: BUSN 6020

BUSN 6910 3 credits

Special Topics in Business Administration (3,0,0) 3 credits

Students will focus on specific topics within the field of business administration not covered by regularly scheduled, required courses in the program. Course content will vary depending on the interests of faculty and students.

Prerequisite: Approval of the MBA Committee

BUSN 6920 6 credits

Directed Studies in Business Administration (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students will work individually or in a small group to engage in independent study, research, or practice relating to a topic in business administration, under faculty supervision. Students work independently, meeting with the supervisor on a regular basis.

Prerequisite: Approval of the MBA Committee

BUSN 6950 3 credits

Research Methods, Preparation, and Presentation (3,0,0)

Students receive an overview of the scientific method, research preparation, and the styles of communication used to disseminate research at the graduate level. Topics include the role of business research, theory and the business research process, organization structure and ethical issues, defining a research problem, qualitative research tools, survey research, observation methods and experimental research, measurement and scaling concepts, sampling and sample size, working with data, quantitative statistical analysis, and writing a research report.

Prerequisite: Approval of the Master of Business Administration degree program committee

BUSN 6960 12 credits

Graduate Thesis

Students in the Graduate Thesis Option in the Master of Business Administration degree program prepare and defend a thesis in accordance with the policies established by the Research, Innovation, and Graduate Studies Office. The thesis is completed under the supervision of a faculty member and a thesis supervisory committee and evaluated by a thesis defence/examining committee.

Prerequisite: BUSN 6950

BUSN 6970 9 credits

Graduate Project

Students in the Graduate Project Option in the Master of Business Administration degree program prepare and defend a report that addresses a particular management issue or problem. The report is completed under the direction of a faculty member and evaluated by a project defence committee.

Prerequisite: BUSN 6950

CARP 1900

Carpentry Trade Sampler (120 hours)

This course is a sampler of the carpentry trade based on the Carpentry Foundation Program Outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the construction materials used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on carpentry skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

CARP 2000

Carpentry Apprentice Level 1 (210 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: safe work practices, documentation and organizational skills, tools and equipment, survey instruments, perform site layout, build concrete framework, frame residential housing and building science.

Prerequisite: A minimum of Grade 10 or equivalent including English 10, Mathematics 10, and Science 10 is recommended. Grade 12 preferred. BC ITA sponsorship.

CARP 3000

Carpentry Apprentice Level 2 (210 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: safe work practices, documentation and organizational skills, tools and equipment, survey instruments, access, rigging and hoisting equipment, perform site layout and concrete formwork and building science.

Prerequisite: Level 1 Apprenticeship and BC ITA sponsorship

CARP 4000

Carpentry Apprentice Level 3 (210 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: documentation and organization skills; tools and equipment; survey instruments; frame residential housing; applying finishing materials; and building science.

Prerequisite: Level 2 Apprenticeship and BC ITA sponsorship

CARP 5000

Carpentry Apprentice Level 4 (210 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: documentation and organizational skills, survey instruments, perform site layout, build concrete formwork, frame residential housing, apply finishing materials and apply building science.

Prerequisite: Level 3 Apprenticeship and BC ITA sponsorship

CFTL 2010 2 credits

Instructional Skill for Industry: Educator Skills (2,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to provide industry and community trainers with instructional skills to prepare them for classroom teaching. The course will present tools, techniques and terminology for the new instructor to hit the ground running and to be effective educators.

Prerequisite: Water Treatment Technology Level 3 Certificate (or industry certification or equivalent). One of the following guidelines must be met: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

CFTL 2020 2 credits

Instructional Skills for Industry: Learning Theory (2,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to provide industry and community trainers with a range of theories regarding teaching and learning for adults. This course will introduce the student to current learning theories of adult education and their application to industry training. The course will focus on the characteristics of adult learners, principles of adult education within a cultural context, and theoretic approaches to learning that promote a learner-centered, teacher facilitated learning environment.

Prerequisite: Water Treatment Technology Level 3 Certificate (or industry certification or equivalent). One of the following guidelines must be met: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

CFTL 2030 2 credits

Instructional Skills for Industry: Practicum (2,0,0)

This course prepares the student to experience hands-on, practical training through the delivery of a series of classroom lessons in a peer based learning environment within a real-life classroom setting. Students experience peer and instructor feedback and self-reflective practices to improve the quality of their teaching practice.

Prerequisite: CFTL 2010 and CFTL 2020

CHBI 3980 1 credits

Introduction to Research (0,1,0)

This course is available to 3rd year students contemplating entry into the Honours program or undertaking a directed studies research project in their 4th year. The seminar enables students to focus on the formulation of a research hypothesis and the

production of a research proposal, in preparation for their application to do an Honours or Directed Study research project. Honours students are expected to take this course, although the learning objectives may be completed under the supervision of an individual faculty member.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in a Bachelor of Science degree or Bachelor of Natural Resource Science degree program

CHBI 4980 2 credits

Honours Seminar (0,2,0)

This course allows students enrolled in the Chemical Biology Honours program to explore and discuss topics of general interest to scientists, with a focus on how scientific research is carried out and presented. Honours students are provided with constructive criticism of their thesis research projects and presentation skills. Seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and presentations by students, interested faculty and guest speakers.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Chemical Biology Honours program. The general requirements for acceptance are: 4th year standing in the B.Sc. program with a Major in Chemical Biology, a minimum GPA of 3.0 during the first, second and third years of study in the Chemical Biology Major program, with no less than a grade of B- in all required BIOL, CHEM and ENGL courses, identification of supervisors for the Honours research project, submission of a research proposal to the Chemical Biology Honours Committee by May 15, before registration for 4th year.

Corequisite: CHBI 4990

CHBI 4990 6 credits

Honours Thesis in Chemical Biology (L)

Students in the Chemical Biology Honours program of the Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) degree conduct original research projects. The projects are completed under the direction of individual faculty members from Biology and Chemistry. A scientist from outside the university may act as a supervisor, with co-supervision by a Biology or Chemistry faculty member. Students accepted into the Chemical Biology Honours program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the B.Sc. program with a Major in Chemical Biology; a minimum GPA of 3.0 during the first, second and third years of study in the Chemical Biology Major program, with no less than a grade of B- in all required BIOL, CHEM and ENGL courses; identification of supervisors for the Honours research project; and submission of a research proposal to the Chemical Biology Honours Committee by May 15, before registration for 4th year.

Corequisite: CHBI 4980

CHEM 0500 4 credits

Foundations of Chemistry 1 (5,0,2)(L)

ABE - Advanced: This course is designed for those students who have taken no previous high school chemistry course but who now require the equivalent of Chemistry 11 for entry into a certain program or course. Topics covered include chemical arithmetic, chemical nomenclature, chemical formula calculations, energy, solutions, atomic theory, chemical bonding, acids and bases, and physical properties. The laboratory reinforces concepts introduced in the lectures.

Prerequisite: Principles of Math 11 or Applications of Math 12, or MATH 0500 or equivalent

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation department

Required Lab: CHEM 0500L

CHEM 0600 4 credits

Foundations of Chemistry 2 (5,0,2)(L)

ABE - Provincial: A pre-university level course for students requiring a more in-depth introduction to chemistry than provided by CHEM 0500 or Chemistry 11. The course is an acceptable prerequisite for CHEM 111. Topics covered will be similar to those dealt with in Chemistry 12 and will include gas laws, reaction kinetics, chemical equilibrium, solubility of ionic substances, acids and bases, oxidation-reduction and organic Chemistry. The laboratory exercises will illustrate and reinforce topics covered in the lectures.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500

Corequisite: Principles of Math 12, or MATH 0600 or equivalent, is strongly recommended

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

Required Lab: CHEM 0600L

CHEM 1310 3 credits

The World of Chemistry (3,0,0)

This course will look at a variety of chemistry issues that have changed history or are in the news today. Everything from Napoleon's buttons to climate change will be covered. No backgrounds in Science or Mathematics is required. This is an introductory chemistry

course for non-Science students. This is a credit course for all bachelor degrees except Science.

Prerequisite: First Year Standing

Note: CHEM 1310 is designed as an introductory science course for those who have taken no previous Chemistry and who do not intend to major in the sciences. No credit will be given for CHEM 1310 towards a B.Sc. Credit will be given towards a B.A. degree.

CHEM 1500 3 credits

Chemical Bonding and Organic Chemistry (4,0,3)(L)

This course provides an overview of general concepts of chemical bonding, Lewis structures, molecular shape, and valence bond theory of bonding. The organic chemistry portion of the course focuses on the bonding and structure of organic compounds, functional groups, conformational and stereochemical features, oxidation-reduction reactions, substitution and elimination reactions, and enolate chemistry. The laboratory work stresses basic precision techniques in quantitative analytical chemistry as well as experiments in instrumental analysis and organic chemistry. The laboratory also introduces students to some spectroscopic techniques.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 11 or 12; CHEM 0500 or 0600; and Pre-Calculus 12 or MATH 0600/0610

CHEM 1510 3 credits

Fundamentals of Chemistry (4,0,3)(L)

This is the second half of a fundamental first year chemistry course, designed for students who have completed CHEM 1500: Chemical Bonding and Organic Chemistry, and have a Chemistry 11 background. The topics include a brief review of stoichiometry, gas laws, thermochemistry, equilibrium and electrochemistry. Students are expected to become familiar with these topics, and demonstrate their proficiency in various laboratory techniques. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical and physical chemistry.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C-) and Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500

Required Lab: CHEM 1510L

CHEM 1520 3 credits

Principles of Chemistry (3,0,3)(L)

This course is the second half of first year chemistry designed for students with a strong background in Chemistry. The Department of Chemistry defines a strong background as at least a B in Chemistry 12 or CHEM 0600; however, the course is available to any student with CHEM 1500 and Chemistry 12 or CHEM 0600. The topics include gas laws, equilibrium, redox reactions, electrochemistry, thermochemistry, entropy and free energy. Students are expected to become familiar with these topics during the course, and demonstrate their proficiency in various laboratory techniques. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical and physical chemistry.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (C- minimum) and Chemistry 12 or CHEM 0600 (a grade of B or better is recommended) or acceptance into the Engineering Program

Required Lab: CHEM 1520L

CHEM 2000 3 credits

Relativity and Quanta (3,1,0)

Students explore special relativity: Lorentz transformations; and dynamics and conservation laws. The quantum physics section of this course includes the experimental evidence for quantization, and a qualitative discussion of the concepts of quantum mechanics and their application to simple systems of atoms and nuclei. This course is identical to PHYS 2000.

Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250, MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250

Note: Students may receive credit for only one of either CHEM 2000 or PHYS 2000

Required Seminar: CHEM 2000S

CHEM 2100 3 credits

Introductory Analytical Chemistry (3,0,3)(L)

Students are introduced to the principles of analytical chemistry and their practical application to solution samples. Topics include statistical method of data analysis, quantitative principles of chemical equilibrium, and fundamental concepts of gravimetric, spectrophotometric, electrochemical, and chromatographic methods of analysis. In the laboratory component, students perform experiments using the same state-of-the-art instrumentation used in many commercial and research laboratories. An analysis of samples of clinical, environmental, and biochemical interest is completed to illustrate the material discussed in lectures.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade)

Required Lab: CHEM 2100L

CHEM 2120 3 credits

Organic Chemistry 1 (3,0,3)(L)

This course is a study of the compounds of carbon with an emphasis on reaction mechanisms, to illustrate the basic principles of organic chemistry. The topics include structure and bonding, preparations and reactions of the functional groups, and stereochemistry. Biological and biochemical applications are also discussed. The laboratory work illustrates basic separation, purification and identification techniques, and spectroscopic techniques are introduced.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade)

Note: ECHE 1110/ECHE 1210 are not prerequisites for 2nd year Chemistry courses. Engineering students who may wish to take 2nd year Chemistry courses should meet with their Engineering Advisor and the Chair of the Department of Physical Sciences as early as possible.

CHEM 2160 3 credits

Structure, Bonding and Spectroscopy (3,0,0)

Students develop fundamental quantum ideas in chemistry and apply them to topics in chemical bonding and spectroscopy. Bonding concepts revolve around electrostatic models applied to ionic compounds and transition metal complexes. Covalent bonding is approached from the molecular orbital point of view, while students survey homo- and heteronuclear diatomics, and briefly consider larger molecules. Fundamental concepts in spectroscopy are introduced, and vibrational, electronic, nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) and electron spin resonance (ESR) spectroscopy is discussed. Fundamental aspects of symmetry guide several of these treatments.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade)

CHEM 2220 3 credits

Organic Chemistry 2 (3,0,3)(L)

This course is a continuation of CHEM 2120: Organic Chemistry 1, in which students further explore the principles of organic chemistry. Topics include structure and bonding; preparations and reactions of the functional groups; stereochemistry; biological and biochemical applications; and basic separation, purification, identification, and spectroscopic techniques in the laboratory.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2120 (C- minimum)

Required Lab: CHEM 2220L

CHEM 2250 3 credits

Fundamentals of Physical Chemistry (3,0,3)(L)

This course, intended for science majors, introduces chemical kinetics and thermodynamics with applications to gas behaviour and phase and reaction equilibria. The laboratory work involves preparative and kinetic studies, as well as the experimental study of the aspects of thermodynamic measurements.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade); MATH 1230 or 1240 or 1250 (MATH 2110 is strongly recommended)

Note: Students with credit for CHEM 2110 and CHEM 2210 will not receive credit for CHEM 2150 and CHEM 2250

Required Lab: CHEM 2250L

CHEM 3010 3 credits

Aqueous Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the properties and composition of natural waters. Topics include hydrologic cycle, water quality, partitioning, transport, chemical equilibria, pH, complexation, redox processes, and water treatment.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2100/2250 (C- minimum), CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum) is recommended

CHEM 3020 3 credits

Atmospheric Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0)

This course is an introduction to structure, composition, and chemical processes occurring in the Earth's atmosphere. These include interactions with solar radiation, stratospheric ozone layer, photochemical smog, and acid rain.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2160/2250 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3060 3 credits

Physical Chemistry 1 (3,0,0)

Prior knowledge of physical chemistry is required for this upper-level course. Students explore four main topics: phase equilibrium, chemical equilibrium, solutions of electrolytes, and electrochemistry.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2160/2250 (C- minimum); CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum) is recommended

CHEM 3070 3 credits

Physical Chemistry 2 (3,0,0)

This course is a continuation of CHEM 3060. The course topics include chemical kinetics,

elements of spectroscopy and introductory statistical thermodynamics. This course assumes prior knowledge of thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium and basic chemical kinetics.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3060 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3080 1 credits

Physical Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)

In this laboratory course, students perform a selection of physical chemistry experiments to illustrate various physical chemical principles.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3060 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3100 3 credits

Instrumental Analysis (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the wide range of instrumental methods used in chemical analysis, as they are applied to modern analytical chemistry. The topics include statistical evaluation of chemical data, electrochemical methods, optical spectroscopic methods, mass spectrometry and chromatography.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2100/2250 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3120 1 credits

Instrumental Analysis Laboratory (0,0,4)(L)

This laboratory course is designed to accompany CHEM 3100: Instrumental Analysis. Students acquire practical, hands-on laboratory experience in performing chemical analysis using the chemical instrumentation encountered in CHEM 3100. Students perform statistical evaluations of experimental chemical data.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2100/2250 (C- minimum), CHEM 3100

Corequisite: CHEM 3100

CHEM 3140 3 credits

Method Development and Applications in Analytical Chemistry (3,0,0)

This course will focus on analytical method development, including sampling and sample handling, extraction, determination, and data acquisition. The analysis of organic and inorganic compounds in a variety of matrices will be discussed. Case studies from the literature will illustrate typical applications.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3100/3120 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3170 1 credits

Instrumental Analysis Laboratory for Chemical Biology (0,0,4)(L)

This is a laboratory course designed to give students practical hands-on experience with the instrumentation discussed in CHEM 3100: Instrumental Analysis. Students focus on the needs of chemical biologists while performing a variety of chemical analyses and gaining independent experience in analytical experimental design and method application to real samples.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2100 and 2250 (minimum C- grade)

CHEM 3220 3 credits

Advanced Organic Chemistry (3,0,0)

This is a lecture course that covers the theory and practice of modern organic synthesis. The emphasis is on important carbon-carbon bond forming reactions, significant reactions of functional groups and the use of protecting group strategies in organic synthesis. In addition, the chemistry of amino acids, peptides, carbohydrates and heterocycles is studied in the context of the above topics.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3230 3 credits

Organic Spectroscopy (3,0,0)

This is a lecture course that covers the theory and practice of modern spectroscopic techniques for the structural elucidation of organic compounds. The emphasis is on both the theory and practice of spectroscopic techniques, particularly NMR spectroscopy, for determining the structures of pure organic compounds.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3240 1 credits

Organic Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)(L)

In this laboratory course, students perform a selection of organic chemistry experiments that are designed to develop synthetic skills and application of spectroscopic techniques to organic molecules.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3310 3 credits

Inorganic Chemistry 1 (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the varied aspects of transition metal chemistry and a wide variety of techniques which have been applied to these systems. Topics include coordination numbers, stereochemistry, diastereomers, enantiomers, coordination

equilibria, and the kinetics and mechanisms of substitution and electron transfer reactions. Crystal field and molecular orbital descriptions of bonding are developed and applied to electronic spectra and magnetic properties. Application to some bioinorganic systems are introduced.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2160/2250 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3320 3 credits

Inorganic Chemistry 2 (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the varied aspects of main group chemistry and a wide variety of techniques which have been applied to these systems. Topics include ionic bonding and the solid state, simple ideas of covalent bonding, and molecular orbital descriptions of main group compounds. A systematic survey of selected chemistry of main group elements may be conducted.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3310 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3330 1 credits

Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)(L)

In this laboratory course, students perform a selection of inorganic chemistry experiments that are designed to develop synthetic skills and application of spectroscopic and magnetic techniques to inorganic systems.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3310 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3730 3 credits

Introduction to Biochemistry (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to cellular chemistry and the structure and function of biological molecules including nucleic acids, enzymes and other proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, and vitamins. Students also explore metabolic pathways and bioenergetics including DNA synthesis, transcription and translation, glycolysis, fermentation and respiration, oxidation of fatty acids, and photosynthesis.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade); CHEM 2120 and 2220; BIOL 1110 and acceptance into the Major in Chemistry or the Major in Environmental Chemistry Programs

Note: This course is the same as BIOL 3130 except it is only available to Chemistry and Environmental Chemistry majors

CHEM 4070 3 credits

Selected Topics in Physical/Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0)

This lecture course will consider in depth a selection of topics drawn from the areas of Physical Chemistry and Environmental Chemistry. The particular topics chosen may vary each time the course is offered.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3010, CHEM 3020 and CHEM 3060 (C- minimum)

Corequisite: CHEM 3010 and/or CHEM 3020

Note: CHEM 4070 is offered in odd numbered years.

CHEM 4090 3 credits

Introductory Computational Chemistry (3,0,0)

This is an introductory course on computational chemistry with a primary focus on the practical aspects of this subject. Students will be introduced to the methods currently used, the approximations involved and the ways in which these approximations can be systematically improved. Computational chemistry methods will be applied to the investigation of various chemical/environmental problems.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3060 (C- minimum); MATH 2120 is recommended.

CHEM 4220 3 credits

Selected Topics in Organic Chemistry (3,0,0)(Options A and B)

Students consider (Option A) the isolation, structural identification, and synthesis of secondary metabolites produced by living things, either as a defence strategy against other organisms or for some other biochemical purpose; OR (Option B) principles and factors which govern the course of organic chemical reactions and the reactivity of organic molecules.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3220 (C- minimum)

Note: CHEM 4220 is offered in the winter semester of 'even' numbered years

CHEM 4320 3 credits

Selected Topics in Inorganic Chemistry (3,0,0)(Options A and B)

Students consider (Option A) the chemistry of compounds containing organic groups directly bonded to metals and metalloids via a metal-carbon bond, with emphasis placed on the structure and bonding of the compounds and their use in synthetic, catalytic and industrial chemistry; OR (Option B) the chemistry of inorganic compounds in the functioning of biological systems, with emphasis on the structure and bonding of the metal in biologically active systems, and the use of inorganic compounds as drugs and diagnostic probes.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3310 (C- minimum)

Note: CHEM 4320 is offered in the winter semester of 'even' numbered years

CHEM 4400 1 credits

Advanced Analytical Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)

This is a half-semester (6-week) advanced laboratory course in analytical chemistry in which students apply instrumental methods to the chemical analysis of real sample types.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3100/3120 (C- minimum)

CHEM 4410 1 credits

Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)

This is a half-semester (6 week) advanced laboratory course in Inorganic Chemistry which is concerned with the development of synthetic skills, especially using modern, air-sensitive reagents. The application of spectroscopic techniques to inorganic and organometallic systems will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3330 (C- minimum)

Required Lab: CHEM 4410L

CHEM 4420 1 credits

Advanced Organic Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)

This is a half-semester (6-week) advanced laboratory course in organic chemistry which illustrates advanced techniques and modern synthetic methods found in recent organic chemistry research literature.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3220/3230/3240 (C- minimum)

Note: CHEM 3230 may be acceptable as a corequisite with permission of the instructor
Required Lab: CHEM 4420L

CHEM 4430 1 credits

Advanced Physical and Environmental Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)

This is a half-semester (6-week) advanced laboratory course in physical and environmental chemistry which illustrates relevant physical chemistry principles in selected areas of physical and environmental chemistry.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3020/3080 (C- minimum)

Note: CHEM 3020 may be acceptable as a corequisite with permission of the instructor
Required Lab: CHEM 4430L

CHEM 4450 3 credits

Advanced Chemical Biology (2,1,3)(L)

Lectures and seminars examine the interface of chemistry and biology, and practical laboratory experience introduces students to advanced chemical biology techniques. The emphasis is on providing the knowledge and theory behind biological systems from a chemical perspective, while exposing students to the modern laboratory techniques that are of current value in the biotechnology and pharmaceutical industries. These industries require professionals who have a strong background in organic chemistry, molecular biology and genomics. Current journal articles are incorporated into a problem-based learning approach that has students researching background material in order to complete an assigned project experiment.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3220/3230/3240 (C- minimum); BIOL 3230/3350 (C- minimum)

Required Lab: CHEM 4450L

Required Seminar: CHEM 4450S

CHEM 4480 3 credits

Directed Studies in Chemistry (L)

Students investigate a specific topic involving experimental work as agreed upon by the student and her/his faculty supervisor and co-supervisor. This course provides experience with research techniques and the presentation of results.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Chemistry or Environmental Chemistry Major; approval of supervisor and co-supervisor

CHEM 4600 3 credits

Selected Topics in Applied Chemistry (3,0,0)

This lecture course is divided into modules that focus on applied aspects of several branches of chemistry. The selection of modules available in any particular year may vary due to instructor availability. Topics may include advanced extraction techniques and instrumentation, catalysis, chemometrics, combinatorial chemistry, materials science, medicinal chemistry, petroleum chemistry, polymer chemistry, supramolecular chemistry, and water and waste treatment.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3060/3100/3220/3310 (C- minimum) and permission of the instructor

Note: CHEM 4600 is offered in the winter semester of 'odd' numbered years

CHIN 1110 3 credits

Introductory Chinese 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This course enables beginners to develop cultural knowledge and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing in modern standard Chinese (Mandarin). Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.

Note: Students who have completed Chinese (Mandarin) in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.

Required Lab: CHIN 1110L

CHIN 1210 3 credits

Introductory Chinese 2 (3,0,1)(L)

This course builds upon skills acquired in CHIN 1110 to further develop cultural knowledge and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing in modern standard Chinese (Mandarin). Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1+ level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: CHIN 1110 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed Chinese (Mandarin) in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.

Required Lab: CHIN 1110L

CMNS 1160 3 credits

Introduction to Communications (3,0,0)

This course explores the nature of communication by introducing students to a range of communication theories and critical thinking skills. Students address how information is transmitted, how meaning is created, and how people are persuaded. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

Prerequisite: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years) or Level 4, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of English 0600 or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

CMNS 1290 3 credits

Introduction to Professional Writing (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to the theories and practice of professional business and technical communication. Students learn basic writing techniques and practice editorial skills as these relate to business and technical writing. Elements of style, awareness of audience and clarity of purpose are stressed as integral aspects of effective writing and speaking. This course is non-program specific and to complement the foundations of academic composition.

Prerequisite: 3 credits of English (ENGL) or Communications (CMNS) or permission of the instructor

CMNS 1300 3 credits

Communications English 1 (3,0,0)

This course is an introduction to the practice of effective, written, oral and visual communication skills specific to the horticulture field. Students review basic writing skills, develop research and computer skills, and learn to write in various genres appropriate for Horticulture students.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

CMNS 1310 3 credits

Communications English 2 (3,0,0)

Students build on the skills learned in CMNS 1300: Communications English 1. Students continue to develop their writing, research, oral presentation and computer skills, and focus on report writing and job search skills.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

CMNS 1490 3 credits

Technical Communication for Applied Industrial Technology (3,0,0)

This course emphasizes effective technical communication skills in the field of electronics. Students review basic writing skills and create business correspondence, such as technical instructions, technical description, an informal recommendation report, and an oral presentation.

Prerequisite: Acceptance in the Electronics program

CMNS 1660 3 credits

Occupational Writing for Animal Health Technologists (3,0,0)

Occupational writing and oral presentation skills are the focus of this course. Students learn and practice the career uses of various writing genres appropriate for Animal Health Technologists.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program

CMNS 1810 3 credits

Business, Professional and Academic Composition (3,0,0)

Students learn the theory and practice of successful academic, business, and professional writing. The similarities and differences involved in writing for business and academic purposes are examined in detail. Students also study and apply conventional methods of academic research and documentation involved in completing essays and reports.

Prerequisite: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

CMNS 1850 3 credits

Technical Writing 1 (3,0,0)

This course is designed to complement the ARET program. Students are provided an opportunity to improve grammar, writing, and oral presentation skills and learn the types of writing modes and patterns they will need to use in the technical vocations.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology Program

CMNS 1910 3 credits

Report Writing and Business Presentations (3,0,0)

Students develop skills in business communication and persuasion. Students focus on the content, organization, and format of various types of business reports; on the process of writing them; on methods of documenting their sources of information; and on orally presenting such reports to professional audiences.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Accounting Technician or Business Diploma programs. Students must have completed CMNS 1810 with a minimum C- and/or completed an equivalent, technical writing course

CMNS 1920 3 credits

Professional Presentation and Communication (3,0,0)

Students develop skills in business communication, employment search, and persuasion. Students focus on the content, organization, documentation and format of various types of business reports; on the professional employment search; and on the effective oral presentation.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Tourism Diploma program. Students must have completed CMNS 1810 with a minimum C- and/or completed an equivalent, technical writing course

CMNS 1930 3 credits

Report Writing and Business Presentations for CSOM (3,0,0)

The skills developed in business communication and persuasion learned in CMNS 1810: Business, Professional and Academic Composition are expanded. Students explore the content, organization, and format of various types of business reports; the process of writing them; methods of documenting their sources of information; and orally presenting such reports to professional audiences.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the CSOM program. Students must have completed CMNS 1810 with a minimum C- and/or completed an equivalent, technical writing course

CMNS 1970 3 credits

Report Writing and Presentation for Students of Respiratory Therapy (3,0,0)

The skills developed in professional communication, research, and group collaboration learned in CMNS 1810: Business, Professional and Academic Composition are expanded.

Students examine the content, organization, and format of professional reports and presentations essential to the success of health care professionals. This includes the process of writing reports; methods of documenting sources of information; and the practice of orally presenting such reports to professional audiences.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Respiratory Therapy program. Students must have completed CMNS 1810 with a minimum C- and/or completed an equivalent, technical writing course

CMNS 1980 3 credits

Professional Presentation/Communication, Police and Justice Studies (3,0,0)

Students explore activities such as research, interviewing, communication, effective report writing skills, and the differences between academic and technical forms of writing. Students focus on the content, organization, production, and formatting of police reports, and conducting primary and secondary research. Effective report writing and effective interviewing skills are also emphasized.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Police and Justice program. The student must have completed CMNS 1810 with a minimum C- and/or completed an equivalent, technical writing course.

CMNS 2160 3 credits

Mass Communication and the Popular Culture Industry (3,0,0)

Students are provided a perspective based on professional practices within the total media environment in which our society operates. This includes an examination of the historical, sociological and economic realities of industries such as television, film, music, advertising, public relations and journalism.

Prerequisite: Six credits of lower-level composition and/or communication courses and completion of VISA 1500

CMNS 2170 3 credits

Interpersonal Communication (3,0,0)

This course provides students with a broad and critical understanding of the nature and meaning of interpersonal communication as dialogue. Students develop essential communication skills such as self-awareness, self-disclosure, active listening, and critical response, and they also examine the contemporary realities of multiculturalism, cyberspace, conflict resolution, and mourning.

Prerequisite: Six credits of lower-level composition and/or communication courses

CMNS 2180 3 credits

Social Networks, Online Identities and Internet Memes (3,0,0)

This course explores the recent proliferation of communication tools known as social media. Students consider how collaborative networks create and foster unique models of identity construction and offer opportunities for new methods of creating knowledge. Students examine these issues through hands-on approaches and online assignments.

Prerequisite: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years); or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years); or completion of ENGL 0600; or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

CMNS 2200 3 credits

Technology and Communication (3,0,0)

Students explore the interface of technology and communication, from the telegraph to the Web, by examining historical and present cases. Students learn how people adapt to, and innovate within, the limitations to communications imposed by technology, and are informed about the choices they face in their personal use of media and technology. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

Prerequisite: Six credits of lower-level English and/or Communication courses

CMNS 2290 3 credits

Professional, Business and Technical Writing (3,0,0)

Intended to support students who plan careers in business, government, public service, and research institutions, this course presents the professional skills required for effective oral and written communications. Students learn appropriate background material on relevant communication theory, create a variety of business documents and deliver an oral presentation.

Prerequisite: Six credits of composition and/or communication courses

CMNS 2300 3 credits

Critical Thinking and Writing for Science and Technology (3,0,0)

Students analyse and discuss examples of writing from scientific and technical literature to improve their communication skills for lay and scientific audiences.

Prerequisite: Six credits of composition and/or communication courses; admission to the Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program; or permission of the instructor

CMNS 2310 3 credits

Technical Writing and Editing for Digital Art and Design (3,0,0)

The emphasis of the course is on revising and editing documents for various publications. Students review grammar and work on developing a publishable style. The class is held in a computer lab where the basics of word processing are also reviewed; students compose assignments using computer software and receive feedback to help build revision skills. A portfolio is required at the end of the course with revisions to all major assignments.

Prerequisite: Three credits of a 1st year Communications course with a C+ or better; 2nd year standing in the DAAD program or permission from the instructor

CMNS 2850 3 credits

Technical Writing 2 (3,0,0)

Students build on the skills they learned in CMNS 1850: Technical Writing 1. Report writing, technical correspondence, and job search skills are emphasized. During the course, students focus on organizing their summer research projects into a major technical report.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1850; Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3000 3 credits

Research Methods in Communication (3,0,0)

This course provides an overview of the philosophy and practice of communication research. Students are introduced to a range of methods for research in communication and media studies, combining theoretical and epistemological issues with methodological concerns. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

Prerequisite: Six credits of lower-level composition and/or communication courses plus 3rd year standing

CMNS 3020 3 credits

Travel Media (3,0,0)

This course studies novels, journals, blogs, films, and guidebooks in order to understand and produce texts in the complex matrix called "travel media." It examines many examples of travel media, both commercial and personal in order to understand how it has developed and currently works. These examples are considered from many perspectives such as the figure of "the Other," colonialism, the flaneur, postmodernism, and even visual and document design. The course considers the strategies of design that constitute the various genres of travel media, from logs, vlogs, and multimedia, to guides, and even stories.

CMNS 3050 3 credits

Communication Marketing and Design (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the practical and theoretical aspects of professional and technical writing from rhetorical and semiotic perspectives. Topics may include information design, visual rhetoric, advertising and digital design.

Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3070 3 credits

*****Studies in Rhetoric (3,0,0)**

This course covers special topics in rhetorical theories and their applications.

Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3080 3 credits

Advanced Composition 1 - Personal Expression (3,0,0)

This course focuses on the rhetoric of personal expression, especially description and narration. Students are introduced to the concept of how multiple literacies variously compete and interact in the world around us. In practical terms, students explore how personal expression can be used to improve writing skills at an advanced level. This course is open to all third-year students and is designed to be especially relevant to students contemplating a career in Journalism, Education, or Communications.

Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3090 3 credits

Advanced Composition 2 - Writing in the Disciplines (3,0,0)

This course offers students an opportunity to explore and master the writing required in different academic disciplines, while also encouraging students to move across traditional boundaries. The course begins with an introduction to the principles of Discourse Analysis, and then offers opportunities to practice writing in different disciplinary styles and forms. Attention is given to four main disciplinary areas: the humanities, the social sciences, the natural sciences, and business.

Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3100 3 credits

Composition Theory 1: Classical Theory (3,0,0)

This course is a study of classical theories of rhetoric, including the thoughts of the Sophists, and of Aristotle, Cicero, and Quintilian, applied to contemporary composition. This course is open to all third-year students and is especially relevant to students contemplating a career in Education or Communication.

Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3110 3 credits

Composition Theory 2: Contemporary Theory (3,0,0)

This course presents a study of selected schools of thought in contemporary composition theory. Theory is then combined with practical discussions related to student writing.

Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3210 3 credits**Digital Communities (2,1,0)**

This course investigates the communities that emerge due to social media. Students consider the formation of peer groups, educational innovations, and online business identities and relations, especially as these are transforming our relationships within the non-digital world. This blended learning course engages students in both a synchronous and asynchronous online environment.

Prerequisite: Third year standing

Required Seminar: CMNS 3210S

CMNS 3230 3 credits**Information Design (3,0,0)**

Students investigate the theory and practical design of the delivery of information in professional and everyday contexts. Topics may include typography, weight, line, space, color and image. Media may include recipes, forms, data arrays, instructional manuals, quick reference guides, graphic novels and webpages.

Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3240 3 credits**Advanced Professional Communication (1,2,0)**

Students learn the practice of successful business and professional communication with a particular focus on correctness and applying revising and editing strategies to various types of documents and multimedia presentations. Students examine and practice effective use of online communication, electronic media, and social media. Students study advanced research strategies, report production, and presentation skills in this course.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 and ENGL 1100

Required Seminar: CMNS 3240S

CMNS 3500 3 credits**Selected Topics in Communication and Public Relations (3,0,0)**

Students explore a selection of contemporary topics in communication theory and practice as they relate to public relations. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field. Contact the department chair for more details.

Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3510 3 credits**Intercultural and Cross-Cultural Communication (3,0,0)**

Students examine the way culture shapes communication practices, and focus on the issues that arise within organizations when individuals from different cultural perspectives attempt to work together. Students also investigate the ways in which different cultures interact in practice. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3600 3 credits**Studies in Communication, Film, and Digital Production (3,0,0)**

Students explore a selection of contemporary topics in communication theory and practice as they relate to film studies and digital production. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field. Contact the department chair for details. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

Prerequisite: Six credits of lower-level composition and/or communication courses plus 3rd year standing

CMNS 3700 3 credits**Selected Topics in Communication and New Media (3,0,0)**

Students explore a selection of contemporary topics in communication theory and practice as they relate to new media. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field. Contact the department chair for details. The course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3800 3 credits**Communication and New Media (3,0,0)**

Students examine new media studies from a communication perspective. Subjects include the distinctions between old and new media; the relationship between technology and communication; the convergence of cultural artifacts across media

forms; and the influence of design principles on new media architecture. The course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 4220 3 credits**Mountain Studies (3,0,0)**

Mountain Studies allows students the opportunity to engage in an interdisciplinary study of mountain environments, communities, resorts, activities, web presence, arts, sustainability, and destination experiences, with an emphasis on undergraduate research. Topics vary from year to year; potential areas of focus include mountain culture (literature, painting, film, photography, history, new media) and web-mapping with the provision of rich content; the development and sustainability of mountain national parks in Western Canada; mountain literature and art; comparative studies of the mountain resorts that ring TRU; mountains and participant-observer new media applications; and public relations and mountain resorts.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing

Note: Same course as TMGT 4220

CMNS 4530 3 credits**Organizational Communications (3,0,0)**

Students examine the theory and practice of organizational communications. The course includes an overview of different models of organizational communication and management, a review of common problems and dilemmas in this field, and consideration of a variety of internal publications. This course qualifies for Writing Intensive designation.

Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 4610 6 credits**Field Course in Documentary Film Production (6,0,0)**

Students develop practical and applied skills in digital documentary film creation, from storyboarding, to camera operation, and final editing. After completing a study of theory and techniques on campus, each student produces a complete documentary, working independently in the field, at various locations, in BC, Canada and abroad.

Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 4980 1 credits**Rhetoric and Professional Writing: The Graduate Essay (1,0,0)**

This essay option is intended for students considering further studies rather than direct entry into the workforce. The graduating essay may be written in lieu of completion of CMNS 4990: The Rhetoric and Professional Writing Capstone Seminar. Students revise a paper, previously completed during their course of studies, under the direction of a selected faculty member. As in the case of Directed Studies, the department chair must approve the individual course of study.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of English or Communications courses or equivalent

CMNS 4990 1 credits**The Rhetoric and Professional Writing Capstone Seminar (1,0,0)**

This course, the 'capstone' requirement for students wishing to complete the Rhetoric and Professional Writing Major (RPW), is designed to ensure that all RPW graduates have a solid understanding of (1) the history of English Studies; (2) the scope of contemporary rhetorical and critical theory; (3) research methods (including internet search techniques); (4) the potential job market for English graduates; (5) graduate studies option; (6) resume writing and job interviewing techniques; and (7) oral presentation skills. Students are advised that, with the permission of the department chair, they may fulfill the RPW capstone requirement by presenting and defending a graduating essay (CMNS 4980).

CNST 2000 3 credits**Introduction to Canadian Studies (2,1,0)**

This multidisciplinary course provides a general introduction to Canadian culture and society. A wide range of regional and national topics are discussed, including regionalism, multiculturalism, history, music, concepts of nationhood, politics, literature, film, and theatre.

Required Seminar: CNST 2000S

CNST 3120 3 credits**Canadian Aboriginal Drama (3,0,0)**

Students examine plays by Native Canadians. The connections between traditional storytelling and staged works are discussed, as are issues of ethnicity, appropriation, hybridity, historical revisionism, canon formation, and cultural stereotyping. The plays are studied in their historical and cultural contexts. The development of First Nations

theatre and production companies such as Native Earth Performing Arts are also discussed.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, or 1210 in addition to 3rd year standing

COAP 2000

Cook Workplace Apprenticeship Level 1 (180 hours)

This Cook 1 Workplace Apprenticeship Program is designed for currently employed cooks who seek the Apprentice level 1 certification. Students demonstrate their ability to follow recipes, weigh and measure food accurately, and have an understanding of the major techniques and principles used in cooking, baking, and other aspects of food preparation. A Professional Cook 1 usually works in a supervised environment and performs basic cooking and food preparation tasks utilizing knife skills, correct terminology, and a variety of cooking methods.

Prerequisite: ITA Sponsorship

COAP 3000

Professional Cook Apprentice Level 2

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; stocks, soups and sauces; vegetables and fruits; starches; meats; poultry; seafood; garde manger; and baked goods and desserts.

Prerequisite: Registered Cook Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

COAP 4000

Professional Cook Apprentice Level 3

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; handling meat, poultry, and seafood; beef; veal; pork; lamb; poultry; seafood and freshwater fish; game; and processed meat products.

Prerequisite: Admission to Professional Cook 3

COMP 0500 3 credits

Introduction to Personal Computers (1,2,2)

ABE - Advanced: This course is designed to introduce students to the personal computer environment at an advanced level. Students will gain basic computing skills, including File Management (Microsoft Windows), the Internet, Email, Word Processing (Microsoft Word), Spreadsheets (Microsoft Excel), and Microsoft PowerPoint. Historical and social issues arising from the use of computer technology is also covered.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

Required Lab: COMP 0500L

COMP 0600 3 credits

Introduction to Programming (2,0,4)

ABE - Provincial: A programming course designed for students who are planning to take a first year course in computer programming at the college or university level, CSOM or as a prerequisite for COMP 1130. It assumes no previous experience on computers and aims to develop problem solving skills and knowledge of a computer language. Students will learn the VISUAL BASIC.NET programming language.

Prerequisite: Principles of Math 11 or MATH 0510, COMP 0500 or instructor's permission

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

Required Lab: COMP 0600L

COMP 0650 3 credits

Introduction to Desktop and Web Publishing (0,5,0)

ABE V Provincial: This is a computer studies application course intended to develop problem-solving and critical thinking skills using computer application software, including Adobe Photoshop and InDesign. Students will develop Desktop Publishing, Digital Photograph manipulation and Web page creation skills.

Prerequisite: COMP 0500 (or equivalent), ENGL 0500 (or equivalent) or instructor's permission.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

COMP 1000 3 credits

Introduction to Information Technology (3,0,1)

Students are provided an introduction to the 'computer world,' and an opportunity to enhance their proficiency in using computer resources for common daily tasks. The basic computer knowledge required to be an effective academic student as well as be competitive in the modern workplace is acquired, in addition to an understanding of the computer as a collection of resources (local and global). Students learn how to use computer resources to complete assignments and projects, whether at school or in the workplace, giving them the ability to adapt to further advances and changes in information technology.

Notes:

1. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1910, COMP 1700, BBUS 1370 and BBUS 2370

2. Students planning on completing a Major in Computing Science or Mathematical Sciences are NOT required to complete COMP 1000

COMP 1010 2 credits

Introduction to Computing Science (2,0,0)

This course offers a broad overview; students develop an appreciation for and an understanding of the many different aspects of the computing science discipline. Topics include information and data representation; computer hardware and architecture; algorithmic problem solving; an introduction to programming; operating systems; networks; applications; artificial intelligence and robotics; social implications; ethics; and a history of computing. The course is intended for students expecting to continue in computing science as well as for those taking it for general interest.

COMP 1020 1 credits

Introduction to Spreadsheets (0,1,0)

This course provides students with an introduction to spreadsheets using Excel.

Students develop the spreadsheet skills they need for other courses, and ultimately the modern workplace.

Prerequisite: None, although experience with computer use and typing skills would be beneficial

COMP 1030 1 credits

Introduction to Databases (0,1,0)

Students are introduced to DBMS (Database Management System). The DBMS used in this course is Microsoft Access. Students enhance their ability to create, query, and maintain a database in MS Access, in addition to creating forms and reports. This course provides basic database knowledge.

COMP 1040 1 credits

Introduction to Web Animation (0,1,0)

This is an introductory animation course using Adobe Flash software. Students explore the principles of animation using Flash software, and apply these principles to create a series of animation assignments.

COMP 1050 1 credits

Computer System Maintenance (0,1,0)

Students focus on computer system maintenance, trouble shooting, and optimization.

Both hardware and software aspects of the computer as a system are covered. The course utilizes the Windows operating system; installing, uninstalling and working with applications; installing and troubleshooting devices; maintaining systems and optimizing performance.

COMP 1060 1 credits

Introduction to Desktop Publishing (0,1,0)

creditStudents are provided with a comprehensive introduction to current publishing software to create professional presentations, documents, marketing communications materials and Web pages. This course is intended for students who have little or no exposure to Microsoft Office products.

Prerequisite: None, although experience with computer use and typing skills are beneficial. Bachelor of Science students must obtain permission of the B.Sc. Advisor prior to enrolling in this course.

COMP 1070 1 credits

Introduction to Digital Media (0,1,0)

Students are introduced to digital media. The goal is to use freely available shareware to edit photo, music and video files in a series of practical assignments. Students also learn the basic vocabulary and theory behind digital forms of media.

COMP 1080 1 credits

Introduction to Web Development (0,1,0)

This course provides an introduction to web development. This course covers only client-side web development with a brief introduction to HTTP protocol and web servers.

COMP 1090 1 credits

Introduction to Linux (0,1,0)

This course provides an introduction to Linux Operating System such as Linux evolution, graphical environments, terminal interfaces and shell, the file system, file manipulation commands, data manipulation commands, editors, software tools, networking tools, and system administration tools.

COMP 1130 3 credits

Computer Programming 1 (3,1,1)

Students are introduced to the use of structured problem solving methods, algorithms, structured programming, and object-oriented programming concepts. Students use a high level programming language to learn how to design, develop, and document well-structured programs using software engineering principles. Students learn the workings of a computer as part of programming. This course is for students who plan to take further courses in Computing Science or to learn basic programming concepts.

Required Lab: COMP 1130L

Required Seminar: COMP 1130S

COMP 1140 3 credits

Visual Basic Computer Programming (3,1,1)

This course is an introduction to the use of structured problem solving methods, algorithms, structured programming, or object-oriented programming as well as event-driven programming. Students use a high-level programming language to design, develop, and document well-structured computer programs using software engineering principles. The language used in the course is Visual Basic.NET.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Computer Science Diploma program

COMP 1150 1 credits

Introduction to 3D Animation (0,1,0)

This course introduces the basic principles and concepts of 3 dimensional animations. Students will gain experience with Alice, a fun and interactive way to design and create virtual worlds by using animated 3 dimensional graphical images. Students will gain the knowledge of principles and techniques common to all animations and particularly how to render 3 dimensional images.

COMP 1230 3 credits

Computer Programming 2 (3,1,0)

This course is a continuation of Computer Programming 1course. Students are introduced to the foundation for further studies in computer science. Students continue to learn the disciplined approach to the design, coding, and testing of programs in the object oriented paradigm. Students learn object-oriented programming in detail, and are introduced to the data structures and algorithm analysis.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1130

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1230 and 2120.

Required Seminar: COMP 1230S

COMP 1240 3 credits

Visual Basic Computer Programming 2 (3,1,1)

In this continuation of COMP 1140: Visual Basic Computer Programming, students are provided a foundation for further studies in computing science, using Visual Basic.NET . The objectives of this course are to continue developing a disciplined approach to the design, coding and testing of computer programs written in Visual Basic.NET. Students examine concepts of data abstraction, encapsulation and inheritance, as well as the notion of information hiding and objects. There is an introduction to increasingly complex data structures, files and databases. Students use a report writer (Crystal Reports) and learn the management of exceptions in programs and classes. Students are also introduced to the creating of web applications using VB.NET, ADO.NET and ASP.NET, understanding XML, and creating web services.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1140

Required Lab: COMP 1240L

Required Seminar: COMP 1240S

COMP 1350 3 credits

Information Systems and Computerized Information Analysis (3,1,1)

creditsThe purpose of this course is to introduce computer terminology and system development techniques as they apply to information systems within the discipline. Students learn the principles and usage of computerized systems for data gathering, analysis, and reporting. Students develop an understanding of how to design, implement, and use database systems, how to analyze data via databases and spreadsheets, and how to report results both as text and graphics. Students delve into a comprehensive case study that integrates various software environments that may be encountered in the workplace.

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1910, COMP 1700, MIST 2610

Required Lab: COMP 1350L

Required Seminar: COMP 1350S

COMP 1380 3 credits

Discrete Structure 1 for Computing Science (3,1,0)

This course is an introduction to the basic mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics include the binary number system; computer arithmetic; logic and truth tables; Boolean algebra; logic gates and simple computer circuits; vectors and matrices; sets; counting; probability theory and statistics (mean, variance, median, mode, and random variables).

Prerequisite: Principle of Math 12 with a C or better

Note:

1. This course is identical to MATH 1380

2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1380 and MATH 1380

Required Seminar: COMP 1380S

COMP 1390 3 credits

Discrete Structure 2 for Computing Science (3,1,0)

This course introduces further mathematical concepts used in Computing Science. Topics include relations; functions; graph theory; trees; languages; grammars; finite state machines; an introduction to proofs and mathematical induction; and algorithm analysis.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1380 or MATH 1380; or MATH 1070, or instructor's written consent.

Note: A programming background is recommended

Required Seminar: COMP 1390S

COMP 1520 3 credits

Principle of Software Development (3,0,2)

This course offers a practical introduction to problem-solving on a computer, and emphasizes a structured approach to the design of algorithms and proper programming style. Students use a high-level programming language to learn how to design, develop, and document well-structured programs in order to solve problems from the field of Engineering. In addition, students are introduced to data analysis using MATLAB. Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Engineering program at TRU, or completion of Computer Science 12, or completion of COMP 0600, or grade of 'B' or better in Principles of Math 12

Note: Students may obtain credit for only one of COMP 1130 and COMP 1520

Required Lab: COMP 1520L

COMP 1570 3 credits

Data Processing Tools and Techniques 1 (3,1,0)

This course serves as an introduction to the tools and techniques commonly used for the processing and presentation of data. Throughout the course, students work on data processing problems typical of a business setting, including record keeping applications, data capture and validation, and report creation procedures. Students can expect to do a substantial amount of work in this course using spreadsheets (Microsoft Excel), desktop databases (Microsoft Access), and basic Web pages (HTML).

Prerequisite: Admission to the Computer Science Diploma program

Required Seminar: COMP 1570S

COMP 1670 3 credits

Data Processing Tools and Techniques 2 (3,1,0)

The primary themes in this course build on those from COMP 1570: Data Processing Tools and Techniques 1, namely processing and presentation of data in a business context. Topics include advanced features of desktop databases; the use of reporting packages; editors and file handling utilities; and commercial application packages. Students also discuss software quality, documentation, and testing methodology.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1570

Required Seminar: COMP 1670S

COMP 1700 3 credits

Introduction to Computing (3,0,1)

This course, intended for non-science students and non-mathematics students, is designed to offer a general introduction to the world of computers including terminology, history, uses, impact on society, and programming. Students experience and focus on operating and using a microcomputer in addition to common microcomputer software, such as Windows, word processing, spread sheets, presentation packages and graphics. The Internet as a research tool and programming is also introduced.

Notes:

1. COMP 1700 is not recommended for students in the BBA program. These students should register in BBUS 1370

2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1910, COMP 1700, BBUS 1370 and BBUS 2370

3. This course is not currently offered. Interested students should enroll in COMP 1000

Required Lab: COMP 1700L

COMP 1810 3 credits

Game Design and Development 1 (3,1,0)

Building a high quality game is a complex and challenging process. A key element to its success is the design. The fundamentals of game design and development are discussed, in addition to different elements of game design, such as game concepts, character development, storytelling and narrative, core mechanics, and creating the User Interface. Students build and develop computer games.

Required Seminar: COMP 1810S

COMP 1910 3 credits

Introduction to Computers and Business Information Systems (1,1,2)

Students explore computing in the business environment. Emphasis is placed on computer applications in business including Windows, word processing, spreadsheets, presentation packages and the Internet. Topics relating to computer needs for business are also discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Marketing/Management, Horticulture Business Diploma or Tourism programs

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1910, COMP 1700, BBUS 1370 and BBUS 2370

Required Lab: COMP 1910L

Required Seminar: COMP 1910S

COMP 1980 3 credits

Foundations of Computing Science (3,2,0)

This course provides breadth in the area of Computing Science for Computing Science Majors. Topics include hardware and software design, including logic design; basic computer organization and system software; programming paradigms; external storage, sequential file processing and elementary relational databases; networks and electronic information services; artificial intelligence; and ethical and societal considerations.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1130

Corequisite: COMP 1230

Required Seminar: COMP 1980S

COMP 2120 3 credits

Computer Programming Java (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to programming and program design using the Java programming language. This is a programming course, and as such, the requirements placed on students are beyond simply using the computer as a tool. Students must employ problem-solving skills to evaluate and solve word problems, and create Java programs using the basic language constructs to implement the solutions. This course is designed for students who have had exposure to university-level programming, and previous experience in programming languages other than JAVA.

Prerequisite: A 3-credit course in a programming language other than JAVA

Required Seminar: COMP 2120S

COMP 2130 3 credits

Introduction to Computer Systems (3,1,0)

Students learn the basic concepts of computer systems. Students are introduced to the concepts of computer architecture, the 'C' and assembly programming languages as well as the use of Linux operating system. Students learn about memory organization, data representation, and addressing. Students are introduced to the concepts of machine language, memory, caches, virtual memory, linkage and assembler construction as well as exceptions and processes.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230 or COMP 2120

Required Seminar: COMP 2130S

COMP 2160 3 credits

Mobile Application Development 1 (3,1,0)(L)

Students learn how to develop applications for mobile devices, including smartphones and tablets. Students are introduced to the survey of current mobile platforms, mobile application development environments, mobile device input methods, as well as developing applications for two popular mobile platforms. Students design and build a variety of Apps throughout the course to reinforce learning and to develop real competency.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230

Required Seminar: COMP 2160S

COMP 2210 3 credits

Programming Methods (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the programming environments of visual and scripting language along with tools and techniques of software development process. Students learn a combination of visual programming using C# and scripting language using Python in this course. Students learn the techniques of event driven visual application development, database and web connectivity, scripts, functions, strings, tuples and text file handling.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230

Required Seminar: COMP 2210S

COMP 2230 3 credits

Data Structure, Algorithm Analysis, and Program Design (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the basic methods of representing data in Computing

Science. Students review, implement and analyze several fundamental data structures including lists, stacks, queues, and graphs. Students learn the implementation of algorithms using these data structures and the efficiency and cost tradeoffs of each of them.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1390 or MATH 1700, and COMP 1230 or COMP 2120 or COMP 1240

Required Seminar: COMP 2230S

COMP 2520 3 credits

Programming in C++ (3,0,1)

This course is a programming course in Visual C++. Students are introduced to C++ using Microsoft Visual Studio, including the basics of the language, and the concepts and syntax of object-oriented programming with C++. The course examines the building of classes, provides an introduction to data structures, sorting and searching, and explores advanced features of classes.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1140

Required Lab: COMP 2520L

COMP 2530 3 credits

Small Computer Systems: Organization and Architecture (3,1,0)(L)

This course presents the organization and architecture of modern, small computer systems. A discussion of representation and manipulation of information inside computers is followed by logic design basics, computer organization, and an introduction to computer architecture. Students are then introduced to the principles of operating systems, including the management of computer system resources, and provided an overview of current popular small systems operating systems. Topics are complemented by a seminar type workshop to give students hands-on experience with maintenance, configuration troubleshooting, upgrading, optimization, and usage of small computer systems.

Prerequisite: Successful admission into 1st year Computing Science Diploma

Required Seminar: COMP 2530S

COMP 2540 3 credits

Information Resource Management and Issues (3,1,0)

Information Systems (IS) are an important service to organizations and the management of information systems is important to understand, both for the employee in the organization and for individuals interested in becoming IS managers. This course explores IS management and how it must effectively address the needs and imperatives of organizations, technologies and society. The computer profession has emerged as an essential player in organizations as they vie for improved competitive positions by making strategic use of computer technology. Case studies and guest lecturers (where possible) are used to provide an IS overview, and examine the duties and organization of IS departments (including control of resources, staffing, security and disaster plans); the organization of IS to support end-user computing; and the quality of life, work, professionalism and ethics for IS professionals.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of 1st year of Computing Science Diploma

Required Seminar: COMP 2540S

COMP 2560 3 credits

Database Processing (3,0,1)

Students review the major components of the database environment and the evolution of database technologies. Database design techniques are then introduced using both the Entity Relationship model and an object-oriented approach. As students design and implement a case study project, they learn the relational database model and data normalization. Structured Query Language (SQL) is discussed in depth, including Data Definition Language (DDL), Data Manipulation Language (DML), Data Control Language, and data integrity checking. Client and Server architecture is also discussed.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230

Required Lab: COMP 2560L

COMP 2570 3 credits

Systems Analysis and Design 1 (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to systems analysis and design. Topics in analysis include project initiation, preliminary investigation, definition of project scope, cost/benefit analysis, interviewing techniques, presentation techniques, detailed systems investigation, and analysis. Topics in design include object-oriented design, input, output, files, systems processing and systems controls. This course may use CASE tools in the lab component.

Prerequisite: Completion of 1st year Computing Science Diploma

Required Seminar: COMP 2570S

COMP 2590 4 credits

Program Design and Data Structure for Engineers (4,3,0)

Students examine the two main aspects of computer software (data structures and algorithms), and developing medium-sized programs (as opposed to suites of programs).

The object-oriented programming paradigm is utilized. Students acquire knowledge of the basic data structures and algorithms commonly used in Computing Science; an understanding of the techniques appropriate for developing middle-sized computer programming projects; the skills appropriate for small, team programming projects; and practical programming skills in an object-oriented and procedural language, such as Java or C++.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Electrical-Computer Engineering Year 2 program, or permission of the Engineering Transfer program coordinator. COMP 1520 or COMP 1130.

Required Seminar: COMP 2590S

COMP 2620 3 credits

E-Commerce Systems Development (3,1,0)

This course introduces students to the design, implementation, and operation of Electronic Commerce systems. Emphasis is placed on the technology involved in creating Web databases, data marts, data mining systems, and interactive data warehousing. Students also discuss financial issues (electronic payments system, customs, and taxation), privacy, security, and legal issues. Students are required to prepare a team project of a working E-Commerce system using a variety of current tools. Upon completion, students have a strong understanding of the basic building blocks (concepts and technology) and their interrelations in the E-Commerce system, and are capable of developing a small size E-Commerce transaction processing system using current tools.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2560 and COMP 2680

Required Seminar: COMP 2620S

COMP 2630 3 credits

Small Computer Systems: Communication and Networks (3,1,0)(L)

Current advances in computer technology are bringing a new dimension to small computer systems networking. The networking of fast, reliable, and inexpensive small computer systems is revolutionizing the organization of companies, downsizing applications, and is a major new area of employment. The course introduces the fundamentals of data communication and computer networks. A discussion of information transfer and data communication is followed by an overview of computer networks. Students focus on Local Area Networks (LAN), including their design, organization, installation, maintenance, and administration, as well as issues of data security, data backups and recovery. LAN access to Wide and Global computer networks is explored. Student learning is supported by a series of hands-on practical workshops and seminars on the design, installation, and administration of a typical LAN system.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1570

Required Seminar: COMP 2630S

COMP 2640 3 credits

Languages - Advanced Programming (3,1,0)

Students examine advanced programming techniques using object-oriented methodology for enterprise design and implementation. The following topics are developed: (1) Use of Component Object Model for system development; (2) Design and implementation of a run time libraries for modern window applications including classes and ActiveX components, including ActiveX DLL's, ActiveX EXE's, and ActiveX Controls; and (3) client server techniques used for distributed systems and for use over the Internet. Visual Basic is the programming vehicle used in this course.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1240, COMP 1670, COMP 2520 and COMP 2560

Required Seminar: COMP 2640S

COMP 2660 3 credits

Advanced Object Oriented Programming (3,1,0)

This is an advanced computer programming course with an emphasis on object-oriented concepts (such as inheritance, encapsulation, abstraction, and polymorphism) and design modeling using the Unified Modeling Language (UML). Topics include multi-threading, network sockets, and Graphical User Interface (GUI) programming techniques. Students use Managed Visual C++.NET and Java for programming.

Prerequisite: Completion of 3rd semester of Computer Science Diploma and C or better in COMP 2520

Required Seminar: COMP 2660S

COMP 2670 3 credits

Systems Analysis and Design 2 (3,1,0)

Continuing from COMP 2570: Systems Analysis and Design 1, students carry out a detailed analysis of an existing business system, and design an improved system under guidance of the system management. Topics include the design of systems controls, project management, scheduling and control, systems implementation, and evaluation. This is a major hands-on training course. For non-co-op students, this course may only be taken in the graduation semester.

Prerequisite: Completion of 3rd semester of Computer Science Diploma and C or better in COMP 2520

Required Seminar: COMP 2670S

COMP 2680 3 credits

Web Site Design and Development (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the overview of website development. Students learn major aspects of Web site design and development, including basic Hyper Text Markup Language (HTML), Extensible Hypertext Markup Language (XHTML), Dynamic Hypertext Markup Language (DHTML), Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP), Java Script programming, and Cascading Style Sheets (CSS). Students explore prevailing tools and standards - including the Internet, World Wide Web, client-server, Hypertext Markup Language 5 (HTML5), Cascading Style Sheets 3 (CSS3), multimedia, database - and are introduced how they function together in today's web environment.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1130

Required Seminar: COMP 2680S

COMP 2730 3 credits

Introduction to Computer Security (3,1,0)

This is an introductory course on computer and information system security. Students discuss key security requirements such as Confidentiality, Integrity, and Availability (CIA), and the mechanisms used to ensure them, such as Authentication, Access Control, and Auditing (triple-A). The course lays the foundation for further study, and for students seeking industry certifications, such as CompTIA Security+ or CISSP.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2630

Required Seminar: COMP 2730S

COMP 2810 3 credits

Game Design and Development 2 (3,1,0)

Building a high-quality game is a complex and challenging process; a key element to its success relies on the game interface design. Students build on the fundamentals of game design learned in COMP 1810: Game Design and Development 1. Different genres of game are considered, such as action games, strategy games, role-playing games, sports games, simulation or serious games, adventure games, artificial life and puzzle games, and online gaming. Students learn to effectively design game Interfaces that enable players to participate in unique and engaging experiences.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1810

Required Seminar: COMP 2810S

COMP 2910 3 credits

Computer Applications in Business (2,1,0)

This is a business software applications course for students in tourism programs. Building upon computer skills acquired in COMP 1910: Introduction to Computers and Business Information Systems, students in this course complete business-related software projects. The emphasis of the course is on computer applications in the tourism industry. In addition, a common thread throughout the course is the application and integration of communications technologies with business software. Students make extensive use of the World-Wide-Web and internet-based applications.

Prerequisite: C or better in ACCT 1000 and COMP 1910

Note: Students entering the Bachelor of Computing Science program must see the program coordinator before registering for BCS courses

Required Seminar: COMP 2910S

COMP 2920 3 credits

Software Architecture and Design (3,1,0)

Students learn how to establish, define and manage the requirements for a software system. Students gain knowledge of fundamental concepts and methods of software design. Students learn how to use design notations of unified modeling language to develop design of a software product. Students are introduced to the design guidelines, quality, and evaluation criteria of software architecture. Students study how to design, generate, and modify software patterns and their use in software development.

Prerequisite: COMP 1230 (minimum grade of C)

Required Seminar: COMP 2920S

COMP 3050 3 credits

Algorithm Design and Analysis (3,1,0)

Students begin by defining what an algorithm is, discuss what it means to do algorithm analysis, and analyze why it is important in Computing Science. Topics include tools and methods for algorithm analysis and design; mathematical notations; choice of data structure; and space and time efficiency; Computational complexity and additional advanced algorithms are examined.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230

Note: Students taking the Computing Science major, or the Mathematical Sciences major, in the Bachelor of Science program must see the B.Sc. advisor before registering in 3rd or 4th year courses.

Required Seminar: COMP 3050S

COMP 3110 3 credits**Models of Computation (3,1,0)**

Computer Science is the study of computers and programs, and the collections of instructions that direct the activity of computers. Computers are made of simple elements but they often perform complex tasks. The great disparity between the simplicity of computers and the complexity of computational tasks offers intellectual challenges. Theoretical computer science develops methods and models of analysis to meet those challenges. This course provides an introduction to general computational models (logic circuits, upper bound on the size and depth of the circuits for important problems); automata (finite-state, random-access, and Turing machines); formal languages; and computational complexity (time- and space-bounded complexity classes, and space-time tradeoffs).

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2130 and COMP 2230

Required Seminar: COMP 3110S

COMP 3120 3 credits**Programming Languages (3,1,0)**

This course is a comparative study of programming languages including their syntax, semantics and run-time behavior. Students discuss data abstraction, programming paradigms (functional, object-oriented, procedural, and relational) and their appropriate applications. Interpretation versus compilation as well as concurrent computations are discussed.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230

Required Seminar: COMP 3120S

COMP 3130 3 credits**Formal Languages, Automata and Computability (3,1,0)**

Students discuss formal grammars, normal forms, the relationship between grammars and automata, regular expressions, finite state machines, pushdown automata, and Turing machine computability. Additional topics include the Halting Problem; an introduction to recursive function theory; application to programming languages; and editors and command languages (operating systems).

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2130 and COMP 2230

Required Seminar: COMP 3130S

COMP 3140 3 credits**Object Oriented Design and Programming (3,1,0)**

Students are introduced to object-oriented design and programming. Topics include object-oriented concepts, object-oriented programming, development of console-based applications in C++, Visual C++, Visual Basic .Net, and an introduction to Microsoft Foundation Classes (MFC) and inter-object communication. Students design and develop systems using object-oriented design and programming methodologies in console and Windows-based applications.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230

Corequisite: COMP 2230

Required Seminar: COMP 3140S

COMP 3150 3 credits**Java Programming (3,1,0)**

The Java programming language is a modern object-oriented language designed with two very important features: (1) platform independence, which allows the program to be executed on different machines and under the control of different operating systems; and (2) direct support for HTML (and similar) documents. These two features made Java a language of choice for internet-based applications. This course consists of an overview of the Java environment, syntax, and libraries; object-oriented program design in Java; program design in Java for the internet (applets, servlets); and multiprogramming in Java (multithreading).

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230

Required Seminar: COMP 3150S

COMP 3160 3 credits**Mobile Application Development 2 (3,1,0)(L)**

Students are introduced to advanced mobile application development. Topics include databases, GPS and other sensors, maps, 2D graphics, 3D graphics, sound, music and other media, game development, and network communication.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2160

Required Seminar: COMP 3160S

COMP 3260 3 credits**Computer Network Security (3,1,0)**

Students explore how information is exchanged on the Internet and the security issues that arise due to information exchange between different technologies. Students learn concepts of authentication, authorization, access control in computer networks.

Students gain knowledge about Use of cryptography for data and network security.

Students are introduced to the topics such as firewalls, public key infrastructure, security standards and protocols, virtual private networks, and wireless network security. Students also explore privacy, legal issues and ethics in context of network security.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3270

Required Seminar: COMP 3260S

COMP 3270 3 credits**Computer Networks (3,1,0)**

Students learn about computer network design principles and concepts, network architecture, Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) model, error detection and recovery, local area networks, bridges, routers and gateways, network naming and addressing, routing protocols, inter-networking, wireless networks, and Internet Protocol v6 network addressing. Students first gain knowledge about basic local area networks, and then learn about the wireless Local Area Networks, techniques to extend Local Area Networks, inter-networking and emerging network technologies.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230

Required Seminar: COMP 3270S

COMP 3320 3 credits**Computational Methodology (3,1,0)**

This course offers selected topics in numerical computations with an emphasis on computer arithmetic, analysis of roundoff errors, propagation of errors, and environmental parameters. Students explore computational methodology as applied to solving problems in Numerical Linear Algebra (Direct and Iterative Methods), non-linear equations and non-linear systems of systems of equations. Students are also introduced to the use of numerical software libraries and the design of numerical software packages.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230

Required Seminar: COMP 3320S

COMP 3410 3 credits**Operating Systems (3,1,0)**

The purpose of this course is to provide students basic knowledge of operating systems, difference between the kernel and user modes, concepts of application program interfaces, methods and implementations of interrupts. Students are introduced to the schedulers, policies, processes, threads, memory management, virtual memory, protection, access control, and authentication. Students learn system calls in different popular operating systems used in the industry.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2130 and COMP 2230

Required Seminar: COMP 3410S

COMP 3450 3 credits**Human-Computer Interaction Design (3,1,0)**

Students are introduced to the concepts and practices of interaction design from a human-computer perspective. Students learn both theoretical and practical concepts of human-computer interaction and study how to develop user interfaces using a user-centered approach. Students learn both the general principles and specific techniques of interaction design and user experience design for various applications (mobile, web, and desktop). Students produce user interfaces through assignments following the guidelines discussed during the lectures. Students evaluate their user interfaces using various evaluation methods.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2680 and MATH 1650

Required Seminar: COMP 3450S

COMP 3510 3 credits**System Implementation and Development Tools (3,1,0)**

This course offers tools and techniques to promote programming productivity and software quality. Topics include specifications; code review and inspection techniques; testing and debugging methods and tools; reusable software components and templates; file system navigation; scripting languages; software configuration management; software tools; environments; and instrumenting and profiling.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230

Required Seminar: COMP 3510S

COMP 3520 3 credits**Software Engineering (3,1,0)**

Students are introduced to the different software process models and management of modular inter-communication, software engineering tools, software testing and project management including resource estimation, team organization and review. Students learn software engineering techniques for dependable and secure systems, reliability engineering, software evolution, software maintenance, quality management, configuration management, reuse and ethical issues in software engineering.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2920

Required Seminar: COMP 3520S

COMP 3540 3 credits

Advanced Web Design and Programming (3,1,0)

Students review client-side web technologies used for static webpages and interactive web applications on clients. Students examine advanced topics in Hyper Text Markup Language, Cascade Style Sheet and JavaScript for interactive web applications that use rich user interfaces. Students then continue with server-side web technologies for dynamic web applications, such as server-side scripting programming, database access for three-tier data-driven applications, and asynchronous communication between client and server for fast partial update of client windows.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2680 and COMP 2230

Required Seminar: COMP 3540S

COMP 3610 3 credits

Database Systems (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the database concepts. Students review the underlying data structures that make up databases. Students learn database design techniques using both the Entity Relationship model as well as an object oriented approach to designing database systems. Students study the relational database model and data normalization as they design and implement a case study project. Students also learn data description language, data manipulation language (updates, queries, reports), and data integrity. Students complete a case study work using a relevant and current relational database management system, database management system, software product.

Coresquisite: COMP 2230

Required Seminar: COMP 3610S

COMP 3710 3 credits

Applied Artificial Intelligence (3,1,0)

Students investigate non-deterministic computer algorithms that are used in wide application areas but cannot be written in pseudo programming languages. Non-deterministic algorithms have been known as topics of machine learning or artificial intelligence. Students are introduced to the use of classical artificial intelligence techniques and soft computing techniques. Classical artificial intelligence techniques include knowledge representation, heuristic algorithms, rule based systems, and probabilistic reasoning. Soft computing techniques include fuzzy systems, neural networks, and genetic algorithms.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 and MATH 1650

Required Seminar: COMP 3710S

COMP 3820 3 credits

Computer Graphics and Visualization (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to computer graphics and visualization. The course covers basic principles and techniques that are used for graphics applications through simple examples. Students are exposed to current graphics and Application Programming Interfaces (API) for desktop computers and mobile devices, and learn the development of graphics applications (interactive games, visualizations, simulations) through assignments and a project.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230

Required Seminar: COMP 3820S

COMP 4110 3 credits

Language Processors (3,1,0)

This compiler design course includes topics such as translators; compilers; assemblers and interpreters; compiler organization; compiler writing tools; use of regular expression; finite automata and context-free grammars; scanning and parsing; run-time organization; semantic analysis; and storage allocation and code generation.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3050

Required Seminar: COMP 4110S

COMP 4120 3 credits

Distributed Systems (3,1,0)

Students examine the evolution of technology and the concepts underlying distributed computing systems. Topics include the fundamentals and principles of distributed computing; language constructs for distributed programming; formal specification of distributed systems; distributed algorithms; elements of distributed operating systems; and elements of fault-tolerant distributed architectures.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3270, COMP 3410, COMP 3610

Required Seminar: COMP 4120S

COMP 4230 3 credits

Advanced Computer Networks (3,1,0)

This course is designed as a follow-up course on computer networks. The application of

networking concepts taught in computer networks, as well as additional topics in advanced Computer Networks are emphasized.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3270, COMP 3610

Required Seminar: COMP 4230S

COMP 4240 3 credits

Internet/Intranet (3,1,0)

Students are presented with the most practical internet and intranet technologies and techniques. Topics include internet protocols, addressing and architecture, intranet and extranets design, installation, and management, and all aspects of internet/intranet security and user/data authentication.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3540, COMP 4240

Required Seminar: COMP 4240S

COMP 4250 3 credits

Computer Network Administration (3,1,0)(L)

This course emphasizes the implementation and the administration of network and network servers, and network security. Topics include administration of internet working and server software on network servers; network traffic surveillance; network security problems, firewall, intrusion detection and defense; and the implementation of a practical LAN.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3270, COMP 3410

Required Seminar: COMP 4250S

COMP 4260 3 credits

Mobile Computing (3,1,0)

Students focus on the basic knowledge of mobile applications, and progress to the mobile application service platform and the development of mobile applications, using Mobile Java Technology. Topics include wireless Internet service, Wireless Markup Language and Wireless Application Protocol, Connected Limited Device Configuration, and Mobile Device Information Profile.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3260 or COMP 3270

Required Seminar: COMP 4260S

COMP 4320 3 credits

Advanced Computational Methodology (3,1,0)

Students focus on selected advanced topics in numerical computations with an emphasis on the analysis of errors. The study of computational methodology as applied to solving problems in interpolation and approximation includes splines and least squares data fitting; numerical differentiation and integration; numerical initial value ordinary differential equations; and partial differential equations. Students design a numerical software package.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3320

Required Seminar: COMP 4320S

COMP 4340 3 credits

Modelling and Simulation (3,1,0)

Students examine numerous concepts related to modelling and simulation, including numeric models of dynamic systems with an emphasis on discrete stochastic systems; state descriptions of models, common model components and entities; simulation using algebraic languages; methodology of simulation (data collection, model design, analysis of output, optimization, and validation); elements of queuing theory and its relationship to simulation; and the application of models of computer systems. Students also discuss common simulation languages, such as Simula, GPSS, Simscript, GASP, and Dynamo.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3050

Required Seminar: COMP 4340S

COMP 4480 3 credits

Directed Studies in Computing Science

Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the student and the faculty member.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Computing Science Major, or to the Bachelor of Computing Science with a GPA equal to or more than 3.0.

Note: Permission of the faculty member (supervisor) is required, and, if the course is co-supervised, an acceptance of the topic by a co-supervisor with the appropriate expertise. The co-supervisor may be either from the campus or off campus. Registration in this course requires the approval of the Department of Computing Science.

COMP 4510 3 credits

Systems Software Design (3,1,0)

Students focus on systems software components and their functions; operating software, translators, linkers, loaders, and cross assemblers; utility software; the relationship of operating software to hardware; developing system software

components; single user, multiprogramming and distributed systems (LANs) operating software; and terminate and stay resident programs.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3520
Required Seminar: COMP 4510S

COMP 4530 3 credits

Advanced Software Engineering (3,1,0)

This course builds on the material students learned in COMP 3520: Software Engineering. Students examine the management perspective of software development, such as project management, planning, quality and configuration management. Advanced topics are also explored, such as dependability and security engineering, service-oriented architecture, aspect-oriented software engineering and embedded system development.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3520
Required Seminar: COMP 4530S

COMP 4540 3 credits

Advanced Web Design and Programming (3,1,0)

This course is a continuation of COMP 3540 (Web Site Design and Programming) and will discuss advanced web design concepts, technologies and techniques. It will cover server side programming aspects including advanced CGI techniques, ASP (Active Server Pages) and JSP (Java Server Pages), XML and the document model.
Prerequisite: COMP 3540, COMP 3610
Required Seminar: COMP 4540S

COMP 4610 3 credits

Advanced Database Systems (3,1,0)

This course continues with database concepts introduced in COMP 3610: Database Systems. Students begin with a review of database design and implementation principles, and progress to discussions about the relational database model, designing for optimization, and normal forms. Topics include domain/ key normal form; relational database strategies for Database Manipulation Languages (DMLs); database administration and multi-user database issues (control, security, optimization and related); and distributed database systems with an emphasis on Client/Server, data warehousing, object-oriented database systems, and web-based database issues.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3610
Required Seminar: COMP 4610S

COMP 4620 3 credits

Web-based Information Systems (3,1,0)

This course provides students with the concepts and technologies involved in the design, implementation, and operation of web-based information systems. Students use a variety of web development tools and programming/scripting languages. Emphasis is placed on the technologies for rich web application, including the aspect of web programming paradigm; the information exchange between client and server; the model-view-controller architecture; web application frameworks; content management systems; web services; web data mining; and security issues.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3540 and COMP 3610
Required Seminar: COMP 4620S

COMP 4630 3 credits

Distributed Databases and Distributed Data on the World Wide Web (3,1,0)

This course offers instruction in three major types of distributed architecture: client/server paradigm (2-tier, 3-tier, N-tier), distributed database environments (homogenous and heterogeneous), and data-centered co-operative systems. Topics include distributed system design; database transactions; query optimization; data replication; partitioning; and models for metadata. Students are required to work on small projects using a variety of current DBMS software and tools, such as MS SQL Server 7.0, Oracle 8, MS Access 2000, XML, MSXML, ODBC, OLE-DB, ASP, and VBScript on Web server.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3540 and COMP 3610
Required Seminar: COMP 4630S

COMP 4740 3 credits

Expert Systems (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to artificial intelligence theory and practice underlying expert systems. Topics include knowledge bases; inference engines; knowledge representation formalisms; knowledge acquisition; search and reasoning techniques; and other practical issues in the development of expert systems. For logic-based approaches, students explore rule-based systems, semantic networks, frames, and mixed representation formalisms. For uncertainty management, certainty factors, Bayesian network, D-S belief functions, and fuzzy logic are discussed.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3710
Required Seminar: COMP 4740S

COMP 4750 3 credits

Natural Computing (3,1,0)

Natural Computing is about methods of computation that are inspired by nature including the ways in which humans compute. Characteristic for man-designed computing inspired by nature is the metaphorical use of concepts, principles and mechanisms underlying natural systems. This type of computing includes evolutionary algorithms, neural networks, fuzzy logic, swarm intelligence, molecular computing and quantum computing. Students discuss the problem of intelligent systems design using neural computing/soft-computing/computational intelligence (NC/SC/CI) techniques in an integrated manner, and are presented with theory and applications, including industrial applications. Traditional artificial intelligence (AI) techniques are mainly based on mathematical techniques of symbolic logic. These are referred to as 'crisp' techniques by the soft computing community. NC/SC/CI seeks inspiration from the world of biology, and is being used to create numerous real-world intelligent systems with the aid of NC/SC/CI tools.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3050
Required Seminar: COMP 4750S

COMP 4830 3 credits

Multimedia (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts, theories, and practices involved in the development of multimedia applications. The course covers fundamental concepts and theories of different digital media, the principles of good design, and the most recent technologies for the development of multimedia applications. Students explore practical knowledge and techniques of multimedia programming by completing course assignments and a project related to web-based and mobile applications. Students enrolled in this course are expected to increase their proficiency in the development of multimedia applications using these contemporary technologies.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230
Required Seminar: COMP 4830S

COMP 4910 3 credits

Computing Science Project

Students in this "capstone" project course must complete a practical design and implementation of a supervised project in an area of specialisation in Computing Science. Students will develop a 'live' project either working with an external client or a research project with an individual faculty supervisor.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3520, 4th year standing
Corequisite: COMP 4530

COMP 4930 3 credits

Professional and Ethical Issues in Computing Science (3,0,0)

Students examine current computer issues and selected topics from these, including the impact of computer technology on society; historical perspectives; social and economic consequences of large-scale information processing systems and automatic control; legal and ethical problems in computer applications; intellectual property. Additional topics include the computer and the individual; machine versus human capabilities; facts and fancy; problematic interface between man and machine; privacy and security; the need for standards and the implications of non-standardization; and ethics.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

COMP 4960 6 credits

Honours Thesis in Computing Science

Each student in this course is required to conduct, under the supervision of a member of the Department of Computing Science, an individual investigation into a Computing Science topic or problem at the advanced undergraduate level, the results of which are to be typed and submitted as an Honors Thesis. The thesis is defended at a public lecture before an examining committee.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Computing Science Honors program as part of a Bachelor of Science degree and identification of a supervisor

COMP 4980 3 credits

*****Current Topics in Computer Science (3,1,0)**

Students are introduced to selected current topics in computing science at the advanced undergraduate level. Due to the rapidly changing nature of computing science, the course content varies from year to year.
Prerequisite: Admission to the 4th year of the Bachelor of Computing Science degree program, or 4th year standing in the Computing Science Major program
Required Seminar: COMP 4980S

CONS 1000

Construction Craft Worker Apprenticeship Level 1 (120 hours)

This course is intended for BC ITA sponsored apprenticeship level 1 students and covers how to install utility piping, place concrete, construct roads, perform selective

demolition, and perform underground work. Apprentices will also learn to: assist skilled tradespersons such as Carpenters, Bricklayers and Cement Finishers in construction activities; help Heavy Equipment Operators secure special attachments to equipment; guide operators in moving equipment and perform laboring activities at construction sites.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship required. Recommended - Grade 10 or equivalent including English 10 and Mathematics 10.

CONS 2000

Construction Craft Worker Apprenticeship Level 2 (120 hours)

This course is intended for BC ITA sponsored apprenticeship level 2 students and covers how to install utility piping, place concrete, construct roads, perform selective demolition, and perform underground work. Apprentices will also learn to assist skilled tradespersons such as Carpenters, Bricklayers and Cement Finishers in construction activities, help Heavy Equipment Operators secure special attachments to equipment, guide operators in moving equipment and perform laboring activities at construction sites.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship required. Recommended - Grade 10 or equivalent including English 10 and Mathematics 10.

CONV 1000 1 credits

Events and Conventions Practicum 1 (1,0,0)

This course requires the student to practice skills and theory acquired during the first year of their studies in the Sports Event Management Diploma. Students will be required to spend one hour per week in a classroom setting where instruction will include such topics as interviewing skills, resume writing and job search. As well, students will be exposed to trends and opportunities in the field of sports event management. At the conclusion of the academic year, students will be required to complete 160 hours of fieldwork. Although no numeric grade is given for this course, the students must successfully complete this course before certification is given by UCC. Prerequisite: The successful completion of all courses in the first year of the Events and Convention Management Diploma program with a minimum of a C in any course.

CONV 1010 3 credits

Introduction to Tourism (40 hours)

The course is designed to provide an introduction to the tourism industry. Consideration is given to the concepts and vocabulary common throughout the eight tourism sectors. A critical examination of the competition for resources with other industries in British Columbia will be examined.

Prerequisite: No prerequisite, admission requirements to home institution.

CONV 1020 3 credits

Introduction to Special Event Management (40 hours)

This course provides insight into how communities (local, regional and national) and the cultures within these communities can be attracted to and successfully included in special events. Consideration is given to cross-cultural issues and the challenges of creating an authentic experience while respecting the local environment and the traditions of the people who live in the location a special event is hosted. Some approaches and techniques for incorporating the traditions of communities and cultures into special events will be demonstrated.

Prerequisite: No prerequisite, admission requirements to home institution

CONV 1030 3 credits

Celebrating Community and Culture (40 hours)

This course provides insight into how communities (local, regional and national) and the cultures within these communities can be attracted to and successfully included in special events. Consideration is given to cross-cultural issues and the challenges of creating an authentic experience while respecting the local environment and the traditions of the people who live in the location a special event is hosted. Some approaches and techniques for incorporating the traditions of communities and cultures into special events will be demonstrated.

Prerequisite: No prerequisite, admission requirements to home institution

CONV 1040 3 credits

Event Volunteer Management (40 hours)

The course is designed to introduce the student to the concepts and theories for the successful management of event volunteers. Current trends and their impacts on volunteer organizations will be examined. The student will participate in volunteering for a special event.

Prerequisite: No prerequisite, admission requirements to home institution

CONV 1050 3 credits

Legal Liability and Risk Management (40 hours)

The goal of CONV 1050 is to provide an introduction to event management law and risk

management. This course has been designed to provide a broad perspective about the legal and risk management issues involved in planning and hosting tourism events. It will provide an overview of many topics that can be studied at greater depth in future law courses.

Prerequisite: No prerequisite, admission requirements to home institution

CONV 1060 3 credits

Event Marketing (40 hours)

This course reviews the concepts and tools used to design and implement a successful event marketing strategy. The focus of the course is on applying contemporary principles of strategic marketing to the process of event management. These concepts are applicable to the broadest definition of the event management industry including festivals, sporting events, community celebrations, cultural events, and arts productions. A student-defined case study further defines the application of course content.

Prerequisite: No prerequisite, admission requirements to home institution

CONV 2100 3 credits

Conference Management 1 (3,0,0)

Part 1 of a 2 semester course designed to give the students the skills necessary to plan, organize, manage and evaluate a festival, special event, meeting, seminar or conference. In addition to an overview of the industry, emphasis will be placed on objective setting, team building and program planning.

CONV 2110 3 credits

Conference Management 2 (3,0,0)

Part 2 of a 2 semester course is designed to give the students some practical experience in planning, organizing, managing and evaluating a special event or conference. As well, lecture topics will include transportation arrangements, selection of speakers, and audio-visual arrangements.

Prerequisite: CONV 2100

CONV 2170 3 credits

Fundraising for Non-Profit Organizations (3,0,0)

The intent of this course is to provide the learner with some of the basic skills needed to conduct a fundraising campaign on behalf of a non-profit organization. In addition to discussions about the origins and evolution of philanthropy, learners will be exposed to various campaign models, public relations strategies and techniques for motivating volunteers.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

CONV 2190 3 credits

Destination Marketing Organizations (3,0,0)

Using a Convention and Visitors Bureau as a model, the student will learn about the role that Destination Marketing Organizations play in attracting all types of tourists to a city, region or country. In addition to learning about key market segments and how to attract them, students will learn how Destination Marketing Organizations are structured and funded.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

CONV 2240 3 credits

Sports Event Management (3,0,0)

The intent of this course is to provide the learner with an overview of the sports tourism industry and to provide them with some of the basic tools needed to successfully plan a sporting event. Learners will be introduced to the sports event and sport tourism industries and be given the opportunity to explore such topics as risk management for sporting events, volunteer management and event sponsorship.

CONV 2250 3 credits

Sports Event Marketing (3,0,0)

This course is designed to introduce students to some of the skills necessary to effectively market a sporting event. Students will learn how to develop a plan to go after relevant markets including attendees, competitors and sponsors. In addition, students will be exposed to such business concepts as product development, market opportunities and marketing plans.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

CONV 2260 3 credits

Managing Festivals and Events (3,0,0)

This course covers the basic skills needed for a businesslike approach to planning and managing a well run, high quality community celebration. The focus of the course is on increasing organizational effectiveness and developing sound managerial strategies. Practical subjects such as fundraising and sponsorship, motivating volunteers, developing effective checklists, developing themes and creative ideas, resources and

contacts, and samples of event publicity are also covered.

CONV 2500

Field Trip Activity Fee (Year 2 Events and Conventions Management Diploma)

Required for all second year students of the Events and Conventions Management Diploma program. The opportunity to better understand concepts discussed in the classroom by exposure to their application in industry.

COOK 1100

Culinary Introduction 1 (420 hours)

This course, based on the Provincial Professional Cook Training curriculum for the Professional Cook 1 program, familiarizes students to food handling procedures surrounding safety and sanitation. Students learn safe use of tools and equipment, safe work practices, product identification, and food preparation methods, including seasoning and presentation. This course is the first level of the Provincial Apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Professional Cook 1

Corequisite: Registered Cook Apprenticeship with the Industry Training Authority

COOK 1110

Culinary Introduction 2 (540 hours)

This course, based on the Provincial Professional Cook Training curriculum for the Professional Cook 1 program, familiarizes students to food handling procedures surrounding safety and sanitation. Students learn safe use of tools and equipment, safe work practices, product identification, and food preparation methods, including seasoning and presentation. This course is the first level of the Provincial Apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Professional Cook 1

Corequisite: Registered Cook Apprenticeship with the Industry Training Authority

COOK 1200

Culinary Dining Room (420 hours)

This course is based on the Provincial Professional Cook Training curriculum for the Professional Cook 2 program. Students develop a preliminary understanding of food costing, menu planning and purchasing processes. Using multiple cooking methods, students complete a variety of cooking, baking (including deserts) and food preparation tasks. This course is the second level of the provincial apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Professional Cook 2

Corequisite: Registered Cook Apprenticeship with the Industry Training Authority

COOK 2100

Culinary Apprentice 3 (180 hours)

This course is based on the Provincial Professional Cook Training curriculum for the Professional Cook 3 program. Students develop a preliminary understanding of food costing, menu planning and purchasing processes. Using multiple cooking methods, students complete a variety of cooking, baking (including deserts) and food preparation tasks. This course is the third level of the Provincial Apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Professional Cook 3

Corequisite: Registered Cook Apprenticeship with the Industry Training Authority

COOP 1000 1 credits

Career Management (1.5,0,0)

Students admitted into co-operative education must complete this pre-requisite one credit course prior to their first work term. The course will cover an introduction to co-operative education, career development theory, self-assessment, career communications, interview skills, workplace dynamics, networking, workplace culture and issues specific to co-operative education work terms. Students who are not enrolled in cooperative education may still take this course, but they should determine whether it is accepted by their certificate, diploma, or degree program before registering.

COOP 1050 3 credits

CSOM Co-op Work Term

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1070 3 credits

ARET Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1100 3 credits

NRSC Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1110 3 credits

CHEM Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1120 3 credits

BIOL Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1130 3 credits

BCS Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1140 3 credits

CPSC Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1150 3 credits

PHYS Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1160 3 credits

BBA Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1170 3 credits

BTM Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1190 3 credits

BA Co-op Work Term 1

This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: Students must have a

knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.

Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

COOP 2050 3 credits

CSOM Co-op Work Term

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2070 3 credits

ARET Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2100 3 credits

NRSC Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2110 3 credits

CHEM Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2120 3 credits

BIOL Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2130 3 credits

BCS Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2140 3 credits

CPSC Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2150 3 credits

PHYS Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2160 3 credits

BBA Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education

integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2170 3 credits

BTM Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2190 3 credits

BA Co-op Work Term 2

This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student's degree must end on an academic semester.

COOP 2200 3 credits

Co-op Abroad

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2210 3 credits

MATH Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3050 3 credits

CSOM Co-op Work Term

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3070 3 credits

ARET Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3100 3 credits

NRSC Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3110 3 credits

CHEM Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3120 3 credits
BIOL Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3130 3 credits
BCS Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3140 3 credits
CPSC Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3150 3 credits
PHYS Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3160 3 credits
BBA Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3170 3 credits
BTM Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3190 3 credits
BA Co-op Work Term 3

This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student's degree must end on an academic semester.

COOP 3200 3 credits
Co-op Abroad

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3210 3 credits
MATH Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3220 3 credits
BIS Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3230 3 credits
BIS Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3240 3 credits
BIS Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3250 3 credits
BIS Parallel Co-op Work Term

These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.

Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

COOP 3550 3 credits
CSOM Co-op Work Term

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3600 3 credits
NRSC Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3610 3 credits
CHEM Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3620 3 credits
BIOL Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3630 3 credits
BCS Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3640 3 credits
CPSC Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3650 3 credits
PHYS Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3660 3 credits
BBA Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3690 3 credits
BA Co-op Work Term 4

This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student's degree must end on an academic semester.

COOP 3710 3 credits
MATH Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4100 3 credits
NRSC Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4110 3 credits
CHEM Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4120 3 credits
BIOL Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4130 3 credits
BCS Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4140 3 credits
CPSC Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4150 3 credits
PHYS Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4160 3 credits
BBA Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4170 3 credits
BTM Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4190 3 credits
BA Co-op Work Term 5

This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student's degree must end on an academic semester.

COOP 4200 3 credits
Co-op Abroad

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4210 3 credits
MATH Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

CTMR 1000

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic Apprentice Level 1

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic means a person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, does diagnostic troubleshooting and repair of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment. Technical Training Content: Electrical and Electronic Systems; Wheels, Hubs and Brakes; Frames, Chassis and Steering; Cabs, Bodies and Access.

Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

CTMR 2000

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic Apprentice Level 2

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic means a person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, does diagnostic troubleshooting and repair of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment. Technical Training Content: Work Practices and Procedures; Electrical and Electronic Systems; Cabs, Bodies and Accessories; Fuel Systems; Drive Train; Engines and Support Systems.

Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

CTMR 3000

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic Apprentice Level 3

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic means a person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, does diagnostic troubleshooting and repair of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment. Technical Training Content: Electrical and Electronic Systems; Fuel Systems; Engines and Support Systems.

Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

CTMR 4000

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic Apprentice Level 4

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic means a person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, does diagnostic troubleshooting and repair of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment. Technical Training Content: Work Practices and Procedures; Wheels, Hubs and Brakes; Electrical and Electronic Systems; Cabs, Bodies and Accessories; Fuel Systems; Engines and Support Systems.

Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

CYCA 1820 4 credits

Practicum 1 (0,2,8p)

A practicum course which combines classroom activities and a work-place experience to assist students to integrate core concepts into their practice as child and youth care workers, to develop their skills as practitioners to engage in the design and delivery of individual and/or group programs with agency supervision and faculty contact.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program and successful completion of or current registration in all second year core courses (CYCA 2000, 2010, 2020, 2530 and 2540)

CYCA 2000 3 credits

Introduction to Professional Foundations of Child and Youth Care (3,0,0)

This course provides an overview of the foundations of professional child and youth care practice. Topics include a review of the history of the child and youth care field and an identification of current child and youth care practice settings. Current theory and practice perspectives are explored, in addition to issues related to professional identity, ethical practice, children's rights, and interdisciplinary work.

CYCA 2020 3 credits

Theoretical Foundations in Child and Youth Care (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to theory and practice and how these two concepts relate. Students explore three specific ways of thinking about, understanding, and dealing with behaviour and behaviour change: behavioural, psychodynamic, and systemic. The influence of normative development, multiculturalism, and gender sensitivity on therapeutic interventions is discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program or Human Service Diploma

CYCA 2500 3 credits

Special Topics (3,0,0)

Students are provided an opportunity to examine selected current issues in child and youth care.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program

CYCA 2530 3 credits

Self and the Helping Relationship as a Context for Change (3,0,0)

An effective helper must be aware of the values, language, contextual speech, gender, and cultural differences affecting his or her relationships. The ideas, concepts, and topics in this course emphasize the role and development of self as helper, and the importance and use of the helping relationship as a context for facilitating change.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program

CYCA 2620 3 credits

Introduction to Self in Groups (3,0,0)

Students examine group development theory and the use of theories in human service practice. Participants develop an awareness of themselves as group participants. Topics include planning for group work, facilitating groups, dealing with group dynamics and challenges, and enhancing group safety. There is an emphasis on group work with children and youth.

DAAD 1100 3 credits

Communications Graphics (2,1,0)(L)

This course is designed to develop students' awareness of the principles and practice involved in the production and design of effective visual communications for both audio/visual and print production. Creative and practical applications of typography, photography and illustration are examined, as they relate to visual problem solving in a computer graphics environment. Oral and visual presentation skills are emphasized.

Prerequisite: DAAD 1200, DAAD 1750

Required Seminar: DAAD 1100S

DAAD 1200 3 credits

Graphic Design (2,1,0)

Effective design communicates a message within a given context: superior design requires the combining of various elements including words, photographs, illustrations, and graphic images in a manner that achieves an interaction with the intended audience. This course encourages students to explore their creative potential by working with these elements through conscious experimentation while studying the effects of reworking and refining ideas.

Corequisite: DAAD 1750

Required Seminar: DAAD 1200S

DAAD 1300 3 credits

Typography (2,1,0)(L)

This course provides students with the typographic skills required to produce effective communications in Computer Graphics and Desktop Publishing environments.

Throughout the course, the importance of sound typographic communication skills are stressed: students learn the elements of good typography, how to choose the proper typestyle and how to use type as a powerful communication tool. An in-depth look at Desktop Publishing software is an integral part of this course.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Digital Art and Design program

Corequisite: DAAD 1750

Required Seminar: DAAD 1300S

DAAD 1500 3 credits

Digital Photography (2,2,0)(L)

This course introduces students to the basics of photography with the use of a digital camera and prevailing industry software. The emphasis of this course is on capturing excellent images on camera with both natural (available) and artificial light. A significant amount of time is dedicated to increasing students' awareness of both the technical and aesthetic aspects of photographic composition. Students learn a variety of techniques and strategies for effective photo finishing and manipulation, printing, and publishing.

Required Seminar: DAAD 1500S

DAAD 1750 3 credits

Graphic Applications and Digital Art & Design Systems 1 (2,1,3)(L)

This is an introduction to the theories, processes, hardware and software used in solving illustration or photograph-based visual problems, and creating computer generated artwork. Students take their solutions from sketch through to print and network-based output for applications including desktop publishing and prepress, multimedia, and web development. Students are exposed to hardware and software commonly used in the industry.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Digital Art and Design program

Required Lab: DAAD 1750L

Required Seminar: DAAD 1750S

DAAD 1950 3 credits

Desktop Publishing and Digital Prepress 1 (2,1,3)(L)

This course introduces the issues and technologies involved in moving print-based design projects from concept to final output. This is accomplished through a study of print technologies, their limitations and attributes, and an exploration of common computer-based publishing technologies.

Prerequisite: DAAD 1200, DAAD 1300, DAAD 1750 (or relevant work experience with a work portfolio)

Required Lab: DAAD 1950L

Required Seminar: DAAD 1950S

DAAD 1960 3 credits

New Media 1: Multimedia, Animation and Online Publishing (2,1,3)(L)

This hands-on course introduces students to the fundamental principles and techniques used in the design of effective user interfaces. Students develop user-centric designs that conform to current W3C standards. Topics include.. designing with HTML5, CSS3 and responsive design for delivery to mobile devices; project planning (storyboards, wireframes, sitemaps and other planning documents); principles of animation (time, motion); principles of presentation design (both esthetic and pragmatic, including the use of color and images); an introduction to content management systems (CMS); and the management of technical issues associated with electronic design (proper file formats, moving information, and network-based publishing). Students utilize prevailing industry standard software as they are introduced to a variety of development techniques; however, students also learn separation of structure and content from design by hand coding.

Required Lab: DAAD 1960L

Required Seminar: DAAD 1960S

DAAD 2600 3 credits

Production Art (0,1,6)(L)

Students develop their skills as computer artists. Preparation of a presentation level portfolio is the primary focus of this course. Assignments are aimed at developing the students' speed and dexterity on the computer. Students also gain experience in working to tight production deadlines, and coping with client-generated restrictions and design limitations. Assignments may be allocated to students from 'real world' production houses.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all required courses within the first three terms of the DAAD program

Required Lab: DAAD 2600L

DAAD 2750 3 credits

Graphic Applications and Digital Art & Design Systems 2 (2,1,3)(L)

This course is a continuation of DAAD 1750 which explores advanced and complex usage of the theories, processes, hardware and software used in solving illustration and photographic visual problems, and creating computer generated artwork. Students take their solutions from sketch through to print and network-based output for applications including desktop publishing and prepress, multimedia, and web development. Students are exposed to hardware and software commonly used in the industry. Students work through visual challenges and problems that are increasingly technical and complex.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all required courses of the first three terms of the DAAD program.

Required Lab: DAAD 2750L

Required Seminar: DAAD 2750S

DAAD 2840 3 credits

Content Creation, Information Design and Portfolio Development (2,1,3)(L)

This course explores the essential principles of multimedia writing, information design, editing and conception, including approaches to content arrangement, narrative, and the use of non-linear and associative patterns. Strategies for repurposing existing content are also explored.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1810, DAAD 1100, 1200, 1300, 1960

Required Lab: DAAD 2840L

Required Seminar: DAAD 2840S

DAAD 2860 3 credits

Digital Art and Design Project (0,1,6)(L)

This project-based course gives students an opportunity to explore a Digital Art & Design area of their choosing to a greater depth. Students must identify an area of learning, the specific resulting project, project milestones and, in conjunction with instructors, identify a learning plan, and assessment criteria. Students are urged to use real-world projects wherever possible. To accommodate the widest possible range of learning goals, students may also tender a proposal to fulfill the requirements of this course with an elective offering. Proposals must be approved by the program coordinator or chairperson.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all required courses of the first three terms of the DAAD program.

Required Lab: DAAD 2860L

DAAD 2880 3 credits

Project Management and Client Contact (3,1,1)(L)

There are two elements to this course: project management theory which students apply practically to development projects in the program; and a case study component that connects students with industry representatives for the exploration of client contact problems.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all required courses of the first three terms of the DAAD program

Required Lab: DAAD 2880L

Required Seminar: DAAD 2880S

DAAD 2950 3 credits

Desktop Publishing & Digital Prepress 2 (2,1,3)(L)

Continuing from DAAD 1950, this course examines the issues and technologies involved in moving print-based design projects from concept to final output. Issues involving advanced color usage, service bureau liaison, and high-end printing are studied in greater depth.

Prerequisite: DAAD 1100, 1200, 1300, 1950

Required Lab: DAAD 2950L

Required Seminar: DAAD 2950S

DAAD 2960 3 credits

New Media 2: Multimedia, Animation and Online Publishing (2,1,3)(L)

Students continue to explore the development and design of effective user interfaces. In addition to the refinement of skills previously learned in DAAD 1960, students have an opportunity to study designing for social media, SEO (search engine optimization), and web analytics. As projects increase in complexity, students examine issues such as maintaining styles in large web sites, template development, and working with leading edge technologies such as streaming media and animation. Team based learning is an important aspect of this class and teams are required to design and develop an actual working Web site for a client within the community.

Prerequisite: DAAD 1960

Required Lab: DAAD 2960L

Required Seminar: DAAD 2960S

DRAF 1520 3 credits

Engineering Graphics (2,0,3)(L)

This course is intended for students in first-year engineering. The course covers the fundamentals of orthographic projection, technical sketching, engineering graphic standards and conventions, and graphic solution of space and vector problems. Conventional drafting techniques are limited to sketched solutions, with the majority of the assignments being performed on the computer using CAD software. The course includes three hours per week of computer lab time during which students will learn to operate AutoCAD software on PC workstations.

Prerequisite: Admission to Engineering Transfer Program or written consent of Program Coordinator

Required Lab: DRAF 1520L

ECED 1200 4 credits

Practicum 1 - Developing Relationships with Children (0,2,10P)(L)

This is an innovative field practice course designed to allow students to apply the knowledge, skills and attitudes required to become an effective educator of young children. Students have repeated opportunities to practice observation and documentation techniques, prepare the learning environment, develop relationships with children, and guide behavior with the mentorship of early childhood educators and a practicum instructor. Students integrate theoretical knowledge, use reflective practice and demonstrate professional conduct.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program

Corequisite: ECED 1320, ECED 1350

ECED 1300 4 credits

Practicum 2 - Program Planning for Young Children (0,2,10P)(L)

Building on the goals of ECED 1200: Practicum 1, students integrate their knowledge and skills while participating as a team member in child care programs. Students take on additional responsibilities related to curriculum planning, managing a program, and responsibility for documentation with the mentorship of an early childhood educator and a practicum instructor. Students introduce a project to a group of young children, observe and record children's learning, and make the learning visible to the children, families, educators, and community.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program; ECED 1200

ECED 1320 3 credits**Child Guidance (4,0,0)(L)**

This course is designed to demonstrate the positive influential effects of developmentally appropriate practice and a positive environment on children's behaviour. Students are instructed in how to support children's social and emotional development through an examination of the significance of play, interpreting children's behaviour, and individualizing interactions with children. To practice direct and indirect guidance strategies, students focus on the development of meaningful relationships and positive self-esteem for young children.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program or permission from course instructor

Corequisites: ECED 1200, ECED 1350 if admitted to the Early Childhood Education program

ECED 1330 3 credits**Child Health (3,0,0)**

Holistic health and wellness principles to support children's development is the focus of this course. An emphasis is placed on strategies to promote children's understanding of good health and nutritional habits. Students explore the health and safety of children by examining health related agencies, health regulations, and children with exceptionalities. Additional topics include personal wellness, childhood illness, and hospitalization.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program or permission from course instructor

ECED 1340 3 credits**Communication (3,0,0)**

Effective interdependent relationships are essential to the work of early childhood educators. Self-awareness, and an ongoing commitment to become a competent communicator are fundamental to the development of positive relationships. An emphasis on personal reflection offers students the opportunity to learn and use interpersonal communication skills effectively. Students examine the qualities of ethical, constructive, and respectful communication.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program or permission from course instructor

ECED 1350 3 credits**Introduction to Program Planning (4,0,0)(L)**

An exploration of art media and authentic materials develops student's competence and creativity prior to implementing activities with children. Emphasis is on the preparation of the learning environment, both physical and social, routines, and the role of the educator to develop, implement, evaluate, and document appropriate educational experiences for children. The British Columbia Early Learning Framework and pedagogical narrations are introduced.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program

Corequisite: ECED 1200, ECED 1320

ECED 1360 3 credits**Curriculum Development (4,0,0)(L)**

Students examine the principles to develop, implement and evaluate a play-based program with key concepts in language and literacy and music and movement across the curriculum. Students learn theory and gain practical knowledge to plan activities in which young children can explore sound, movement, music, books, stories, drama, and beginning literacy, within the context of the whole program for children.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program; ECED 1200, ECED 1350

Corequisite: ECED 1300

ECED 1440 3 credits**Interpersonal Relations - Helping Interactions (3,0,0)**

Building upon the knowledge and skills acquired in ECED 1340: Communications, students examine the essentials of professional interdependent relationships. Topics include leadership, effective communication, and problem-solving skills. Students practice assertive communication, intercultural awareness, and team building.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program; ECED 1340

ECED 2200 5 credits**Practicum 3 - Demonstration Practicum (0,2,16P)(L)**

This is an advanced practicum course designed to give students opportunities to apply their skills and knowledge of the role of the educator in a community child care program under the supervision of a practicum instructor and a designated sponsor educator.

Students take on a leadership role to design and implement curriculum, in addition to having more opportunities for reflection and the practice of ethical decision-making.

Students introduce a project to a group of young children, observe and record children's

learning, and make the learning visible to the children, families, educators, and community.

Prerequisite: Completion of ECED 1200, ECED 1300, ECED 1320, ECED 1350, ECED 1340, ECED 1360

Corequisite: ECED 2350

ECED 2300 5 credits**Practicum 4 - Programming for Individual Children (0,2,16P)(L)**

While continuing to pursue the goals of practicum 1, 2, & 3, (professional principles, observation and recording techniques, preparation of the learning environment, developing and maintaining relationships with children, guiding children and program planning), this course concentrates on the development of program plans for individual children within group settings.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate

Corequisite: ECED 2310, ECED 2550

ECED 2310 3 credits**Child Growth and Development - Individual Differences (2,2,0)(L)**

This course combines theory and ongoing research with examples of practical application. The purpose is to develop an understanding of the individual differences in intellectual, physical and social emotional development of children.

Prerequisite: Completion of Year 1 of the Early Childhood Education Program

Corequisite: ECED 2300, ECED 2550

ECED 2350 3 credits**Advanced Program Development (4,0,0)(L)**

This course surveys the historical foundations of Early Childhood Education through an examination of the theories and practices of important philosophers and educators. A discussion of philosophy and play lays the groundwork for students to examine values and beliefs with the purpose of articulating a personal philosophy to guide their practice. In-depth projects, reflective practice, and a variety of curriculum models are essential to this course.

Prerequisite: Completion of ECED 1200, ECED 1300, ECED 1320, ECED 1350, ECED 1340, ECED 1360

Corequisite: ECED 2200

ECED 2400 4 credits**Practicum 5 - Infant and Toddler Care (0,2,35p)(L)**

This course will allow the student to put into practice all the goals of practica 1, 2, 3 & 4 (professional principles, observation and recording techniques, preparation of the learning environment, developing and maintaining relationships with children, guiding children and program planning), with infants and toddlers.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate

Corequisite: ECED 2450, ECED 2410

ECED 2410 3 credits**Development and Care of Infants and Toddlers (2,1,0)(L)**

Development of infants and toddlers are looked at with a particular emphasis on physical care, emotional needs, health and nutritional needs of children under three.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate

Corequisite: ECED 2400, ECED 2450

ECED 2440 3 credits**Interpersonal Relations - Working with Families (3,0,0)**

A strong, reciprocal and respectful relationship between families and educators is a critical component of quality early childhood education programs. The impact of personal experiences on professional interactions are examined within the context of understanding diverse family structures and contemporary issues. Interpersonal communication strategies for building relationships, problem-solving, and conflict resolution with families are explored, and a variety of strategies to share information with families are reviewed.

Prerequisite: Completion of ECED 1200, ECED 1300, ECED 1320, ECED 1350, ECED 1340, ECED 1360 or with permission from the course instructor

ECED 2450 3 credits**Program Development for Infants and Toddlers (2,1,0)(L)**

This course focuses on the development of enriching programs and environments for children under three years of age that will provide for the maximum development of the whole child.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate

Corequisite: ECED 2400, ECED 2410

ECED 2490 3 credits**Administration of Early Childhood Education Programs (3,0,0)**

Students examine the aspects involved in the administration and supervision of early childhood programs. Topics include organizational structure, policies, procedures, and budget preparation, licensing regulations, staff relations, personnel management, and leadership. Students apply course content to design a comprehensive educational program for young children.

Prerequisite: Completion of ECED 1200, ECED 1300, ECED 1320, ECED 1350, ECED 1340, ECED 1360 or with permission from the course instructor

ECED 2550 3 credits

Programming for Individual Children (2,1,0)(L)

Students will gain knowledge about the supported child care program in British Columbia; observation and assessment techniques; report writing; developing, implementing and evaluating individualized education plans; case conferencing with a variety of community professionals; and increased awareness of the range of support services for children.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate

Corequisite: ECED 2300, ECED 2310

ECED 3300 5 credits

Field Experience: Programming for Individual Children (0,2,16P)(L)

Field experience provides opportunities for both planned and spontaneous programming for children who require extra support due to a variety of exceptionalities. An in-depth investigation of inclusive practice is the guiding factors throughout the experience. Students demonstrate advanced skill acquisition, professional practice, reflective skills and integration of theory into practice, with expectations for increased complexity over each week in practicum.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate

Corequisite: ECED 3550

ECED 3310 3 credits

Child Growth and Development - Individual Differences (2,2,0)(L)

Contemporary theory and research are combined to critically examine the complexities of developmental differences in individual children. Practical applications of developmental theory in providing for the social, emotional, physical and intellectual needs of young children are explored. Students develop an inclusive and respectful understanding of the individual differences between children. Furthermore, students explore a multi-disciplinary approach in the exemplary care and education of children. Strategies of support families are investigated.

Prerequisite: Completion of Early Childhood Education Certificate/Diploma or ECE Program Coordinator approval

ECED 3350 3 credits

Programming for Individual Children (2,1,0)(L)

Students are exposed to the Canadian perspective of inclusion and the supported child care development program in British Columbia. Individual educational plans are discussed from a theoretical perspective, with an emphasis on development, implementation, and evaluation. In addition, observation and assessment techniques, report writing, and case conferencing with a variety of community professionals are explored. Finally, a range of local, provincial and national support services are researched and disseminated.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate

Corequisite: ECED 3300, ECED 3310

ECED 3400 4 credits

Infant and Toddler Field Experience (0,2,35)(L)

Field experience implements opportunities for planned and spontaneous programming and to foster respectful interactions with infants and toddlers. Students reflect upon previous experiences, assimilate new knowledge, theory and research, and apply it to their practice with infants and toddlers. Students demonstrate advanced professional competencies, knowledge and reflective skills. Students formulate an action based research question related to the sensorial and/or social environment to support their program planning. Students use pedagogical narrations to disseminate research outcomes with children, families, educators and class members.

Prerequisite: Completion of the ECE certificate/diploma

Corequisite: ECED 3410, 3450

ECED 3410 3 credits

Development and Care of Infants and Toddlers (3,0,0)(L)

The development of infants and toddlers is examined with a particular emphasis on best practices related to physical care, emotional needs, health, and nutrition. Through critical reflection upon foundational and contemporary research, students explore pan-Canadian and cross cultural perspectives of infant and toddler care and development. Students are familiarized with local and provincial agencies that support child development.

Prerequisite: Completion of Early Childhood Education certificate/diploma or ECE Program Coordinator approval

Corequisite: ECED 3400, 3450

ECED 3450 3 credits

Program Development for Infants and Toddlers (3,0,0)(L)

Best practices for infants and toddlers in group care that are enriching, developmentally appropriate, and based on the principles of caregiving are the focus of study. Students have the opportunity to critically reflect on research related to philosophy and pedagogy of infant and toddler care and education. The educator's role in establishing a welcoming physical environment, active learning, warm supportive child-adult interactions, schedules and caregiving routines that meet the needs of infants and toddlers, educator and parent partnerships, and pedagogical narrations are explored.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education certificate/diploma

Corequisite: ECED 3410 and ECED 3400

ECON 1220 3 credits

Introduction to Basic Economics (3,0,0)

Students develop a basic understanding of economic principles, which allows for and encourages informed discussion of media-covered issues. Topics include contrasting macroeconomics and microeconomics; gross domestic product; economic growth and business cycles; unemployment and inflation; aggregate supply and demand; scarcity, opportunity costs, and trade; law of supply and demand; accounting versus economic profits; money and exchange rates; government choices, markets, efficiency, and equity; monopoly and competition; externalities, public goods, and free riders; and globalization and trade policy.

Note: Students do not receive credit for ECON 1220 unless it has been completed prior to earning a grade of "C-" or better in either ECON 1900 or ECON 1950.

ECON 1900 3 credits

Principles of Microeconomics (3,0,0)

Students examine the interactions between individuals and firms in various types of markets. Topics include a definition of economics; demand and supply analysis; consumer theory; production and cost; market structure including perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition, and oligopoly; market efficiency and market failure; resource markets; and international trade.

Prerequisite: B or better in Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus Math 11 (BC graduates of 2013 onward); or C+ minimum in Principles of Math 11 or Applications of Math 12 or equivalent (BC graduates prior to 2013); or MATH 0510 or MATH 0530 or equivalent. Completion of one of Principles of Math 12, Foundations of Math 12, or Pre-calculus Math 12 is highly recommended

ECON 1950 3 credits

Principles of Macroeconomics (3,0,0)

Students examine economic behaviour at the aggregate level, and the measurement and determination of national income. Topics include an introduction to economics; measuring macroeconomic variables including gross domestic product, unemployment, and inflation; the Keynesian model; aggregate demand and supply; money and banking; the money market; fiscal policy; monetary policy and the central bank; exchange rates and the balance of payments; and economic growth.

Prerequisite: B or better in Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus Math 11 (BC graduates of 2013 onward); or C+ minimum in Principles of Math 11 or Applications of Math 12 or equivalent (BC graduates prior to 2013); or MATH 0510 or MATH 0530 or equivalent. Completion of one of Principles of Math 12, Foundations of Math 12, or Pre-calculus Math 12 is highly recommended

ECON 2220 3 credits

Economics for Tourism, Recreation and Leisure (3,0,0)

Students examine tourism, recreation and leisure from an economic perspective and take the viewpoint of both the demand side and the supply side of the economy. Topics include organizations and markets, market structure and pricing, the role of the external economic environment, cost-benefit analysis for projects, the economic impact of the tourism sector on development, the global impacts on the tourism, recreation and leisure sectors, and the economic assessment of environmental impacts of tourism and sustainability.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

ECON 2320 3 credits

Economics and Business Statistics 1 (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to statistics with an emphasis on its applications in business and economics. Topics include descriptive statistics and numerical measures; an introduction to probability; discrete and continuous probability distributions; sampling and sampling distributions; interval estimations; and testing hypotheses and statistical inferences.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

Exclusion: MATH 1200, STAT 1200, STAT 2000, ECON 2320, PSYC 2100, SOCI 2710, BIOL 3000, and SOCI 3710

ECON 2330 3 credits

Economics and Business Statistics 2 (3,0,0)

Students study advanced statistical techniques and methods and their applications in business and economics. Topics include inferences about population variance, including hypothesis testing and confidence intervals; analysis of variance and experimental designs; simple and multiple regressions; time series analysis and forecasting; statistical quality control; and decision analysis. Students are required to apply statistical techniques using Excel and/or Minitab.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950; ECON 2320 or equivalent; MIST 2610

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ECON 2330, ECON 3330, STAT 2410, and STAT 3060

ECON 2430 3 credits

Global and Canadian Economic Issues (3,0,0)

Students examine a variety of economic issues facing the Canadian and world economies. The topics discussed each semester vary and may include economic crisis, environmental challenges, 'big' business and multinational corporations, globalization, free trade, health care, education, poverty, and the economics of crime.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or both ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

ECON 2630 3 credits

Issues in Aboriginal Economics (3,0,0)

Students investigate issues related to Aboriginal self-governance and economic development. Topics include the economic rationale for implementing aboriginal rights and titles; the economic explanation for income differences between First Nations and non-First Nations; the First Nations public sector; market failures and successes of First Nations; approaches to First Nations economic development; and government policy initiatives to improve First Nations economies, including a third order of government for aboriginal peoples.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or both ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

ECON 2900 3 credits

Intermediate Microeconomics 1 (3,0,0)

Students examine at a more advanced level how individuals and firms interact in various types of markets. Topics include consumer and producer behaviour; partial equilibrium analysis for perfectly competitive markets; and aspects of monopoly and imperfectly competitive markets. This course prepares students for advanced courses in economics.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 2950 3 credits

Intermediate Macroeconomics 1 (3,0,0)

Students complete an advanced, in-depth examination of economic behaviour at the aggregate level. Topics include the determination and distribution of output in the long run; the classical dichotomy and neutrality of money; the measurement, problems, and determinants of unemployment and inflation in the long run; and the role of capital accumulation, population growth, and technology in growth theory.

Prerequisite: ECON 1950

ECON 2990 3 to 6 credits

*****Selected Topics in Economics (3,1,0) or (6,2,0)**

The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or by regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Program Advisor

ECON 3040 3 credits

Managerial Economics (3,0,0)

Students focus on the application of economic models and rational choice to business decision making. Topics include an introduction to managerial economics, demand analysis and estimates, production and cost analysis, technological change and industrial innovation, pricing strategies in imperfectly competitive markets, game theory and competitive strategies, government and business, and forecasting.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950; MATH 1170 or equivalent

ECON 3090 3 credits

Managing Personal Economic Wealth (3,0,0)

Students learn to attain their financial goals and achieve financial independence through effective planning. Topics include an overview of a financial plan; planning with personal financial statements; the effects of taxation on financial decision making; banking

services; assessing, managing, and securing credit; personal loans; leasing versus buying; buying and financing a home; portfolio management basics; investing in stocks, bonds, and mutual funds; and retirement planning.

Note: Credit for this course cannot be applied towards the BBA

ECON 3100 3 credits

Canadian Financial Markets (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to money, banking, and the Canadian financial system. Topics include an overview of financial markets, interest rates and the structure of interest rates, the efficiency of financial markets, financial regulation, banks and other financial institutions, financial institutions risk management, the role of the central bank, the money supply, and monetary policy.

Prerequisite: ECON 1950

ECON 3200 3 credits

Introduction to Mathematical Economics (3,0,0)

Students examine the mathematical methods and tools most commonly used in analyzing economic problems. Topics include a review of set theory, functions, and limits; linear models and matrix algebra; application of single and multivariable calculus; unconstrained and constrained optimization; integration and difference and differential equations; application of dynamic analysis; and linear and non-linear programming.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950; MATH 1170 or equivalent

ECON 3330 3 credits

Economics and Business Statistics 2 (3,0,0)

Building on ECON 2330: Economics and Business Statistics 1, students examine advanced statistical techniques and methods and their applications in business and economics. Topics include inferences about population variance, including hypothesis testing and confidence intervals; analysis of variance and experimental designs; simple and multiple regressions; time series analysis and forecasting; statistical quality control; and decision analysis. Students are required to apply statistical techniques using Excel and/or Minitab.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or both ECON 1900 and ECON 1950; ECON 2320 or equivalent; MIST 2610

Exclusion: ECON 2330, ECON 3330, STAT 2410, and STAT 3060. ECON 3330 is for non-business students.

ECON 3410 3 credits

Economics of Climate Change (3,0,0)

Students investigate the climatic changes resulting from global warming and the policy actions being taken to address these problems. Topics include an overview of the science and economics of climate change; the impact of climate change on growth and economic development; the economics of stabilization including efficiency, externalities, public goods, and environmental policy instruments; inter-temporal decisions and uncertainties about the impacts of climate change; the policy responses to mitigation and adaptation and their cost; international collective action and its challenges; and prominent climate policy approaches, such as the United Nations Framework Convention and the Kyoto Protocol.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3500 3 credits

Public Finance (3,0,0)

Students examine the rationale for government intervention in a market economy, the assessment of public policy, and the impact of government expenditures and taxation on the economy and the citizenry. Topics include government activities, externalities, public goods, social security, fiscal deficits and public debt, principles of taxation, incidence and effects of taxation, and optimal taxation.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950

ECON 3550 3 credits

International Economics (3,0,0)

Students analyze the movement of capital, goods, and services across international boundaries and assess their financial impact. With advances in transportation and communication, greater outsourcing, and increased globalization, trade, and foreign direct investment, the corresponding capital movements are becoming much more important to the global economy. Topics include the theories of absolute and comparative advantage; modern theories of trade, including factor-proportions; tariff and non-tariff barriers; current and capital accounts; exchange rate determination; balance of payments and exchange rate policy; evolution of the international monetary system; and trade and economic development.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950

ECON 3600 3 credits**Labour Economics (3,0,0)**

Students analyze how individuals, families, firms, and governments operate within a contemporary labour market, and the impact of labour market institutions and government policy. Topics include an overview of the labour market; labour demand and elasticities; the effect of quasi-fixed labour costs on demand; labour supply and the decision to work; labour supply and household production; compensating wage differentials and labour markets; education and training; worker mobility; pay and productivity; gender, race, and inequality in earnings; and unions and the labour market.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3610 3 credits**The Economics of Gender (3,0,0)**

Students use economic theory and analysis in an attempt to explain why gender differences lead to different outcomes in education, career choices, family roles, and earnings. A comparison is made of the economic status of women relative to men throughout the world, with special emphasis on similarities and differences between Canada and other economically advanced nations. Topics include marriage and family; the economics of fertility; women at work; women's earnings, occupation, and education; the gender gap in earnings; women's employment and earnings; family policy; and women in developing countries.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3650 3 credits**Government and Business (3,0,0)**

Students utilize neoclassical and institutional economic theory to examine government intervention in the economy. Topics include competition and economic efficiency; market failure; institutional theory; private sector governance structures; the role of the state; public sector governance structures, including competition policy, price and entry regulation, prevention of anti-competitive practices, and public enterprise and ownership; and government failure.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950 or POLI 1110

Note: Students may not receive credit for both ECON 3650 and POLI 3650

ECON 3670 3 credits**Economic Analysis of Law (3,0,0)**

Students explore and analyze legal issues from an economic perspective; economists focus primarily on whether particular legal doctrines, concepts, and processes are efficient. Topics include an introduction to the law, legal institutions, and procedures, as well as economic theory relating to property law, contracts, torts, criminal law, and general legal processes.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3690 3 credits**Community Economic Development (3,0,0)**

Students investigate methods for effectively using local community resources to enhance economic opportunities while improving social conditions in a sustainable way. Topics include the theoretical basis for community economic development (CED), analytical techniques used to assess communities, environmental sustainability objectives for community development, competing strategies of community development, financing development strategies, and CED activity in Canada and other nations.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950

ECON 3700 3 credits**Benefit-Cost Analysis and the Economics of Project Evaluation (3,0,0)**

Students examine projects that are commonly evaluated using benefit-cost analysis, and the appropriate methods for determining their cost effectiveness. Topics include project evaluation techniques; measuring welfare change; correcting for market distortions using shadow wages and prices; finding the appropriate discount rate; making valid valuations that incorporate inflation and appropriate planning horizon, scrap, and spillover and secondary effects; public enterprise pricing rules; valuing intangibles; and incorporating risk and uncertainty. Case studies of projects are analyzed from a variety of areas, such as natural resources, the environment, human resources, public service, and transportation.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3710 3 credits**Environmental Economics (3,0,0)**

Students apply the tools of microeconomic analysis to environmental issues. Topics include property rights and efficient resource use, market failure, the over-utilization of common pool resources, the Coase Theorem, non-market valuation techniques, government policies designed to cost-effectively control pollution, and real-world strategies for controlling pollution.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3730 3 credits**Forestry Economics (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to the concepts and analytical techniques used in forestry economics and their application to forest management, conservation, and policy analysis. Topics include techniques for analyzing forestry investments; timber demand, supply, and pricing; valuation of non-marketed goods and services, such as recreation and wildlife habitat; land allocation and multiple use; forest management issues, such as planting, thinning, and optimal age of crop rotation; and regulatory issues, including allowable annual cut regulations, property rights, tenure, and taxes.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3740 3 credits**Land Use (3,0,0)**

Students focus on land use issues with particular emphasis on government policies relating to the preservation and conservation of agricultural lands. Topics include rent theory; welfare measurement; property rights and externalities; project evaluation using cost-benefit and multiple accounts analysis; the economics of soil conservation; efficiency and equity in land use planning, including zoning changes; government land preservation and conservation policies, and agricultural subsidies; water use in agriculture; forest management; and multiple uses of public lands.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3840 3 credits**Economic Analysis of Health (3,0,0)**

Students apply microeconomic tools to an analysis of the health care system, while being introduced to the major issues in health economics and the ongoing debate over health care policy. Topics include the economic determinants of health, the market for medical care, the market for health insurance, the role of the government in health care, and health care reform.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3900 3 credits**Intermediate Microeconomics 2 (3,0,0)**

Students continue to study intermediate topics in partial and general equilibrium analysis. Topics include consumer choice under different scenarios, factor markets, game theory, imperfect competition, general equilibrium analysis and welfare economics, public goods, and externalities.

Prerequisite: ECON 2900; MATH 1170 or equivalent

ECON 3950 3 credits**Intermediate Macroeconomics 2 (3,0,0)**

Students continue to study short-run macroeconomic theory and its applications to contemporary policy issues. Topics include an overview of macroeconomics; macroeconomic data; the open economy; economic fluctuations; aggregate demand, including investment savings-liquidity preference money supply (IS-LM) curves; aggregate supply, including the Phillips curve; economic stabilization and the effectiveness of fiscal and monetary policy; and money supply and demand.

Prerequisite: ECON 2950

ECON 3990 6 credits*****Selected Topics in Economics (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)**

The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or by regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses. The added variety in the curriculum greatly enhances the student learning experience.

Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

ECON 4100 3 credits**International Financial Markets (3,0,0)**

Students examine international financial markets and institutions and their critical role in the global economy. Topics include the elements that constitute a global financial institution; types of financial institutions and markets; global market structure differences; recent market failures, their causes, and solutions; and global financial regulation and reform.

Prerequisite: ECON 3100 or BBUS 3150

ECON 4320 3 credits**Econometrics (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to econometric models and the application of classical regression techniques to estimate socio-economic relationships. Topics include an introduction to econometrics; simple linear regression; interval estimation and

hypothesis testing; predictions, goodness of fit, and modeling issues; multiple regression; non-linear relationships; heteroscedasticity; dynamic models, autocorrelation, and forecasting; simultaneous equations; and qualitative dependent variables. General econometric computer software is used to reinforce course concepts. Prerequisite: ECON 2330 or ECON 3330 or equivalent

ECON 4330 3 credits

Forecasting in Business and Economics (3,0,0)

Students apply a variety of forecasting methods to solve problems in business and economics. Topics include qualitative forecasting methods; the forecasting process, data considerations, and model selection; moving averages and exponential smoothing; multiple regression and time series decomposition; Box-Jenkins methodology to fit autoregressive conditional heteroscedasticity (ARCH); time-varying volatility and autoregressive integrated moving average (ARIMA) and vector autoregressive models; combining forecasting results; and implementing forecasting.

Prerequisite: ECON 2330 or ECON 3330 or equivalent

ECON 4560 3 credits

International Macroeconomics and Finance (3,0,0)

Students explore the determination of exchange rates in an open economy and policies that governments may adopt to influence their movement. Topics include balance of payments; foreign exchange markets; interaction of the money, interest rates and exchange rates; exchange rates in the long run, including purchasing power and interest rate parity; exchange rates in the short run; fixed exchange rates and foreign exchange intervention; history of the international monetary system; macroeconomic policy under floating exchange rates; and performance of global capital markets and policy issues.

Prerequisite: ECON 2330 or ECON 3330 or equivalent; ECON 2950

ECON 4660 3 credits

Industrial Organization (3,0,0)

Students examine the performance and operation of imperfectly competitive markets, as well as the behavior of firms in these markets. They attempt to answer big questions, such as why are firms and markets organized the way they are; how does the behavior of firms affect the structure and performance of markets; and how does the organization of markets determine how firms behave and how markets perform. Topics include theories of the firm; market structure models; strategic interaction among firms; business practices such as mergers and acquisitions, price discrimination, advertising, innovation, vertical restraints, and cartels; and new developments in industrial organization, including network issues and auction markets.

Prerequisite: ECON 2900 or ECON 3040

ECON 4720 3 credits

Sustainable Economic Development (3,0,0)

Students examine theories and issues, internal and external challenges, and alternative policy options relating to sustainable economic development. Topics include a comparative analysis of the leading theories of economic growth, development, and sustainability; lack of economic growth, poverty, and income distribution; consequences of population growth and technological change; employment and migration, human capital, agriculture, and rural development; international trade and commercial policy, foreign investment, and aid; and global integration, economic transition, and environmental degradation.

Prerequisite: ECON 2950

ECON 4960 6 credits

Directed Studies in Economics (0,3,0) or (0,3,0)(0,3,0)

Individuals or groups of students engage in independent study, research, or practice related to a topic in economics under faculty supervision. The supervisor(s) determines the appropriate curriculum, evaluation methods, and credit assignment in consultation with the student(s) and subject to the approval of the department chairperson(s) and dean.

Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

ECON 4990 6 credits

*****Selected Topics in Economics (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)**

The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or by regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses. The added variety in the curriculum greatly enhances the student learning experience.

Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

EDAR 4200 6 credits

Teacher Action Research (6,0,0)

From class lectures and discussions over two semesters, teacher candidates have the opportunity to develop and conduct a small research project in an area of interest that they develop on practicum through consultation with their instructor, faculty mentor, teacher mentor and principal. Findings from teacher candidates' action research studies are presented at a public poster presentation at the end of the program.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education (Secondary) program

EDCO 3100 2 credits

Communications 1 (2,0,0)

This course is designed to provide students with an opportunity to develop skills for effective communication with students, parents, colleagues, and other school-related persons. This course will include a retreat at McQueen Lake, the environmental education centre operated by the Kamloops/Thompson School district. Students will learn effective communication skills, including an introduction to conflict resolution and teaching social skills, through role-playing and discussion. Science exploration (e.g., Project Wild group activities) and physical activity (e.g., nature walks) will be integral parts of learning about effective communication.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDCO 4200 1 credits

Communications 2 (1,0,0)

The course provides an overview of the historical background of First Nations education in Canada and British Columbia. Teacher candidates examine various aspects of First Nations content in current curriculum and appropriate roles for non-First Nations teachers in the classroom and curriculum development projects. The course emphasizes effective teaching and counselling practices for First Nations children, including developing relationships with parents and extended family members. Presentations and discussion are based on articles and videos provided by faculty, presentations from other First Nations educators, First Nations community members, and student research and experience.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of all courses and practicum to date

EDCP 0300 3 credits

Education and Career Preparation (5,0,0)

Education and Career Planning 0300 is an ABE Fundamentals course focusing on preparing adult learners with the life and employment skills required for successful employment. The students will be prepared to pursue various occupational and educational goals and to make effective decisions about their long and short term goals. There are eight diverse components to this program. They include communications skills, career exploration skills, study skills and time management, interpersonal skills and cooperation, personal skills, living skills, job preparation, and setting an educational plan. Students will participate in a series of experiential modules.

EDCP 0400 3 credits

Education and Career Preparation (5,0,0)

Education and Career Preparation 0400 is an ABE Intermediate course focusing on preparing adult learners with the life and employment skills required for successful employment. The students will be prepared to pursue various occupational and educational goals and to make effective decisions about their long and short term goals. There are eight diverse components to this program. They include communications skills, career exploration skills, study skills and time management, interpersonal skills and cooperation, personal skills, living skills, job preparation, and setting an educational plan. Students will participate in a series of experiential modules.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation

EDCP 1020 1 credits

Occupational Work Experience (1,0,0)

This one credit career exploration course is designed to enhance students' understanding of their personal career goals and develop a plan for achieving them. In the classroom and through work experience, students will investigate essential employability skills required for that career and the relationship of those skills to the educational choices they have made. Integration of course work, occupational history, work experience and employability skills will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: One of the following: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0420 and ESAL 0580 (with a C+ or better).

Note: This course is part of Foundations for Success.

EDCP 2030 1 credits

Career Success Strategies (1,0,0)

This one credit course provides a detailed introduction to career success strategies and provides opportunities for students to apply these to their individual career development planning.

Prerequisite: One of the following: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0420 and ESAL 0580 (with a C+ or better).

Note: This course is part of Foundations for Success

EDCP 3030 1 credits

Graduate Job Search Skills (1,0,0)

This one credit course is designed to support and provide graduating students a broad understanding of Employability Skills and Career Search Strategies. EDCP 3030 will teach these students the fundamentals of developing and utilizing the tools needed to make the transition from an academic environment to the current workforce.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or approval from the instructor

Note: This course is part of Foundations for Success.

EDCS 1540 3 credits

Interpersonal Communications and Helping Relationships (3,0,0)

Self awareness is a foundation for the development of competent education assistant and community support workers. By focussing on personal development, students learn and use interpersonal communication skills effectively, while knowledge and skills are introduced that increase effectiveness in helping relationships with client populations. Topics include group dynamics, assertive behaviour, and conflict management.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program

EDCS 1580 3 credits

Introduction to Human Service Professional Practice (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to professional human service practice. Topics include professional values, ethics, conduct, and strategies for self care. Specific to the field of education assistant and community support, students learn about their professional roles in school and community environments.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program

EDCS 1590 3 credits

Practical Skills for Community and School Support Workers (3,0,0)

Education Assistant and Community Support students are introduced to the practical aspects of supporting individuals with disabilities in classroom, community, and home settings. Students participate in three learning modules during the semester that examine a variety of health care, educational, and social supports, and which vary according to local need. This course is designed to provide instruction for students working in small community and rural settings. Students must complete two of their three modules in Augmentative Communication 1 and Basic Health Care 1.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program

EDCS 1640 3 credits

Foundations of Education Assistant and Community Support Work (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the theory and perspectives related to supporting individuals with exceptionalities and their families. Students learn about historical movements, inclusive practices, and strategies for teaching. Specific exceptionalities, their characteristics, and etiology are also discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program

EDCS 1650 3 credits

Understanding Behaviour: Learning for Independence (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to nonaversive intervention strategies for dealing with problem behaviour. Students will learn the role of team approach, individual program planning and ethics in the development of a behaviour support plan. An educative approach to behaviour change is emphasized.

Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program.

Required Seminar: EDCS 1650S

EDCS 1660 3 credits

Health Care Principles (3,0,1)

This course overviews the theory and application of preventive health care planning and personal care principles. Areas of study include body mechanics, basic anatomy and physiology of body systems, nutrition, recognition of illness, referral procedures to health care services and issues related to basic pharmacology. Ethical and legal concepts of human service work in relation to health care practice will be discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program

Required Lab: EDCS 1660L

EDCS 1680 4 credits

Field Work (0,2,14P)

This course requires students to be in the field two days per week and to attend weekly

two hour practicum seminars. At this time such topics as team work, time management, advocacy, sexuality and family support for individuals with challenges will be discussed, in addition to practicum related issues/concerns. There will be a two week block fieldwork experience at the end of this course.

Prerequisite: A student must receive a passing grade in EDCS 1580 or HUMS 1580 in order to move on to EDCS 1680

EDCS 1750 3 credits

Alternative and Augmentative Communication (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to a range of communication strategies used in working with children and adults who have limited or not verbal skills. Technological supports for communication will be introduced.

Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program.

EDEF 3100 3 credits

History of Education (3,0,0)

This foundations course focuses on the complex dynamics between school and society. Teacher candidates examine the relationship between schools and society over time, gaining insight into individuals and groups that determine what kinds of schools should exist and what should happen to them. Issues of gender, race, sexuality, ethnicity, religion, social class, and location inform and enlighten investigations. Readings; lectures; presentations; discussion; group work; review of television, film, and video materials; and guest speakers inform the learning.

Prerequisites: Admission to TRU Bachelor of Education program

EDEF 3200 3 credits

Theoretical Frameworks of Education (3,0,0)

This foundations course further develops the concepts explored in EDEF 3100: History of Education, encouraging teacher candidates to examine their educational beliefs and practices while deepening their insights and understanding of the social context of school. Teacher candidates learn the language and concepts of education, develop the ability to reflect critically on its central ideas and alternate frameworks, and refine their communication as professionals. Discussions of contemporary and educational issues include topics such as what it means to be a professional and schooling in the 21st century. Readings; lectures; presentations; discussion; group work; review of television, film, and video materials; and guest speakers inform the learning.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1

EDEF 4150 3 credits

Social Foundations of Education: Gender And Education (3,0,0)

This course is an exploration of the rethinking of educational practice and research that has been prompted by feminist theories, with a focus on schooling. Participants examine the gendered experiences of people in educational organizations as students, teachers, and administrators, and discuss differences by age, race and ethnicity, social class, religion, and sexual orientation. Prerequisites: 3rd- or 4th-year university standing and experience teaching children, or the permission of the instructor and the Bachelor of Education program coordinator

EDEF 4160 3 credits

Education in Rural or Small Schools and Communities in British Columbia (3,0,0)

Rural and small schools are a dominant feature in British Columbia's educational history, but they have generally been lost or forgotten in today's educational vision. Fifteen percent of the province's school children attend rural or small schools; many of these schools are so remote and isolated that there is no road access, and some of these schools have fewer than 10 students spread across many grades. This course examines rural and small schools in terms of the communities they serve, with particular attention to the teacher's role in the school and community.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1 in the Bachelor of Education program

EDEF 4200 1 credits

School Organization (1,0,0)

Teacher candidates examine a number of organizations that affect their working lives as teachers and develop a perspective about issues in British Columbia education that results in the expression of their own personal philosophy of teaching. Class sessions consist of presentations and lectures followed by a discussion or question and response period. Presentations are made by representatives from a number of stakeholder groups, including the Kamloops Thompson Teachers' Association, School District #73 (Kamloops/Thompson) senior administration, and the Teacher Regulation Branch for the British Columbia Ministry of Education. Teacher candidates are guided in the preparation of resumes and interview techniques.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all Year 1 courses, Year 2, Term 1 courses and the EDPR 4200 Practicum

EDFN 4200 3 credits**Aboriginal Culture and Learning (3,0,0)**

The course begins with an overview of the history of Aboriginal Education in British Columbia and Canada. The course focuses on effective teaching and learning practices for Aboriginal students including developing relationships with parents and extended family members. Teacher candidates examine how to enrich the regular school curriculum by adding Aboriginal content and including the cultural background of their Aboriginal students. The class format is presentation and discussion based on articles and videos provided by faculty, presentations from other Aboriginal educators, community members, and teacher candidates. Field experiences typically include visits to local band-operated schools, the Secwepemc Museum, the Kamloops Residential School and the Interior Indian Friendship Centre.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Bachelor of Education program or permission of the instructor

EDHC 4100 2 credits**Health and Career Education (2,0,0)**

This course enables participants to help elementary students acquire the knowledge, skills, and attitudes that help them to make good personal decisions and manage their lives more effectively. Participants focus on the emotional and social development of students from Kindergarten to Grade 7.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1

EDIE 3100 3 credits**Child Development and Teaching (3,0,0)**

This course presents an overview of child development as it relates to teaching. It will begin with a survey of the main models and theories of child development and then consider relevant implications for teaching. Students will review research that examines child development and teaching, especially research that reviews effective teaching practice with children who are at different developmental levels, and children from diverse cultural backgrounds.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program

EDIE 4100 3 credits**Special Education (3,0,0)**

This special education course is designed to introduce students to the area of teaching children with special needs within the regular classroom. The course will begin with a consideration of the historical perspective on teaching children with special needs and will include information on relevant provincial legislation. Course topics include designing individual education plans and effective methods for teaching children with special needs in school settings.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1

EDIE 4150 3 credits**Inclusive Education: Specific Learning Disabilities (3,0,0)**

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the controversial field of specific learning disabilities (LD). The course will begin with a historical perspective on learning disabilities and an overview of relevant theoretical frameworks and models of learning disabilities. We will examine current legislation in British Columbia and its relationship to the school district, school, and classroom levels. Two key topics will be (a) screening, assessment, and identification practices, and (b) intervention strategies and how they affect classroom practice.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Education Program

EDIT 4150 3 credits**Information Technology Across the Curriculum (3,0,0)**

This course provides teachers with information about how to use 21st century technology across the curriculum. The skillful integration of 21st century technologies can enable more equitable learning opportunities for all. Digital technologies, access to information, globalization, and equity are changing the world. Participants learn how to critically evaluate the pedagogical benefits of various educational technology tools in the classroom setting.

Prerequisite: 3rd- or 4th-year university standing and experience teaching children, or the permission of the instructor and Bachelor of Education program coordinator

EDIT 4700 3 credits**Introduction to Distributed Learning (3,0,0)**

Participants explore the realm of distributed learning through discussion about learning theory and pedagogy in online environments, consider and apply technological tools to enhance the learning environment, and examine and design assessment strategies. This online seminar models the development of learning communities. Participants are directed to readings about current issues and discuss them online. This course is informally structured, and participants are encouraged to explore areas of their own interest that apply to their practice.

Prerequisite: Bachelor's degree and/or special permission from the School of Education

EDLL 3100 3 credits**Language and Literacy 1 (3,0,0)**

This course introduces key concepts related to language and literacy learning and teaching in the elementary language arts classroom and across the curriculum. Students are provided an overview of the knowledge required to make sound curriculum decisions to implement an effective language and literacy program. This course is the first component of two interdependent courses that focus on methods to teach language and literacy in elementary school, with an emphasis on the reading process, the skills central to reading acquisition and reading achievement, individual differences in reading development, and effective reading instruction methods. The course is linked with the initial school practicum.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education program

EDLL 3160 2 credits**Literacy Across the Content Areas (2,0,0)**

Approaches for supporting secondary students in literacy are explored. Teacher candidates develop pedagogical approaches and strategies consistent with the nature of content literacy. Content literacy instruction is needed for students to meet the reading comprehension, academic vocabulary, critical thinking, and academic writing demands they face across the curriculum to effectively acquire and demonstrate knowledge and learning. This course teaches which communication competencies secondary school students need to succeed at school, work and daily life. Teacher candidates develop solid understanding of the cognitive, linguistic, and literacy demands of academic text and design lessons that promote comprehension and critical and innovative thinking across the curriculum.

Prerequisite: Degree in science or mathematics or equivalent

EDLL 3200 3 credits**Language and Literacy 2 (3,0,0)**

This course continues the study of the elementary language arts curriculum and teaches the theory and practical knowledge required to implement a language arts program. The emphasis is on writing in relationship to the other language modes and across the curriculum. Students examine the skills children in elementary school need to be successful writers, effective ways of promoting the development of these skills, and effective writing assessment techniques. Students are expected to engage in all aspects of the writing process.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1

EDLL 3900 3 credits**Total Physical Response: Methods for Teaching Secwepemctsin (3,0,0)**

The Total Physical Response (TPR) method is introduced as a method for teaching aboriginal languages. Research that analyzes the TPR method is studied in the context of current language theory in second language acquisition. Students have the opportunity to practice the TPR approach, learning instructional strategies and familiarizing themselves with learning resources. Effective classroom management, and evaluation and assessment are also examined.

EDLL 3910 3 credits**Introduction the Secwepemc Language 1 (3,0,0)**

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the Secwepemc language and to help them develop vocabulary, grammar, and oral sentence construction. The focus is on oral language production and comprehension. This course is appropriate for individuals who have little or no background in the Secwepemc language.

EDLL 3920 3 credits**Innovative Language Teaching Practices For Aboriginal Language Classrooms (3,0,0)**

This course is designed for Aboriginal language teachers looking for ways to implement new teaching approaches in their classrooms. This course provides a brief survey of innovative language teaching methods and approaches that have been successfully used in a variety of Aboriginal language programs.

EDLL 4150 3 credits**Children's Literature (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to the sources of children's literature and its major genres, including traditional literature, fantasy, realistic and historical fiction, poetry, and information books. This course is geared towards teaching children; children's reading needs and interests, and current issues and trends are examined. Teacher candidates explore strategies for involving children with literature across the elementary curriculum.

Prerequisite: 3rd- or 4th-year university standing and experience teaching children, or the permission of the instructor and Bachelor of Education program coordinator

EDLL 4160 3 credits

Supporting Learners With Language and Literacy Difficulties (3,0,0)

Teacher candidates examine individualized assessment, diagnosis, and instructional planning for students with literacy difficulties.

Prerequisite: READ 3100; READ 3200; ENED 3200

EDMA 3100 3 credits

Mathematics 1 (3,0,0)

Teacher candidates develop a basic understanding of teaching mathematics in elementary schools. The course provides methods in teaching problem solving, numeracy, the use of manipulatives, early number sense, patterns, assessment, and operations with numbers. Participants also examine the use of literature and games in a math program and undergo a comprehensive study of the British Columbia mathematics curriculum. A variety of resources are provided to teacher candidates to experience the methods used to provide a rich elementary mathematics program.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education program

EDMA 3200 3 credits

Mathematics 2 (3,0,0)

This course builds on EDMA 3100: Mathematics I. Students are introduced to topics that include place value, geometric thinking, spatial sense, measurement, statistics and probability, and assessment. The course is linked to the practicum (EDPR 3200) that teacher candidates take in the same semester to allow them to have an opportunity to apply the methods they have studied.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1

EDPE 3100 3 credits

Physical Education Methods (2,0,2)

The aim of this course is to provide a foundation of principles, learning opportunities and teaching, and critical thinking strategies in physical education that can be applied to whole classrooms of elementary students. Emphasis is on applying the various concepts of movement (games, dance, gymnastics, alternate-environment activities, and individual and dual activities) when planning to teach physical education. Teacher candidates participate in classroom, gymnasium, and outdoor activities that provide tangible links with scheduled practica and encourage putting theory into practice.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program

EDPE 4150 3 credits

Elementary Physical Education: Instruction (2,1,0)

The purpose of this course is to provide an opportunity for teacher candidates, who have completed EDPE 3100, to extend the skills and knowledge gained through previous course work and during practica, and to further develop their ability to teach elementary physical education. Opportunities are also provided for teacher candidates to reinforce previous learning and to develop greater skill in teaching activities from the five movement categories.

Prerequisite: Knowledge of teaching methodology in Physical Education; basic knowledge of physical education, physical growth and development. 3rd or 4th year university students who have experience teaching children, or the permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator.

EDPR 1800 1 credits

First Nations Language Teaching Practicum 1 (32 hours)

This course provides students with an orientation to public and Band-operated schools, and the opportunity to link the theory-based courses of their first year Developmental Standard Term Certificate experience with language teaching experiences in the classroom. This course is the first of four organized language teaching practicum experiences.

Prerequisite: Completion of Semester 1, Year 1 of the DSTC program and enrollment in Semester 2, Year 1 of the program

EDPR 2800 2 credits

First Nations Language Teaching Practicum 2 (48 hours)

This course provides students with expanded opportunities to link the theory-based courses of their first and second years with further teaching experiences in the classroom. This course is the second of four organized language teaching practicum experiences.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 2, Semester 1 of the DSTC program, including EDPR 1800

EDPR 3100 1 credits

Practicum 1 (24 hours)

This is the first of four organized school practica experiences, consisting of seven full days in schools within the Kamloops area. The purpose of this course is to provide teacher candidates with an orientation to elementary schools and the opportunity to link their on-campus courses with teaching experiences in the classroom. Teacher candidates are placed in pairs in classrooms where they have the opportunity to observe classroom procedures and teach four language arts lessons. Teacher candidates also complete journal reflections and have the opportunity to observe in a variety of school settings. Faculty mentors from the university support each teacher candidate throughout the practicum.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education program. A criminal Record check is required for SD#73 (Kamloops/Thompson School District).

EDPR 3200 2 credits

Practicum 2 (60 hours)

This two-week (10 school days) practicum occurs in the final two weeks of Year 1, Term 2. Teacher candidates are placed in pairs in a school within the Kamloops area. The teaching and learning foci for this practicum are mathematics, science, and social studies, although not exclusively. Teacher candidates complete journal reflections and have the opportunity to observe in a variety of classroom settings. Following the practicum, teacher candidates attend two call-back days on campus, which include an opportunity to debrief the practicum, hear from guest presenters, and receive important information for the next practicum. Faculty mentors from the university support each teacher candidate throughout the practicum.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1

EDPR 3800 2 credits

First Nations Language Teaching Practicum 3 (60 hours)

This course provides students with opportunities to observe classroom and school start-up procedures at the beginning of the school year. This course is the third of four organized language teaching practicum experiences.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 2 of the DSTC program, including EDPR 2800

EDPR 3900 3 credits

First Nations Language Teaching Practicum 4 (100 hours)

This course provides students with extended opportunities to expand, refine, and confirm their First Nations language teaching abilities. This course is the final and most important organized language teaching practicum experience.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 3, Semester 1 of the DSTC program, including EDPR 3800

EDPR 4100 3 credits

Practicum 3 (90 hours)

At the beginning of Year 2, Term 3, teacher candidates undertake this three-week practicum, which serves as an orientation for teacher candidates and teacher mentors. Teacher candidates and mentors are paired for the 10-week extended EDPR 4200: Practicum 4 in Year 2, Term 4. Teacher candidates are involved in observational and instructional activities related to the September start-up of classrooms in elementary schools throughout interior school districts, including SD 27, SD 53, SD 58, SD 73, SD 74, and SD 83.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1

EDPR 4200 5 credits

Practicum 4 (300 hours)

During Term 2 of Year 2, teacher candidates undertake a 10-week (300 hour) practicum that serves as the major school experience. Teacher candidates normally return to the same placement as they had in EDPR 4100: Practicum 3. Teacher candidates gradually increase their teaching load and sustain a minimum 80% load for five consecutive weeks. Upon successful completion, teacher candidates are able to apply for teacher certification in British Columbia.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all Year 1 and Year 2, Term 1

EDPR 4250 4 to 10 credits

Education Practicum

Students participate in a teaching practicum designed to meet the British Columbia College of Teachers (BCCT) requirements for certification to teach in British Columbia. (Specific practicum length is determined by BCCT).

Prerequisite: Qualifications required by BCCT and permission of the Bachelor of Education Program Chair

EDPY 3100 3 credits

Child Development and Teaching (3,0,0)

This course presents an overview of child development as it relates to teaching. It will begin with a survey of the main models and theories of child development and then consider relevant implications for teaching. Students will review research that examines

child development and teaching, especially research that reviews effective teaching practice with children who are at different developmental levels, and children from diverse cultural backgrounds.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDPY 4100 3 credits

Special Education (3,0,0)

This special education course is designed to introduce students to the area of teaching children with special needs within the regular classroom. The course will begin with a consideration of the historical perspective on teaching children with special needs and will include information on relevant provincial legislation. Course topics include designing individual education plans and effective methods for teaching children with special needs in school settings.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDPY 4150 3 credits

Special Education: Specific Learning Disabilities (3,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the controversial field of specific learning disabilities (LD). The course will begin with a historical perspective on learning disabilities and an overview of relevant theoretical frameworks and models of learning disabilities. We will examine current legislation in British Columbia and its relationship to the school district, school, and classroom levels. Two key topics will be (a) screening, assessment, and identification practices, and (b) intervention strategies and how they affect classroom practice.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDPY 4200 3 credits

Assistive Technologies in Special Education (3,0,0)

Students focus on the role that technology can play in compensating for, or remediating, learning challenges associated with cognitive impairments, communication disorders, and physical disabilities.

Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair.

EDPY 4210 3 credits

Assessment of Learning Difficulties (3,0,0)

Students examine the principles and practices of assessing children with learning difficulties. The emphasis is on the assessment of literacy, mathematics, social and emotional behavior, and ability. Course discussions consider relevant interventions; however, the focus is on assessment. A variety of forms of assessment are considered, including standardized testing, criterion-referenced assessment, portfolio assessment, and dynamic assessment.

Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission from the Department Chair

EDPY 4220 3 credits

Field Experience in Special Education (3,0,0)

Students gain experience in specific special education settings via rotation among district programs (District Developmental and Behaviour Programs, Chris Rose Centre for Autism, Child Development Centre), district specialists (a teacher of deaf and hard of hearing students, a teacher of the visually impaired students), and resource and learning assistance programs.

Prerequisite: Completion of a Certificate in Special Education

EDPY 4230 3 credits

Selected Topics in Special Education (3,0,0)

This course will be offered during the Spring or Summer session and the topic will vary depending on the expertise of the faculty available to teach the course.

Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission from the Chair

EDPY 4300 3 credits

Adapting and Modifying Programs (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to strategies for adapting and modifying educational programs for children with special needs. Topics include determining if children need adapted or modified programs, and generating and revising individual education programs.

Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Chair.

EDPY 4310 3 credits

Learning Disabilities (3,0,0)

Students are provided an overview of teaching children with learning disabilities.

Students experience methods and programs for teaching children with learning disabilities and learn about the legalities of special education.

Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair

EDPY 4320 3 credits

Behaviour Management for Children in Regular Classrooms (3,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to instructional and environmental strategies for teaching children with behaviour problems in regular classrooms. Topics include methods to change behaviour in regular classroom settings, interviewing students, and working with families.

Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair

EDPY 4340 3 credits

Differentiation in Mathematics (3,0,0)

Students focus on teaching children with disabilities in mathematics. Course content includes assessing children with disabilities in mathematics, designing remedial mathematics programs, and reviewing research on effective teaching methods and programs.

Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair

EDPY 4360 3 credits

Programming for Children With Behaviour Disorders (3,0,0)

This special education course introduces students to the area of programming for children and adolescents with behaviour disorders. Course topics include designing individual education plans and using effective methods for teaching children with behaviour disorders in school settings, especially resource rooms.

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Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair

EDPY 4380 3 credits

Methodologies and Interventions for Beginning Reading and Writing (3,0,0)

The primary objective of the course is to prepare teachers to design and implement programs and interventions to teach children having difficulty with beginning reading and writing.

Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair

EDPY 4390 3 credits

Fluency and Reading Comprehension (3,0,0)

The primary objective of the course is to prepare teachers to design and implement programs to teach intermediate-aged children (Grades 4 to 7) who are having difficulty with fluency and reading comprehension. Students complete informal reading assessments in order to develop appropriate programming.

Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Inclusive & Special Education Program Coordinator.

EDPY 4400 3 credits

Methodologies and Interventions for Writing (3,0,0)

This course will prepare teachers to design and implement programs to teach children having difficulty with all aspects of writing including output, mechanics and meaning.

Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Inclusive and Special Education program coordinator

EDPY 4410 1 credits

Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (1,0,0)

Students are provided with an overview of teaching children with fetal alcohol spectrum disorder (FASD). Participants become familiar with methods and programs for teaching children with FASD and learn about federal and provincial initiatives.

Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Special Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4420 1 credits

Attention Deficity/Hyperactivity Disorder (1,0,0)

Students are provided with an overview of teaching children with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD). Participants learn about assessment, teaching methods, and programs for teaching children with ADHD.

Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Special Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4430 1 credits

Structuring School Discipline (1,0,0)

This course is based on Control Theory and the Restitution program, focusing on

developing a school discipline program which utilizes internal motivation and belief-based self-discipline. Using the Restitution program, participants learn to create school conditions which support student problem solving and self-regulation.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Special Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4440 1 credits

Autism Spectrum Disorder (1,0,0)

Students examine the principles and practices of working with children with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD). The key components of the course include early signs and diagnosis; characteristics of persons living with ASD, including myths about autism; discussions of the various treatment approaches and methods; and best practices for teachers working with children with ASD in their classrooms.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Special Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4450 1 credits

Leadership in Special Education (1,0,0)

This course is designed for individuals who are currently employed as Learning Assistance or Resource Room teachers. Students learn aspects of program and team management.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Inclusive and Special Education program coordinator

EDPY 4460 1 credits

Functional Behaviour Assessment (1,0,0)

This course provides training in the Functional Behaviour Assessment (FBA) process. Participants learn the theory of multi-modal behaviour analysis and the components necessary to conduct a complete FBA.
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Inclusive & Special Education Program Coordinator.

EDPY 4470 3 credits

Universal Design for Differentiated Instruction (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to principles of universal design and differentiated instruction, as well as strategies for adjusting instruction to meet diverse learning needs. Participants learn the fundamentals of developing inclusive and individual instructional plans and monitoring procedures. Topics include adapting and modifying educational programs for children with special needs, response to instruction, and informal assessment.
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Inclusive and Special Education program coordinator

EDPY 4480 3 credits

Learning Disabilities in the General Education Classroom (3,0,0)

Students are provided with an overview of the field of learning disabilities and research-based instruction for the general education classroom. Participants develop skills in informal assessment and planning for children with learning disabilities.
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Inclusive and Special Education program coordinator

EDPY 4500 1 to 3 credits

Directed Studies - Inclusive and Special Education (1,0,0) or (2,0,0) or (3,0,0)

This course will provide the opportunity for self-directed, mentored study in an area of special education. Students will examine, in-depth, a topic or issue of professional interest.
Prerequisite: Permission of the Coordinator

EDPY 4800 3 credits

Introduction to Special Education and Children with Learning Difficulties (3,0,0)

This course is designed to introduce teachers to the field of special education and for teachers who will work with children with special learning needs in special education settings. Students will become aware of informal assessment and data collection methods, plus Level "A" assessment tools, in order to develop basic remedial program plans.
Prerequisite: Admission into the TRU Special Education Diploma program, or permission of the Inclusive and Special Education Program Coordinator

EDPY 4810 3 credits

Advanced Assessment of Learning Difficulties (3,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to prepare students to administer and interpret assessments in educational settings. Students completing this course, and EDPY 4830, will acquire the assessment skills necessary for working within the special education field, such as in a learning assistance centre.

Prerequisite: Admission into the TRU Special Education Diploma program, or permission of the Inclusive and Special Education Program Coordinator

EDPY 4820 3 credits

Advanced Adaptations and Modifications (3,0,0)

This course provides specialist teachers with an advanced working knowledge of adaptations and modifications as they pertain to educational programs for students with special needs. Topics include current practices in adapting and modifying processes to determine changes necessary to a student's program and types of individualized education plans.

Prerequisite: the permission of the Inclusive and Special Education program coordinator

EDPY 4830 3 credits

Assessment and Learning Practicum (3,0,0)

This course is a continuation of EDPY 4810: Advanced Assessment of Learning Difficulties. Students apply their skills and knowledge while conducting an assessment on a school-aged child. Participants are expected to assess a child, interpret results with guidance, prepare a report, and share the report with parents and a school-based team. Students are expected to select an appropriate intervention and work with the child for a minimum of four sessions.

Prerequisite: permission of the Inclusive and Special Education program coordinator

EDPY 4840 3 credits

Programming for Children with Behaviour Disorders (3,0,0)

This special education course is designed to increase the competencies of students in the area of programming for children and adolescents with behaviour disorders. Students are prepared for a field placement in a resource room or alternate program that addresses the educational needs of children with behavioural difficulties. Course topics include assessing student needs, designing appropriate individual education plans, communicating with colleagues and parents, and using effective methods for teaching children with behaviour disorders in a variety of school settings.

Prerequisite: The permission of the Inclusive and Special Education program coordinator

EDSC 3200 3 credits

Science Methods (3,0,0)

This course is designed to introduce students to current principles and strategies applied to teaching science in elementary schools from Kindergarten to Grade 7. The three strands of the B.C. Science IRP, Life, Physical Earth, and Space Science, provide the base for exploring scientific content in terms of how children learn science. Weekly classes include hands-on labs, presentations, website explorations, article reviews, current events, and field trips. This course and its assignments are designed to give students the opportunity to explore the nature of science and learn how to teach science to children.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDSC 4150 3 credits

Environmental Education (2,1,0)

The purpose of this course is to examine aspects of environmental education appropriate for K - 7 students. Through the concept of Active Living and use of the outdoors as the principal classroom, the elements of living/lifestyles in all subject areas will be addressed. The course also emphasizes teaching students how to make informed decisions and take constructive actions regarding the earth and its inhabitants. Field trips involving activities suitable for elementary-aged students are an integral part of this course.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Fall and Winter Semesters, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department. Introductory environmental science courses and basic knowledge of outdoor education (physical education or environmental science). 3rd or 4th year university students who have experience teaching children, or the permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator.

EDSC 4160 3 credits

Problem Solving in Science and Mathematics (3,0,0)

Science and mathematics learning is recognized as more than a collection of isolated skills and concepts to be mastered. Rather, science and mathematics promote experiences where students actively participate in the learning and doing of these subjects. Hence, problem solving is central to and permeates all aspects of science and mathematics. To become effective problem solvers and problem posers, children require experiences with various types of problems arising from a variety of real situations. A problem-posing framework will be used to explore ways in which teachers can provide opportunities to assist children to reason systematically and carefully, and to develop their understanding of science and mathematics.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year university students who have experience teaching children or the permission of the instructor and program coordinator

EDSL 4200 2 credits**Second Language with Focus on French (2,0,0)**

This course introduces the instructional and assessment strategies that are effective in promoting the learning of a second language by elementary students. It emphasizes the development of a proficiency-based curriculum and concurrent development of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. The course acquaints education teacher candidates with the teaching techniques, procedures, and instructional resources used to teach second languages to children, focusing on French. Teacher candidates interested in teaching other languages will be encouraged to adapt strategies to their own specific language and will learn to adapt assignments to their target language.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1 or permission of the instructor and program coordinator

EDSM 3100 3 credits**Introduction to STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, Math) (3,0,0)**

Approaches for supporting middle school and junior level secondary students' engagement and learning in mathematics and science are introduced. Teacher candidates develop pedagogical approaches and strategies consistent with constructivist philosophy and the nature of science and math. Teacher candidates design lesson and unit plans that build math or science inquiry skills; promote critical and innovative thinking; connect with authentic math, science and technology contexts; and, are consistent with British Columbia Ministry of Education curriculum. EDSM 3100 prepares teacher candidates for the first practicum EDTE 3410.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education (Secondary) program

EDSM 4200 6 credits**STEM Specialty (Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics) (6,0,0)**

This course builds on EDSM 3100. Approaches for supporting senior secondary students' engagement and learning in a science specialty (biology, chemistry, physics) or a mathematics specialty are explored. Teacher candidates extend their application of pedagogical approaches and strategies consistent with constructivist philosophy and the nature of science or math for the senior secondary student. Teacher candidates design lesson and unit plans that build inquiry skills; promote critical and innovative thinking; connect with authentic science, math and technology contexts; and, are consistent with British Columbia Ministry of Education curriculum. The course prepares teacher candidates for the second two-week practicum (EDTE 3420) and the long practicum (EDTE 3430, 3440, 3450) where they teach in their specialty area.

Prerequisite: EDSM 3100

EDSO 3200 3 credits**Social Studies Methods (3,0,0)**

The overarching purpose of this course is to introduce various rationales, goals, and strands needed to develop a coherent social studies program. Social Studies is presented as a dynamic, multi-disciplinary curriculum for creating informed, adaptable, responsive, and responsible educated citizens. Approaches and strategies are explored that focus on developing an understanding of the various Social Studies disciplines and the characteristics and evolution of the interrelated global systems, as well as promoting critical thinking, social responsibility, and a global perspective. EDSO 3200 is linked to the 2-week practicum that students take in the same semester (EDPR 3200), and so students will have the opportunity to teach several of the social studies lessons they will have developed.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDSO 4150 3 credits**Global Education (3,0,0)**

This course explores, in theory and practice, how global education in schools can facilitate critical understanding and skills for building more peaceful futures in local, national, international, and global contexts. Students will critically examine six key issues of planetary crises: militarization, structural violence, human rights, cultural solidarity, environmental care, and personal peace. Strategies and pedagogies for global education will be explored.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year university students who have experience teaching children, or the permission of the instructor and program coordinator

EDTE 3010 3 credits**Woodworking 1 (3,0,2)(L)**

This course deals with basic woodworking theory, techniques and procedures; including safety, hand tool processes, power tool processes, and procedures involving stationary power equipment. The materials and fundamental techniques used in wood products manufacturing are introduced. Special emphasis is on the hands-on skills and safety procedures required to teach a course using power equipment. Students complete exercises, assignments and projects suitable to junior level secondary grades. Students with a directly related trade qualification are not permitted to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program

Required Lab: EDTE 3010L

EDTE 3020 3 credits**Metalworking 1 (3,0,2)(L)**

This course deals with basic metal working theory, techniques and procedures; including safety, hand tool processes, machine tool processes, materials, and fundamental processes used in metal related manufacturing. Students complete exercises, assignments and projects suitable to junior level secondary grades. Students with a directly related trade qualification are not permitted to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program

Required Lab: EDTE 3020L

EDTE 3030 3 credits**Power Mechanics 1 (3,0,2)(L)**

This course deals with basic mechanical theory, techniques and procedures that are suitable to a power mechanics class at the secondary school level. Topics include safety, hand tools, maintenance, disassembly, reassembly and basic repairs. Students complete exercises, assignments and projects suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with a directly related trade qualification are not permitted to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program

Required Lab: EDTE 3030L

EDTE 3040 3 credits**Design and Drafting 1 (3,0,2)(L)**

This course deals with the basics of drafting and design theory, techniques and procedures. Sketches, mechanical architectural and detail drawings will be explored. Students will move quickly from the fundamentals of manual paper and pencil based drawings to Computer Aided Design (CAD) technology. The generic fundamentals of CAD software will be emphasized with the intention that students will be able to use and teach any of the CAD software programs that may be owned by various secondary schools. Exercises, assignments and projects will be completed that are suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with directly related qualifications will not be allowed to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program

Required Lab: EDTE 3040L

EDTE 3050 3 credits**Electricity and Electronics 1 (3,0,2)(L)**

This course deals with basic electrical and electronics theory, techniques and procedures. Topics include safety, hand tools and equipment, materials, and the fundamental processes used in wiring and circuitry. Students complete exercises, assignments and projects suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with directly related qualifications are not permitted to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program

Required Lab: EDTE 3050L

EDTE 3100 3 credits**Principles of Trades and Technology Education (3,0,0)**

This course introduces students to the role of trades and technical education in the high school. The students' future role in carrying out the purposes and mission of Trades and Technology Education is explored. The course introduces the basic principles, methods and techniques of instruction suitable for secondary teaching. Learning theory and learning styles, lesson preparation, lesson types, instructional techniques, learning environments, and classroom management techniques are introduced. This course is designed to provide practical knowledge of instructional techniques that can be directly applied in the classroom. Emphasis is placed on actual practice of instructional skills.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program

EDTE 3110 3 credits**Learning, Curriculum and Assessment (3,1,0)**

This course emphasizes continuous improvement of teaching and learning through planning and feedback facilitated by the professional development process. Course topics include developing and implementing course outlines, identifying types of learning, determining appropriate instructional techniques and learning activities, determining and evaluating appropriate assessment and testing methods, and creating an effective learning environment.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

Required Seminar: EDTE 3110S

EDTE 3120 3 credits

Adolescent Learning and Development (3,0,0)

This course is intended to provide an understanding of adolescent learning and development. Modern theories in developmental, educational and cognitive psychology, as well as social and physical development will be explored. Emphasis will be on the theories that are relevant to adolescents in the school environment in order to help educators plan and implement appropriate lessons, activities, lectures, assignments, and teaching strategies.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3130 3 credits

Legal Issues in Secondary School (3,0,0)

This course examines legal issues and current laws relating to education. Topics include past, current, and emerging legal issues, teacher and institutional liability, students' rights and teachers' rights and responsibilities. Case studies from the education system will be examined. Special emphasis is placed on the issues relating to safely managing the learning environment and safe work practices.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3140 2 credits

Organizing and Managing Technology Learning Facilities (2,0,0)

This course provides instruction in the planning, organization, and management of several types of shop or mathematics and science related education facilities. The scope of this course encompasses the preparation for instruction in a shop or laboratory which includes a complete plan of organization, safety, and management showing the necessary equipment, materials, and supplies. Methods of purchasing, budgeting, financial control, inventory procedures, and problems related to a shop or laboratory learning environment management are included. Participants are introduced to software to organize and track equipment, materials, supplies, budgets and expenditures.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3150 3 credits

Inclusive Education and Behaviour Management (3,0,0)

This course examines current issues and best practices for serving secondary students of different cultural, ethnic and socioeconomic backgrounds as well as students with special needs. The course focuses on behavioural issues at the classroom and individual student level. Appropriate student behaviour is discussed with a particular emphasis on techniques for preventing, diagnosing, and handling student discipline problems in a context which might include students with special educational needs and students from diverse cultural backgrounds. The course includes behaviour management strategies and methodologies that are specific to technical, mathematics and science education courses and environments. The characteristics and causes of disruptive behaviour and appropriate techniques for intervention are discussed. Discussion of current motivational theories and how these theories can be applied to motivating vulnerable students are also included.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

Required Seminar: EDTE 3150S

EDTE 3180 3 credits

History of Education (3,0,0)

An examination of selected topics in the history of Canadian and British Columbian education and of the relationships between historical development and current educational policy. Particular emphasis on the development of technical education in Canada and British Columbia, with a component that highlights growth of secondary education.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Education program

EDTE 3190 3 credits

Philosophy of Education (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to the comparative and critical study of the philosophical frameworks related to education and schooling (e.g. realism, pragmatism, behaviourism, existentialism) and their representative thinkers. This course is designed to help students examine the diverse educational views that have affected, and are affecting, schooling in Canada and British Columbia. Participants will reflect on their developing educational philosophy through readings, discussions and lectures.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Education program

EDTE 3200 3 credits

Sociology of Education (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to the study of classroom, school, and schooling as social systems and the cultural function of educational institutions with particular

emphasis on the secondary school. Concepts such as social organization, stratification, mobility, role, and values are applied. This course is designed to help students examine the impact of varying social perspectives on schooling in Canada and British Columbia.

EDTE 3410 2 credits

Practicum 1 (60 hours)

This is an introductory practicum experience in secondary schools. Students experience a variety of short-term teaching responsibilities with close guidance from a qualified and experienced technical education teacher in a classroom and shop setting or from a qualified and experienced teacher in the mathematics and/or science classroom. The teacher candidate may participate in different classrooms with different teachers. Students are placed in pairs for this practicum.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3420 2 credits

Practicum 2 (60 hours)

This practicum experience has an emphasis on teaching, and learning in teacher candidate's own area of technical/trade or mathematics/science expertise. Participants assume teaching responsibilities including planning, classroom management, evaluation and related activities while being closely supervised by a qualified and experienced technical or mathematics/science education teacher. Students are placed in pairs for this practicum.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of EDTE 3410 - Practicum 1

EDTE 3430 2 credits

Practicum 3 (60 hours)

For trades and technical teacher candidates, the emphasis is on teaching outside of their individual trade area of expertise. For science and mathematics teacher candidates, the emphasis is on teaching in their area of expertise. Participants assume teaching responsibilities in secondary courses while being closely supervised by a qualified and experienced secondary education teacher. Students are placed individually for this practicum.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of EDTE 3420 - Practicum 2

EDTE 3440 3 credits

Practicum 4 (3,0,0)

For trades and technical teacher candidates, the emphasis is on teaching outside of their individual trade area of expertise. For science and mathematics teacher candidates, the emphasis is on teaching in their area of expertise. Participants assume teaching responsibilities in secondary courses while being closely supervised by a qualified and experienced secondary education teacher. Students are placed individually for this practicum.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Practicum 3

EDTE 3450 3 credits

Practicum 5 (90 hours)

This practicum experience takes place in the winter semester. The emphasis is on working with the range of students and specific learning needs found within a secondary education environment. Participants assume teaching responsibilities, focusing on instructional and classroom management adaptations for the diverse needs of learners. Teacher candidates are closely supervised by a qualified and experienced secondary education teacher and are placed individually for this practicum. During this time, teacher candidates work with school staff, counsellors and other professionals who may be working with specific students.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Practicum 3 and 4

EDTE 4010 3 credits

Woodworking 2 (3,0,2)(L)

This course adds to the woodworking knowledge and skills learned in EDTE 3010. In addition to the related safety, processes and procedures, instructional techniques suitable for teaching secondary school classes will also be included. Students will complete the exercises and projects both as a learner and also from the perspective of their future teaching role. Students with a directly related trade qualification will not be allowed to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: EDTE 3010

Required Lab: EDTE 4010L

EDTE 4020 3 credits

Metalworking 2 (3,0,2)(L)

This course deals with basic metal working theory, techniques and procedures; including safety, hand tool processes, machine tool processes, materials, and fundamental processes used in metal related manufacturing. Exercises, assignments and projects will be completed that are suitable to junior level secondary grades. Students with a directly related trade qualification will not be allowed to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: EDTE 3020
Required Lab: EDTE 4020L

EDTE 4030 3 credits

Power Mechanics 2 (3,0,2)(L)

This course deals with basic electrical and electronics theory, techniques and procedures. Topics include safety, hand tools and equipment, materials, and the fundamental processes used in wiring and circuitry. Exercises, assignments and projects will be completed that are suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with directly related qualifications will not be allowed to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: EDTE 3030
Required Lab: EDTE 4030L

EDTE 4040 3 credits

Design and Drafting 2 (3,0,2)(L)

This course continues the development of drafting and design techniques, primarily by the use of Computer Aided Design (CAD) software. Students will practice fundamental skills and drawing standards for various industries. Additional technology will be introduced including 3D surface creation and solids modelling. Related graphics software will be explored. Emphasis will be on developing appropriate and interesting lessons and assignments that are suitable to secondary grades of 8 through 12. Students with directly related qualifications will not be allowed to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: EDTE 3040
Required Lab: EDTE 4040L

EDTE 4050 3 credits

Electricity and Electronics 2 (3,0,2)(L)

This course adds to the knowledge and skills learned in EDTE 3050. In addition to the related safety, processes and procedures, instructional techniques suitable for teaching grade 8 to 10 secondary school classes are included. Students complete the exercises and projects both as a learner and from the perspective of their future teaching role.

Prerequisite: EDTE 3050
Required Lab: 4050L

EDTE 4110 4 credits

Professional Growth and Development (3,1,0)

This course is designed to allow students to analyse, synthesize and reflect on their experiences as students in this program. Students create a professional portfolio which documents their professional and personal growth as secondary education teachers. Through consideration of their experiences prior to enrolling and how they have grown throughout the program students create a professional development plan for their next year. This plan identifies strengths and areas for improvement in their preparation as a secondary education teacher. Job search techniques, beginning school year approaches, professional organizations, mentoring and the supervision of beginning teachers is included.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of EDTE 3450
Required Seminar: EDTE 4110S

EDTL 1510 3 credits

First Nations Language Teaching Methodology 1 (3,0,0)

This course will introduce students to the major language teaching methodologies. These methodologies will be examined through the use of structured observations, multimedia presentations and/or microteaching assignments.

Prerequisite: Completion of Semester 1, Year 1 of the DSTC program

EDTL 3100 3 credits

Teaching and Learning 1 (3,0,0)

This course will focus on preparing lesson plans for teaching small groups of children. The course will be integrated with the EDLL 3100 (Language and Literacy 1) and EDPR 3100 (Practicum 1), and this will allow for direct links between course topics and classroom practice. Students will have opportunities to implement teaching practices presented in EDTL 3100 with small groups of children as part of EDPR 3100, with the curriculum content being determined by the EDLL 3100 course. For example, students could prepare a lesson plan on teaching new vocabulary in a cooperative group format, teach the lesson in EDPR 3100, and then make effective revisions to their teaching based on this experience. The method to teach vocabulary would be generated in EDLL 3100, and planning the lesson (including preparing a lesson plan that includes teaching essential group social skills) would be covered in EDTL 3100.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDTL 3200 3 credits

Teaching and Learning 2 (3,0,0)

This course will focus on preparing unit plans for teaching whole classrooms of children. The course will be integrated with the EDSC (Science), EDSO 3200 (Social Studies), EDMA

3200 (Mathematics 2), and EDPR 3200 (Practicum 2) courses. This will allow for direct links between course topics and classroom practice. Students will have opportunities to implement teacher practices presented in Teaching and Learning II with whole classrooms of children as part of EDPR 3200, with the curriculum content being determined by the EDSC 3200, EDMA 3200, and EDSO 3200 courses. For example, students could prepare a unit on ancient Egypt that includes cultural aspects of pyramids, perspective drawing of pyramids, and geometry. Students could teach more than one lesson in EDPR 3200 and then make effective revisions based on their reflections.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDTL 4100 3 credits

Teaching and Learning 3 (3,0,0)

This course is intended to teach students to design collaborative units and to incorporate language and literacy components across curricular areas. Students will be introduced to the basic concepts of cross-curricular integration and they will demonstrate understanding of these concepts by developing integrated projects. These projects will form part of a unit to be designed and implemented in the final practicum EDPR 4200 in Year 2 Winter Semester.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDUC 4000 3 credits

Directed Studies in Education

This course will provide the opportunity for self-directed, mentored study in an area of elementary education. Students will examine, in-depth, a topic or issue of professional interest. Outcomes may include a project, research paper, literature review, or program evaluation.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Dean, Program Coordinator of the B.Ed. program, and the agreement of the supervising faculty member

EDUC 5000 3 credits

Learning about Learning (39 hours)

This course aims to support students exploring their own perspectives on learning as well as taking a look at contemporary theories of learning developed by academics in the education field. At the same time the course is designed to support students in becoming more effective advanced academic learners in the field of Education.

Prerequisite: Undergraduate degree and GPA 3.0, IELTS 6.0

EDUC 5010 3 credits

Research Methods (3,0,0)

This course will serve as an introduction to research methods. Students will examine a variety of methods for conducting quantitative and qualitative research. Students will also be apprised of procedures for securing Ethics Committee approval for conducting research.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5020 3 credits

Philosophy and History of Education (3,0,0)

Ideas about what education is, what purposes it should serve, and how it should be structured are closely entwined with ideas of what a society is and how it functions. This course provides an introduction to key educational philosophers, and considers their impacts on the history of education and childhood.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5030 3 credits

Curriculum, Teaching and Learning (3,0,0)

This course will familiarize students with a variety of theoretical perspectives on curriculum design/development, implementation, and evaluation. Curriculum, teaching, and learning will be applied to a variety of educational contexts and situations.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5040 3 credits

Diversity: Constructing Social Realities (3,0,0)

This course examines the social construction of inequalities based on class, gender, race, and sexuality and the operation of these inequalities within educational institutions. The course surveys the influence of social inequalities on student experiences and student success within the educational system.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5060 3 credits

Directed Seminar (3,0,0)

Targeted to provide the opportunity for self-directed, mentored scholarship, this course focuses on advanced examination of topics that are of professional interest to the student.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5070 3 credits

Research Project: Design (3,0,0)

Research design is integral to professional and scholarly inquiry. This course prepares students for post-graduate research through surveying a variety of designs, methods, and questions, and by exposing students to critical approaches to research design assessment.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5180 6 credits

Research Project (6,0,0)

As a culminating course for students in the project stream of the M.Ed., students will engage in a research project of study. Students will work one-on-one with their supervisor. A reflective paper summarizing the research project as well as a summative presentation of their project to a community of inquiry, including peer colleagues and instructors, will round out the course.

Prerequisite: As this is the culminating course in the project exit option for the M.Ed., all other courses in the M.Ed. must be completed.

EDUC 5210 3 credits

Educational Management (3,0,0)

This course will examine the management of fiscal and human resources that contribute to effective leadership in educational settings.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Leadership Certificate program

EDUC 5220 3 credits

Cultural Diversity in Educational Leadership (3,0,0)

Targeted to provide the opportunity for collaboration with a number of entities within higher education and the public schools, this course focuses on issues associated with First Nations education and with educational issues around other ethnicities and diversities prevalent in British Columbia schools.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Teacher Leadership Certificate program

EDUC 5230 6 credits

The Application of Educational Leadership (0,1,5)

Targeted to provide the opportunity for a mentored field experience, this course focuses on integrating the knowledge and skills from previous courses into a capstone experience. In collaboration with the mentoring school district, students will engage in applying educational leadership in an internship experience. A seminar component will be included.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Teacher Leadership Certificate program

EDUC 5280 3 credits

Capstone Seminar (0,3,0)

This capstone course will provide students with the opportunity to write a major synthesis paper on their learning in the M.Ed. While the precise topic of the paper will be determined by the student in consultation with his/her supervisor, the student will benefit from interaction with peers in this course. Topics covered will include models and examples of synthesis papers, peer review, and presentations. This course will include both face-to-face and online delivery.

Prerequisite: As this is the culminating course in the capstone course exit option for the M.Ed., all other courses in the M.Ed. must be completed

EDUC 5400 3 credits

Principles and Processes of Educational Leadership (3,0,0)

This course is designed to examine the current theories and belief systems that contribute to evolving concepts of leadership, particularly leadership in educational settings. A variety of pedagogical approaches will be used to examine processes that develop relationships, encourage team building, facilitate conflict resolution, and encourage innovation, change and organizational performance. Participants will become familiar with various styles of leadership such as charismatic, transformational, transactional, and collegial, and will be encouraged to examine and challenge their own practices in field settings. Students will investigate current models of supervision and performance assessment and assess the models in the context of differing leadership styles. Participants will develop a repertoire of leadership styles and skills that will be applicable in a variety of educational settings.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5420 3 credits

Legal Issues in Education (3,0,0)

This course examines educational governance, policy and laws with an emphasis on their effects on students, teachers, administrators, and parents. Course themes include

student and parent rights, labour law, child protection, collective bargaining, and the governance of schools in BC, Canada and internationally.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. program

EDUC 5440 3 credits

Understanding and Managing Conflict (3,0,0)

Understanding and managing conflict is core to many educational roles, for example, teacher, principal, district leaders, counselors, and curriculum consultants. It also is central to leadership in other sectors such as health care, social services, the military, and more. This course will examine these topics: types and causes of conflict, cultural components of conflict, effects of conflict, conflict management, and conflict vis-a-vis organizational change.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. program

EDUC 5460 3 credits

Educational Management (3,0,0)

This course will examine the management of fiscal and human resources that contribute to effective leadership in educational settings.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. program

EDUC 5500 3 credits

Introduction to Counselling Skills (3,0,0)

Targeted to provide the opportunity to explore the helping professions and the skills needed to communicate effectively with diverse populations.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program

EDUC 5510 3 credits

Theories in Counselling (3,0,0)

This course consists of a study of the major counselling approaches and a study of some of the issues faced by counsellors and by individuals who are considering becoming counsellors.

Prerequisite: Admission to the MEd program

EDUC 5520 3 credits

Assessment and Evaluation (3,0,0)

This course is a study of group and individual assessment used in elementary and secondary schools.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program

EDUC 5550 3 credits

Introduction to Secondary School Counselling (3,0,0)

A study of counselling as related to secondary school practice. Emphasis is on the secondary school counsellor's role and functions.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program

EDUC 5560 3 credits

Career Counselling and Development (3,0,0)

This course is a study of career counselling development and theory. The theoretical emphasis is on the development aspects of career decision making from childhood through adulthood.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program

EDUC 5580 6 credits

Field Experience/Practicum in School Counselling (0,1,5P)(0,1,5P)

Targeted to provide the opportunity for a mentored field experience, this course focuses on integrating the knowledge and skills from previous courses into a capstone experience. In collaboration with a mentoring school district, students will be engaged in school counselling roles and responsibilities. A seminar component will be included.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program and successful completion of EDUC 5500, 5510, 5520, 5550 and 5560

EDUC 5600 3 credits

Research Institute: Language, Culture and Community (3,0,0)

This course will consist of academic study associated with full participation in The Research Institute: Language, Culture and Community at TRU. The institute will include paper presentations based on research addressing a range of educational issues. The main goal of the institute is to facilitate the grounding of educational practice in sound theory and research.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. program

Note: This course can be taken more than once as the content changes every time the course is offered

EDUC 5990 3 credits*****Special Topics in Education (3,0,0)**

Special topics courses are offered on a temporary basis and are not part of the regular course offerings. This course utilizes the special expertise of a faculty member or a visiting professor to go beyond the usual curriculum and enrich the program of study. Contact the program advisor for information on current offerings.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. Degree program

Note: EDUC 5990 Special Topics in Education can be taken up to 4 times providing the course title includes a different topic each time

EDUC 5998 6 credits**Thesis (0,3,0)(0,3,0)**

This course is one of the exit options for the culmination of the M.Ed. Program. Students conduct a research study, write a thesis and prepare and defend it in front of a thesis examination committee, in a public forum. Students complete this course independently, under the guidance of their supervisor(s) and thesis committee members.

Prerequisite: Admission to the M.Ed. program. EDUC 5010 or EDUC 5011, EDUC 5070

EDVP 4100 2 credits**Drama (2,0,0)**

Teacher candidates are introduced to the theory and practice of drama in the elementary classroom. Participants focus on experiencing various drama forms and conventions, analyzing them as ways of learning, and applying them to specific curricular and classroom needs.

Prerequisite: EDPR 3200

EDVP 4110 2 credits**Music (2,0,0)**

This is an introductory course in music education designed to give students a basis for teaching music in elementary classroom settings. The understanding of musical concepts and the demonstration of skills will be fostered through singing, listening and appreciating, playing instruments, creative expression, and critical reading of the music education literature.

Prerequisite: EDPR 3200

EDVP 4120 2 credits**Visual Arts (2,0,0)**

This course is designed to facilitate the fundamental experience and understanding of the role and value of art education, as well as to explore key issues in this domain. Lessons are concerned with basic concepts related to children's artistic production, perceiving and responding to art, and teacher planning for art instruction. Studio activities are interactive and meant to develop strategies and confidence for teacher candidates to deliver and introduce selected art materials, as well as to convey appropriate techniques to facilitate positive art learning for elementary-aged students.

Prerequisite: EDPR 3200

EDVP 4150 3 credits**Music Curriculum and Instruction: Elementary (3,0,0)**

This course includes theoretical and practical components designed to develop skills, concepts, and attitudes in music education. In addition to extending theory and practice applications for the classroom, students focus on composition and creativity.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year university students who have experience teaching children or the permission of the instructor and program coordinator. Some experience with music is desirable.

EDVP 4160 3 credits**The Arts and Media Literacy (3,0,0)**

Critical engagement with various media teaches us how to 'read the world'; from these interactions, we construct the texts with which we explore and communicate our own identity. Students explore the multiple ways in which the artistic languages of visual art, music, drama, and written words represent and communicate meaning-making, literacy, and personal expression within school and broader life contexts.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year university students who have experience teaching children or the permission of the instructor and program coordinator

EDVP 4170 3 credits**Music As Language, Language As Music: Intertextual Dialogues (3,0,0)**

This interdisciplinary course looks at the languages of words, music, gesture and image as vehicles for artistic expression, social commentary and cultural communication.

Prerequisite: There are no music prerequisites. Arts students must have attained third year standing; Education students must be in the second year of the B.Ed. program.

ELEI 2000**Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 1**

Industrial Electrical Level 1 Apprenticeship Theory for the Industry Electrician Apprenticeship Program. Industrial electricians typically install, test, troubleshoot and repair industrial electrical equipment and associated electrical and electronic controls. They are employed by electrical contractors and maintenance departments of factories, plants, mines, shipyards and other industrial establishments.

Prerequisite: Registered Industrial Electrician Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

ELEI 3000**Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 2**

Industrial Electrical Level 2 Apprenticeship Theory for the Industry Electrician Apprenticeship Program. Industrial electricians typically install, test, troubleshoot and repair industrial electrical equipment and associated electrical and electronic controls. They are employed by electrical contractors and maintenance departments of factories, plants, mines, shipyards and other industrial establishments.

Prerequisite: Registered Industrial Electrician Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

ELEI 4000**Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 3**

Industrial Electrical Level 3 Apprenticeship Theory for the Industry Electrician Apprenticeship Program. Industrial electricians typically install, test, troubleshoot and repair industrial electrical equipment and associated electrical and electronic controls. They are employed by electrical contractors and maintenance departments of factories, plants, mines, shipyards and other industrial establishments.

Prerequisite: Registered Industrial Electrician Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

ELEI 5000**Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 4**

Industrial Electrical Level 4 Apprenticeship Theory for the Industry Electrician Apprenticeship Program. Industrial electricians typically install, test, troubleshoot and repair industrial electrical equipment and associated electrical and electronic controls. They are employed by electrical contractors and maintenance departments of factories, plants, mines, shipyards and other industrial establishments.

Prerequisite: Registered Industrial Electrician Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

ELEL 1900**Electrical Trade Sampler (120 hours)**

This course is a sampler of the electrical trade based on the Electrical Foundation Program outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by electricians, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the materials used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on electrical skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

ELEL 2000**Electrician Apprentice Level 1**

Electrician means a person who installs, constructs, alters, repairs, maintains, commissions, tests, services, calibrates and operates related electrical and electronic systems in any premise, place, building or structure.

Prerequisite: Registered Construction Electrician apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

ELEL 3000**Electrician Apprentice Level 2**

Electrician means a person who installs, constructs, alters, repairs, maintains, commissions, tests, services, calibrates and operates related electrical and electronic systems in any premise, place, building or structure.

Prerequisite: Registered Construction Electrician apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

ELEL 4000**Electrician Apprentice Level 3**

Electrician means a person who installs, constructs, alters, repairs, maintains, commissions, tests, services, calibrates and operates related electrical and electronic systems in any premise, place, building or structure.

Prerequisite: Registered Construction Electrician apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

ELEL 5000**Electrician Apprentice Level 4**

Electrician means a person who installs, constructs, alters, repairs, maintains, commissions, tests, services, calibrates and operates related electrical and electronic systems in any premise, place, building or structure.

Prerequisite: Registered Construction Electrician apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

ELTE 1010**Electrical Trade Entry/Theory**

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: electrical safety fundamentals; DC circuits; electromagnetism; meters and test equipment; electrical prints and drawings; AC motor controls; electrical code and wiring; and industrial power electronics.

ELTE 1110**Electrical Trade Entry/Practical**

Students gain experience in hands-on shop training in residential, commercial and industrial equipment installation and wiring methods.

ENGL 300 4 credits**Fundamentals of English (8,0,0)**

ABE - Fundamentals: This course combines reading and writing to provide students with a greater ability to cope in work and educational situations. Students will practice reading and writing skills, and develop basic grammar.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation

ENGL 0400 4 credits**Basic Language Skills (6,0,0)**

ABE - Intermediate: This course is designed to provide students with the knowledge, skills, and strategies to enter higher level courses. It is based on the following core skills: vocabulary development, reading, writing and study skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of ENGL 0300, or English 9, or equivalent, with a B or better; or placement on the TRU entry assessment tests at an 0400 level in English

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

ENGL 0500 4 credits**Developing Writing Skills (6,0,0)**

ABE - Advanced: A basic writing skills course which covers mechanics, sentence structure, grammar and composition. The major modes of writing (description, narration, and exposition) are covered.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of ENGL 0400 or English 10, or equivalent with a C+ or better or Communications 12 with a C+ or better

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

ENGL 0600 4 credits**Literature and Composition (6,0,0)**

ABE - Provincial: ENGL 0600 is a Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) course which prepares students for the demands of compositions required in academic courses. It provides for further development of writing and thinking skills begun in earlier levels. Students work with a variety of rhetorical models for essay development. Also included is a critical analysis of selected works of prose and poetry.

Prerequisite: ENGL 0500 or English 11 or equivalent, with a C+ or better, or completion of all of ESAL 0570 and 0580 with a grade of C or better

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

ENGL 0620 4 credits**Aboriginal Literature and Composition (6,0,0)**

ABE - Provincial: ENGL 0620 is a Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) course which prepares students for the demands of compositions required in academic courses. It is an alternate course to ABE - Provincial and, as such, can be taken in the place of ENGL 0600. It provides for further development of writing and thinking skills begun in earlier levels. Students work with a variety of rhetorical models for essay development. It will include activities that are delivered in a way that maximizes the learning potential of Aboriginal learners (including learners' circles with talking sticks, oral presentations, and elders' presentations) and that helps ease entry of Aboriginal students into a university setting. Also, it includes a critical analysis of selected works of prose and poetry, many of which will be written by Aboriginal authors or which will cover topics relevant to Aboriginal issues.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of ENGL 0500 or English 11 or equivalent with a C+ or better or completion of all ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C or better or based upon the results of an Accuplacer assessment.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ENGL 0600 and ENGL 0620

ENGL 1100 3 credits**Introduction to University Writing (3,0,0)**

This course introduces students to the practices of reading and writing in scholarly contexts. Students will read and analyze scholarly journal articles from a variety of disciplines. They will also develop their abilities to compose in the genres and sub-genres of scholarly writing, including incorporating research and documentation in a grammatically correct style.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (with the government exam within the last 5 years); or level 5 on the compositions section of the Language Proficiency Index (LPI), with all other categories of the LPI at a minimum of 70% (within the last 2 years); or satisfactory completion of the TRU English Assessment (ACCUPLACER) at the university entrance level; or completion of ENGL 0600 with a grade of C+ or better; or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better.

ENGL 1110 3 credits**Introduction to Fiction (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to the literary forms of the short story and the novel based on a particular theme chosen by the professor. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students develop their ability to explore, appreciate, and make connections among works selected from a wide range of classic and contemporary forms of storytelling.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 80% (within the last 5 years) or Level 5 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years) or ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1210 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 0600 or on the recommendation of the 0600 instructor to the EML department ESAL 570 with a C+ minimum and ESAL 580 with a C+ minimum

ENGL 1120 3 credits**Introduction to Poetry (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to literary forms of poetry based on a particular theme chosen by the professor. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students develop their ability to explore, appreciate, and make connections among poems selected from a wide range of classic and contemporary forms.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 80% (within the last 5 years), or Level 5 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1140, or completion of ENGL 0600 and on the recommendation of the 0600 instructor to the EML department, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 80% (within the last 5 years) or Level 5 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years) or ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 0600 and on the recommendation of the 0600 instructor to the EML department or ESAL 570 with a C+ minimum and ESAL 580 with a C+ minimum

ENGL 1140 3 credits**Introduction to Drama (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to literary forms of drama based on a particular theme chosen by the professor. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students develop their ability to explore, appreciate, and make connections among plays selected from a wide range of classic and contemporary forms.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 80% (within the last 5 years), or Level 5 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years) or ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 0600 and on the recommendation of the 0600 instructor to the EML department or ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a C+ minimum.

Exclusion: ENGL 1210

ENGL 1150 3 credits**Introduction to Creative Writing (3,0,0)**

This course introduces students to the field of creative writing by focusing on three of the following genres - poetry, fiction, drama and creative non-fiction. By reading and analyzing contemporary work, students determine how these texts are constructed. Students work on developing images, voice, character, setting, and narrative through a series of exercises, and gain an understanding of specific concepts and terminology used by creative writers.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 80% (within the last 5 years) or Level 5 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years).

ENGL 1210 3 credits**Introduction to Drama and Poetry (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to literary forms of poetry and drama based on a particular theme chosen by the professor. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students develop their ability to explore, appreciate, and make

connections among poems and plays selected from a wide range of classic and contemporary forms.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 80% (within the last 5 years) or Level 5 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years) or ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 0600 and on the recommendation of the 0600 instructor to the EML department or ESAL 0570 with a C+ minimum and ESAL 0580 with a C+ minimum

Exclusion: ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140

ENGL 2010 3 credits

Writing and Critical Thinking: The Personal in Academic Discourse (3,0,0)

The subject of this course includes reading and writing, with a focus on the literacy narratives genre. Students read and interpret a selection of literacy narratives by scholars as well as scholarly articles that explore the role of the personal in academic discourse. Students gain extensive practice in thinking critically and writing about their own literacy experiences.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210

ENGL 2020 3 credits

Writing and Critical Thinking: Research (3,0,0)

The subject of this course is academic writing, with a focus on the research genres, including critical summaries, research proposals and research papers. Students analyze and gain extensive practice in research writing, while also considering various stylistic strategies.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210

ENGL 2040 3 credits

Canadian Drama: From Page to Stage and Screen (3,0,0)

Through a focus on modern and contemporary plays, this course introduces students to various theatrical techniques and dramatic modes. Works by such playwrights as Tremblay, Ryga, Highway, Clements, and Lepage may be among those studied.

Whenever possible, texts are studied in conjunction with local theatrical productions.

Prerequisite: two 1st year Academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 2060 3 credits

Creative Writing - Fiction (3,0,0)

This course consists of lectures and workshops on writing literary fiction. Through lectures, readings and tests, students identify and critique the use of fictional techniques in contemporary fiction. Assignments require students to apply their knowledge of fiction and skills by writing original creative work.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210

Recommended: ENGL 1150

Required Seminar: ENGL 2060S

ENGL 2070 3 credits

Creative Writing - Drama (3,0,0)

This course consists of lectures and workshops on writing stage plays. Lectures and assignments focus on the techniques and requirements of contemporary play writing.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210

Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 2080 3 credits

Creative Writing - Poetry (3,0,0)

This course consists of lectures and workshops on writing poetry, with an emphasis on the study and practice of basic poetry writing techniques. Through lectures, readings and assignments, students identify and apply various stylistic elements of contemporary poetry writing.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210

Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 2110 3 credits

Literary Landmarks in English to 1700 (3,0,0)

This course explores the development of the English language, key genres, influential authors, and important literary movements that emerged from approximately 700 C.E. to the late 1600s. Representative genres include the epic, romance, sonnet, and comedy. As students explore these genres in their historical and cultural contexts, we consider the far-reaching influence of Chaucer, Shakespeare, and Milton as well as the contributions of other writers of the period. Topics may include the nature of a 'literary landmark,' the continuity and diversity of literary images and genres, the emergence of

women's writing, and the role of literature and the imagination in nation building. This course is required for English Majors and Minors.

Prerequisite: two 1st year Academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 2120 3 credits

Reading Literature: Essential Skills (3,0,0)

This course is recommended for all English Majors, but anyone hoping to develop advanced reading and writing skills will find this course interesting as well as useful for developing practical tools for success in writing and literature courses. Students learn greater appreciation for the language of literature. The course emphasizes close readings as well as analysis of the historical, political, and cultural dimensions of works from three genres: poetry, drama, and fiction. Critical approaches to literature are briefly introduced.

Course availability: This course is offered every year.

Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

Note: This course is recommended for English majors

ENGL 2140 3 credits

Biblical and Classical Backgrounds of English Literature 1 (3,0,0)

The course introduces students to Classical literature (mainly Greek) and the Bible (Old Testament: Hebrew Scriptures) & texts that are relevant and significant to subsequent culture, and especially for written works in English. Students also read and discuss additional representative works in English that have been influenced by the Bible and by Classical literature.

Prerequisite: two 1st year Academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 2150 3 credits

Women and Literature: Voice, Identity and Difference (3,0,0)

Students explore women's voices, past and present, in fiction and non-fiction. The focus is on issues related to women's self-expression, paying attention to the formation of identity, and taking into account elements of difference such as social class, ethnicity, and culture. Students gain an appreciation of the creative approaches women have used to voice their life experiences and their visions. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students develop their ability to think critically and write about literature.

Prerequisite: two 1st year Academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2160 3 credits

Introduction to American Literature 1 (3,0,0)

Students examine major writers and works in American literature up to 1900. Students analyze and discuss nineteenth-century works that explore the development of American literary identity, including poetry, nonfiction, and prose fiction.

Prerequisite: two 1st year Academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 2170 3 credits

Contesting Time, Space and Genre in Canadian Literature (3,0,0)

This course investigates Canadian literature, in relation to changing concepts of national identity, and as expressed through Canadian attitudes toward our history and geography. Students consider literary work across a wide range of historical periods, spaces, and genres, with a special thematic emphasis on one of the following in any given calendar year: history in Canadian literature, country vs. city life in Canada, or re/writing the Canadian landscape. Please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department for the current thematic offering.

Prerequisite: in two 1st year academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 2180 3 credits

Studies in Poetry (3,0,0)

Students improve their ability to respond to and interpret poetry. Representative poems are examined to gain an understanding of the relationship between language, structure and experience.

Prerequisite: in two 1st year academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written permission.

ENGL 2190 3 credits

Studies in Drama (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to modern drama, from the beginnings of Western modernist theatre through to the postmodern writing and productions of the later twentieth

century. Plays are examined as both text and performance, and students gain insight into different literary techniques of the playwright, drama forms, traditions, and subversions. The various components of the play's narrative are also explored, and the dramas are contextualized in order for students to better understand their development and meaning. Students are introduced to aspects of drama theory as they develop the academic skills of critical reading and interpretation needed to navigate and transform the studied texts. Filmed versions of the texts are also used as support material. Prerequisite: in two 1st year academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 2200 3 credits

*****Studies in Literature 1 (3,0,0)**

The content of this course changes each year; please contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2210 3 credits

Survey of English Literature, 18th and 19th Century (3,0,0)

This course examines selected major authors of the Augustan, Romantic and Victorian periods in English literature. Authors may include Dryden, Pope, Swift, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Keats, Shelley, Tennyson and Arnold, and representative novelists.

Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2240 3 credits

Biblical and Classical Backgrounds of English Literature 2 (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to Classical literature (mainly Roman) and the Bible (New Testament) - texts that are relevant and important for subsequent culture and especially for writing in English. Representative works in English that have been influenced by the Bible and by Classical literature are also read and discussed.

Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2250 3 credits

Women and Literature: Women's Bodies/Women's Roles (3,0,0)

Students read a diverse range of fiction and non-fiction about the experiences connected to inhabiting a female body and the roles women have assumed over time with varying degrees of acceptance or resistance. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students deepen their understanding of women's ideas on these matters as well as develop their ability to think critically and write about literature.

Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2260 3 credits

Introduction to American Literature 2 (3,0,0)

Students examine major writers and works in American literature after 1900. The course may include poetry, nonfiction, prose fiction, and drama, with a focus on the rise of American modernism.

Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2270 3 credits

Subversion and Social Justice in Canadian Literature (3,0,0)

Students explore the ways in which Canadian poets, dramatists and fiction writers have been in the forefront of movements for social change, expressing new visions of responsible government, economic fairness, and social equity. The course investigates Canadian literature and expressions of subversion and social justice via special thematic emphasis on one of the following in any given calendar year: protest literature in Canada and satire; and Canadian literature and creativity; and citizenship in Canada. Since the content of this course changes each year, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2400 3 credits

*****Studies in Literature 2 (3,0,0)**

The content of this course changes each year. Please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2410 3 credits

Aboriginal Canadian Literature: Humour and Storytelling (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the tradition of storytelling in Indigenous cultures and focus on modern and contemporary poetry, drama, short stories, novels, and essays.

Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses

ENGL 3020 3 credits

Travel Media (3,0,0)

This course studies novels, journals, blogs, films, and guidebooks in order to understand and produce texts in the complex matrix called "travel media." It examines many examples of travel media, both commercial and personal in order to understand how it has developed and currently works. These examples are considered from many perspectives such as the figure of "the Other," colonialism, the flaneur, postmodernism, and even visual and document design. The course considers the strategies of design that constitute the various genres of travel media, from logs, vlogs, and multimedia, to guides, and even stories.

ENGL 3080 3 credits

Advanced Composition 1 - Personal Expression (3,0,0)

This course focuses on the rhetoric of personal expression, especially description and narration. Students are introduced to the concept of how multiple literacies variously compete and interact in the world around us; in practical terms, the course explores how a focus on personal expression can be used to improve writing skills at an advanced level.

Prerequisite: 6 credits English or Communications courses or equivalent

ENGL 3090 3 credits

Advanced Composition 2 - Writing in the Disciplines (3,0,0)

This course focuses on practices of reading and writing in scholarly contexts. The conditions students encounter as readers at university, and the expectations they must meet as writers at university are addressed. The course begins with a theoretical discussion of style and then offers students the opportunity to examine examples of academic writing, and to compose their own scholarly argument.

Prerequisite: 6 credits English or Communications or equivalent

ENGL 3140 3 credits

*****Studies in Fiction (3,0,0)**

This course includes special topics involving thematic, generic, or formal approaches to fiction. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3150 3 credits

Studies in Non-Fiction (3,0,0)

Students discuss the development and theory of a non-fiction genre, including autobiography, biography, creative non-fiction, memoir, or travel narrative. This course may be taken more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3160 3 credits

*****Studies in Literature and the Other Arts (3,0,0)**

Students analyze the strategies writers and artists in other media use to deal with common themes, and examine problems in formal and stylistic relationships between literature and other arts. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3170 3 credits

Science Fiction (3,0,0)

Students focus on the main trends in science fiction since 1960, including works by Dick, Ballard, Le Guin, Gibson, and others.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3180 3 credits

Children's Literature (3,0,0)

Students examine works of children's literature from the last three centuries (including selected fairy tales, novels, stories, poems, and picture books) in order to explore changing perceptions of childhood over time. Students consider how literature aimed at children was used to differentiate children from adults (as well as to challenge such a distinction), to entertain, and to socialize children on issues relevant to their lives in a rapidly changing world. The course also explores connections between children's literature and adult cultural traditions, and demonstrates the importance of the hybrid (or simultaneous child and adult) audiences suggested by many of these works.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3190 3 credits*****Studies in the Intellectual Backgrounds of Literature (3,0,0)**

This course covers special topics in the history of ideas, with particular reference to ideas that illuminate or are embodied in literature. Students may take this course more than once provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3200 6 credits**History of the English Language (3,0,0)(3,0,0)**

This course surveys the development of the English language from the West Germanic to the present; students gain an understanding of phonology, morphology, syntax, and vocabulary.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3300 3 credits**Reading Literature and Literary Theory: Advanced Skills (3,0,0)**

This course provides an opportunity for extended practice in literary criticism -- that is, in reading works closely and responding to them through interpretation and evaluation. Students examine a limited number of texts through a variety of critical theories such as formalism, reader response, psychological, New Historicist, feminist, deconstruction and cultural criticism. Students gain an understanding of the theories and of the degree to which each approach 'opens up' a text.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor
Recommended: This course is recommended for English Majors.

ENGL 3320 3 credits**Modern Critical Theories (3,0,0)**

This course surveys major modern theories, and provides students with an opportunity to apply them to literary texts.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd-year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3330 3 credits***** Special Topics in Creative Writing (1,2,0)**

This course offers the advanced study and practice of one or more of the following topics: literature for a young audience, and genre writing (for example, mystery, horror, or fantasy). Through readings and workshops, students define their own projects and produce a substantial portfolio of original work. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110, ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor
Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3340 3 credits**Writing Speculative Fiction (1,2,0)**

This advanced course in writing speculative fiction includes work on projects in science fiction, post-apocalyptic fiction, and prehistoric fiction, and progresses through discussion, lectures, and workshops. Assignments, discussions, readings and workshops focus on learning and implementing a variety of fictional methods within these genres. Students explore the intersections of the known and unknown worlds through the tools of literary fiction.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor
Recommended: ENGL 1150

Required Seminar: ENGL 3340S

ENGL 3350 3 credits*****Studies in Major Authors (3,0,0)**

This course probes the works of no more than two significant writers. Specific topics are announced each year. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3360 3 credits**Advanced Short Fiction Writing (1,2,0)**

Through readings, discussion, lectures, and workshops, this course provides an opportunity for advanced practice in writing fictional short stories, between 1,000 and 10,000 words in length. Students produce a substantial portfolio of original work.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.
Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3370 3 credits**Novel Writing (1,2,0)**

Through readings, discussion, lectures, and workshops, this course provides an opportunity for practice in planning and writing a novel. Students define their own projects and produce the first 30 pages of a novel as well as a substantial synopsis of the whole work.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.
Recommended: ENGL 1150
Required Seminar: ENGL 3370S

ENGL 3380 3 credits**Advanced Poetry Writing (1,2,0)**

Through readings, discussion, lectures, and workshops, this course provides an opportunity for practice in planning and writing poetry. Assignments and workshops focus on learning, implementing, and revising a variety of poetic forms and styles. Students learn about a variety of poetic schools and traditions.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor
Recommended: ENGL 1150
Required Seminar: ENGL 3380S

ENGL 3390 3 credits**Advanced Drama Writing (1,2,0)**

Through readings, discussion, lectures, and workshops, this course provides an opportunity for advanced practice in writing stage plays. Students are expected to write a one-act play of 20-40 pages. Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, or 1210 in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor
Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3550 3 credits**Chaucer (3,0,0)**

This course provides a detailed study of Chaucer's major works.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3650 6 credits**Shakespeare (3,0,0)(3,0,0)**

This course consists of lectures on various aspects of Shakespeare's art, and includes a detailed study of twelve plays.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3660 3 credits**Studies in Shakespeare (3,0,0)**

Students explore Shakespeare and his work. This course may be taken more than once provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3710 3 credits**Poetry of the Early Seventeenth Century (3,0,0)**

Students examine the two main traditions of English verse in this 'golden age of poetry': the metaphysical and neo-classical. Of the metaphysical poets, Donne and Herbert receive most attention, while Jonson and Herrick are most representative of the neo-classical tradition. Interesting variations within each mode are also considered. The emergence of women's writing in this context is important, especially in the works of Lanyer, Wroth, and Philips. Students consider such topics as the politics of desire, representing the sacred, the ideology of landscape, the emergence of the subject, and the usefulness of such terms as 'metaphysical,' and 'neo-classical.' Emphasis is placed on the thoughtful reading of poems in their cultural context for the purpose of appreciating each poet's literary art.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3730 3 credits*****Topics in Seventeenth-Century Literature (3,0,0)**

This course explores special themes, forms, and authors (excluding Milton) of seventeenth century literature. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3740 3 credits**Milton's Paradise Lost (3,0,0)**

This course provides students with the opportunity to gain an in-depth appreciation of Milton's Paradise Lost, one of the most influential poems in the English language. As well as reading the poem closely and considering such topics as Milton's epic style, the gendering of Adam and Eve, the relationship between individual liberty and authority, the characterization of Satan, and Milton's use of symbolic forms and images, we place the poem in the context of Milton's life and his participation in the Civil War. Above all, Milton's achievement in the art of poetry is emphasized since this is what influenced such diverse writers as Blake and Pope, Eliot and Melville, Byron and Bronte, Pullman and Lewis and led him to have such an important impact on literary tradition.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3750 6 credits**Milton (3,0,0)(3,0,0)**

This course is an in-depth examination of the works, and their contexts, of seventeenth century English poet, John Milton.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3810 3 credits**Poetry of the Age of Dryden and Pope (3,0,0)**

Students explore poetry from the Restoration to the middle of the eighteenth century. Representative authors include Rochester, Finch, and Addison, in addition to Dryden and Pope.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3820 3 credits**Poetry of the Middle and Late Eighteenth Century (3,0,0)**

Students explore poetry from the time of Johnson to the beginnings of Romanticism. Representative authors include Johnson, Collins, Smart, and Cowper.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3840 3 credits**The English Novel in the Eighteenth Century (3,0,0)**

Students examine the beginnings of the novel and its development, from Defoe to Jane Austen.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140, ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3850 3 credits**Restoration and Early Eighteenth Century Literature (3,0,0)**

This course offers a survey of Restoration and early eighteenth century English literature and its backgrounds. Students examine poetry, drama and prose. The course is organized chronologically, to emphasize literary developments.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3860 3 credits**Mid and Late Eighteenth Century Literature (3,0,0)**

This course offers a survey of literature from the middle to the end of the eighteenth century. Students explore poetry, drama and prose, as well as backgrounds to the works studied. The course is organized chronologically, to emphasize literary developments.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3890 3 credits**Studies in Eighteenth Century Thought and Literature (3,0,0)**

This single-term or full-year course studies systems of thought, or other cultural elements, as they contribute to the interpretation and evaluation of literature. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3910 6 credits**Romantic Poetry (3,0,0)(3,0,0)**

Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, the Shelleys, and Keats.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 3940 3 credits**The Victorian Novel (3,0,0)**

Developments in the novel from Dickens to Thomas Hardy.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 4000 3 credits**Early Modern British Literature (3,0,0)**

Development in British Literature, including the genres of novel, poetry, drama, and biography, from 1880 to the 1920s.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, or 1210 in addition to third-year standing

ENGL 4040 3 credits**The Modern British Novel (3,0,0)**

Developments in the novel up to the Second World War.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 4130 3 credits**Contemporary British Drama (3,0,0)**

This course surveys British drama from the 1950s, with Beckett's absurdist work and John Osborne's hyper-realism, to the 1980s and 1990s' feminist cultural critiques by Caryl Churchill and Pam Gems.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 4140 3 credits**The Contemporary British Novel (3,0,0)**

Students examine the novel, from the Second World War to the present.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 4150 3 credits*****Studies in Women's Literature (3,0,0)**

Major themes in Women's literature or theory.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, or 1210 in addition to third-year standing

ENGL 4160 3 credits**Topics in Modern Irish Literature (3,0,0)**

This course examines topics in Irish literature (in English) since the Irish Literary Renaissance. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4200 6 credits**Canadian Literature (3,0,0)(3,0,0)**

A study of the literature in English with some attention to major French-Canadian works in translation. **This course is going to be semesterized. Consult English and Modern

Languages department for details.

ENGL 4240 3 credits

Nineteenth Century Canadian Literature (3,0,0)

This course will survey major authors and trends in Canadian literature written before 1900. Some pre-nineteenth century work will be included, but the course will focus on the nineteenth century.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210, in addition to third-year standing

ENGL 4250 3 credits

Contemporary Canadian Poetry (3,0,0)

This course focuses on English Canadian poetry written between mid-twentieth century and the present. In addition to examining and analyzing representative poems, students are expected to consider questions of both a 'national poetry' and the poetic genre itself. Students explore the following questions: What constitutes the Canadian-ness of Canadian poetry? What poetic techniques characterize innovative expression in these poems? Can common themes and poetic techniques be ascribed to these poems? Throughout the semester, students are encouraged to consider individual poems and the work of individual poets in this larger context.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 4260 3 credits

*****Studies in Canadian Literature (3,0,0)**

This course presents special topics and approaches to Canadian literature. Literary periods, authors and material vary depending on the research interests of the instructor. Recent examples include Humour and Satire, British Columbia Literature, and Canadian Writing from the Edge of Genre. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 4340 3 credits

American Fiction to 1900 (3,0,0)

This course focuses on the writings of Irving, Poe, Hawthorne and Melville.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4350 3 credits

American Fiction in the First Half of The Twentieth Century (3,0,0)

Students examine major works and movements between 1900 and 1950, including naturalism, realism, and modernism.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4360 12 credits

*****Studies in American Literature (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)**

This course involves special studies of individual periods of authors or themes in American literature. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4370 3 credits

American Fiction From Mid-Twentieth Century to the Present (3,0,0)

This course examines major works and movements since 1950, including realism, neorealism, and postmodernism.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4440 3 credits

Postcolonial Women's Literature (3,0,0)

This course studies literature, written in English, by women from African nations, Australia, Canada, New Zealand, the Caribbean, and India. It includes work written from imperialist, colonial, and aboriginal perspectives. Students explore identity and gender politics through the analysis of texts by women from diverse nations and backgrounds.

Prerequisite: any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4450 3 credits

Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature (3,0,0)

This course surveys 'colonial' and 'postcolonial' literature from Canada, New Zealand, Australia, Asia, Africa and the Caribbean, with an emphasis on modern fiction. Works are studied within their historical and cultural contexts, and students gain an understanding of issues including canon formation, generic conventions, language choices, ethnic and first nations identifications, and competing definitions of 'postcolonial.'

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4460 3 credits

*****Studies in Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature (3,0,0)**

Students examine major themes in postcolonial literature or theory. This course may be taken more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4470 3 credits

Studies in Aboriginal Literature (North American) (3,0,0)

This course focuses on the contemporary writing (in English) of Indigenous people in Canada and the United States. Students explore how aboriginal writers adapt oral strategies to writing and employ various techniques and devices to challenge and subvert colonial assumptions about genre, gender, class, and race.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4510 3 credits

*****Studies in Literary Movements (3,0,0)**

Students examine such literary movements as Naturalism, Realism, Imagism, Impressionism, Vorticism, and Modernism. This course may be taken more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4600 3 credits

American Poetry of the First Half of the Twentieth Century (3,0,0)

Students examine major poets, themes, and movements between 1900 and 1950.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4610 3 credits

American Poetry From the Mid-Twentieth Century to the Present (3,0,0)

Students examine major poets, themes, and movements from 1950 to the present.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4760 3 credits

Editing and Publishing (3,0,0)

This course engages students in editing and publishing, with a focus on Canadian literature and language. Students are introduced to the study and practice of publishing, by exploring the history of literary journal publication in Canada; gaining hands-on experience editing articles for a journal; writing critical reviews; and considering page design layout and printing. Students experience the publishing process, including manuscript review, manuscript editing, copy editing, layout, and publication.

process of manuscript review, manuscript editing, copyediting, layout, and publication. Prerequisite: Fourth-year standing; successful completion of at least 6 credits of third-year literature or composition

ENGL 4780 3 credits

Studies in Literature and Film (3,0,0)

This course explores the sister arts of literature and film and offers an in-depth study of the relationships between cinematic form and literary genres, such as the novel, drama, and the short story. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, or 1210 in addition to third-year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4790 3 credits

*****Studies in Genre (3,0,0)**

Students explore a specific genre such as romance, comedy, travel narrative, or detective fiction. This course may be taken more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210 in addition to third-year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4970 6 credits

Directed Studies in Language and Linguistics

Students investigate a specific topic in language linguistics as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Projects must comply with all required approval procedures. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Minimum of 3rd year standing, ENGL 3270/3280 or instructor permission

ENSU 1000 1 credits

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability (0,1,0)

This one credit course is designed to recognize knowledge gained from existing courses and actions undertaken by students that contribute towards environmental sustainability competency. Environmental sustainability experiences may be acknowledged through: documented projects; community or TRU volunteer work; extra-curricular knowledge sharing; participation in environmental or social organizations; research papers; art work; architectural design; and relevant assignments in courses as they relate to environmental issues.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Centre for Student Engagement and Learning Innovation

ENTR 3710 3 credits

Marketing for Entrepreneurs (3,0,0)

Students explore marketing in an entrepreneurial context within small and medium-sized enterprises (SME). They learn how to conduct a marketing audit of a SME and develop marketing plans to capitalize on the different ideas identified in order to grow the business in a competitive market. Topics include: marketing in an entrepreneurial context; finding and evaluating the right marketing opportunity; using marketing research to ensure entrepreneurial success; understanding customers and competitors; segmentation, targeting and positioning for entrepreneurial opportunities; developing new products and services; building and sustaining entrepreneurial brand; entrepreneurial pricing, channel development, supply chain management and promotion; and entrepreneurial marketing plans.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (grade of C- or better)

ENTR 3720 3 credits

Small Business Finance (3,0,0)

Students acquire the knowledge and skills needed to successfully manage the financial affairs of a small business. Topics include the importance effective finance management for a small business; accounting software systems; provincial and federal sales taxes, property taxes, and other forms of business taxation; employment standards; payroll accounting; registering as a proprietorship, partnership, or corporation; business licenses and name registration; insurance; financial statement analysis; pro forma financial statements; working capital management; sources of long-term financing including commercial loans, government lending programs, angel financing and venture capital; banking and advisory services; business valuations; and bankruptcy, reorganization and liquidation.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 or FNCE 3120

ENTR 4750 3 credits

New Venture Creation (3,0,0)

Students develop the skills, values, and attitudes needed for success as an entrepreneur whether starting a new venture from scratch, joining or acquiring an existing business, or creating a new venture inside a larger organization. The primary activity is the development of a comprehensive business plan. Topics include small business entrepreneurs; the business plan; entry modes into small business; writing the business plan; target market, market research, and marketing plan; raising capital and the financial viability of new ventures; operational issues; legal structures and human resource issues; and risk management.

Prerequisite: ENTR 3720; MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ENTR 4750 and TMGT 4120

ENTR 4760 3 credits

Small Business Management (3,0,0)

Building on New Venture Creation which takes a new small business from the planning stage to start-up, students examine how to successfully operate an up-and-running venture. Topics include problem solving and creativity; communicating with people; developing merchandising plans; operations management; marketing management; electronic commerce; managing human resources; financial management; tax management; and managing growth.

Prerequisite: ENTR 4750

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ENTR 4760 and TMGT 4150

ENVS 5000 4 credits

Environmental Sciences: Topics and Case Studies (3,3,0)

Students explore the current ideologies of the ecological, sociological, and economical foundations of environmental science through case studies. A joint application of scientific and social contexts is used to examine the sustainable management of natural resources, with a strong spatial component at local, regional and global scales. Communication skills are developed to facilitate this cross-disciplinary understanding. Primary literature, group discussions, and independent and group review assignments encourage students to focus on current local, regional, and international environmental issues.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing

ENVS 5010 3 credits

Research Methods, Preparation and Presentation (3,0,0)

This course provides an overview of scientific methods, research preparation, and the written and oral communication styles used to present research. An emphasis is placed on graduate theses and peer-reviewed journal articles, in addition to popular science articles in magazines and newspapers.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor. In special circumstances, undergraduate students with 4th year standing may be allowed to enrol.

ENVS 5020 3 credits

Advanced Topics in Ecology and Evolution (3,0,0)

This course involves: reading and discussion; methodology and data analysis; and critical evaluation, presentation and debate of cutting edge research in ecology and evolution. An emphasis is placed on understanding the integrative approach to environmental science.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor. In special circumstances, undergraduate students with 4th year standing may be allowed to enrol.

ENVS 5030 3 credits

Advanced Topics in Physical Sciences (3,0,0)

Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Permission of the supervisor required.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor. In special circumstances, undergraduate students with 4th year standing may be allowed to enrol.

ENVS 5040 3 credits

Advanced Topics in Policy and Management (3,0,0)

This course involves: reading and discussion; methodology and data analysis; and critical evaluation, presentation and debate of cutting edge research in policy and management. An emphasis is placed on understanding the integrative approach to environmental science.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor. In special circumstances, undergraduate students with 4th year standing may be allowed to enrol.

ENVS 5100 3 credits

Environmental Science 1: History, Philosophy and Concepts (3,0,0)

Provides an introduction to the field of environmental science at the graduate level.

Focus on history and philosophy of science in general, and environmental science in particular; guest lectures by faculty and researchers inside and outside of academia; examines the role of environmental science in society.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor. In special circumstances undergraduate students with fourth-year standing may be allowed to enrol.

ENVS 5200 3 credits

Environmental Science 2: Conducting Science (3,0,0)(L)

Focuses on the proposal, design, and conducting of scientific research, particularly in the field of environmental science; includes overview of analytical methods used in different disciplines.

Prerequisite: ENVS 5100 or special permission of instructor

ENVS 5300 2 credits

Environmental Sciences: Topics and Case Studies (1,1,0)

This course uses the Environmental Science Seminar series as a foundation for exploring established and emerging topics in the field. In addition to scheduled class time, students must attend the seminars and meet with speakers to discuss their work. Students also become directly involved in the hosting of speakers.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing

ENVS 5400 2 credits

Environmental Science: Dissemination and Outreach (30 hours)

Students design and deliver oral presentations and poster displays on their thesis research at the Master of Science research forum; students are also required to demonstrate that they have extended their work into the public forum through a variety of possible avenues.

Prerequisite: Admission to the MSc in Environmental Science program

ENVS 5480 3 credits

Directed Studies in Environmental Science (0,3,0)

Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Permission of the supervisor required.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor

ENVS 5990 18 credits

Master of Science Thesis (30 hours/week)

An original and substantial research project conducted by each student in the Master of Science Program in Environmental Science, under the direction of a faculty supervisor and a thesis advisory committee. Students register in this course each semester that they are in the program until all requirements for the thesis have been met.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the MSc program in Environmental Science

EPHY 1150 3 credits

Physics for Engineers 1 (3,1,0)

This course is similar to PHYS 1150: Mechanics and Waves except that Engineering students do complete the laboratory portion. Students are introduced to and apply calculus to physical concepts. Topics include mechanics, simple harmonic motion, mechanical waves, sound, wave optics and geometric optics.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program

Required Seminar: EPHY 1150S

EPHY 1250 3 credits

Physics for Engineers 2 (3,0,3)(L)

This course is similar to PHYS 1250: Thermodynamics, Electricity and Magnetism, however, students may complete laboratory work more specifically related to Engineering. Topics include thermodynamics, kinetic theory of gases, electricity and magnetism.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program

Exclusion: Students may only receive credit for one of EPHY 1250 or PHYS 1250

Required Lab: EPHY 1250L

EPHY 1700 3 credits

Engineering Mechanics 1 (3,1,0)

This is an introductory course in engineering mechanics. The first part of the course deals with statics and the second part with dynamics of particles and systems of particles.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program

EPHY 1990 3 credits

Introduction to Engineering Measurements (2,3*,0)(L)

Students are introduced to the measurement and control of physical quantities of interest in engineering and scientific applications. Issues and methods relevant to the real-time measurement and control of parameters such as force, displacement, acceleration, temperature, level, pressure, and flow are considered. Students apply the principles developed in the course during seminars, and in discussions of case studies that are relevant to various engineering or scientific disciplines.

Prerequisite: MATH 1130 or 1140, and one of PHYS 1150 or EPHY 1150

Corequisite: MATH 1230 or 1240, and one of PHYS 1250 or EPHY 1250

Required Seminar: EPHY 1990S

EPHY 2150 3 credits

Circuit Analysis (4,0,3*)(L)

Students examine and discuss the analysis of linear electrical circuits, network

theorems, first and second order circuits, and transfer functions for electrical and computer engineering students.

Prerequisite: Admission to the EECE Year 2 Transfer program

Corequisite: MATH 2110

Note: Credit will not be given for both PHYS 2150 and EPHY 2150

Required Lab: EPHY 2150L

EPHY 2200 3 credits

Electrical Properties of Materials (3,1,0)

This course provides an introduction to the fundamental properties of solids that govern the behavior of electronic and photonic devices. The mechanisms underpinning the electrical conductivity of conductors, semiconductors, and insulators, as well as their interactions with light are introduced and explained.

Prerequisite: EPHY 1250 or PHYS 1250

Corequisite: PHYS 2250 and MATH 2110

Required Seminar: EPHY 2200S

EPHY 2250 3 credits

Intermediate Electromagnetism (3,0,0)

Students examine and discuss vector algebra, electrostatics, magnetostatics, electric and magnetic fields in matter, and introductory electrodynamics for electrical and computer engineering.

Prerequisite: MATH 2110. Admission to the EECE Year 2.

Note: Credit will not be given for both PHYS 2250 and EPHY 2250

EPHY 2950 3 credits

Engineering Fundamentals (3,1,0)

This course is an introduction to the concepts of conservation of energy, energy balance, heat, and modes of heat transfer (conduction, convection, radiation). Transient and multi-dimensional conduction, multi-mode systems, and problem solving using numerical methods are also investigated.

Prerequisite: MATH 1230 or MATH 1240

Required Seminar: EPHY 2950S

EPHY 2990 3 credits

Introduction to ECE Design (3,0,3)

A project oriented course during which students work in teams to design, fabricate, and test products, devices, and systems relevant to Electrical and Computer Engineering.

The course provides an opportunity for students to refine their skills in problem identification, development and evaluation of various technical solutions, estimation of their economic viabilities, and identification of possible ethical and legal constraints.

Prerequisite: MATH 1230 or MATH 1240, COMP 1520, EPHY 1990

Required Lab: EPHY 2990L

EPHY 3600 3 credits

Continuous-Time Signals and Systems (3,1,0)

This course is an introduction to continuous-time signals and systems. The theoretical concepts developed in the course are applied to the analysis of dynamical systems relevant to the practice of engineering. Applications to control theory and circuit analysis are studied. Realistic problems are solved numerically.

Prerequisite: MATH 1230 or MATH 1240, MATH 1300

Required Seminar: EPHY 3600S

ESAL 0120 3 credits

Basic Grammar (4,0,0)

Students learn basic forms of English Grammar including simple and progressive verb tenses, parts of speech, prepositions, and an introduction to modals. Students practice these structures through communicative and functional activities.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0130 3 credits

Basic Integrated Language Skills (4,0,0)

This course offers integrated skills with an emphasis on improving English proficiency and understanding of Canadian culture. It includes continued practice in listening, speaking, pronunciation, vocabulary building, grammar, reading, writing and learning strategies. It also includes using computer technology and university and community resources.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English Placement test

ESAL 0140 8 credits

Integrated Oral Skills (16,0,0)

" This course is designed to integrate basic English oral skills with academic study skills. Students practice listening, speaking, pronunciation, and vocabulary as well as North

American learning strategies. These skills will be taught through a communicative approach.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test. "

ESAL 0150 3 credits

Basic Oral Communication (4,0,0)

Through listening comprehension and oral performances, students practice their communication skills. Students learn to comprehend the main ideas in short passages and listen for specific detail as well as engage in short conversations, report personal information, and express opinions.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0160 4 credits

Integrated Written Skills (8,0,0)

Students focus on basic reading and writing skills. The course places emphasis on introduction to simple vocabulary, sentence structure, punctuation, as well as reading comprehension. Concurrently, to facilitate cultural adaptation, students are introduced to common themes and issues in Canadian life through the course readings.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test. "

ESAL 1070 3 credits

Basic Reading Skills (4,0,0)

This course focuses on reading strategies. Emphasis is on vocabulary growth and comprehension and expression of the main idea. Students develop study and reading skills such as pre-reading and reading rate strategies.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English Placement test

ESAL 0174 1 credits

Reading Enrichment Lab - Level 1 (0,0,3)

This lab is a supplemental class designed to support the acquisition of reading in the English language at a high-beginner level. The purpose of the lab is to support ESAL 0170 which is a high-beginner reading course and to provide extra help for students, especially in vocabulary development, spelling and communication.

Prerequisite: Placement by Accuplacer English test at Level 1 reading

Corequisite: ESAL 0170

ESAL 0180 3 credits

Basic Writing Skills (4,0,0)

This course will focus on writing strategies. Emphasis will be on development of sentence structure and sentence variety to the paragraph level. Students will also be introduced to the paragraph form, including expression of the main idea in topic sentences.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English Placement test

ESAL 0184 1 credits

Writing Enrichment Lab - Level 1 (0,0,3)(L)

This lab is a supplemental class designed to support the acquisition of writing in the English language at a high-beginner level. The purpose of the lab is to support ESAL 0180 which is a high-beginner writing class and to provide extra help for students with vocabulary development, spelling, sentence structure, and rhetorical styles.

Prerequisite: Placement by the Accuplacer English Placement test at Level 1 for writing

Corequisite: ESAL 0180

ESAL 0220 3 credits

Pre-Intermediate Grammar (4,0,0)

This course is intended to assist students in improving and practicing their spoken English and written grammar. Students study past, present and future verb tenses in the simple, progressive and perfect forms. Students also study phrasal verbs, comparatives, prepositions, modals, determiners, articles, and agreement. .

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0120 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test

ESAL 0230 3 credits

Pre-Intermediate Integrated Language Skills (4,0,0)

This course integrates language skills with an emphasis on improving English proficiency and understanding of Canadian culture. It includes continued practice in listening, speaking, pronunciation, vocabulary building, grammar, reading, writing and learning strategies. Students also use computer technology, and university and community resources.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0130 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test

ESAL 0250 3 credits

Pre-Intermediate Oral Skills (4,0,0)

Students improve their communication skills by developing their listening and speaking skills.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0150 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0270 3 credits

Pre-Intermediate Reading Skills (4,0,0)

This reading course continues to strengthen basic skills of vocabulary development and comprehension with a variety of written material of gradually increasing difficulty. The objective is to progress from mechanical to more meaningful reading.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0170 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test. "

ESAL 0274 1 credits

Reading Enrichment Lab - Level 2 (0,0,3)(L)

" This lab is a supplemental class designed to support the acquisition of reading in the English language at a pre-intermediate level. The purpose of this lab is to support ESAL 0270: Pre-Intermediate Reading Skills, and to provide extra support for students, especially in vocabulary development, spelling and communication.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0170 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

Corequisite: ESAL 0270 "

ESAL 0280 3 credits

Pre-Intermediate Writing Skills (4,0,0)

This introductory composition course for second language students focuses on recognizing and practicing grammatical structures and sentence patterns, within the familiar thematic context of shared personal and cultural experience. Pre-writing and revision strategies are introduced.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0180 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0284 1 credits

Writing Enrichment Lab - Level 2 (0,0,3)(L)

This lab is a supplemental class designed to support the acquisition of writing in the English language at a pre-intermediate level. The purpose of the lab is to support ESAL 0280 which is a pre-intermediate writing class and to provide extra help for students with vocabulary development, spelling, sentence structure, and rhetorical styles.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0180 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

Corequisite: ESAL 0280

ESAL 0320 3 credits

Intermediate Grammar 1 (4,0,0)

Within the relevant academic contexts, a variety of difficult structures in English grammar are examined and practiced both orally and in written work. Structures include the tense aspect system; phrasal verbs; modal meanings, and the use of prepositions.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0220 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test. "

ESAL 0340 3 credits

Intermediate Grammar 2 (4,0,0)

Within the relevant academic contexts, a variety of increasingly difficult structures in English grammar are examined and practiced for a better understanding of their uses. Structures include articles, count and non-count nouns and expressions of quantity, subject-verb agreement, the passive voice, gerunds and infinitives, and conditional sentences.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0220 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0350 3 credits

Intermediate Oral Communication (4,0,0)

" This course is designed to enable students to refine conversational skills for the purpose of participating in academic discussions. This course focuses on acquiring strategies for effective oral communication. Students participate in group discussions, give oral presentations and practice their listening skills.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0230 and ESAL 0250 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test. "

ESAL 0370 3 credits

Intermediate Reading and Study Skills (4,0,0)

Students continue to develop their vocabulary and build comprehension with a variety of reading selections of increasing difficulty. Reading materials include those selected by

students and provide the basis for discussion, writing activities, study skill practice, and testing.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0270 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test

ESAL 0374 1 credits

Reading Enrichment Lab - Level 3 (0,0,3)(L)

This lab is a supplemental class designed to support the acquisition of reading in the English language at an intermediate level. The purpose of this lab is to support ESAL 0370: Intermediate Reading and Study Skills, and to provide extra support for students, especially in vocabulary development, spelling, and communication.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0270 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

Corequisite: ESAL 0370

ESAL 0380 3 credits

Intermediate Composition (4,0,0)

This writing course focuses on academic paragraph writing. Various forms and purposes for paragraph writing are analyzed and practiced. Sentence skills are reviewed and essay writing is introduced.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0280 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0384 1 credits

Writing Enrichment Lab - Level 3 (0,0,3)(L)

This lab is a supplemental class designed to support the acquisition of writing in the English language at an intermediate level. The purpose of this lab is to support ESAL 0380: Intermediate Composition, and to provide extra support for students with vocabulary development, spelling, sentence structure, and rhetorical styles.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0280 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

Corequisite: ESAL 0380

ESAL 0420 3 credits

Advanced Grammar (4,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to support advanced academic writing, by developing and refining the grammar and editing skills necessary to detect and remedy common ESL writing problems. While the focus is on accuracy, this course also includes logical analysis of the components of a composition, and editing for improved clarity and effectiveness.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0320 and ESAL 0340 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0450 3 credits

Advanced Oral Communication (4,0,0)

Students practice strategies for speaking clear and appropriate English in a variety of academic situations. Attention to fluency, pronunciation, and intonation is emphasized.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0350 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0470 3 credits

Advanced Reading and Study Skills (4,0,0)

This course includes a wide range of fictional and nonfictional reading. Emphasis is on the analysis and evaluation of form and content as well as on pre-reading strategies and vocabulary development. Study skills include note-taking, paraphrasing, and summarizing.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0370 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0480 3 credits

Advanced Composition (4,0,0)

This course reviews the paragraph as a component of the English essay. Emphasis is on the planning, development, and revision of multi-paragraph compositions. Students focus on specific problems with their writing and practice editing.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0380 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0570 3 credits

Academic Reading Skills (4,0,0)

This course is designed to prepare students for reading university level material effectively and efficiently. Specific approaches to reading are taught for factual and fictional writing. Emphasis is on the short story.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0450 and ESAL 0470 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

Note: ESAL 0450 may also be taken as a corequisite.

ESAL 0580 4 credits

Academic Writing (6,0,0)

This course focuses on the process of writing. However, integral to the writing process are the skills of reading and listening, actively and critically. Collaboration and teamwork are important components of this course, as well. These skills enhance writing ability and also contribute generally to success in both education and employment. Students are expected to read, research, discuss, and work co-operatively, as part of the composition process.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0420 and ESAL 0480 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

Corequisite: ESAL 0420

ESAL 0640 3 credits

Preparation for the TOEFL iBT - Level 1 (4,0,0)

Designed for high-beginner students, this course assists Level 1 students in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students are also encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in their other courses.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test in Level 1.

ESAL 0740 3 credits

Preparation for TOEFL iBT - Level 2 (4,0,0)

Designed for pre-intermediate students, this course assists Level 2 students in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students are also encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in their other courses.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of ESAL Level 1 or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0820 3 credits

Intermediate Listening (4,0,0)

Students are provided opportunities to practice their listening skills in the performance of a variety of increasingly challenging tasks. Students acquire strategies to improve their comprehension of the varieties of English encountered in social and academic environments.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of Level 2 ESAL or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0840 3 credits

Preparation for TOEFL iBT - Level 3 (4,0,0)

Designed for intermediate students, this course assists Level 3 students in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students are also encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in other courses.

Prerequisite: ESAL 0220 and with a minimum grade of 65% ESAL 0230 and ESAL 0250, with a min grade of 65% ESAL 0270, with a min grade of 65% ESAL 0280 or with a min grade of 65% a level 3 standing on the English Placement Test

ESAL 0860 3 credits

Intermediate Vocabulary for Academic English (4,0,0)

An elective designed for intermediate students, this course is useful for an intermediate student taking or planning to take academic courses. Students are introduced to specific words that are useful in a wide range of academic disciplines. Both the active and passive use of vocabulary is emphasized.

Prerequisite: ESAL 0250, ESAL 0270, with a min of 65%, or a level 3 standing on the English Placement test.

ESAL 0880 3 credits

Intermediate Pronunciation (4,0,0)

For intermediate learners of English, this course is designed to improve the comprehension of spoken English, and intelligibility when speaking English. It helps students develop auditory sensitivity and improve accuracy, fluency, and confidence in their oral production of English. Phonological features are examined in isolation and in the context of meaningful passages.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of Level 3 ESAL or placement according to English placement test. "

ESAL 0920 3 credits

Advanced Listening Skills (4,0,0)

This course builds on previously developed listening skills. The course focuses on the listening skills required to process an academic lecture. Students identify the ideas and organization of lecture material, discussions, and debate, using specific listening skills. The information students hear is used for note-taking and other related activities.
Prerequisite: ESAL 0350 with a C+ minimum or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0940 3 credits

Preparation for the TOEFL (4,0,0)

Designed for high-intermediate to advanced students, students are assisted in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students also are encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in other courses.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of Level 3 ESAL or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0950 3 credits

Advanced English for Business Communication (4,0,0)

This course is intended to prepare ESL students who are planning to enter or who are currently enrolled in a business related course. This course offers the opportunity to work on all four basic communicative skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) while using the vocabulary and specialized requirements of business communications. Students develop and apply advanced technological skills as well.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of Level 4 ESAL or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0960 3 credits

Advanced Vocabulary for Academic English (4,0,0)

An elective designed for advanced students, this course is useful for any student for whom the vocabulary of academic English presents a challenge. This course introduces and reinforces strategies for becoming independent learners of vocabulary, and also teaches specific words useful in academic study. Vocabulary is linked with general knowledge to provide context as well as to add interest. While passive vocabulary (word recognition) is emphasized, the course also facilitates active use of new vocabulary.

Prerequisite: Completion of ESAL 0350 and 0370 with a minimum grade of 65%, or a Level 4 standing on the English Placement Test

ESAL 0980 3 credits

Advanced Pronunciation (4,0,0)

For high-intermediate to advanced learners of English, this course is designed to improve the comprehension of spoken English, and intelligibility when speaking English. Students develop skills to assist them in predicting, producing, and perceiving the pronunciation of words and phrases. Students at the university level whose goals demand above-average oral skills and a wide range of active vocabulary will find this course particularly relevant and valuable.

Prerequisite: ESAL 0350 and ESA 0370, with a min grade of 65%, or a level 4 standing on the English Placement test.

ESAL 0990 3 credits

Special Topics in Language Study (4,0,0)

This course provides an in-depth exploration of aspects of the English language and surrounding culture. The specific content and focus is determined in the semester prior to its being offered. (Information is available from the Department Chair or International Student Advisor.)

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of Level 3 ESAL or placement according to English placement test.

ESTR 0010 3 credits

Workplace Communication (4,0,0)

This is a course in interpersonal communication. Students will learn the importance of communication in the work environment. Students will be given the opportunity to learn to use communication skills effectively. Listening, speaking and comprehension skills will be taught and practiced. Students will learn assertiveness skills, anger management skills and how to accept feedback constructively.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0020 3 credits

Workplace Employability (5,0,0)

This course begins by describing those skills needed by an effective and reliable employee. The following topics are covered in detail: grooming and hygiene, honesty, job relationships, punctuality, following directions, motivation and productivity. The

emphasis is on maintaining those skills needed to keep a job. Students will be evaluated on their ability to demonstrate these skills.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0060 3 credits

Health and Safety (4,0,0)

In this course, students will learn about health and safety as it relates being safe and successful in the workplace. Topics include nutrition, wellness, back safety, fire safety, and Workplace Hazardous Materials Information Systems. Students will learn in an interactive setting aimed to allow the concepts covered in class to be integrated into their present lifestyle.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0070 3 credits

Job Search and Maintenance (5,0,0)

This course will present skills needed in order to conduct a job search and prepare for job interviews. Students will learn networking skills; prepare job applications, a resume, cover and thank you letters. The students will be made aware of self advocacy skills and be connected to any local agencies that would be able to assist them in their job search.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0080 3 credits

Workplace English and Written Communications (4,0,0)

This course focuses on the reading and writing skills needed in a workplace environment. The content of the course is individualized to meet the needs of the student and is also related to their area of occupational skills training (kitchen, retail or automotive). Materials that offer the student the opportunity to locate relevant information, understand and read the information and complete applicable writing tasks are provided.

Prerequisite: Completion of Education Skills Training general courses

ESTR 0090 3 credits

Workplace Mathematics (4,0,0)

This course focuses on the math skills needed in the workplace environment. The content of the course is individualized to meet the needs of the student and is also related to their area of occupational skills training (kitchen, retail or automotive worker). Topics in measurement, fractions, percent and money are included.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0100 3 credits

Practical Experience 3 (0,0,20)

Students in the general educational stream of the Educational Skills Training Program are required to complete their program with a four-week practicum in an organization in their field of interest. Students will be required to work perform the duties of an entry-level employee. Work experience opportunities are negotiated for each student to suit their needs and the employers.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0110 5 credits

Practical Experience 2 (0,0,20)

Students complete the Educational Skills Training Program with a six-week practicum in a business related to their field of training (Kitchen, Retail or Automotive). Students will be required to work at least 20 hours per week and perform the functions of an entry-level employee. Students are expected to demonstrate the skills learned in the program. Students must successfully complete the practicum in order to graduate from the program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0120 3 credits

Self and Community Awareness (5,0,0)

In this course students explore their values and goals with regards to workplace success. Students are led through a variety of self assessments and self discovery tools to determine the field to which they are best suited. Students are also exposed to a variety of occupational fields in the form of vocational tours of Kamloops businesses. Students will begin an Individual Employment Plan (IEP) that outlines their future plans. Completion of the IEP will be required in the Career Awareness course.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0130 3 credits

Workplace Academics 1 (5,0,0)

This is an individualized course where students improve their skills both in literacy and math as it relates to the workplace. Some of the topics include: reading and following directions, work vocabulary, taking messages, using a calculator and money skills.

Students are evaluated on the ability to demonstrate skills and show improvement in each of these topics.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0140 3 credits

Workplace Academics 2 (5,0,0)

This is a continuation of Workplace Academics 1. Students will increase their competencies in both math and reading/writing skills. The instruction in this course is individualized so that students will be challenged at their level of competence. Some of the topics include: measurement using the metric system, finding and reading information and writing simple messages and letters.

Prerequisite: ESTR 0130

ESTR 0150 3 credits

Career Awareness (5,0,1)

This course examines different occupations and issues related to the work environment. The student decides which occupations they want to consider and completes a job and self assessment process to determine what skills and knowledge each occupation requires and matches their skills, knowledge and abilities to those required in different jobs. In order to complete the course, a vocational plan outlining the students immediate and one to five year goal is required (Individual Employment Plan).

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0160 5 credits

Introduction to the Workplace, Practical Experience (0,0,20)

Students will choose an entry level placement that will be matched with their interest and ability. The placement will be 4 weeks in length with the maximum of 20 hours per week determined by arrangement with the employer. Students will learn skills necessary for successful employment and will be monitored by the Work Experience Coordinator.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0210 3 credits

Kitchen Theory 1 (3,0,3)

Food theory concepts will be taught in a classroom setting and a smaller kitchen lab will be used to practice basic kitchen skills in a safe environment. Safety and Sanitary Procedures will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program. Students need to have completed the General Stream option or achieve a Level 5 Reading Level on the Brigance Inventory of Basic Skills

ESTR 0220 2 credits

Kitchen Experience 1 (0,0,6)

In this course students will begin to learn those skills needed to work in a commercial kitchen. Students will learn kitchen clean-up, sanitation, basic food preparation, and use of kitchen equipment and machines. Safety will be stressed. Students will work in the CAC cafeteria where they will learn to follow directions, organize work and work as a team member.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program. Students will need to have completed the General Stream option or achieve a Level 5 Reading level on the Brigance Inventory of Basic Skills.

ESTR 0230 3 credits

Automotive Theory 1 (3,0,3)

In this course students will be trained in Safety Procedures required in the Automotive Service Industry. This will help students to recognize and avoid dangerous situations. Students will be taught the use of basic hand tools and will make a tool that they can add to their toolbox. Basic Automobile Systems will be covered in this course to familiarize students with the workings of a car. These skills and information will help them fulfill their employment goals in this field.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program. Students need to have completed the General Stream option or achieve a Level 5 Reading level on the Brigance Inventory of Basic Skills.

ESTR 0240 2 credits

Automotive Experience 1 (0,0,6)

In this course students will be trained in Safety Procedures in an automotive shop. This is essential for students to recognize dangerous situations and how to avoid them. Students will be trained in the use of basic hand tools, in the making of a tool that will be able to be kept for latter use. The basic automobile systems covered in the theory course will be demonstrated on a vehicle to familiarize students, to help remove the fear of the unknown. Tire service and oil changes and detailing will be a major part of the shop time.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program.

Students need to have completed the General Stream option or achieve a Level 5 Reading level on the Brigance Inventory of Basic Skills.

ESTR 0250 3 credits

Retail Theory 1 (3,0,3)

In this course, students will be exposed to the skills needed to work successfully in a retail environment. These skills include teamwork and customer relations' skills. Students will also learn a variety of organizational skills including time management, numeric filing and alphabetic filing. Money skills will also be covered, including counting money accurately and counting back change.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program.

Students need to be able to count money accurately.

ESTR 0260 2 credits

Retail Experience 1 (0,0,6)

This course reinforces the theory component with hands-on experience in a real time environment. Students will be given experience in general clean-up, shelving, merchandising and inventory control. Students will demonstrate appropriate communication skills, teamwork and time management.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program.

Students need to be able to count money accurately.

ESTR 0310 3 credits

Kitchen Theory 2 (3,0,3)

This course is a continuation of the fall semester. Students will build on learned food theory concepts and test their knowledge in the kitchen lab. Food groups will be presented and students will prepare recipes. Accurate measurement, organization and following directions will be stressed. Students will prepare to write Food Safe Test.

Prerequisite: ESTR 0220

ESTR 0320 2 credits

Kitchen Experience 2 (0,0,6)

Students in this course will continue in the CAC kitchen where they will become aware of the daily operation of a commercial kitchen and develop the necessary speed to perform routine commercial kitchen tasks.

Prerequisite: ESTR 0220

ESTR 0330 3 credits

Automotive Theory 2 (3,0,3)

In this course students will be trained in more detail the different systems that make up the automobile. The use of air impact tools will be introduced to gain skill and speed that shops require. Shop maintenance will be covered to help students fit into the shop environment.

Prerequisite: ESTR 0230

ESTR 0340 2 credits

Automotive Experience 2 (0,0,6)

In this course, students review Safety Procedures in an automotive shop. This will help students to recognize dangerous situations and what to do. Students will be trained in the use of basic hand tools, and the use of air impact wrenches. The Automobile Systems covered in the theory course will be studied in more detail then demonstrated on a vehicle. Tire service and oil changes and detailing is still a major part of the shop time, but more time is spent on minor tasks that are included in the maintenance of an automobile.

Prerequisite: ESTR 0240

ESTR 0350 3 credits

Retail Theory 2 (3,0,3)

In this course students will continue to learn those skills needed to work in a retail environment. Telephone skills and sales techniques will be taught in this part of the course. Students will continue working on money skills including cash register reports, and calculating sales tax, markups and markdowns.

Prerequisite: ESTR 0250

ESTR 0360 2 credits

Retail Experience 2 (0,0,6)

This course is a continuation of the fall semester. Students will be given the opportunity to improve the quality and speed of their duties. Students will be given more experience in inventory control, merchandising, including using a Point of Sale System (POS) and pre-inventory preparation.

Prerequisite: ESTR 0260

ESTR 0370 3 credits**Advanced Topics in Job Selection and Job Search (3,0,0)**

This course is intended for those students who have completed the core courses of the ESTR program and are continuing in one of the occupational skills training areas.

Students will learn to research and evaluate a business in terms of it relating to the students personal interests, skills and chances of long-term success. Students will also review and enhance their job search skills including their resume, interview techniques, and following up after interviews and after a temporary lay off.

Prerequisite: Admission into the ESTR program. Successful completion of four core courses: ESTR 0010, ESTR 0020, ESTR 0060 and ESTR 0070.

ESTR 0380 3 credits**Advanced Topics in Workplace Success (3,0,0)**

This course is intended for those students who have completed the core courses of the ESTR program and are continuing in one of the occupational skills training areas.

Emphasis on topics that will enhance an individual's ability to keep a job and plan for long term career success will be emphasized. Students will learn what today's employers expect of their employees and how to behave to be able to meet these demands successfully.

Prerequisite: Admission into the ESTR program. Successful completion of four core courses: ESTR 0010, ESTR 0020, ESTR 0060 and ESTR 0070.

EVNT 1100 3 credits**The World of Events (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to the exciting world of events with a global snapshot of the modern events sector. Students gain insight into various genres and types of events, current trends, technology, management challenges, and best practices in delivering meaningful and memorable events.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

EVNT 2070 3 credits**Staging Special Events (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to the skills and terminology of the technical aspects of staging festivals, special events, concerts and conventions. Students are exposed to some of the fundamentals of staging including conception, design, delivery, logistics, lighting, and sound systems through a hands-on experience of staging an actual event.

Prerequisite: EVNT 2240 or EVNT 2260

EVNT 2100 3 credits**Conference Management (3,0,0)**

Students develop the knowledge and understanding necessary to plan, organize, manage and evaluate events primarily associated with meetings, conferences, and incentive travel. Students engage in objective setting, team building and program planning. Course topics include management functions such as transportation arrangements, selection of speakers, audio-visual arrangements, and risk management issues in the convention sector.

Prerequisite: EVNT 1100

EVNT 2170 3 credits**Fundraising for Non-Profit Organizations (3,0,0)**

Students learn the basic skills needed to conduct a fundraising campaign on behalf of a non-profit organization. In addition to discussions about the origins and evolution of philanthropy, students are exposed to various campaign models, public relations strategies and techniques for motivating volunteers.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

EVNT 2190 3 credits**Destination Marketing Organizations (3,0,0)**

Using a convention and visitors bureau as a model, students learn the role that destination marketing organizations play in attracting all types of tourists to a city, region or country. In addition to learning about key market segments and how to attract them, students consider how destination marketing organizations are structured and funded.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

EVNT 2240 3 credits**Sports Event Management (3,0,0)**

The intent of this course is to provide the learner with an overview of the sports tourism industry and to provide them with some of the basic tools needed to successfully plan a sporting event. Learners will be introduced to the sports event and sport tourism

industries and be given the opportunity to explore such topics as risk management for sporting events, volunteer management and event sponsorship.

Prerequisite: EVNT 1100

EVNT 2250 3 credits**Sports Event Marketing (3,0,0)**

This course is designed to introduce students to some of the skills necessary to effectively market a sporting event. Students will learn how to develop a plan to go after relevant markets including attendees, competitors and sponsors. In addition, students will be exposed to such business concepts as product development, market opportunities and marketing plans.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

EVNT 2260 3 credits**Managing Festivals and Events (3,0,0)**

This course offers the basic skills needed for a business-like approach to planning and managing a well run, high quality special event. The focus of the course is on increasing organizational effectiveness and developing sound managerial strategies. Students explore practical subjects such as fundraising and sponsorship, managing volunteers, strategic planning, risk management, and post-event evaluation.

Prerequisite: EVNT 1100

EVNT 2500 3 credits**Field Experience (0,2,3P)**

This course offers 2nd-year students the opportunity to connect academic course work with practical application by participating in a multi-day field experience where they have interaction and exposure to many facets of the events industry. Prior to engaging in the field experience, students participate in seminars to develop a deeper understanding of the aspects of the selected tours and visits , as well as to plan their travel itinerary within a budget. Upon return, students complete reflective oral and written assignments.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in the 2nd year of the Event and Convention Management Diploma

Note: This course has an activity fee attached

EVNT 3800 3 credits**Event Logistics (3,0,0)**

This is the first of two interconnected courses (together with EVNT 4800) that engages the student in a practical and applied manner in the staging of a large-scale special event. The course is organized around the core competencies required of an event professional such as programming, staging, volunteer management, on-site logistics, registration, hospitality and crowd safety. Emphasis is on real-time, real-world experience and learning outcomes, as students work collectively as a team to run an event property.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing

EVNT 4800 3 credits**Managing the Event Experience (3,0,0)**

In this capstone course for the concentration in Festivals and Events in the Bachelor of Tourism Management, students will perform the role of event managers by providing the creative direction, strategic planning, and general oversight for a large-scale special event property . Students will take full responsibility for the successful implementation and realization of their event vision, including completing an extensive evaluation of the outcomes of the event.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and either 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management's concentration in Festivals and Events or 2nd year standing in the Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Managing Festivals and Events

EXPL 3000 3 credits**Live Learn Lead: Global Engagement (0,1,4)**

This field school course is designed using an experiential model to integrate leadership and global volunteerism within a blended learning experience. Through face-to-face seminars, discussions and reflective activities, combined with an intensive team volunteer experience abroad - in collaboration with a partner non-government organization (NGO) - students have the opportunity of developing global competencies and leadership skills needed to address global challenges in an ever-changing world. Through guided reflection students gain: a global cultural awareness and sensitivity; experiential learning and leadership competencies; a stronger understanding of NGO operations; and potential careers in international development.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed a minimum of 30 credits and have a minimum 2.33 Cumulative GPA at the time of application to the course. International students must have met TRU language proficiency requirements for their program of study at the time of application.

EXST 5000 2 credits**Graduating Colloquium in Experience Studies (0,2,0)**

This course, delivered in concentrated mode, is the final requirement for the Master of Tourism in Experience Studies degree. It brings students together to share experiences, methodologies, results, and other issues regarding each student's independent project or thesis. Students will share outcomes of their international experiences at partner institutions (if applicable) and their field investigations, and will formally present the results of their previously prepared project paper or thesis in a student conference internal to the program. Challenges, issues, opportunities, and learning outcomes will be shared and discussed during the colloquium. Proceedings will be disseminated.

EXST 5010 3 credits**Introduction to Experience Studies (0,3,0)**

The course provides the theoretical foundation for studying tourism experiences with implications for observing, understanding, creating, and evaluating those experiences. The "tourist experience" is a subject with more than 40 years of academic discourse. More recently, it has been conceptualized under the umbrella of the "experience economy" – an extension of the service economy now dominant in western society. The course examines early to contemporary conceptualizations of tourist experiences in the academic literature. Students will critically evaluate their own understanding of tourist experiences, identify opportunities to further develop knowledge production on tourist experiences, and learn to apply knowledge toward creating and managing experiences for the benefit of individual tourists and the communities they visit, to advance tourism's role in building a sustainable world.

EXST 5020 3 credits**Creativity, Innovation, and Entrepreneurship in Experience Making (0,3,0)**

This course is designed to help students understand how innovation, creativity, and entrepreneurial thinking are successfully nurtured and managed in a variety of settings of relevance to experience studies. The course engages various theoretical foundations and practical applications to build an understanding of the elements that lead to successful innovation and creativity of individuals, groups, and organizations, toward the design and provision of distinctive and fulfilling experiences.

EXST 5030 3 credits**Theoretical and Critical Approaches to Experience Studies (0,3,0)**

This interdisciplinary course draws upon conceptual and critical strains across academic thought to consider both the notion of experience as a phenomenon and the individual and social consequences of this phenomenon's current significance in the contemporary cultural moment. Students first explore consciousness and its attendant shaping of human beings as meaning-makers and as narratively oriented creatures, with lives characterized by anticipation, encounter, and memory. The course then addresses a variety of topics germane to understanding experience in the contemporary moment; examples include affect, flow, identity, authenticity, moral agency, consumerism, enchantment, cultural politics, desire, play, nostalgia, and explorations of the production and consumption of imaginaries of culture and place.

EXST 5040 3 credits**Experience Creation & Provision: Designing, Leading, Implementing & Communicating Experience (0,3,0)**

This course examines the provision of service products and operations with a particular focus on experiences. The experience product holds an important position in the fast growing experience economy, requiring firms marketing these intangible products to overcome unique challenges. The intent of the course is to provide students with the concepts, tools, and strategic focus to effectively manage the participant experience and to investigate how experiences are designed, delivered, and evaluated. Students will be encouraged to employ innovative approaches in the application of the knowledge they acquire to authentic settings. Internal and external communication and promotion issues will also be addressed with special emphasis on issues of audience analysis, persuasion, and design.

EXST 5050 4 credits**Investigation and Analysis: Philosophy and Practice for Experience Studies (0,6,0)**

This course covers four key topics: social research philosophy, quantitative methods, qualitative methods, and research logistics. The first section of the course introduces students to key paradigms in social research and explores what is at stake between them. The second portion covers quantitative methods, with an emphasis on survey design and analysis (featuring bivariate and multivariate parametric and nonparametric testing). The third portion covers qualitative methods, with an emphasis on interviewing, observation, textual analysis, and arts-based approaches. The final component of the course prepares students for handling the logistics of a research project, such as formulating a research question, reviewing the literature, seeking ethics approval, and communicating research outcomes. The course is meant to prepare

students for either the project or thesis in experience studies.

EXST 5060 1 to 3 credits**Selected Topics in Experience Studies (0,1,0) or (0,2,0) or (0,3,0)**

Students explore various topics related to experience studies. Course topics vary to ensure a timely coverage of issues, events, and trends.

EXST 5100 1 to 3 credits**Directed Studies in Experience Studies (0,1,0) or (0,2,0) or (0,3,0)**

In this independent study course, students investigate a specific topic of interest in experience studies. Course content is mutually determined by the instructor and the student.

EXST 5110 3 credits**Specialization Shell 1 (0,3,0)**

Students work with a TRU instructor to customize an existing undergraduate course to meet learning outcomes with appropriate graduate-level rigour, building toward the student's customized three-course specialization in the Master of Tourism in Experience Studies program.

EXST 5120 3 credits**Specialization Shell 2 (0,3,0)**

Students work with a TRU instructor to customize an existing undergraduate course to meet learning outcomes with appropriate graduate-level rigour, building toward the student's customized three-course specialization in the Master of Tourism in Experience Studies program.

EXST 5130 3 credits**Specialization Shell 3 (0,3,0)**

Students work with a TRU instructor to customize an existing undergraduate course to meet learning outcomes with appropriate graduate-level rigour, building toward the student's customized three-course specialization in the Master of Tourism in Experience Studies program.

EXST 5210 3 to 6 credits**Project in Experience Studies**

Students undertake an applied independent research project of relevance to experience design or delivery in the tourism and leisure field.

EXST 5220 3 to 9 credits**Thesis in Experience Studies**

Students undertake an independent research project of relevance to experience studies, generating original theoretical contributions that advance the body of literature in this field.

FILM 1120 3 credits**Fundamentals of Camera Operation (4,0,0)**

Students are instructed on the basic operation of cameras as they are used in the studio and on location. Camera fundamentals are explored through lectures, demonstrations, and screenings, in addition to practical work with the camera and editing equipment.

FILM 1180 3 credits**Introduction to Cinematic and Interactive Narrative (3,0,0)**

This course examines the ways that narrative forms are used across both linear and non-linear modes of expression. Students explore the nature and styles of narrative as well as the difference between time-based and space-based narratives. The impact of interactive interfaces on narrative is also considered.

FILM 2100 3 credits**Introduction to Film Studies 1890-1938 (3,0,0)**

Students examine significant trends and events in film history, between 1890-1938, by exploring film genres, film theory, national cinemas, Hollywood and cultural socialization, and film criticism.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

FILM 2200 3 credits**Introduction to Film Studies 1938 - Present (3,0,0)**

This course explores significant trends and events throughout the history of film. Students are introduced to the early, exuberant period of film, and then shift focus to study the evolution of the medium; in particular, the relationship between Hollywood and world filmmaking trends. Texts by film theorists, film critics and filmmakers are accompanied by screenings of classic and contemporary films.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

FILM 3250 3 credits

Quebec Cinema in Translation (3,1,0)

This course will provide an introduction to issues and theories relevant to Quebec cinema and will focus on the representation of Quebec culture and society in major films from 1960 to the present. All films will be subtitled or dubbed in English. No prior knowledge of French is required.

Prerequisite: Two of ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210, or equivalent in addition to third-year standing. CNST 200 is recommended. No prior knowledge of French is required.

FILM 3850 3 credits

Film Theory (3,0,0)

FILM 3850 explores the study of cinema by examining a number of theoretical approaches that have contributed to the understanding of film studies. Film theory, by its very nature, is polemic and this course will examine a variety of theoretical arguments, both historical and contemporary, that have been put forth by film scholars. Such theoretical frameworks include film spectatorship, ethnography, psychoanalytic analysis, ideology, feminism, film music and narrative, and postmodernism.

Prerequisite: FILM 2100/2200 or by instructor permission

FILM 4050 3 credits

Film Noir (3,0,0)

FILM 4050 examines the evolution of this often celebrated, but also contested body of films. The Film Noir canon has been defined by its highly visual style. Film historian Andrew Spicer (2002) comments: Film Noir designates a cycle of films that share a similar iconography, visual style (and) narrative strategies...their iconography or repeated visual patterning consists of images of the dark, night-time city, and streets damp with rain. The films are dominated thematically by existential and Freudian images of weak and hesitant males and predatory femmes fatales.

Prerequisite: 3rd year status

FILM 4100 3 credits

The American Frontier in Film, Television and Literature (3,0,0)

FILM 4100 examines the cinematic, television, and literary West as a reflection of the realities and unrealities of the American Frontier.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

FILM 4140 3 credits

Films of the Cold War (3,0,0)

This course examines selected films that have become symbolic of the fear and paranoia associated with the Cold War.

Prerequisite: 3rd and 4th year standing

FNCE 2120 3 credits

Financial Management (3,0,0)

Students develop a basic understanding of business finance, which deals with how organizations effectively manage their operating and fixed assets and fund them with an optimal mix of debt and equity financing. Topics include the role of the financial manager; goals of the firm; financial statement analysis; time value of money; stock and bond valuation; risk and return, including the capital asset pricing model; interest rates; capital budgeting; weighted cost of capital; and capital structure.

Prerequisite: ACCT 1000, ACCT 1210/1220, or ACCT 2210; CMNS 1290; MATH 1070 or equivalent; ECON 2320 or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for both FNCE 2120 and FNCE 3120

FNCE 3120 3 credits

Finance (3,0,0)

Students develop a basic understanding of business finance, which deals with how organizations effectively manage their operating and fixed assets and fund them with an optimal mix of debt and equity financing. Topics include the role of the financial manager; goals of the firm; financial statement analysis; the time value of money; stock and bond valuation; risk and return, including the capital asset pricing model; interest rates; capital budgeting; weighted cost of capital; and capital structure.

Prerequisite: ACCT 1000, ACCT 1210/1220, or ACCT 2210; CMNS 1290; MATH 1070 or equivalent; ECON 2320 or equivalent

Note: This course should be taken by students in the Minor in Management only.

Students may not receive credit for both FNCE 3120 and FNCE 2120.

FNCE 3140 3 credits

Financial Statement Analysis (3,0,0)

Students learn to read complex financial statements of major corporations and analyze their performance using financial ratios and other tools. Emphasis is placed on the quality of financial reporting and identifying the warning signs of manipulation. Topics include a

review of financial statement analysis; profitability analysis, including revenue recognition, discontinued operations, comprehensive income, earnings per share, special items, accounting changes, and earnings management; liquidity analysis, including working capital, cash flow statements, and contingencies; long-term asset analysis, including accounting for long-term investments, consolidations, fixed assets and fair value accounting, intangibles, and goodwill; long-term debt paying ability analysis, including future income taxes, executive compensation, pensions and other post-employment benefits, long-term liabilities, hybrid securities, and hedging using derivatives; and market valuation.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (grade of C+ or better) or FNCE 3120 (grade of C+ or better)

FNCE 3150 3 credits

Investments 1 (3,0,0)

Students examine basic investing and portfolio management from a global perspective. Topics include an introduction to risk and return, diversification, and asset allocation; types of securities; buying and selling securities; mutual funds; the stock market and common stock valuation; stock price behavior, market efficiency, and behavioral finance; interest rates, bond prices, and yields; return, risk, and the security market line; performance evaluation; and risk management, including options and futures.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (grade of C+ or better) or FNCE 3120 (grade of C+ or better); ECON 2330 or equivalent

FNCE 3170 3 credits

Investments 2 (3,0,0)

Building on FNCE 3150: Investments 1, students explore investing at a more advanced level, focusing primarily on fixed income alternatives. Topics include an introduction to fixed income investments, bond price volatility, factors affecting bond yields and the term structure of interest rates, treasury and federal agency securities, municipal securities, residential mortgage loans, agency mortgage pass-through securities, agency collateralized mortgage obligations and stripped mortgage-backed securities, credit default swaps, and an overview of real estate finance.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3150

FNCE 3180 3 credits

Risk Management and Financial Engineering (3,0,0)

Students learn to value the main types of derivative securities and how to effectively utilize them in risk management, asset speculation, and financial engineering. Topics include an introduction to the forward and futures markets, mechanics of futures and forward markets, determination of futures and forward prices, interest rates, swaps, mechanics of options markets, trading strategies involving options, valuing options using the Black-Scholes model, credit derivatives, and energy and commodity derivatives.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3150

FNCE 3190 3 credits

Personal Financial Services (3,0,0) 3 credits

Students are introduced to the operation of the financial services industry, the products and services available, and how they are effectively marketed to satisfy the needs of consumers. Topics include an overview of the financial services industry; career progression as a financial representative; branch operations and online banking; types of bank accounts and foreign exchange services; types of consumer credit including residential mortgages, credit cards, vehicle loans and leasing, personal loans, home equity loans, lines of credit, student loans, and Registered Retirement Saving Plan loans; mortgage lending; credit assessment and calculating the cost of borrowing; responsible use of credit and personal bankruptcy; overview of business financial services; personal, need and financial assessment of clients; marketing financial services; and customer service.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120, BLAW 2910

FNCE 4110 3 credits

Advanced Financial Management for Accountants (3,0,0)

Building on either FNCE 2120: Financial Management or FNCE 3120: Finance, students majoring in accounting further develop the knowledge and skills in business finance required for admission to the Chartered Professional Accountant program. Topics include dividend policy; advanced capital budgeting; maturity matching of assets and liabilities; short- and long-term financial planning; working capital management; sources of long-term financing; business valuation; mergers and acquisitions and corporate restructuring; bankruptcy, liquidation, and reorganization; and risk management.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (grade of C+ or better) or FNCE 3120 (grade of C+ or better); ECON 2330 or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for FNCE 4110 and either FNCE 4120 or FNCE 4130

FNCE 4120 3 credits

Business Valuation and Restructuring (3,0,0)

Students learn to value a business using commonly applied industry techniques and examine how to best restructure a company to cope with financial distress or to

optimize operational or stock market performance. Topics include advanced cost of capital; business valuation techniques, such as income approaches, market multiples, and asset-based approaches; mergers and acquisitions; financial distress, bankruptcy, reorganization, and liquidations; divestitures, spin-offs, split-offs, split-ups, and tracking shares; and private equity, including angel, venture, and mezzanine financing, and investing in troubled firms.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (grade of C+ or better) or FNCE 3120 (grade of C+ or better); ECON 2330 or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for FNCE 4110 and FNCE 4120

FNCE 4130 3 credits

Advanced Financial Management (3,0,0)

Building on either FNCE 2120: Financial Management or FNCE 3120: Finance, students further develop their knowledge and skills in business finance. Topics include corporate governance and executive compensation, matching the maturities of assets and liabilities, pro forma financial statements, capital budgeting, incorporating risk in capital budgeting decisions, sustainable growth, sources of permanent financing, working capital management, capital structure and debt policy, and dividend policy.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (grade of C+ or better) or FNCE 3120 (grade of C+ or better); ECON 2330 or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for FNCE 4110 and FNCE 4130

FNCE 4140 3 credits

Personal Financial Management (3,0,0)

Students acquire skills to identify, structure, and resolve financial planning problems. Multiple analytical tools and tax planning strategies are used in addressing various financial planning issues. Topics include an overview of a financial plan; applying time of money concepts; planning with personal financial instruments; banking services and money management; assessing, managing, and securing credit; personal loans; purchasing and financing a home; auto and homeowner's insurance; health and life insurance; investing fundamentals; investing in stocks, bonds, and mutual funds; retirement planning; and estate planning.

Prerequisite: BLAW 2910; FNCE 3150; ACCT 3220 or ACCT 3260

FNCE 4150 3 credits

Personal Wealth Management (3,0,0) 3 credits

Students learn to analyze the financial and insurance needs of potential clients and how to develop a plan that protects them from risk and helps achieve their financial objectives. Topics include government sponsored benefit plans; personal insurance products; deferred income plans; budgeting and personal financial statements; investment policy statement; investment products; investment strategies; investment income and tax planning; family law; wealth transfer including wills, trusts, and estates; professional ethics; and developing a comprehensive financial plan.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3190

FNCE 4160 3 credits

Portfolio Management (3,0,0)

Students learn to design and implement an investment policy statement for an individual or institutional investor that establishes their financial objectives, risk tolerances, constraints, and investment and monitoring policies. Topics include setting investment objectives and policies, ethical standards and fiduciary duties, diversification and asset allocation, capital markets and market efficiency, equity portfolio management, fixed-income portfolio management, alternative investments portfolio management, evaluating portfolio performance, and monitoring and rebalancing portfolios.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3170, FNCE 3180

FNCE 4180 3 credits

International Financial Management (3,0,0)

Students examine the international aspects of corporate finance and investing. Topics include the international monetary system, balance of payments, the market for foreign exchange, international parity relationships and forecasting foreign exchange rates, international banking and money markets, international bond and equity market, futures and options on foreign exchanges, interest rate and currency swaps, international portfolio investment, and management of exposure.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3170; FNCE 3180

FNCE 4190 3 credits

Financial Institutions Management (3,0,0)

Students explore the different financial intermediaries in our economy, the financial risks they are exposed to, and how these risks are measured and managed. Topics include the types of financial institutions including deposit-taking institutions, insurance companies, securities firms, investment banks, mutual funds, hedge funds, pension funds, and finance companies; regulation of the financial industry; measuring risk including interest rate risk, market risk, credit risk, liquidity risk, off-balance sheet risk,

foreign exchange risk, sovereign risk, and technology and other operational risks; managing risk through the use of derivatives, loan sales and securitization; and managing risk through deposit insurance and other liability guarantees and capital adequacy standards.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3170; FNCE 3180

FNLG 1000 3 credits

Introduction to First Nations Language 1 (3,0,0)

This course will introduce students to the First Nations language. Emphasis will be placed on developing listening and speaking skills, conversational ability, and knowledge of grammatical structures. Little or no prior knowledge of the language is the expected entry level for this course.

Prerequisite: Admission to the DSTC program or Admission to TRU

Corequisite: FNLG 1010 recommended

FNLG 1010 3 credits

First Nations Language Immersion 1 (3,0,0)

This course is designed to immerse learners in the First Nations language to develop language proficiency. DSTC students will be required to actively participate in First Nations language immersion.

Prerequisite: Admission to the DSTC program

Corequisite: FNLG 1000

FNLG 1100 3 credits

Introduction to First Nations Language 2 (3,0,0)

This course will build the student's abilities developed in FNLG 1000 to gain a greater understanding of the grammatical structures and language analysis methodologies while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of FNLG 1000 or permission of the instructor and DSTC Program Coordinator

Corequisite: FNLG 1110 recommended

FNLG 1110 3 credits

First Nations Language Immersion 2 (3,0,0)

This course will permit students to build on their abilities developed in FNLG 1010 and FNLG 1100 to gain a greater understanding of the grammatical structures, while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.

Prerequisite: FNLG 1010 or permission of the instructor and DSTC Program Coordinator

Corequisite: FNLG 1100

FNLG 2000 3 credits

First Nations Language Structure and Analysis 1 (3,0,0)

This course will allow students to build on their abilities developed in Year 1 to gain an enhanced understanding of the grammatical structures and language analysis methodologies while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.

Prerequisite: FNLG 1000 and FNLG 1100 or permission of the instructor and the DSTC Program Coordinator

Corequisite: FNLG 2010 is recommended

FNLG 2010 3 credits

First Nations Language Immersion 3 (3,0,0)

This course will, through continued Immersion, permit students to build on their abilities developed in Year 1 to gain an enhanced understanding of grammatical structures, while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1 of the DSTC program or permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator

Corequisite: FNLG 2000

FNLG 2100 3 credits

First Nations Language Structure and Analysis 2 (3,0,0)

This course will permit students to continue to build on their abilities developed in FNLG 2010 to gain an enhanced understanding of the grammatical structures and language analysis methodologies while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.

Prerequisite: FNLG 2000 and FNLG 2010 or permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator

Corequisite: FNLG 2110 is recommended

FNLG 2110 3 credits

First Nations Language Immersion 4 (3,0,0)

This course will provide additional opportunities for students to be immersed in the First Nations language, gaining greater proficiency in language usage and fluency.

Prerequisite: FNLG 2000 and FNLG 2010 or permission of the instructor and the DSTC Program Coordinator
Corequisite: FNLG 2100

FNLG 3000 3 credits

First Nations Language Immersion 5 (3,0,0)

This course will build on previous First Nations language courses to enable students to gain greater proficiency, conversational ability, literary skills, and an advanced knowledge of oral traditions.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 2 of the DSTC program including FNLG 2110 or permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator

FNLG 3100 3 credits

First Nations Language Immersion 6 (3,0,0)

This course will provide opportunities for students to continue to be immersed in the First Nations language, gaining greater fluency, conversational ability, literary skills, and an advanced knowledge of oral traditions.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of FNLG 3000 or permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator

FNST 2200 3 credits

First Nations Oral Traditions (3,0,0)

Students are provided opportunities to enhance their understanding and exposure to First Nations oral traditions from a continued study of language through speaking and song. Students examine traditional and contemporary orality of the First Nations language.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1 of the the Developmental Standard Certificate (DSTC) program or permission of the instructor and the DSTC program coordinator

FNST 2300 3 credits

First Nations Language and World View (3,0,0)

Students focus on the First Nations world view and its relationship to language, and develop an understanding of what a world view is and what beliefs and belief systems make up a world view.

Prerequisite: FNST 2200 or permission of the instructor and the Developmental Standard Certificate (DSTC) program coordinator

FREN 1000 3 credits

Introductory French 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This course enables beginners to develop cultural knowledge and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing in modern standard French. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.

Note: Students who have completed French in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages
Required Lab: FREN 1000L

FREN 1010 3 credits

Introductory French 2 (3,0,1)(L)

Building on the skills acquired in FREN 1000: Introductory French 1, the focus of this beginners' course is on the development of communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing as well as on the culture of the French speaking world. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: FREN 1000 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed French in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages
Required Lab: FREN 1010L

FREN 1040 3 credits

French for Teachers (3,0,1)(L)

This course is designed to build teacher confidence in modeling spoken French and making sense of authentic materials in the 5-7 classroom. Focus is on immediate classroom needs in pronunciation, reading skills, vocabulary building, and culture.

Note: Although designed primarily for prospective or current educators, this course is open to any students who have not taken French beyond the Grade 11 level. It does not count towards the Bachelor of Arts language requirement. Students may take FREN 1050 to gain the level required to proceed to FREN 1100.
Required Lab: FREN 1040L

FREN 1050 3 credits

Accelerated Beginners French (3,0,1)(L)

This course is designed for learners of French who have basic CEFR A1 skills but have not

formally studied French for several years. It is offered in the winter semester only. Enrollment is subject to Modern Languages approval. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1+ level of proficiency. Prerequisite: Modern Languages approval is required. This course is not open to secondary school French immersion students.

Note: This course counts towards the Bachelor of Arts language requirement. Upon completion of FREN 1050, students are ready to enter FREN 1100.
Required Lab: FREN 1050L

FREN 1100 3 credits

Intermediate French 1 (3,0,1)(L)

Students further develop their communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing, and explore language from a variety of different areas, registers, and periods. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a low CEFR A2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: FREN 1010 or equivalent

Required Lab: FREN 1100L

FREN 1110 3 credits

1st Year University French 1 (3,0,1)(L) For Students with French 12 or FREN 1200

This course is designed to consolidate students' French reception, interaction and production skills. Students are also introduced to aspects of 20th-century French and French-Canadian literature. Class discussion plays a major role in this course. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A2+ level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: French 12, French 1200 or equivalent

Note: Students with Grade 12 immersion French may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages

Required Lab: FREN 1110L

FREN 1200 3 credits

Intermediate French 2 (3,0,1)(L)

Students solidify their previous skills in French and extend their knowledge by studying increasingly advanced language structures. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate an intermediate CEFR A2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: FREN 1100 or equivalent

Required Lab: FREN 1200L

FREN 1210 3 credits

1st Year University French 2 (3,0,1)(L) For Students with French 12 or FREN 1200

Students are prepared for using their language skills to interact with native speakers in most daily situations. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A2+B1 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: FREN 1110 or equivalent

Note: Students with Grade 12 immersion French may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages

Required Lab: FREN 1210L

FREN 2050 3 credits

Oral French Practice 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This course, conducted in French, is designed to enhance oral communicative skills. Students review grammar, while an expansion of the vocabulary is emphasized. A variety of activities are aimed at enabling students to progress to a superior level of fluency. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B1+ - B2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: FREN 1210 or equivalent. This course is open to students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion.

Required Lab: FREN 2050L

FREN 2060 3 credits

Oral French Practice 2 (3,0,1)(L)

This course is a continuation of FREN 2050: Oral French Practice 1. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B2 level of proficiency. Prerequisite: FREN 2050 or equivalent. This course is open to students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion.

Required Lab: FREN 2060L

FREN 2110 3 credits

Studies in French Language and Composition 1 (3,0,1)(L)

Students focus on composition and oral practice based on literary passages and contemporary readings from the Francophone world. This course is conducted in French. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B1+ - B2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: FREN 1210 or equivalent. This course is open to students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion.
Required Lab: FREN 2110L

FREN 2120 3 credits

French Literature 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This course, conducted in French, surveys significant authors and works from the Moyen Age through the 17th century. Class discussion plays a major role in this course.
Prerequisite: FREN 1210 or equivalent. This course is open to students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion.
Required Lab: FREN 2120L

FREN 2210 3 credits

Studies in French Language and Composition 2 (3,0,1)(L)

Students hone their composition skills through the close study of literary texts. The course is conducted in French. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B2-B2+ level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: FREN 2110 or equivalent. This course is open to students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion.
Required Lab: FREN 2210L

FREN 2220 3 credits

French Literature 2 (3,0,1)(L)

This course is a continuation of FREN 2120: French Literature 1. Students continue to survey significant French authors and works. Class discussion plays a major role in this course, and the course is conducted in French.
Prerequisite: FREN 2120 or equivalent
Required Lab: FREN 2220L

FREN 3250 3 credits

Quebec Cinema in Translation (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to issues and theories relevant to Quebec cinema while focusing on the representation of Quebec culture and society in major films from 1960 to the present. All films are subtitled or dubbed in English, and the course is taught in English.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing and any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, or 1210, or equivalent. CNST 2000 is recommended.
Note: This course is cross-listed with CNST 3250 and FILM 3250
Required Seminar: FREN 3250S

FREN 3260 3 credits

Quebec Literature in Translation (3,0,0)

Students are provided an overview of issues and theories relevant to Quebec fiction, while focussing on a chronological study of works from the major literary movements in Quebec, including the roman du terroir, the quiet revolution, feminist writing, immigrant literature and the contemporary novel of the 1990s and beyond. Works are read in translation. The course is taught in English.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing and any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, or 1210, or equivalent. CNST 2000 is recommended.
Note: This course is cross-listed with CNST 3260 and ENGL 3260

FREN 3520 6 credits

Studies in French Language and Style (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students focus on advanced composition, syntax, versification, translation and oral practice. The course is conducted in French. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR C1-C1+ level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: FREN 2210 or equivalent

FREN 4150 3 credits

Selected Topics in French and Francophone Literature (3,0,0)

Students explore selected topics in French and Francophone literatures. Course content varies from year to year and may be offered as directed studies. This course is conducted in French. Students may take this course up to four times, with different course titles, for a total of 12 credits.
Prerequisite: FREN 2220 or equivalent

FREN 4160 6 credits

French-Canadian Literature (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students read and discuss representative French-Canadian works from the 19th century to the present. This course may be offered as a directed studies course.
Prerequisite: Modern Languages approval

FREN 4520 6 credits

Advanced Studies in French (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

This course is a continuation of French 3520: Studies in French Language and Style as well as a new step forward. Students examine the language at an advanced level, from both a descriptive and a practical point of view, with a focus on the relationship between grammatical structures and stylistic effects. Topics include sentence structures and their variants, stylistic aspects of vocabulary, patterns of emphasis, and levels of language from literary tones to colloquial speech. Students also consider the practice and techniques of advanced translation from English to French.
Prerequisite: FREN 3520

FRST 2040 3 credits

Forest and Environmental Climatology (3,0,2)(L)

This is a Science Laboratory course designed for Forestry and Environmental Science students. It includes basic principles and processes of climatology; energy and plant water balance concepts; vertical and horizontal air movements; weather systems; microclimates; and the interrelationships among plants, soils, climates, and the biosphere.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210, Physics 11, GEOG 1120 highly recommended
Note: Same as GEOG 2040
Required Lab: FRST 2040L

FRST 2210 3 credits

Forestry Mensuration (3,0,2)(L)

This course teaches forest inventory methods, growth and yield prediction, sampling techniques, and the applications of multiple linear regression statistical analysis. It includes methods of conducting regeneration and residue surveys, and an introduction to multiple resource inventories.
Prerequisite: FRST 2110
Required Lab: FRST 2210L

FRST 3050 3 credits

Silviculture 1 (3,0,2)

Silviculture is concerned with the art and science of controlling the establishment, growth, composition, health and quality of stands of trees in forests. The objective is to meet the diverse needs and values of landowners and society on a sustainable basis. Silviculture 1 is the first of a two-part series in the study of silviculture concepts and principles. Silviculture 1 and 2 have been designed to parallel, but are not identical to, Forestry 3050 and 3060 as currently offered by the Faculty of Forestry at the University of British Columbia and each conforms to the ABCPF Silviculture Academic Standards. This course will be offered in a distance format.
Prerequisite: Dendrology, Forest Ecology, Forest Silvics, Forest Mensuration.
Recommended: Forest Biometrics, Forest Economics, Forest Entomology, Forest Pathology, Forest Soils.

FRST 3060 3 credits

Silviculture 2 (3,0,2)

Silviculture 2 deals with stand tending silviculture practices from free growing through to final harvest of a stand. These include thinning, fertilization, pruning, and silviculture systems and their relationship to timber quality, structural biodiversity, habitat and stand growth and yield and allowable cuts at the forest level. Decision making in crop planning, stand dynamics, operational problems and relevant history policy and regulatory issues and underlining science theory are also covered.
Prerequisite: FRST 1120/1220, FRST 2100, FRST 2200, FRST 2110, NRSC 3200, FRST 2000

FRST 3070 3 credits

Forest Harvesting (3,0,2)

The field of forest harvesting addresses the engineering, economic, and environmental factors associated with transportation and harvesting systems used in integrated forest resource management. These include forest road design and location, geotechnical engineering, forest road drainage; planning, locating and scheduling the harvest; and an international perspective on logging systems and their application to meet silvicultural objectives. Forest harvesting is a specialized field within forestry, and professional competence within this field (especially road location and design) requires significant course work and an extended field internship, in addition to the minimum standards identified here for the general forester. This course will be offered in a distance format.
Prerequisite: Undergraduate Degree or Diploma from a recognized technical college or university, majoring in forestry or natural resource science.

GASF 1000

Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter (Class B) Apprentice Level 1

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: Safe work practices, proper use of tools and equipment, organizing work and to prepare and assemble plumbing components.
Prerequisite: Registered Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

GASF 2000

Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter (Class B) Apprentice Level 2

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: organizing work, installing and servicing fuel systems, installing venting and air supplies, installing and servicing gas equipment and installing and servicing controls and safeguards.

Prerequisite: Registered Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

GASF 3000

Gasfitter (Class A)

This course prepares students to install, test, maintain and repair propane/natural gas lines, appliances, equipment and accessories in residential and commercial premises. The holder of a Gasfitter - (Class A) is involved in the installation or alteration of any gas system 400,000 BTU's and greater, except vehicle fuel systems under the appropriate permit.

Prerequisite: Must have held a Class B gas fitter's certificate of qualification for a minimum of 2 years

GEOG 1000 3 credits

Planet Earth - An Introduction to Earth System Science (3,0,2)(L)

This science laboratory course introduces students to the study of earth system science by examining the interactions among the atmosphere, biosphere, lithosphere and hydrosphere as well as the impact that human activity has on interactions. Topics include plate tectonics; earthquakes and tsunamis; volcanos; the rock cycle; mass wasting - including landslides; weathering; and soils. Glaciers; permafrost; and Karst landscapes, including caves, are also explored. In addition, students will be introduced to hydrology - the study of the occurrence, distribution and movement of water at or near the surface of the earth. Laboratory instruction will include landform identification using topographic maps; co-ordinate systems (latitude and longitude, UTM); map scale; basic surveying - including the use of Global Positioning Systems (GPS); and graphing. Students will also be exposed to Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and remote sensing technologies and will be introduced to how they assist us in our understanding of Planet Earth.

Required Lab: GEOG 1000L

GEOG 1010 3 credits

People, Places and Landscapes: Introducing Human Geography (3,0,0)

This course introduces and explores human geography concepts, issues, and processes that influence the dynamic connections among people, places and environments at different spatial scales. A wide range of themes related to the study of human geography and environmental studies is covered, including: population dynamics; culture and identity; economic patterns and uneven development; agriculture and food production; cities and urbanization; geopolitics; globalization; and the challenges of environmentally sustainable development.

GEOG 1100 3 credits

Environmental Studies: Human Interaction with the Natural Environment (2,1,0)

This course is an introduction to the environment, with emphasis on a geographical approach. Topics of study include: environmental worldviews; history of the environmental movement; ecosystems; energy principles; human population dynamics; patterns of resource use, environmental issues and environmental ethics.

Required Seminar: GEOG 1100S

GEOG 1110 3 credits

World Regional Geography (3,0,0)

This course applies the core concepts of geography to interpret both the variety and distinctiveness of places and regions and to their relationships, connections, and integration. It introduces students to the academic discipline of geography as well as its professional applications by explaining geographic approaches to social issues. Students obtain an appreciation for geographic thinking, and greater understanding of the complex modern world.

GEOG 2020 3 credits

Weather, Climate and Global Environmental Change (3,0,2)(L)

A science laboratory course providing an introduction to the basic principles and processes of meteorology and climatology, the study of weather and climate, respectively. Topics include the composition and structure of the atmosphere, solar radiation and the seasons, energy balances and temperature, atmospheric pressure and wind, atmospheric moisture and cloud development, precipitation, atmospheric circulation, air masses and fronts, thunderstorms and tornadoes, and cyclonic storms. In addition, the course will cover climate classification systems as well as examine the potential causes of past and predicted future global climates.

Required Lab: GEOG 2020L

GEOG 2050 3 credits

Introduction to Hydrology (3,0,2)(L)

This physical geography course introduces students to hydrologic systems and processes, with an emphasis on: the global hydrologic cycle; hydrologic processes in river basins and related measurement techniques; and elementary hydrologic modelling. The course also examines the potential impact that land use (such as irrigation and urbanization), climate change and politics may have on water resources.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1000 or GEOL 1110

Required Lab: GEOG 2050L

GEOG 2110 3 credits

Geography of the Economic Landscape (2,1,0)

A geographic view of economic activity is offered in this course. Students examine economic interrelationships, the character of various economic regions, and general spatial organization, on a local, regional and global scale.

Required Seminar: GEOG 2110S

GEOG 2120 3 credits

Geography of Urban and Regional Planning (2,1,0)

An introduction to themes and problems in the field of Urban and Regional Planning, recognizing the increasing interdisciplinary nature of this area of study. The course will study urbanization as an historic and rapidly continuing process; the growth of functional regions and patterns of urban settlement; the dynamics of urban structure and land use; critical planning problems that face both the developed and developing countries.

Required Seminar: GEOG 2120S

GEOG 2220 3 credits

The Regional Geography of Canada (2,1,0)

The physical environment and cultural setting of Canada, with a particular focus on human use of the land as determined by its physical nature, is the basis for study of the regional geography of Canada. Emphasis is placed on a study of Canada east of the Rocky Mountains.

Note: GEOG 2230 deals exclusively with the geography of British Columbia

Required Seminar: GEOG 2220S

GEOG 2230 3 credits

The Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon (2,1,0)

Students are introduced to the physical and human geography of British Columbia and examine settlement, resource development and transportation in the Western Cordillera. Topics involving the changing perception of rural British Columbia's landscape and environment are discussed.

Required Seminar: GEOG 2230S

GEOG 2400 3 credits

Geographic Thought (3,0,0)

This introductory geographic theory course provides students with a critical perspective on the nature and development of geographic knowledge and its application in the key subdisciplines of human geography, physical geography, and environmental studies.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1000 and one of GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110

GEOG 2700 3 credits

Introduction to Geographical Analysis (3,0,2)

This computer-based laboratory course introduces students to quantitative methods used for geographic analysis. Students learn the fundamentals of statistical analysis of quantitative and qualitative variables and how to use computer software to perform these analyses. At the end of the course, students understand how to apply quantitative methods to answer questions of geographic interest, and have developed a working knowledge of the most commonly used statistical software in quantitative geography.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1000 and GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110

Required Lab: GEOG 2700L

GEOG 2740 3 credits

Geodesy and the Visualization of Geographic Data (2,1,2)(L)

This computer-based laboratory course introduces students to geodesy and geoinformatics, topics of study commonly referred to collectively as geomatics. Students will learn the use of geographic and map coordinates to define the location of geographic phenomena on the Earth, and how to use geographic information systems (GISs) to create and visualize geographic data. Instruction is based on the ArcGIS software package and emphasis will be given to the development of a working knowledge of this GIS. Labs will provide hands-on experience with ArcGIS towards the

goal of developing marketable skills in computer-aided cartography. Course topics include: common geographic coordinate systems; common map projections; geospatial data models used by ArcGIS; setting coordinate systems in ArcGIS; loading geospatial data into ArcGIS; visualization of geospatial data in ArcGIS; creating contours from digital elevation models in ArcGIS; and manipulating feature and coverage values in ArcGIS. At the end of the course, the student will understand how GIS can be used for geographic analysis and have a working knowledge of the most commonly used GIS software in the industry (ArcGIS).

Prerequisite: GEOG 1000 and GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110

Required Lab: GEOG 2740L

Required Seminar: GEOG 2740S

GEOG 2750 4 credits

Geographic Information Systems (2,3,3)(L)

This course is an introduction to basic concepts and applications of geographic information systems (GIS). Topics include: spatial analysis systems; applications of GIS technology, using micro and mini computers; and natural resource systems.

Prerequisite: PC computer skills

Note: This course is identical to NRSC 2230

Required Lab: GEOG 2750L

Required Seminar: GEOG 2750S

GEOG 3040 3 credits

Environmental Climatology and Meteorology (3,0,2)(L)

In this science laboratory course, students examine: the principles and processes of surface and near-surface climatology and meteorology; energy and plant water balance concepts; vertical and horizontal air and vapour movements; microclimates, urban heat islands; the meteorology of atmospheric pollution; and the interrelationships among plants, soils, climates and the biosphere.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2020 or permission of the instructor

Required Lab: GEOG 3040L

GEOG 3050 3 credits

Physical Hydrology (3,0,2)(L)

This physical geography course examines the physical processes that determine the quantitative importance and spatiotemporal variability associated with the occurrence, distribution and movement of water on or near the Earth's surface. In addition to a theoretical treatment of the subject, students are introduced to measurement techniques used in the field and to a variety of hydrologic models. Numerical problem solving exercises and field work are important components of the course.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2050

Required Lab: GEOG 3050L

GEOG 3060 3 credits

Groundwater Hydrology (3,0,2)(L)

This science course deals with distribution and movement of water in the phreatic zone. Topics covered include properties of aquifers, principles of groundwater flow, groundwater flow to wells, soil moisture and groundwater recharge, regional groundwater flow, groundwater chemistry and contamination, groundwater development and management, and groundwater modeling.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2050, GEOG 2700 or permission of the instructor

Required Lab: GEOG 3060L

GEOG 3070 3 credits

Biogeography (2,1,0)

This physical geography course examines the physical, biological and chemical processes and constraints that determine contemporary spatial and temporal patterns in life on Earth. In addition, historical patterns are examined with an emphasis placed on the impact plate tectonics and late Tertiary and Quaternary climatic changes had on plant and animal distributions. Other topics discussed in this course include mass extinctions, biodiversity, and the possible biogeographic consequences of anthropogenically induced global climatic change.

Prerequisite: None. Recommended: At least one of GEOG 1000, GEOG 2020 or BIOL 1210

Required Seminar: GEOG 3070S

GEOG 3080 3 credits

Geomorphology (3,0,2)(L)

This course examines geomorphic processes, interrelationship of processes, landforms, materials and time. Practical problems in Science and Applied Science that relate to geomorphic processes are discussed in lectures and methods of investigation and analysis are introduced in the laboratory sessions.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1000 or GEOL 1110

Note: Same as GEOL 3190

Required Lab: GEOG 3080L

GEOG 3100 3 credits

Environment and Resources (2,1,0)

Students discuss concepts of environment and resource, and the role of physical geography in understanding the interaction of humans and the environment. This course also provides an introduction to the management of environment-resource systems.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1100 and one of GEOG 1000 or GEOG 2020

Required Seminar: GEOG 3100S

GEOG 3200 3 credits

Introduction to Cultural Geography (2,1,0)

Students explore the history and methods of cultural geography. Aspects of contemporary land uses, landscapes, and communities are considered in relation to traditions, values, economies, and technology.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

Required Seminar: GEOG 3200S

GEOG 3210 3 credits

Historical Geography of Urbanization (2,1,0)

Students explore geographic perspectives on the growth of urban regions; pre-industrial cities, urban growth during industrialization, and anti-urban reaction.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110 or GEOG 2120

Required Seminar: GEOG 3210S

GEOG 3230 3 credits

Geographies of Gender (2,1,0)

This course is an introduction to gender and feminist geography. The course explores gender identities and biases in everyday spaces and activities at a variety of geographic scales, and examines the intersection of gender, race, and class to illustrate the complexity of social categories.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1010 and GEOG 1110 or permission of the instructor

Required Seminar: GEOG 3230S

GEOG 3270 3 credits

Historical Geography of Canada 1: Canada Before 1850 (2,1,0)

This course is a study of Canada from the beginning of European contact to the mid-19th century, with an emphasis on the changing geographical patterns of settlement, economy, and culture.

Required Seminar: GEOG 3270S

GEOG 3280 3 credits

Historical Geography of Canada 2: Canada After 1850 (2,1,0)

This course is a study of the spread of settlement, the growth of towns, and the development of economic and cultural regions in Canada - a Nation increasingly influenced by industrialization.

Required Seminar: GEOG 3280S

GEOG 3500 3 credits

Introduction to Urban Geography (2,1,0)

Students explore city systems and theories of urban location; internal spatial structure of the city; commercial and industrial location; social areas; mobility patterns; neighbourhood and land use change; urban trends, land use problems; and public policy.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110 or GEOG 2120

Required Seminar: GEOG 3500S

GEOG 3510 3 credits

Rural Geography (3,0,0)

This course focuses on themes in rural geography, such as land use issues, small settlements and society, agriculture, tourism and other industries, rural administration, service provision, and the effects of socio-economic processes including urbanization and globalization.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110

GEOG 3550 3 credits

Geography of the Rural-Urban Fringe (3,0,0)

This human-geography course examines landscape change and management at the edge of cities. Examples will be taken from large and small cities in Canada and around the world.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110

GEOG 3570 3 credits**Introduction to Social and Behavioural Geography (2,1,0)**

Students study the development of social and behavioural geography, focussing on topics such as environmental perception and microgeography, and approaching these topics from institutional and interactionist perspectives.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110 or permission of the instructor

Required Seminar: GEOG 3570S

GEOG 3610 3 credits**Themes in Economic Geography (2,1,0)**

History and methods of economic geography. Location of resource industries, manufacturing, and service activities with an emphasis on British Columbia in its North American world setting.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110 or permission of the instructor

Required Seminar: GEOG 3610S

GEOG 3630 3 credits**The Geography of Resource Industries (2,1,0)**

This course offers a geographical analysis of selected resource industries of importance to Canada. Each year a selection is made from the agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, energy, and recreation sectors, and explored within international and national contexts.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110 or GEOG 2110 or permission of the instructor

Required Seminar: GEOG 3630S

GEOG 3650 3 credits**Geography of Consumption (3,0,0)**

This course examines consumption as a cultural and economic practice, how it has formed landscapes, and its impact on our growing understanding of ecosystems and social systems. It examines spatial patterns of purchasing and consuming goods and services, changing ideas about the landscape as a good and a service, and the ethical and practical questions raised by the social and environmental impact of increased consumption.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1100 or GEOG 1110

GEOG 3700 3 credits**Field Course in Geography (0,3,0)**

The topic(s) and focus for this course is announced by the Department a year in advance. Prerequisite: A relevant core course or courses, or permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: Announced with the course focus and topic(s). GEOG 2700 is recommended.

GEOG 3750 3 credits**Applying Geographic Information Systems (2,0,2)(L)**

This computer-based laboratory course addresses the creation, management, and application of geo-data. The focus of the course is on the utility of Geographic Information Systems in problem solving and decision-making in real world settings. Labs assist in developing marketable skills in analytical procedures and cartographic output. Prerequisite: One of GEOG 2740 or GEOG 2750 or NRSC 2230, and GEOG 2700 or one of the following introductory statistics courses: BIOL 3000, ECON 2320, STAT 1200, PSYC 2100, SOCI 2710, STAT 2000 or written permission of the instructor

Required Lab: GEOG 3750L

GEOG 3770 3 credits**GIS for Water Resources Systems Analysis (2,0,2)(L)**

Recent advances in environmental sensing technologies have increased the amount of data available to support water resources analyses. This explosion in available data necessitates the use of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) to integrate, preprocess, and analyze these datasets. This course will explore ArcGIS-based tools for performing water resources analyses, including Web-services for data acquisition; watershed delineation; river network identification; infiltration modeling; analysis of water budgets; runoff modeling; and channel routing. At the end of the course, the students will have a firm grounding in the application of GIS for modeling of water resources systems.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2050 and GEOG 2740

Required Lab: GEOG 3770L

GEOG 3900 3 credits*****Geography of Selected Regions (2,1,0)**

This course offers a geographical analysis of selected regions not regularly included in the Department's offerings in regional geography (such as Western Europe, Oceania and East Asia).

Required Seminar: GEOG 3900S

GEOG 3990 3 credits*****Special Topics in Geography**

This is a special topics course in geography. The subject matter varies from semester to semester depending upon the interest of faculty and students. Vectoring is determined as per policy ED-8-0.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

Required Lab: GEOG 3990L

Required Seminar: GEOG 3990S

GEOG 4050 3 credits**Fluvial Geomorphology (3,0,2)(L)**

Moving water on the Earth's surface results in the creation of distinct geomorphic landscapes. This physical geography course examines the principles of sediment entrainment, transport and deposition, fluvial flow, drainage basin form and processes, and an analysis of fluvial landforms. Examples are drawn from the Kamloops area, as well as from other regions in British Columbia, Canada, and the world.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2050 or GEOG 3080 or permission of the instructor

Required Lab: GEOG 4050L

GEOG 4060 3 credits**Advances in Hydrology (0,3,0)**

This seminar course explores key advances in hydrological science with an emphasis on forest hydrology. The historical development of our current understanding of the physical processes involved in the movement and storage of water in vegetated environments is covered as are future research directions. In addition to physical processes, where appropriate, advances in measurement and modeling methodologies are also examined. Key topics covered include advances in our understanding of rainfall, snow, throughfall and stemflow, evaporation and transpiration, infiltration, soil moisture redistribution, and hillslope hydrology processes. Additionally, the hydrologic impacts of forest harvesting, wildfire, insect infestations, and global climatic change will also be examined.

Prerequisite: GEOG 3050 or permission of the instructor

GEOG 4100 3 credits**Sustainable Rural Systems (3,0,0)**

This course marries the subject areas of rural geography and sustainability in case study analyses of a country - for example, Japan, Canada, China, or Mexico - or a global region - for example, the Asia-Pacific or Africa - depending upon instructor expertise. It examines the transformation of rural areas owing to urbanization, globalization and other social forces. The course examines subsequent problems, such as rural depopulation and the policies to keep these areas socially, economically, and ecologically sustainable.

Prerequisite: 60 academic credits including GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110

GEOG 4230 3 credits**Attitudes Toward the Environment (2,1,0)**

Students examine the cultural attitudes that have influenced land use and environmental change in the past and present.

Prerequisite: GEOG 3100 or written permission of instructor

Required Seminar: GEOG 4230S

GEOG 4240 3 credits**Geography of Tourism (2,1,0) or (3,0,0)**

Students examine the geographical topics in tourism, including: tourism as a global and local phenomenon; historical changes in leisure and development of tourism in western, industrializing economies; tourism in the Canadian economy, past and present; current relationships between tourism; and cultural values and economic systems.

Prerequisite: GEOG 3200 or GEOG 3570 or GEOG 3610 or enrolment in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

Required Seminar: GEOG 4240S

GEOG 4480 3 credits*****Directed Studies in Geography**

This course is designed to allow fourth year students to undertake an investigation on a specific chosen topic, agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.

Prerequisite: Permission of the supervising faculty member and the Chair of the department are required

GEOG 4500 3 credits**Urban Analysis (2,1,0)**

This course offers a geographical analysis of selected problems caused by the internal structure of cities and urban systems.

Prerequisite: GEOG 3500 or permission of the instructor

Required Seminar: GEOG 4500S

GEOG 4740 3 credits

Spatiotemporal Analysis (2,1,0)

A central theme in geography is the study of spatial and temporal variations of the phenomena which make up natural and human-dominated environments. This course delves into statistical methods for analyzing phenomena that are correlated in space and/or time. Practical applications of theoretical concepts will be explored through the use of R, a statistical computing software. Topics include the characterization of temporal processes; basic time series models (AR, MA, ARMA, ARIMA); characterization of spatial processes; geostatistics (Kriging and conditional simulation); spatial point processes; visualization of spatiotemporal data; spatiotemporal covariance functions; and spatiotemporal Kriging. At the end of the course, the students will have a firm grounding in the theory of spatiotemporal statistics and understand how to apply these methods to answer questions of geographic interest.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2700

Required Seminar: GEOG 4740S

GEOG 4750 3 credits

Advances in Geomatics (0,3,0)

As a technology-based discipline, the field of geomatics is rapidly changing in response to technological advancements in remote sensing, computing hardware, wireless communication, programmatic abstractions, and spatiotemporal models. Through the reading of recently published articles and the replication of key results, this fourth year seminar class explores recent advances in the state-of-the-science of geomatics. Key topics include real-time access to environmental observations; free-and-open-source GIS; GIS-based decision support systems; Web-enablement; environmental data fusion; decentralized and cloud-based tools for geomatics.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2700, GEOG 2740 and GEOG 3750 or GEOG 3770

GEOG 4800 3 credits

Environmental Issues and Policies (2,1,0)

Using a geographical analysis of environmental issues and policies, this course relates land use, hazards and resource allocation to changing demand, technology, institutions, policies, and social values. An emphasis is placed on issues and policies relevant to small cities and adjacent rural areas.

Prerequisite: GEOG 3100 or permission of the instructor

Required Seminar: GEOG 4800S

GEOG 4810 3 credits

Geography of Small Cities (2,1,0)

This course examines the economic, social, cultural, and environmental qualities of small cities and the issues and forces that affect them. Case studies are drawn from the local scene and from across North America.

Prerequisite: Six credits in 3000 level geography or permission of the instructor

Required Seminar: GEOG 4810S

GEOG 4820 3 credits

Urban Biophysical Environments (3,0,0)

Cities represent areas where biophysical processes are often markedly distinct from their rural counterparts. This physical geography course examines the climatology, hydrology, geomorphology, and biogeography of cities, and the impact cities have on biophysical processes at regional and global scales. Specific topics include: the urban heat island effect; urban hydrology; building architecture and wind; atmospheric contamination; urban forestry; and the urban area as an ecosystem. Students study the biophysical processes of environmental examples drawn from Kamloops and comparative communities.

Prerequisite: Six credits in 3000 level GEOG courses or permission of the instructor.

Recommended GEOG 3100.

GEOG 4840 3 credits

Postcolonial Geographies (2,1,0)

Students analyze the role of geographical ideas and practices in the establishment, maintenance, overthrow, and persistence of colonial relationships.

Prerequisite: GEOG 3200 or permission from the instructor

Required Seminar: GEOG 4840S

GEOG 4850 3 credits

Geography of First Nations Issues in British Columbia (3,0,0)

This course offers an examination of the issues involved in the creation of new relationships that are evolving and inclusive of First Nations concerns in British Columbia. Students explore the past relationships between indigenous and non-indigenous peoples of the province, the legal principles and precedents in force, the present situation of ongoing negotiations, and an analysis of future possibilities. Land

and resource agreements and disagreements are the focus of this course, as well as the mechanisms available for compromise and resolution.

Prerequisite: Six credits in 3000 level GEOG courses or written permission of the instructor

GEOG 4990 3 credits

*****Special Topics in Geography and Environmental Studies**

This is a special topics course in geography. The subject matter varies from semester to semester depending upon the interest of the faculty and students. Vectoring is determined as per policy ED-8-0.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

Required Lab: GEOG 4990L

Required Seminar: GEOG 4990S

GEOL 1110 3 credits

Introduction to Physical Geology (3,0,2)(L)

This is a science laboratory course directed towards anyone who has an interest in geology. The course involves a survey of all major topics of physical geology, including mineralogy, petrology, crystal chemistry, time, surface processes, volcanic activity, rock deformation and mountain building, and plate tectonics. Field excursions supplement the lecture and laboratory material.

Required Lab: GEOL 1110L

GEOL 2050 3 credits

Geological Time (3,0,3)(L)

This course explores the evolution of Earth, the continents, oceans, atmosphere, climate, and biosphere over geologic time. Students will learn about the scientific principles, evidence, techniques and technologies for addressing fundamental inquiries such as how oxygen was added to the atmosphere, how and why climates have changed throughout time and the significance to current climate change; how water and salts were added to the oceans, and causes of sea level change; the formation and erosion of mountains; causes and effects of glaciations; theories for the origin of life, and the timing and causes of major extinctions; and the recent importance of humans as geologic agents.

Prerequisite: GEOL 1110 or GEOG 1000 or consent of the instructor

Required Lab: GEOL 2050L

GEOL 2060 3 credits

Introduction to Mineral Deposits, Minerals (3,0,0)

This course explores the formation, styles and types of mineral deposits, occurrences, exploration methods, mineral resources and reserves, types of mines, and prospecting methods. Topics include considerations of a social license to mine; social, economic, and environmental sustainability issues and solutions; environmental assessment, mine closure and reclamation. Case studies will be discussed.

Prerequisite: One of GEOL 1110, GEOL 1111, or GEOG 1000 or consent of the instructor

GEOL 2070 3 credits

Geologic Hazards and Forensic Geology (3,0,0)

In this course students will explore how the geosciences contribute to criminal and military investigations, and to the understanding, prediction and mitigation of geologic hazards. This course is an opportunity to explore the magnitude, frequency, causes and impacts of geologic hazards such as earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, tsunamis, landslides, and meteor impact. The course also covers prediction, monitoring, assessment and causes of damage; the role of the geosciences in national security, and geological methods used in criminal investigations.

Prerequisite: One of GEOL 1110, GEOL 1111, or GEOG 1000 or consent of the instructor

GEOL 2100 3 credits

Mineralogy: Properties, Identification, Occurrences and Uses (3,0,3)(L)

The systematic study of minerals, their occurrences, and uses. Topics include identification of mineral properties in hand sample, mineral classification, description, physical and chemical properties, and crystallography. These topics are presented within the context of the processes of mineral formation, occurrences and importance to society.

Prerequisite: GEOL 1110 or GEOL 1111 or GEOG 1000 or consent of the instructor

Required Lab: GEOL 2100L

GEOL 2150 3 credits

Introductory Petrology (2,0,3)(L)

This course is an examination of the origin, composition, occurrence, and structure of all three rock groups: igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic. Students are introduced to petrography in the laboratory, and make determinations using the petrographic microscope, in addition to hand sample identifications.

Prerequisite: GEOL 2100

Required Lab: GEOL 2150L

GEOL 2290 3 credits

Stratigraphy and Sedimentary Geology (3,0,2)(L)

Students explore physical and biological stratigraphy, facies and correlation, sequence concepts, and basin analysis. Topics include the origin, diagenesis, and geochemistry of sediments and sedimentary rock.

Prerequisite: GEOL 1110/2050

Required Lab: GEOL 2290L

GEOL 3010 3 credits

Principles of Palaeontology (2,0,2)(L)

This course is a systematic study of ancient forms of life (fossils). Attention is also given to palaeoecology, evolutionary principles, and palaeontologic techniques. Prerequisite: GEOL 2050

Required Lab: GEOL 3010L

GEOL 3030 3 credits

Environmental Geochemistry (3,0,0)

Students examine the complex relationship between environmental factors and the geochemical history of surface and subsurface rocks. This course is identical to CHEM 3030.

Prerequisite: GEOL 1110 and CHEM 2250 (C minimum)

Note: Credit will not be given for both GEOL 3030 and CHEM 3030

GEOL 3070 3 credits

Structural Geology (2,0,3)

This course offers an analysis and interpretation of natural deformation, including the fault, fold and ductile flow systems accompanying the deformation of the earth's crust; extensional, contractional and toroidal deformation; geometric, kinematic and mechanical analysis of the deformational structures of different scales; and techniques and assumptions used in the construction of structural cross sections.

Prerequisite: GEOL 2290 and GEOL 3190 or

Corequisite: GEOL 2290 and GEOL 3190

Required Lab: GEOL 3070L

GEOL 3100 3 credits

Optical Mineralogy (3,0,3)(L)

This course builds on GEOL 2100 Mineralogy by introducing the use of the petrographic microscope and the properties of light and its interaction with mineral grains for identification and other diagnostic purposes. Topics include light waves, the use of the petrographic microscope, polarization, reflection and refraction, isotropic and anisotropic minerals, interference phenomena, interference figures, birefringence, extinction, optic sign, orientation of crystallographic axes, colour and pleochroism, isotropic, uniaxial, and biaxial minerals. Ore minerals and their phase relationships are studied in hand specimen and polished thin section.

Prerequisite: GEOL 2100 or consent of the instructor

Corequisite: GEOL 2100

Required Lab: GEOL 3100L

GEOL 3190 3 credits

Geomorphology (3,0,2)(L)

Students examine geomorphic processes and the interrelationship of processes, landforms, materials and time. Practical problems in science and applied science that relate to geomorphic processes are discussed in lectures, and methods of investigation and analysis are introduced in laboratory sessions.

Prerequisite: GEOL 1110

Note: Same as GEOG 3080

Required Lab: GEOL 3190L

GEOL 3280 3 credits

Field Techniques (2,0,2*)(L)

Students are introduced to techniques of geological field mapping, including methods in basic structural geology, core analysis, traversing, sampling procedures, and survival first-aid for the field. Laboratory sessions entail field exercises in traversing and mapping.

Prerequisite: GEOL 1110/2050

Required Lab: GEOL 3280L

GEOL 4250 3 credits

Geological History of North America (3,0,0)

Students are provided an overview of the geological history of North America with an emphasis on plate tectonics; Precambrian orogens and Phanerozoic orogenic belts,

especially the Cordillera; and the interrelations of sedimentation, deformation and metamorphism.

Prerequisite: GEOL 3190 and GEOL 2290 or

Corequisite: GEOL 3190 and GEOL 2290

GEOL 4480 3 credits

Directed Studies in Geology

Students investigate a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.

Prerequisite: Permission of the faculty member (supervisor) is required and acceptance of the topic by a co-supervisor with the appropriate expertise. The co-supervisor may be from on- or off-campus.

GERM 1110 3 credits

Introductory German 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This course allows beginners to develop cultural knowledge and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing in modern standard German. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.

Note: Students who have completed German in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.

Required Lab: GERM 1110L

GERM 1210 3 credits

Introductory German 2 (3,0,1)(L)

Students build on the skills acquired in GERM 1110: Introductory German 1. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1+ level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: GERM 1110 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed German in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.

Required Lab: GERM 1210L

GERM 2110 3 credits

Intermediate German 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This is a video-based course for German language and culture which integrates mini-dramas and authentic historical and cultural footage. Students are provided with an in-depth view of German language, culture, and history. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A2 level of proficiency. Prerequisite: GERM 1210 or equivalent

Required Lab: GERM 2110L

GERM 2210 3 credits

Intermediate German 2 (3,0,1)(L)

This course is a continuation of GERM 2110: Intermediate German 1. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR low B1 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: GERM 2110 or equivalent

Required Lab: GERM 2210L

GERM 3120 3 credits

Studies in German Culture (3,0,0)

This third-year cultural studies course explores perspectives on fascism through Post-War German cinema. Conducted in English, it views the Nazi era through the lenses of post-war German Film.

Prerequisite: Minimum 2nd year standing

Required Lab: GERM 3120L

GLAZ 2000

Glazier Apprentice Level 1

This course is based on the provincial curriculum for the Glazier Apprenticeship Program. This course introduces glass and components for glass building systems and related work. Students learn about: the safe use of tools and equipment; safe work practices for material handling; organizing their work; measuring and cutting glass; fabricating and the installation of commercial glazing systems. This course is the first level of the provincial apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Registered Glaziers Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

GLAZ 3000

Glazier Apprentice Level 2

This course is based on the provincial curriculum for the Glazier Apprenticeship Program. The course expands on the first year curriculum related to glass installation and related work. Students learn about: interpreting drawings and specifications; performing glass cutting and edge treatment; installation of flashing; using caulking and sealants; fabrication and installation methods for storefront; window; curtain walls;

skylights and commercial entrance systems; residential windows and doors; installation of showers, windows and solariums. This course is the second level of the provincial apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Registered Glaziers Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

GLAZ 4000

Glazier Apprentice Level 3

This course is based on the provincial curriculum for the Glazier Apprenticeship Program. The course expands on the second year curriculum related to glass installation and related work. Students learn about: use of measurement and layout tools; interpreting drawings and specifications; use of codes, standards and regulations; worksite preparation; fabricating and installing storefront systems; layout, assembly and installation of specialty glass and products; and service and maintenance of glazing systems. This course is the third level of the provincial apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Registered Glaziers Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

GLBL 1000 1 credits

Global Competency (0,1,0)

The course provides a means for students to learn how to document, reflect on, and communicate the global competencies - knowledge, skills, and attitudes of a globally minded citizen - acquired through their personal educational experiences.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Centre for Student Engagement and Learning Innovation

HDCT 1010

Heavy Duty Commercial Transport Mechanic Foundation Theory

HDCT 2010

Heavy Duty Commercial Transport Mechanic Foundation Practicum

HDMC 1000

Heavy Mechanical Apprenticeship Level 1 (300 hours)

This course is the first level of the Heavy Duty Equipment Technicians apprenticeship program. Students will learn to service components of equipment such as graders, loaders, shovels, tractors, trucks, forklifts, drills, and wheeled and tracked vehicles. Working from manufacturers' specifications, they identify and repair problems in structural, mechanical, or hydraulic systems.

HDMC 1500

Heavy Mechanical Foundation (1080 hours)

This course is intended for those without prior experience in the Heavy Duty Equipment field. Students will learn to overhaul, repair and service equipment such as graders, loaders, shovels, tractors, trucks, forklifts, drills, and wheeled and tracked vehicles. Working from manufacturers' specifications, they identify and repair problems in structural, mechanical, or hydraulic systems.

Prerequisite: BC Grade 10, but Grade 12 strongly recommended. Successful completion of the Entry Assessment test.

HDMC 2000

Heavy Mechanical Apprenticeship Level 2 (240 hours)

This course is the second level of the Heavy Duty Equipment Technician apprenticeship program. During this course students will further the ability to work on industrial and construction vehicles, such as mining trucks and bulldozers; on heavy equipment used in construction, forestry, materials handling, landscaping, and land clearing; as well as on buses and large trucks.

HDMC 3000

Heavy Mechanical Apprenticeship Level 3 (180 hours)

This course is the third level of the BC ITA Heavy Duty Equipment Technicians program. During this course you will learn to diagnose and repair powertrain components.

HDMC 4000

Heavy Mechanical Apprenticeship Level 4 (120 hours)

This course is the fourth and final level of the BC ITA Heavy Equipment program. In it you will learn to diagnose and repair advanced hydraulic systems, electric drive systems, wheeled equipment steering, track machine steering, undercarriages, working attachments, and pneumatic systems.

HDME 1900

Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technician Trade Sampler (120 hours)

This course is a sampler of the Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technician trade based on the Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technician Foundation Program outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe

use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technicians, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the materials used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technician skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

HEAL 1000 3 credits

Health 2: Lifestyle and Choices (40 hours)

Students are introduced to a holistic concept of health and the components of a health-enhancing lifestyle. Participants are invited to reflect on their own experience of health while recognizing challenges and resources that can impact lifestyle choices. Students are also introduced to a model that is applied to understanding the multi-faceted aspects of health and healing.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program

Corequisite: HEAL 1050 and HEAL 1150

HEAL 1010 3 credits

Health and Healing: Concepts for Practice (70 hours)

Developing a theoretical framework for practice, students are introduced to the philosophical values and theoretical understandings that provide a foundation for competent practice as a Health Care Assistant. This course focuses on concepts of caring and person-centered care, basic human needs, human growth and development; and family, culture and diversity as they relate to health and healing. Students are also introduced to a problem-solving model that will be critical to their practice.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant Program

Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1150 and HEAL 1200

HEAL 1050 3 credits

Health 1: Interpersonal Communications (60 hours)

This course focuses on the development of self-awareness, increased understanding of others and development of effective interpersonal communication skills that can be used in a variety of care-giving contexts. Students are encouraged to become more aware of the impact of their own communication choices and patterns. Participants develop and use communication techniques that demonstrate personal awareness, respect and active listening skills.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program

Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1200, HEAL 1250, HEAL 1300 and HEAL 1350

HEAL 1100 3 credits

Health Care Assistant: Introduction to Practice (55 hours)

This course provides an introduction to the role of the HCA within the British Columbia health care system. Students are introduced to the healthcare team and the roles and functions of the HCA within the team. Students also have opportunities to develop self-reflective skills required for competent practice.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program

Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1150 and HEAL 1200

HEAL 1150 4 credits

Healing 3: Personal Care and Assistance (100 hours)

This practical course offers students the opportunity to acquire personal care and assistance skills within the parameters of the Health Care Assistant role. The course is comprised of class and supervised laboratory experiences which enables students to integrate theory from other courses and develop caregiver skills that maintain and promote the comfort, safety and independence of individuals in community and facility contexts.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program

Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100 and HEAL 1200

HEAL 1200 4 credits

Healing 1: Caring for Individuals Experiencing Common Health Challenges (90 hours)

This course introduces students to the normal structure and function of the human body and normal bodily changes with aging. Students explore common challenges to health and healing in relation to each body system. Students also examine person-centered practice as it relates to the common challenges to health and, in particular, to end of life care.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant Program and HEAL 1000

Corequisite: HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1250, HEAL 1300 and HEAL 1350

HEAL 1250 3 credits

Practice Experience in Home Support and/or Assisted Living (60 hours)

This practice course provides students with an opportunity to apply knowledge and skills

from all other courses with individuals and families in a community setting. Students become more familiar with the role of the Health Care Assistant within a Home Support Agency, gaining abilities that will prepare graduates to assume the role of Community Health Worker.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program, HEAL 1000, HEAL 1100 and HEAL 1150

Corequisite: HEAL 1050, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1200, HEAL 1300 and HEAL 1350

HEAL 1300 7 credits

Practice Experience in Multi-Level and/or Complex Care (210 hours)

This supervised practice course provides students with an opportunity to apply knowledge and skills from all other courses in the program with individuals in a multi-level or complex care setting. A portion of this clinical experience will be devoted to working with individuals experiencing cognitive challenges. Students gain expertise and confidence with the role of the Health Care Assistant within a continuing care facility. Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program, HEAL 1000, HEAL 1100 and HEAL 1150

Corequisite: HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1200, HEAL 1250 and HEAL 1250

HEAL 1320 3 credits

Psychosocial Rehabilitation Practice (70 hours)

Students continue to build on the concept of recovery in mental health care, integrating the knowledge gained in the HEAL 1310: Psychosocial Rehabilitation (PSR) course through a practicum experience, related assignments and seminar sessions. The course consists of 30 hours seminar and 40 hours practicum.

Prerequisite: HEAL 1310 and a Criminal Record Check

HEAL 1350 3 credits

Healing 2: Caring for Individuals Experiencing Cognitive or Mental Challenges (60 hours)

Building on content from other courses, students explore concepts and caregiving approaches that will allow them to work effectively with individuals experiencing cognitive or mental challenges. Emphasis is on recognizing the behaviors and identifying person-centered intervention strategies.

Prerequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL1100

Corequisite: HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1200, HEAL 1250 and HEAL 1300

HEAL 3330 3 credits

Death and Dying, Life and Living (3,0,0)

This course is an analysis of death, dying, and bereavement. It includes such topics as facing death, coping with dying, hospice care, bereavement, grief and mourning; funeral practices; lifespan perspectives on death; suicide; and assisted suicide, and euthanasia. Prerequisite: Entry into second year Nursing program and open to students in other programs at the discretion of the instructor.

HIST 1030 3 credits

An Introduction to Ancient Greece and Rome (2,1,0)

In this course, students engage with the history of the Mediterranean world from classical Greece and Rome to the early Roman empire. Topics include the rise and decline of Hellenic civilization, early Rome and the Republic, the Augustan Age, and the foundations of imperial Rome.

Required Seminar: HIST 1030S

HIST 1120 3 credits

An Introduction to Canadian History (2,1,0)

Students examine the development of Canada to 1867. An emphasis is placed on Aboriginal-European relations, the history of New France, military conflicts, the political and economic development of British North America, social and cultural history, and the project of Confederation.

Required Seminar: HIST 1120S

HIST 1160 3 credits

Europe: 1500 - 1789 (2,1,0)

In this course participants learn to evaluate and understand the complex processes involved in the development of early modern Europe from 1500-1789. Topics include the Renaissance, the Reformation, Absolutism, the Enlightenment, and the outbreak of the French Revolution. Lectures and seminars introduce political, intellectual, cultural and social aspects of European society, and participants work with and discuss a variety of primary and secondary historical sources.

Required Seminar: HIST 1160S

HIST 1220 3 credits

History of Canada, 1867 to the Present (2,1,0)

Students examine the political, social, military, and cultural history of Canada since

1867. Topics include state formation, relations with Britain and the United States, military engagements, social movements, regional and ethnic diversity, Aboriginal history, industrialization and urbanization, and French-English relations.

Required Seminar: HIST 1220S

HIST 1260 3 credits

Europe: 1789 - 1939 (2,1,0)

In this course participants learn to evaluate and understand the complex forces involved in the development of the modern state. Topics include the French Revolution and Napoleonic Europe, the Congress of Vienna, the social and political struggles of the nineteenth and early twentieth century, and the fissures in European society during the interwar period. Lectures and seminars introduce the political, intellectual, cultural and social aspects of European society, and participants work with a variety of primary and secondary historical sources.

Required Seminar: HIST 1260S

HIST 2020 3 credits

Native History of Canada (2,1,0)

Students explore the history of the Aboriginal peoples of what is now Canada. The course begins with pre-contact perspectives, however, emphasis is on the social, cultural, political, economic and military interactions between Aboriginal peoples and newcomers. Examples are drawn from all regions to reveal the breadth and variety of Aboriginal culture, history, and experience. Topics include Aboriginal involvement in the fur trade and later economic developments, the treaty-making process, and Aboriginal responses to government policy.

Required Seminar: HIST 2020S

HIST 2160 3 credits

History of England: Roman Britain to the Glorious Revolution, 1688 (2,1,0)

This course is designed for those who wish an acquaintance with the broad sweep of British history. The course will examine the social, political, economic and religious issues which affected the following periods of British history: Roman, Norman, medieval, the Tudors and Stuarts.

Required Seminar: HIST 2160S

HIST 2170 3 credits

Major Issues in American History from the Colonial Period to the Civil War (2,1,0)

This course examines the key political, economic, and social issues in the development of the United States from its colonial beginnings to the cataclysm of the Civil War.

Required Seminar: HIST 2170S

HIST 2180 3 credits

Medieval Europe 1: From the Fall of Rome to the Crusades (2,1,0)

In this course, students engage with European civilization during the early and beginning of the central middle ages. An emphasis is placed on the development of various structures and their changes, the ordering of society, belief systems and ideas, the organization of communities, and the emergence of religious and political institutions.

Required Seminar: HIST 2180S

HIST 2250 3 credits

Cultural and Artistic Traditions of Europe (2,1,0)

Students are introduced to some of the major artistic and literary monuments and movements of the Western tradition, and investigate post-Renaissance cultural achievements in their historical context. Themes include humanism and the legacy of religious upheaval, the impact of science on philosophy, the challenge of neoclassicism, cultural responses to political and industrial revolution, and modernist experimentation.

Required Seminar: HIST 2250S

HIST 2260 3 credits

History of England: The Glorious Revolution to Victorian Britain (2,1,0)

This course is designed to introduce students to British history from the Glorious Revolution of 1688 to the end of the reign of Queen Victoria. The course will examine the political, social and economic issues which determined Britain's development.

Required Seminar: HIST 2260S

HIST 2270 3 credits

American History Since 1865 (2,1,0)

Students examine the key political, economic, and social issues in the development of the United States from the Civil War to the present.

Required Seminar: HIST 2270S

HIST 2280 3 credits

Medieval Europe 2: From the Crusades to the Renaissance (2,1,0)

Students engage with the continuity in the economic, social, political, and religious foundations of high and late medieval Europe, and the accompanying philosophical, literary, artistic, and cultural achievements of European civilization during this period. Required Seminar: HIST 2280S

HIST 2700 3 credits

The History of Women in Canadian Society (2,1,0)

Students are introduced to the history of women in Canada. Organized chronologically and thematically, this course surveys women's history from the era of Aboriginal-European contact through to the postwar years. Topics include the family, the workplace, sexuality, education, and politics. An emphasis is placed on the diversity of women's experiences.

Required Seminar: HIST 2700S

HIST 3000 3 credits

The Historian's Craft (3,0,0)

Students examine the practice of history, and the history of history: how the study of the past has changed over time. What do historians do, and why do they do it? What is the purpose of history? What is historical evidence, and how is it used? Students examine these questions in an effort to broaden and deepen their understanding of the historian's craft.

Prerequisite: Students must have no fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses and be a declared History Major

HIST 3010 3 credits

Canada in the Age of Nations (2,1,0)

Students examine Canada in the first half of the twentieth century: its imperial connections, the rise of nationalism, war and commemoration of both the Great War and World War II. A number of forces which marked these years are highlighted, especially technology and consumerism, and their accompanying social changes.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses
Required Seminar: HIST 3010S

HIST 3040 3 credits

The History of the Canadian Prairie West (2,1,0)

This course examines the history of the Canadian Prairie West from pre-Aboriginal-European contact to the modern era. Topics include an examination of the First Nations' traditional economic and social life, and their adaptation to the arrival of Europeans and the fur trade; the rise of the Metis and their changed economic and living conditions as a result of Canadian government policies; Euro-Canadian immigration and settlement; the Great War and the rise of nativism; the economic depression of the 1930s, as well as World War II and the modern West. Students investigate the myths versus the realities of 'cowboys and Indians', the ranching frontier, women, and Mounties.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses
Required Seminar: HIST 3040S

HIST 3050 3 credits

British Columbia (3,0,0)

This course explores the history of British Columbia from the beginnings of Aboriginal-European contact through to the post-World War II era. It examines the social, economic, political, and cultural development of British Columbia, and situates the province within national and international context. Topics include Aboriginal-European relations, the fur trade, immigration, the resource economy, military engagements, social reform, gender issues, class relations, and political developments. Throughout the course, key debates in the historiography of British Columbia are emphasized.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3060 3 credits

Quebec: History and Politics (3,0,0)

Students examine the history and political development of Quebec, from the period of the French regime to modern French-English relations within Canada. Students focus on significant social and political developments in the modern period, such as the Rebellions of 1837-38, the emergence of the 'state of siege' mentality after 1840, the impact of industrialization and Confederation, the Quiet Revolution, and nationalism. Contemporary issues are also addressed, including recent debates over 'reasonable accommodation,' national identity, and the relationship between Quebec and Canada.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses, or POLI 1110 and one other Political Science class

HIST 3120 3 credits

Canada in the Cold War Era (2,1,0)

Students examine the history of Canada, from the end of the Second World War to the early 1990s. This course is organized thematically rather than chronologically. Topics

include anti-Communism, immigration, sexual regulation and resistance, family ideals and realities, labour organizing, Aboriginal activism, and student radicalism.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 3120S

HIST 3140 3 credits

Tudor England, 1485-1603 (2,1,0)

Students investigate the political, religious, economic, cultural, and social transformations in England during the reigns of the Tudor monarchs. This period was one of dynamic, and at times violent, change, much of it within the context of the religious reformations. Students apply critical thinking skills as they conduct in-depth analysis of historical manuscripts and other key primary sources.

Prerequisite: 6 lower-level History credits

Required Seminar: HIST 3140S

HIST 3150 3 credits

Stuart England, 1603-1688 (2,1,0)

This course is an exploration of the significant political, religious, economic, cultural and social developments in England during a time in which English men and women experienced civil war. Students consider the philosophical, ideological, and political factors contributing to the challenges emerging during this time to traditional faith, secular power, and religious authority. Analytical, critical thinking and interpretation skills are refined through a study of historical manuscripts and modern historical interpretations.

Prerequisite: 6 lower-level History credits

Required Seminar: HIST 3150S

HIST 3160 3 credits

European Social History (2,1,0)

Participants explore various social and cultural perspectives of European history. Aspects of domestic life, economic activity, religion, and popular culture provide the basis for related thematic considerations, including family and sexual relationships, social stratification, violence and public order, and leisure, ritual, and education in pre-industrial and industrial Europe. Participants work with a variety of complex historical sources.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 3160S

HIST 3170 3 credits

Ethnic, Cultural and Religious Identities and the Birth of Europe (2,1,0)

Students engage with the profound changes that marked the passage from the Western Roman empire to the European world which took place over many centuries. Students focus on the transforming identities of populations and cultures greatly affected by a rapidly changing world, filled with migrations, conquests, and evangelization, until a new European identity could be formed.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 3170S

HIST 3190 3 credits

Women in Medieval History (2,1,0)

Students engage with the roles and contributions of women in medieval history. The revolutionary changes in feminist and gender theory, and the problems medieval historiography has had to overcome in trying to uncover women's lives from this remote period of history are examined. Students focus on the diverse avenues open to medieval women for agency and independence, and their varied roles within a patriarchal society.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level history courses

Required Seminar: HIST 3190S

HIST 3210 3 credits

Western European Political Thought: From Cicero to Machiavelli (3,0,0)

Students examine the evolution of European political thought and its practical applications from Ancient Rome to the Renaissance. This course is an exploration of the major foundational theories and their influence upon the creation of institutional structures, and the governmental apparatuses and ideologies designed to uphold them.

Prerequisite: POLI 1210 (recommended - POLI 2220) or either HIST 1160, HIST 2180 or HIST 2280

HIST 3270 3 credits

American Colonial History: 1607-1763 (2,1,0)

Students examine the social, economic and political characteristics of the thirteen colonies as they changed from small European outposts to mature societies.

Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits

Required Seminar: HIST 3270S

HIST 3300 3 credits**The United States, 1812-1865 (3,0,0)**

This course is an examination of the development of the new American nation, with special emphasis on expansion, regionalism, Jacksonian democracy, social reform, and the coming of the Civil War.

Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits

HIST 3310 3 credits**The United States, 1865-1896 (3,0,0)**

This course is an examination of the political and social development in Post-Civil War America, with special emphasis on Reconstruction, industrialization, and the Gilded Age.

Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits

HIST 3360 3 credits**The United States, 1900 - 1945 (2,1,0)**

Students focus on the political, social, and cultural history of the United States from 1900 to the end of World War II.

Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits

Required Seminar: HIST 3360S

HIST 3370 3 credits**The United States, 1945 - Present (2,1,0)**

Students focus on selected issues relating to the political, social, and cultural history of the United States from the end of World War II to the present.

Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits

Required Seminar: HIST 3370S

HIST 3390 3 credits**The American Revolution and the Formation of the United States, 1763-1812 (2,1,0)**

This course is a study of the revolutionary origins of the United States and the establishment of the American republic.

Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits

Required Seminar: HIST 3390S

HIST 3410 3 credits**The Emergence of Victorian Britain (2,1,0)**

Students explore the far-reaching transformations in Britain as the nation moved into imperial expansion. Key topics include the institutional, political, and social responses to Britain's move into position as the world's first industrial and urban society. Lectures, discussions, and research engage students in an active critical analysis and interpretation of historical documents, as well as a modern historical analyses of this period.

Prerequisite: No Fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 3410S

HIST 3420 3 credits**Victorian Britain, 1850-1901 (2,1,0)**

Students examine the responses to, and influences of, institutions, families, social groupings, religious institutions, aesthetic perspectives and other elements within British society, during the Victorian time period, in and outside of that society. Comprehension of the transformations and forces emerging in this society is enhanced through a study of historical documents, as well as a review of modern historical analyses and debates.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 3420S

HIST 3510 3 credits**The History of Childhood and Education (2,1,0)**

Students consider the historic experience of children in Western society, particularly in Canada, while focusing on the place of education in children's lives. Educational structures are examined, including the development of leading and influential theories about the education of children.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 3510S

HIST 3520 3 credits**Knowledge and Belief in Medieval to Early Modern Europe (3,0,0)**

Students complete an in-depth and active investigation into the intersections of early science, religious doctrine and practice, and popular beliefs, in Europe, during the period from 1000 A.D. to 1750. Philosophical, superstitious, medical, and technological concepts are considered, with an emphasis on the use of historical manuscripts and documents in research and discussion. Abstract concepts of science are clarified in their

historical context, and the developments that brought science into its modern empirical form are studied.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3530 3 credits**The Concentration Camp: Global History and Politics (3,0,0)**

The Concentration Camp is an institution of the Twentieth Century. This course will give an overview of historical precedents for the concentration camp, such as the ghetto, and then will examine the history and politics of the concentration camp, from the Spanish-American and Anglo-Boer Wars near the turn of the century (the first times the term, "concentration camp", was used), to the more notorious examples of Nazi Germany and the Soviet Union. Other examples, such as camps in Canada and the USA, China, parts of Africa, and even the "War on Terror" will be examined in detail. Why have modern states - across the ideological spectrum - made use of the concentration camps against real and preveived enemies?

Prerequisite: Third-year standing or consent from the instructor

Note: Same course as POLI 3530

HIST 3610 3 credits**Britain, 1900 -1930 (2,1,0)**

Students examine a wide range of aspects of British life and society, after the Victorian period, including the emergence of political parties; cross-party dynamics; social reforms; civil discontent; emergence of Labour interests and ideologies; 'Bohemian' culture and influences; class systems; women's challenges to traditional perspectives on the right to vote; economic transformations and responses to Depression; and British roles in World War I and in the interwar period. Students engage in active research in and discussion of the intercultural realities in Britain, using primary and modern sources.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 3610S

HIST 3620 3 credits**Britain, Since 1930 (2,1,0)**

The Great Depression of the 1930s, and World War II contributed to tremendous socio-economic and political changes in Britain. Students investigate the legacies of such events through an analysis and discussion of the nationalization of British industry, the emerging welfare state, immigration, and modern British culture. Students engage in a critical analysis of historical documents and modern perspectives.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses.

Required Seminar: HIST 3620S

HIST 4030 3 credits**Topics in Canadian Gender History (2,1,0)**

Students explore selected topics in the history of gender in Canada. Constructions of femininity and masculinity in Canadian history are examined, in addition to the experiences of women and men in the past. Topics may include paid work, sexuality, the family, courtship, religious participation, politics and activism, and leisure. Particular attention is paid to the intersections between gender and race, ethnicity, class, and region.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 4030S

HIST 4050 3 credits**Topics in British Columbia History (3,0,0)**

Students examine selected topics in the history of British Columbia. Topics may include race and racism, immigration, economic issues and development, social and cultural history, religion and society, postwar diversity and dissent, and/or political culture.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4060 3 credits**Topics in Local History (2,1,0)**

This course examines the history of Kamloops and region, with an emphasis on the methodologies and practices used to study history. Students explore various historical tools, methods, and sources, and gain hands-on experience in investigating and communicating local history.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 4060S

HIST 4120 3 credits*****Topics in European History: Ancient to Early Modern (2,1,0)**

Students engage with various themes relating to the cultural, political, philosophical, religious, or economic history of the ancient Mediterranean, medieval, and early modern worlds. Cultural and social history is emphasized. Students are offered an opportunity to explore a unique subject matter (not normally offered in other courses), or further examine a specialised, scholarly field. Thematic considerations vary from year

to year. Students may learn about the beginning or end of a civilization, cultural and religious change, or continuity from one civilization to the next.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses
Required Seminar: HIST 4120S

HIST 4130 6 credits
Reformation Europe (2,1,0)(2,1,0)

This course is an examination of European history during a time of intense religious change. Students are provided with material that is critical to a modern understanding of spiritual and doctrinal distinctions between denominations in Western society. Students investigate the Protestant and Catholic Reformations in the broader context of the political, social, artistic, and economic transformations during the early modern era.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses.
Required seminar: HIST 4130S

HIST 4200 3 credits
*****Topics in European History (2,1,0)**

Participants focus on selected themes relating to the cultural, social, political, institutional, or economic history of Europe. The course accommodates subject matter that is not usually offered in other courses, and themes vary from year to year. Participants learn the dynamics of complex historical processes related to such issues as domestic politics, the interaction of states, the formation of new states, social and economic transformations, and major cultural expressions. Advanced students of history focus on applying the skills they have learned in order to examine complex topics in European history.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses
Required Seminar: HIST 4200S

HIST 4250 3 credits
*****Topics in Canadian History (2,1,0)**

Students explore selected topics in the history of Canada. Topics may include immigration and ethnicity, war and society, environmental history, religion, sexuality, Aboriginal history, state formation, and popular culture.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses
Required Seminar: HIST 4250S

HIST 4350 3 credits
Topics in the History of the American Civil War (3,0,0)

Students examine America's greatest crisis, from its origins in the early nineteenth century to the abandonment of Reconstruction. Specific topics vary, however, emphasis is placed on the political, military, social, and cultural dimensions of the war.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4460 3 credits
American Foreign Policy, 1945 to Present (2,1,0)

Students examine selected topics in American foreign policy, from World War II to the present.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4480 3 credits
*****Topics in American Social History (3,0,0)**

Students focus on selected issues relating to the social and cultural history of the United States. Thematic considerations vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4510 3 credits
Topics in Early Modern Britain (2,1,0)

Students examine aspects of British history typically in the forefront of modern research, from the period between the Protestant and Catholic reformations of the early 1500s and the Industrial Revolution of the 1700s. The topical focus of this course changes with each offering, however, the themes relate to the economic, social, religious, political and economic history of this period. Students engage in discussion and research that centres on historical documents, and modern historical interpretations and debate.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses.
Required Seminar: HIST 4510S

HIST 4520 3 credits
Topics in Modern Britain (2,1,0)

This course is an in-depth examination of selected themes relating to the social, cultural, economic and political history of modern Britain, up to the present day. Discussions and lectures address diverse topics, which range from immigration issues and intercultural change in Britain to transformations in popular culture and political expectations.

Students investigate subject matter which is often not offered in other courses, and utilize historical materials ranging from manuscripts to modern electronic sources.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses.
Required seminar: HIST 4520S

HIST 4710 3 credits
Communism and the Environment (3,0,0)

This course will focus on the history and politics of communism and the environment. As such, it will explore environmental issues and policies in the Soviet Union, China and Cuba. Students will examine other related issues, such as the writings of Marx, Engels, Lenin, and others; ideology, political philosophy and the environment; and the role of communism and socialism in environmental movements, today. Students will also be asked to compare environmental practices in communist countries with those of capitalist countries.
Prerequisite: Third year standing or consent of instructor
Note: Same course as POLI 4710

HIST 4900 3 credits
*****Special Topics in History (0,3,0)**

Students analyze issues related to the theory and practice of historical work. Students wishing to explore unique areas of research in History, often with inter- and cross-disciplinary significance, may find this course especially relevant to their program of study. Students may be offered a unique opportunity to study with a scholar who is new to the faculty of History, and who brings specialization in research areas that are not usually addressed by the standard range of course offerings.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HLSC 2550 3 credits
Health Science 3: Introduction to Pathophysiology (3,0,0)

The major emphasis of this course is to gain a foundational knowledge of the concepts related to human pathophysiology. The course examines the presentation and pathogenesis of health challenges across the life span including genetics, nutrition, immunology, and environmental impacts on health. Topics are closely coordinated with the practice and nursing courses.
Prerequisite: Year 1
Corequisite: NURS 2730, NURS 2740

HLSC 2650 3 credits
Health Science 4: Pathophysiology (3,0,0)

The major emphasis of this course is to build on concepts related to human pathophysiology introduced in Health Science 3 but with increasing complexity. This course examines the presentation and pathogenesis of health challenges across the life span including genetics, nutrition, immunology, and environmental impacts on health. Topics are closely coordinated with the practice and nursing courses.
Prerequisite: HLSC 2550, NURS 2740
Corequisite: HLSC 2660, NURS 2840

HLSC 2660 3 credits
Health Science: Pharmacology (3,0,0)

The emphasis of this introductory course is to gain a foundational knowledge on the essential pharmacological principles and the major drug classifications. Consideration will be given to client education, pharmacognasy, adverse effects, and medication administration safety. The major concepts of this course will be examined across the lifespan.
Prerequisite: Semester 3
Corequisite: HLSC 2650, NURS 2830

HLSC 3020 3 credits
Data Analysis in the Health and Human Service Professions (3,0,1)

This course is designed to facilitate learner understanding of the data analysis process in relation to research based professional practice in nursing and social work. Students apply a range of analytical techniques to both qualitative and quantitative data. This course enhances the learner's ability to analyze data and critically review research literature applicable to their professional practice.
Prerequisite: NURS 3600
Required Lab: HLSC 3020L

HLSC 3040 3 credits
Environmental Change - Challenges for Health (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to the most recent developments in the science of climate change and the resulting impact on the health of populations worldwide. Changes in disease risk and emerging diseases and conditions are reviewed. Since health care is one of the most wasteful systems in regard to its carbon footprint, various efforts to reduce greenhouse gas emissions are reviewed. Students discuss the effects of global

warming and how it necessitates new approaches to health and new responses to the spreading of tropical diseases.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

HLSC 3550 3 credits

Health Science 5: Advanced Pathophysiology (3,0,0)

This course builds on concepts introduced in Health Science 3 and 4 with an emphasis on multisystem or highly complex health challenges. The presentation and pathogenesis of health challenges across the lifespan are examined, including a major focus on immunology, and where applicable, genetics, nutrition, and environmental impacts on health. Topics are closely coordinated with practice and the health courses.

Prerequisite: Year 2 or with permission from the instructor

Corequisite: NURS 3730

HLSC 3690 3 credits

Human Sexuality for Health Professionals (3,0,0)

Sexuality is an important aspect of human health. This course advances a health care professional's capacity to address issues of sexuality and sexual health with clients across the lifespan. Theories and research informing health professionals of sexual development, gender, sexual orientation, sexual practices, and sexual health are examined. Self awareness, along with the development of skills to address sexuality inclusion in professional practice, is central to course objectives.

Prerequisite: Evidence of third-year standing in a health professions program leading to an undergraduate degree and completion of a communication or counselling course; or evidence of a health-related professional credential requiring a minimum of two years academic preparation; or by permission of the instructor.

HLSC 3830 3 credits

Health and Healing: Global Health Perspectives (3,0,0)

Participants develop an understanding of people's experience with health and healing related to a variety of increasingly complex chronic and episodic global health challenges and issues. Emphasis is placed on the role of the nurse as care provider, community organizer and facilitator, educator, and advocate within the context of the global society and the changing health care environment. Learners examine a variety of emerging health issues and trends using these as a context for further developing a personal understanding of nursing practice that supports meaningful interactions with individuals, families, groups, communities, and society.

Prerequisite: BSN students - successful completion of Semester 5; Post-RN students - permission of the Post-RN advisor; students in other disciplines - permission of the instructor

HLTH 5200 3 credits

The Canadian Healthcare System (3,0,0)

This course examines the structure and functioning of the Canadian healthcare system in the context of Canadian society, including challenges to the provision of quality care. Students will critically analyze the role of advanced practice in the healthcare system, using the concepts of principled leadership, politics, macroeconomics and the determinants of health as they apply at the local, provincial, territorial and national levels. Comparisons with healthcare systems in other countries will also be made. The emphasis will be on application of knowledge to practice contexts.

Prerequisite: Recommended - Admission to Graduate Studies, NURS 5100

HLTH 5300 3 credits

Leadership and Managing Change in Healthcare (3,0,0)

This course examines leadership and management theories in the context of healthcare delivery. Participants will develop leadership skills in advocating for clients and nurses to achieve optimal health outcomes and quality practice environments. Students will examine the literature on the development of strategic collaborative partnerships, build conflict management skills, develop strategies to communicate vision, policy and program directions, increase their ability to assess gaps and capacities in the design of programs, strategies, and policies, and demonstrate team building skills.

Prerequisite: Recommended - NURS 5100, HLTH 5200

HLTH 5500 3 credits

Integrating Information Technology in Healthcare (3,0,0)

This course will address ethical and appropriate applications of information technology to enhance knowledge development, knowledge transfer, and patient care within healthcare settings. Students will develop advanced understanding and skills in concepts such as the integration of technology within healthcare systems, data storage and retrieval, patient and health practitioner education, and ways that technology may support complex decision-making, inter-disciplinary communication, and evaluation of healthcare outcomes. Future uses and/or designs of technology will be discussed. Integral to the course will be enhancing students' ability to adapt to as well as influence the design of continually evolving types, uses, and forms of information technology in

healthcare.

HLTH 6000 3 credits

Research in Healthcare (3,0,0)

The focus of this course is the development of knowledge and skills to conduct research. Specific emphases are: theory and conduct of studies in various research traditions, appraisal of studies for scientific merit, interpretation and dissemination of research findings, research utilization and evidence based practice.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100. Recommended - HLTH 5200.

HLTH 6300 3 credits

Aboriginal Health Leadership (3,0,0)

In this course leadership best practices for effective, culturally relevant Aboriginal people's healthcare are examined. Participants develop knowledge of Aboriginal peoples' history, traditional perspectives, health-wellness practices, and challenges inherent in the complex and interrelated socio-cultural, historical, and contextual determinants that influence health. Participants analyze Aboriginal and mainstream knowledge/practices and how each shapes service design and delivery. The importance of respectful relationships, partnership, and Aboriginal leadership in improving healthcare access and outcomes is explored. Course activities will strengthen participant abilities to draw on the literature and other information sources to inform program and policy development, knowledge translation, and evaluating program effectiveness as well as assist in preparing for a major paper or thesis in the area of Aboriginal peoples' health.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000

HMG 1110 3 credits

Catering and Service Management (3,0,5)

This course presents a basic overview of the principles of catering and service management in a hospitality environment. Students review and critique styles of service, and develop an understanding of how to make food and beverage outlets more guest-friendly and profitable. Service management is introduced by both theory and practice, and students reflect on contemporary issues related to providing service excellence in different service environments.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better. Serving It Right and Foodsafe Level 1.

Required Lab: HMG 1110L

HMG 1210 3 credits

Food and Beverage Preparation (1,1,3)

This course explores the techniques and procedures of quality and quantity food production and service, and provides the principles underlying the selection, composition and preparation of major food products. Students gain practical experience by working one night per week in the College Dining Room kitchen or an off-campus kitchen for the applied portion of this course.

Prerequisite: Foodsafe Level 1

Required Lab: HMG 1210L

Required Seminar: HMG 1210S

HMG 1410 3 credits

Hotel Operations 1 (3,0,0)

The intent of this course is to help prepare students for positions in the hotel industry by providing an overview of the complexities of the Hospitality industry. Students are introduced to the history of the hotel industry, current industry trends and the various departments and managers' responsibilities that are key elements of a hotel operation. Through lectures, presentations, assignments and readings, students complete this course with a foundation in practical and theoretical hospitality.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better.

HMG 2100 3 credits

Food and Beverage Cost Control (3,0,0)

This course covers the principles and procedures involved in an effective food and beverage control system. Students are introduced to the logic and the systems involved with managing costs, from maintaining sales and cost histories to developing systems for monitoring current activities and projecting future profits. Additional topics include budgeting techniques, standards determination, purchasing systems and menu pricing.

Prerequisite: ACCT 1000 and basic computing experience

HMGT 2110 3 credits**Resort Management (3,0,0)**

This course offers a complete approach to the operation of resort properties. Beginning with historical development, details are presented in planning, development, financial investment management and marketing that deal with the unique nature of the resort business. The course also examines the future and the impact of the condominium concept, time sharing, technological change and the increased costs of energy and transportation.

HMGT 2120 3 credits**Hotel Sales and Service (3,0,0)**

This course provides insight into the scope and various segments of the groups market and shows the relationship between professional service and operational success. Students will be given a comprehensive introduction to the complexities of managing a convention facility as well as exposure to key group markets and techniques for attracting them to the property.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both HMGT 2120 (C+ minimum) and MKTG 3450

HMGT 2210 3 credits**Food and Beverage Management (2,1,1)**

This course discusses the management of Food and Beverage Operations within a hotel. Students will learn aspects of front of the house and back of the house operations of this department and will have an overview of the complexities of managing this dynamic area. Topics that will be covered include: product knowledge, legal issues, responsible beverage service, industry trends, service styles, marketing, sales and profitability.

Prerequisite: HMGT 1110, HMGT 1210, Foodsafe Level 1. Minimum age requirement of 19 years of age.

Required Lab: HMGT 2210L

Required Seminar: HMGT 2210S

HMGT 2500 3 credits**Field Experience (0,2,3P)**

This course offers students the opportunity to connect academic course work with practical application by participating in a multi-day field experience within a world-class destination. Prior to engaging in the field experience, students use seminars to develop a deeper understanding of the field experience. Students research the chosen destination, set personal and group objectives, liaise with industry partners and plan their travel itinerary within a budget. Upon return, the students undertake reflective oral and written assignments.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in the 2nd year of the Resort and Hotel Management program

Note: This course has an activity fee attached

HMGT 2510 3 credits**Hotel Operations 2 (3,0,0)**

A continuation of HMGT 1410, the intent of this course is to focus student learning on the rooms division area of hotel management. Regardless of the level or variety of services offered by the lodging facility, essentially all properties provide accommodation and the services required to register the guest and ensure that the guestroom is maintained. Therefore the focus of this course is on the guest cycle (reservations, registration, occupancy and check-out). Students are introduced to basic front office operating procedures theory and application with a Hotel Property Management System (PMS) as well as principals of revenue management, hotel security and housekeeping issues.

Prerequisite: HMGT 1410

HMGT 2610 3 credits**Resort and Hotel Operations (3,0,0)**

This course builds on concepts learned in Hotel Operations 1 and 2, and provides students with an introduction to the operation of resort properties. Course content includes a historical perspective of resort development, followed by planning, developing, managing and marketing issues that are unique to resorts operations. Students also use a hotel operational training simulation (HOTS), in a business simulation exercise, to integrate management concepts learned throughout Resort and Hotel Management courses.

Prerequisite: HMGT 1410 and HMGT 2510

HMGT 3000 3 credits**Resort Hospitality Operations and Performance (3,0,0)**

This course provides students with professional and technical knowledge about the management of hospitality facilities, especially in the context of resorts. Emphasis is on the exploration of the complex factors that can influence the survival and development

of hospitality enterprises. Students will evaluate issues of efficiency and effectiveness of diverse operating procedures in the delivery of the hospitality product to the consumer within the context of resorts. Topics covered include the need, and the resources required, for staging events such as banquets and conferences and the impact of the events sector on the hospitality field and on resort communities in particular.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing

HMGT 4800 3 credits**Resort Management Case Study (3,0,0)**

In this capstone course, students synthesize and apply theoretical and practical knowledge gained throughout their coursework in the Resort Experience concentration in the Bachelor of Tourism Management, toward problem-solving in the context of a hypothetical or real resort organization. Working in small groups, students take on the role of a research and consultancy team and produce a report advising how specific problems or issues may be resolved.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and either 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management's concentration in Resort Experience or 2nd year standing in the Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Resort Experience Management

HORT 1500 2 credits**Basic Horticulture (38 hours)**

This course introduces students to plant structure, growth and development. Topics to be covered include structure and function of plant parts, plant classification, nomenclature and identification, germination, photosynthesis and respiration, plant hormones and environmental effects on plant growth and development.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1510 2 credits**Greenhouse Production (38 hours)**

Students learn about the basic structure of greenhouses, heating and ventilating systems, soil mixes, supplemental lighting, fertilization, chemical growth regulators and irrigation systems.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1520 2 credits**Diseases and Insect Pests (38 hours)**

The course deals with insect structure and development, important insect orders, causal agents of plant diseases and disorders, and various control measures.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1540 2 credits**Soil Science (38 hours)**

The topics covered in this course include components of soil, texture, porosity, conductivity, cation-exchange capacity, salinity, soil organisms, mineral nutrients and soil amendments.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1600 1 credits**Weeds (26 hours)**

In this course, students study the biology of weeds, identification of weeds, control measures and common herbicides.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1610 1 credits**Nursery Production and Retailing (26 hours)**

Nursery production is an important aspect of the horticulture industry in British Columbia, with a significant volume of landscape plants exported to the rest of Canada. Topics to be covered include site selection, management of field and containerized stock, plant propagation, fertilization, soil mixes and irrigation. Additional topics include the retailing of nursery stock and horticultural products in a garden centre.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1620 1 credits**Fruit and Vegetable Production (26 hours)**

The topics of fruit production examined in this course include site selection, rootstocks, pollination, pruning, and the use of chemical growth regulators. Areas covered in vegetable production include seed germination, growing transplants, cultivation, fertilization, irrigation and the cultural requirements of selected important vegetables.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1630 1 credits**Landscaping (26 hours)**

Landscaping is an important and integral part of the urban environment. Students

explore the principles of landscape design, developing a landscape plan, hard landscaping, landscape installation and landscape maintenance.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1640 1 credits

Turfgrass Management (26 hours)

Students learn about the botany of grasses, selection of different grass species, seeding and sodding of lawns, fertilizers, irrigation, mowing and cultivation.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1700 3 credits

Horticulture Practical 1 (595 hours)

Practical sessions are an integral part of the program and are designed to give students hands-on experience in developing required skills. The following are the major topic areas followed by the apportioned class hours: Plant Studies (30), Insect Studies (13), Soil Studies (10), Weed Studies (8), Indoor Plant Identification (14), Landscape Plant Identification (30), Plant Propagation (39), Greenhouse Crop Production (33), Greenhouse Practices (59), Grounds Maintenance (71), Landscape Design (45), Landscape Installation (71), Pruning (15), Basic Carpentry (25), Small Engines (25), Pesticide Dispensers and Applicator's Course (18).
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1800 3 credits

Horticulture Practical 2 (595 hours)

In this second term continuation, students resume their study of the topics listed in HORT 1700.

HORT 1900 3 credits

Horticulture Practicum

The objective of this practicum is to enhance and culminate the education acquired within the university environment with work experience at participating businesses and organizations. This practicum allows students to solidify information learned at Thompson Rivers University, to see its application in the workplace, and to participate in the day-to-day operation of a business. Through the practicum, students gain a deeper insight into the direction they wish to pursue within the horticulture industry.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 2000 3 credits

Greenhouse Production (2,0,4)

Students are provided an opportunity to acquire new skills and improve on existing skills in a hands-on work-related environment. The main emphasis of this course is bedding plant production.
Prerequisite: HORT 1510 or permission of the instructor
Required Lab: HORT 2000L

HORT 2500

Horticulture Technician Foundation (900 hours)

This course will provide the foundation knowledge required to become a "Landscape Horticulturist". They select, handle and utilize trees, shrubs and ornamental plants and turf grass for the design, development and maintenance of public and private landscaping spaces. They also prepare soil, plants, cultivate, prune and irrigate to maintain plant vigor. Furthermore they control plant pests utilizing appropriate integrated pest management techniques.

The program is intended to serve as a common core towards years one and two of Production Horticulturist, Landscape Horticulturist and Arboriculturist (when developed) and enable graduates to follow three possible career paths:

1. Entry into industry as skilled worker
2. Academic credits towards second year of 2-year diploma program
3. Entry into level three of Horticulture (Production & Landscape) Apprenticeship Program

Prerequisite: Grade 10, Science, Math and English 10, Grade 12 preferred

HRMN 2820 3 credits

Human Resource Management (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the management of an organization's workforce through the design and implementation of effective human resource policies and procedures. Current Canadian issues and practices are emphasized. The topics include the strategic role of human resources management; human resources planning; job analysis and design; recruitment and selection; employment equity; compensation; training and development; performance appraisal; occupational health and safety; and employee and industrial relations.
Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; ORGB 2810

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of HRMN 2820, HRMN 3820 and TMGT 1140

HRMN 3820 3 credits

Human Resources (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the management of an organization's workforce through the design and implementation of effective human resource policies and procedures. Current Canadian issues and practices are emphasized. The topics include the strategic role of human resources management; human resources planning; job analysis and design; recruitment and selection; employment equity; compensation; training and development; performance appraisal; occupational health and safety; and employee and industrial relations.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; ORGB 2810

Note: This course should be taken by students in the Minor in Management only.

Students may not receive credit for more than one of HRMN 3820, HRMN 2820 or TMGT 1140.

HRMN 3830 3 credits

Human Resource Planning and Staffing (3,0,0)

Students examine the policies and procedures for the planning, acquisition, deployment, and retention of a workforce of sufficient size and quality to allow an organization to attain its strategic goals. Topics include the strategic importance of staffing; the staffing environment; human resource planning; job analysis and design; recruitment; applicant screening; employee testing; interviews; references; decision making; employment contracts; methods of evaluating the hiring process; deployment; and retention.

Prerequisite: HRMN 2820

HRMN 3840 3 credits

Employee and Labour Relations (3,0,0)

Students explore the different aspects of union-management relations focusing on both the Canadian and international experience. The topics include an introduction to labour relations; labour relations environment; union membership, structure and actions; employment legislation and the Labour Relations Act; collective bargaining; managing the collective agreement; dispute resolution; human resources in an union environment; international labour relations; and future trends and issues in labour relations.

Prerequisite: HRMN 2820

HRMN 4830 3 credits

Total Rewards (3,0,0)

Students develop an understanding of the different rewards systems available to employers to attract, motivate and retain a sufficient number of qualified employees. The topics include the components of total rewards; the rewards environment; motivational theories and rewards; rewards strategies; types of compensation; non-monetary rewards; and rewards and performance management, attraction, and retention.

Prerequisite: HRMN 2820

HRMN 4840 3 credits

Organizational Learning, Training and Development (3,0,0)

Students examine the educational activities provided by organizations to enhance the current performance of individuals or groups of employees and instill a commitment to continuous improvement and advancement. They study how organizations can become more adaptive by learning from their experiences and reacting more quickly to environmental change. Topics include organization learning; training and development; learning and motivation; needs analysis; training design, methods, and delivery; transfer of training; training evaluation; and cost and benefits of training programs.

Prerequisite: HRMN 2820

HRMN 4890 3 credits

Selected Topics in Human Resource Management (3,0,0)

Students examine a selection of contemporary issues in human resource management. Topics include occupational health and safety, human resource information management, and professional practice.

Prerequisite: HRM 3820; HRM 3840

HUMS 1300 3 credits

Introduction to Mental Health (3,0,0)

This course is an excellent introduction to the field of mental health care for those working in the field of human services. Topics include community mental health issues for children, youth, and adults, and the philosophy and values which direct care.

Students reflect on person-centred practice, facilitative communication, behaviour management, non-violent crises intervention, the mental health system, and evidence-based practice. Students also have an opportunity to examine practice issues such as

cultural competence, the ethics of care, and service delivery models. An overview of various disorders is presented, while mental health is examined through a best-practices approach that encompasses grounded theory, new developments in the field, problem solving, and current research.

Prerequisite: Acceptance in the Human Service Diploma program

Coresquisite: Acceptance into the Human Service Diploma program

HUMS 1540 3 credits

Interpersonal Communications and Helping Relationships (3,0,0)

Self-awareness is foundational to the development of competent human service workers. For this purpose, topics furthering self-knowledge and facilitating the development of self-reflection skills are the focus of this course. Topics include the values and ethics of helping, relationship building, interpersonal and intercultural communication, interpersonal conflict, and team work.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program or permission of the program coordinator

HUMS 1560 3 credits

Introduction to the Family in Human Service Practice (3,0,0)

This course is an examination of the family, in both historical and current Canadian contexts, which provides the groundwork for beginning practice with families in human service work. Current social, political, cultural, and economic influences on today's families are presented. Topics include family of origin, family systems theory, and family communication theory.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program

HUMS 1580 3 credits

Introduction to Human Service Professional Practice (3,0,0)

Students review the field of human service practice beginning with an overview of the values and ethics that are key elements of professional attitude and conduct. Additional topics include observation, record keeping, community mapping, supervision, team work, and self-care.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program

Required Seminar: HUMS 1580S

HUMS 1590 3 credits

Practical Skills for Community and School Support Workers (3,0,2)

This course introduces Community and School Support students to the practical aspects of supporting individuals with disabilities in classroom, community and home settings. Students participate in 3 specific learning modules during the semester that cover a variety of healthcare, educational and social supports and which vary according to local need. This course is designed to provide instruction for students working in small community and rural settings.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Community and School Support program

HUMS 1600 4 credits

Field Work (0,2,14)

Using a blended community service learning model, this course establishes a link between the classroom and the workplace. Students are provided supervised opportunities to integrate core concepts of human service practice and to demonstrate the relationship of theory to practice within teams in a fieldwork agency.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100, with a C grade or better PSYC 2130, with a C grade or better HUMS 1770, with a C grade or better HUMS 1540, with a C grade or better HUMS 1580, with a C grade or better

HUMS 1610 3 credits

Interviewing Skills for Social Service Practice (3,0,0)

Students review various interviewing skills and techniques, and develop the skills to complete informational and referral interviews as well as facilitate problem-solving interviews. This course offers lecture, discussions, and videotaped practice of simulated interviews.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program ENGL 1100, PSYC 2130, HUMS 1770, HUMS 1540, HUMS 1580

HUMS 1640 3 credits

Foundations of Community and School Support Work (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to the theory and perspectives necessary for understanding issues related to supporting individuals with exceptionalities. Students will learn about significant historical movements in education and community to current practices of inclusion. Specific exceptionalities, their characteristics and etiology will be covered. As well, learning about social relations and family dynamics are addressed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service programs

HUMS 1650 3 credits

Understanding Behaviour: Learning for Independence (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to nonaversive intervention strategies for dealing with problem behaviour. Students will learn the role of team approach, individual program planning and ethics in the development of a behaviour support plan. An educative approach to behaviour change is emphasized.

Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service programs.

Required Seminar: HUMS 1650S

HUMS 1660 3 credits

Health Care Principles (3,0,0)

This course overviews the theory and application of preventive health care planning and personal care principles. Areas of study include body mechanics, basic anatomy and physiology of body systems, nutrition, recognition of illness, referral procedures to health care services and issues related to basic pharmacology. Ethical and legal concepts of human service work in relation to health care practice will be discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service programs

HUMS 1750 3 credits

Alternative and Augmentative Communication (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to a range of communication strategies used in working with children and adults who have limited or not verbal skills. Technological supports for communication will be introduced.

Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service Programs.

HUMS 1770 3 credits

Introduction to First Nations and Human Service Practice (3,0,0)

Students examine the historical and continuing process of colonization in Canada, and the resulting societal, political, linguistic, spiritual, and cultural impacts that are challenging First Nations people today. The development of cultural understanding and the beginning of culturally competent practice occur in this course. Additional topics include self-government, cultural healing and empowerment, and human service practice in First Nations communities.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program

HUMS 1790 3 credits

Community Resources (2,2,0)

Students are provided an introductory opportunity to work with clients in social service and community support settings, and to identify important aspects of reflective human service practice. These include the use of self, the importance of establishing relationships, and the use of supervision. Students are required to complete a structured volunteer experience in an approved community agency and to participate in a series of bi-weekly seminars that discuss a framework to undertake human service practice with clients.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program

HUMS 2000 3 credits

Introduction to Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (3,0,0)

Students are provided an overview of Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder, including the effects of alcohol during pregnancy, diagnostic criteria, assessment, and current research. Students also explore addiction issues related to gender, harm reduction, and the historical, cultural, and moral implications of addiction. Students have an opportunity to identify and analyze their beliefs and values related to addictions and invisible disabilities.

HUMS 2010 3 credits

Community Advocacy and Teaming (3,0,0)

Students develop specific skills and knowledge that can be applied to advocacy for children, youth, and adults facing significant social disadvantages, such as disabilities, poverty, and mental health problems. Community systems are examined in terms of how practitioners can facilitate support for clients facing multiple barriers. Prevention programs and community teaming possibilities are discussed, and students are provided opportunities to discover existing resources and identify gaps in services, from a community perspective, for specific populations (such as people with Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder - FASD).

HUMS 2030 3 credits

Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder - Developmental Perspectives (3,0,0)

This course is designed to help students situate their work, with individuals affected by Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (FASD), within a developmental context. Students explore fetal alcohol effects as they are experienced across the lifespan, from infancy to adulthood, as well as within specific social systems (family, community, workplace, school, and leisure-related settings). Secondary disabilities are addressed with attention

to how these develop over time. Strategies for addressing secondary disability issues are discussed.

HUMS 2040 3 credits

Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder - Field Practice (3,7,0)

The primary purpose of this practicum course is to provide opportunities for both demonstration and evaluation of the students understanding and response in supporting individuals and communities coping with fetal alcohol spectrum disorder. Students with field experience may choose to do a reflective research project which will connect their theoretical knowledge to practice. Those students with limited field experience will have the opportunity to practice in the field for a 12 week period - 1 day a week. During these 12 weeks there will be a 3 hour seminar held weekly in which students can, in consultation with their peers, discuss ethics, practice and application of skills in supporting individuals, families and communities.

Prerequisite: HUMS 2000, HUMS 2010, HUMS 2030

Corequisite: HUMS 2000, HUMS 2010, HUMS 2030

HUMS 2060 3 credits

An Introduction to Social Service Practice (3,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to social service work and practice through an exploration of the history, philosophical foundation, and theoretical perspectives of the profession of social service. This exploration includes a review of the relevant codes of ethics and practice standards that guide practitioners. This course provides an overview of the roles in which social service workers become involved, for example, as advocates, policy analysts, administrators, activists, educators, counsellors, facilitators, mediators, organizers and researchers. Social service workers are committed to working for social justice, therefore the course examines the social structures that influence people's lives and how various sources and forms of oppression and marginalization impact the lives of people in Canadian society.

Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service programs.

HUMS 2120 3 credits

Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3,0,0)

Students examine the history and development of human services and social welfare policy in Canada, and British Columbia in particular. Topics include poverty, with particular reference to women and First Nations people, as well as major political ideologies and their impact on social policy. Students explore the structure of government and the development of a social security system in Canada, and one model for policy analysis is introduced.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program

HUMS 2220 3 credits

Theoretical Foundations in Human Service Practice (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to various theories for human service practice. By examining a range of theories appropriate to professional practice, the link between theory and practice is established. Participants integrate theories into their practice framework and investigate the suitability of various theories in practice with individuals, families, groups, and communities.

HUMS 2500 3 credits

Special Topics (3,0,0)

Students examine selected current issues in child and youth care and human service practice.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program or permission of the program coordinator

HUMS 2530 3 credits

Interpersonal Communication and the Helping Relationship (3,0,0)

Participants develop the values, language, contextual speech, and skills required for the development of professional helping relationships. Utilizing critical reflection, participants examine relationship development with members of diverse populations, conduct relationship building activities for their peers, and learn the process of giving and receiving professional feedback and supervision.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100, with a grade of C or better PSYC 2130, with a grade of C or better HUMS 1770, with a grade of C or better HUMS 1540, with a grade of C or better HUMS 1580, with a grade of C or better PSYC 2230, with a grade of C or better HUMS 1560, with a grade of C or better CYCA 2000, with a grade of C or better HUMS 2060, with a grade of C or better HUMS 1600, with a grade of C or better

HUMS 2600 4 credits

Human Service Diploma Practicum (0,2,8P)

This course is the practicum of the Human Service Diploma program offered through

Thompson Rivers University. It involves a supervised practicum at an agency, which delivers community-based services to children and youth, families and others in the community. If there are people who want to work more specifically in a Child and Youth Care context, placements will be sought in child and youth specific agencies. Included are weekly practicum seminars on campus during the semester.

Prerequisite: All other 1st year Human Service Diploma courses unless otherwise negotiated with instructors

HUMS 3530 3 credits

Guided Communication (3,0,0)

This course will build on the self awareness and communication skills developed in HUMS 2530. Specific skills used in problem solving and facilitating change will be explored and practiced. This course will also concentrate on the development of personal and professional skills that can be used by a human service practitioner in helping children, youth and their families.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program

HUMS 3570 3 credits

Law and Social Services (3,0,0)

Participants explore the law as an expression of social policy, and the processes by which laws are developed, enacted, and changed. This course provides an introduction to family law and the family courts, and human rights with special reference to how laws affect children and social services. The organization of legal services, and the legal accountability and liabilities of human service workers and others in the social service field, are presented. Note: Students may receive credit for only one of the following: SOCW 3570, CYCA 3570, HUMS 3570

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program

IBUS 3510 3 credits

International Business (3,0,0)

Students examine globalization and the steps managers take to establish or expand operations in international markets. They explore the influence of forces such as culture, economics, politics, and geography on management decision making. Topics include globalization; national differences in political economy; political economy and economic development; differences in culture; ethics in international business; international trade theory; the political economy of international trade; foreign direct investment; regional economic integration; the foreign exchange market; international business strategy; organization of international business; entry strategy and strategic alliances; global production, outsourcing, and logistics; global marketing and research and development.

Prerequisite: ECON 1950; MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430

IBUS 3530 3 credits

International Trade Finance (3,0,0)

Students develop an understanding of the finance principles required to conduct business in a global environment, including import and export, and multinational operations. Topics include globalization; trade risk and risk assessment; methods of payment; use of bonds, guarantees, and letters of credit; currency risk management; export credit insurance; trade finance; structure trade finance; terms of payment; international trade theory; the international monetary market; the global capital market; and foreign direct investment.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 or FNCE 3120, IBUS 3510

IBUS 4510 3 credits

Cross-cultural Management (3,0,0)

Students explore the significance of culture in strategic decisions encompassing elements of risk management, ethics, and the management of diversity, in a range of international management contexts across Asia, Europe, Africa and the Americas. Topics include cultural dimensions of international management; comparing cultures; movement in the culture; organizational culture; culture and management communication; needs and incentives from an international perspective; dispute resolution and negotiation; and global staffing.

Prerequisite: IBUS 3510

IBUS 4540 3 credits

Global Entrepreneurship (3,0,0)

Students explore entrepreneurship in a global setting. The primary activity is the development of a business plan for a global business venture. Topics include the importance of international entrepreneurship, globalization and the international environment, culture and international entrepreneurship, developing a global business plan, selecting international business opportunities, international legal concerns, alternative entry strategies, the global monetary system, global marketing and research and development, global human resource management, and implementing and managing a global entrepreneurial strategy.

Prerequisite: IBUS 3530, MKTG 4470

IBUS 4560 3 credits

Doing Business in Emerging Markets (3,0,0)

Students examine emerging market countries and their importance in the global economy. These countries are currently the world's main source of economic growth which provides them the opportunity for rapid development. Topics include understanding emerging economies; globalization and emerging markets; emerging markets and institutions; emerging country multinationals; doing business and competing in emerging markets; the war for talent in emerging markets, and alliances, joint ventures, and mergers and acquisitions; global value chain and offshoring and outsourcing to emerging countries; foreign direct investment in emerging markets; innovative corporate approaches in emerging markets; management challenges in emerging economies; and business ethics in emerging countries.

Prerequisite: IBUS 3510

IBUS 4570 3 credits

Global Management (3,0,0)

Students conduct an integrative and comprehensive overview of the fundamental issues and challenges that confront the international firm. Topics include globalization and international linkages; public, legal and technological environments; meaning and dimensions of culture; organizational culture and diversity; cross-culture communication and negotiation; strategy formulation and implementation; entry strategies and organizational structures; managing political risk, government relations, and alliances; management decision and control.

Prerequisite: IBUS 4510

IBUS 4590 3 credits

International Business Field Study (3,0,0)

Students examine the local business and management practices of a country of interest. They learn how these practices differ from those of Canada and how Canadian practices can be adapted to successfully collaborate with the host country. The field course will include tours to industrial zones, technology parks, and factory tours, where students will meet top executives in key industries. Where possible, they may also visit local chambers of commerce to discuss their experiences. Topics include business etiquette and customs; key words and phrases in another language; business environment; business decision-making styles; economic situation; political situation and the impact on business; international trade relations; and business opportunities, challenges and strategies for cooperation between the two countries.

Prerequisite: IBUS 3530, IBUS 4510, IBUS 4560 or permission of the instructor

IDIS 3000 3 credits

Introduction to Interdisciplinary Study (3,0,0)

Students entering the Interdisciplinary Studies program are introduced to the rationalization and application of interdisciplinary work. The course asks why interdisciplinarity is valid and explores its practice in various contexts in academia and the workplace. Students read essays drawn from across the disciplines and are exposed to a wide variety of interdisciplinary studies.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies program

IDIS 4980 3 credits

Interdisciplinary Studies: the Research Project (0,3,0)

The Research Project is required for the completion of the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies degree. Students propose a group research project which requires the use of at least two disciplinary approaches. The research proposal and project is completed under the supervision of a selected faculty member. The assignments include a proposal, a research plan, and conclusions.

Prerequisite: 4th-year standing in the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies degree program

IDIS 4990 3 credits

Interdisciplinary Studies: The Graduating Essay (0,3,0)

The graduating essay may be written with the approval of the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies Coordinator. The paper is completed under the direction of a selected faculty member, is read by three other faculty members, and is defended orally at an exam set up by the supervisor.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies degree program

IDIS 5030 3 credits

Directed Studies in Interdisciplinary Studies (0,3,0)

Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Permission of the instructor(s) is required.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor(s). In special circumstances, undergraduate students with 4th-year standing may be allowed to enrol.

IEIM 1000

Industrial Electrician/Industrial Instrument Mechanic (750 hours)

Industrial Instrument Mechanics install, repair, maintain and adjust instruments used to measure and control industrial processes such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production. Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: safe work practices; using effective communication skills; solving problems using applied mathematics; analytical troubleshooting techniques; using computers; and leading teams to manage electrical installation and maintenance projects.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer English 0600 and Math 0600

IIME 1000

Instrumentation and Control Technician Apprenticeship Level 1 (300 hours)

This course will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or control instruments including indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship. Recommended - Grade 12 diploma, including English 12, Math 11 and Physics 11

IIME 1010

Theory for Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic (375 hours)

This course will cover the theory related to instruments used with control and communication systems to monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measuring and adjusting temperature, measuring and adjusting pressure and measuring and monitoring levels of materials to control an industrial process. The reason for Safety and process monitoring systems will be introduced as well as the basic principles of pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer's specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting will be discussed.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer English 0600, Math 0600

IIME 1110

Shop Practical for Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic (255 hours)

This course will cover the hands on work related to the installation of instruments used with control and communication systems to monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measuring and adjusting temperature, measuring and adjusting pressure and measuring and monitoring levels of materials to control an industrial process. Hands on operation of Safety and process monitoring systems will be introduced as well as the operation of basic pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer's specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting will be used.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer English 0600, Math 0600

IIME 2000

Instrumentation and Control Technician Apprenticeship Level 2 (300 hours)

This course will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or control instruments including indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship. Recommended - Grade 12 diploma, including English 12, Math 11 and Physics 11

IIME 3000

Instrumentation and Control Technician Apprenticeship Level 3 (300 hours)

This course is intended for third year apprentices and will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or control instruments including indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship. Recommended - Grade 12 diploma, including English 12, Math 11 and Physics 11.

IIME 4000

Instrumentation and Control Technician Apprenticeship Level 4 (300 hours)

This course is intended for fourth year apprentices and will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or control instruments including: indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship. Recommended: Grade 12 diploma, including English 12, Math 11 and Physics 11.

IMEC 1010

Industrial Instrument Mechanic - Theory (45 hours)

Students are introduced to the theory related to instruments used with control and communication systems to: monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measure and adjust temperature, measure and adjust pressure and measure and monitor the levels of materials to control an industrial process. The reason for safety and process monitoring systems is introduced as well as the basic principles of pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer's specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting is discussed.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer ENGL 0600, MATH 0600

IMEC 1110

Industrial Instrument Mechanic - Practical Shop (80 hours)

Students complete the "hands on" work related to the installation of instruments used with control and communication systems to: monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measure and adjust temperature and pressure and measure and monitor levels of materials to control an industrial process. "Hands on" operation of safety and process monitoring systems is introduced as well as the operation of basic pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer's specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting is followed.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer ENGL 0600, MATH 0600

INET 1000 6 credits

Instrumentation Engineering Technology 1 (195 hours)

This is the first of four courses intended that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

INET 1500 6 credits

Instrumentation Engineering Technology 2 (195 hours)

This is the second of four courses that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

INET 2000 6 credits

Instrumentation Engineering Technology 3 (195 hours)

This is the third of four courses that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

INET 2500 6 credits

Instrumentation Engineering Technology 4 (195 hours)

This is the fourth of four courses that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

JAPA 1110 3 credits

Introductory Japanese 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This course allows beginners to develop cultural knowledge and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing in modern standard Japanese. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.

Note: Students who have completed Japanese in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages
Required Lab: JAPA 1110L

JAPA 1210 3 credits

Introductory Japanese 2 (3,0,1)(L)

Students build on the skills acquired in JAPA 1110: Introductory Japanese 1. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1+ level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: JAPA 1110 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed Japanese in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.

Required Lab: JAPA 1210L

JAPA 1510 3 credits

Japanese for Tourism (3,0,1)(L)

Tourism students prepare to speak Japanese in order to serve Japanese visitors to Canada in a hotel, restaurant, or retail shop setting. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Tourism Diploma Program

Note: Students who have completed Japanese in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages
Required Lab: JAPA 1510L

JAPA 2110 3 credits

Intermediate Japanese 1 (3,0,1)(L)

Students further develop their communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing, and explore language from a variety of different areas, registers and periods. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a low CEFR A2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: JAPA 1210 or equivalent

Required Lab: JAPA 2110L

JAPA 2150 3 credits

Oral Japanese 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This course, conducted in Japanese, is designed to enhance oral communicative skills. Students review Japanese grammar and expand their vocabulary. A variety of activities enable students to progress to a superior level of fluency. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B1+ - B2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: JAPA 2210 or equivalent. Native speakers of Japanese may not take this course for credit.

Required Lab: JAPA 2150L

JAPA 2210 3 credits

Intermediate Japanese 2 (3,0,1)(L)

Students solidify their skills and extend their knowledge while they are introduced to increasingly advanced language structures. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate an intermediate CEFR A2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: JAPA 2110 or equivalent

Required Lab: JAPA 2210L

JAPA 2250 3 credits

Oral Japanese 2 (3,0,1)(L)

This course is a continuation of JAPA 2150: Oral Japanese 1. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: JAPA 2150 or permission of Modern Languages. Native speakers of Japanese may not take this course for credit.

Required Lab: JAPA 2250L

JAPA 2500 3 credits

Japanese for Business 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This course is intended for students with a basic level of Japanese language, and who wish to further their language skills for the Japanese business world. This course is designed to provide a basic understanding of terminology used in functional business areas, and an introductory knowledge of Japanese business customs, manners, and structure.

Prerequisite: JAPA 1210 or equivalent

Required Lab: JAPA 2500L

JAPA 2510 3 credits

Japanese for Business 2 (3,0,1)(L)

This course is intended for students with a basic level of Japanese language, and who wish to further their knowledge of language skills for the Japanese business world. Spoken language skills appropriate for business meetings, the office, politeness strategy, and various business contexts are introduced. This course is a continuation of JAPA 2500: Japanese for Business 1.

Prerequisite: JAPA 2500 or equivalent

Required Lab: JAPA 2510L

JAPA 2600 3 credits

Aspects of Japanese Culture 1 (3,0,1)(L)

In this survey course, students are introduced to aspects of Japanese culture and society. The course explores Japan from the Meiji Restoration (1868) to the Second World War. Students focus on the development of basic Japanese social, cultural, and political ideas. The course is conducted in English; no knowledge of Japanese is required.
Required Lab: JAPA 2600L

JAPA 2610 3 credits**Aspects of Japanese Culture 2 (3,0,1)(L)**

In this survey course, students are introduced to aspects of Japanese culture and society. The course explores modern Japan in the post-war era. Students focus on the development of basic Japanese social, cultural, and political ideas that have shaped modern Japanese society. The course is conducted in English; no knowledge of Japanese is required.

Required Lab: JAPA 2610L

JOIN 1010**Entry Level Joinery (Benchmark) Theory (180 hours)**

Students are introduced to theory for the following topics: Using safe work practices, using organizational skills, selecting materials, using hand tools, using portable power tools, using woodworking machines, assembling products and applying finishing materials.

JOIN 1110**Entry Level Joinery (Benchmark) Practical (420 hours)**

Students gain experience from hands-on training in the carpentry shop in the proper and safe use of joinery hand tools, portable power tools, woodworking machines and applying finishing products to wood surfaces.

JOUR 2010 3 credits**Studies in Journalism (3,0,0)**

This is a variable content course offering an introduction to topics in contemporary journalism studies. Students explore social and political issues in Canadian journalism, journalism and film, journalism and media studies, and journalism and the new media.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 2020 3 credits**Media Theory and History (3,0,0)**

This is a critical introduction to media theory and history, with an emphasis on the development of journalism as part of the operation of Canadian media organizations. Students are familiarized with basic media theory, and the structure, history, and general operations of media institutions in Canada.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 2060 3 credits**Introduction to Multimedia (3,0,0)(L)**

Students connect journalistic storytelling with the multi-media and social media tools used by professionals to reach a wide range of audiences. Coursework includes social media; storytelling with audio and video; and the use and critical evaluation of blogs as sources and sites for news.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 2200 3 credits**Introduction to Reporting Skills and Techniques (3,0,0)(L)**

Students are introduced to the basics of gathering information in journalism, including planning, networking, researching, evaluating, interviewing, summarizing, critical thinking and deadline writing. Students explore the basic issues of journalism, including media law and ethics, and the beats of journalism, such as justice reporting and municipal reporting. The practical and applied principles, values and behaviour of effective journalism are discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 2210 3 credits**Introduction to News Photography and Videography (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to the practical skills of photojournalism through planning, composing, shooting and editing digital still photos and digital video in a journalistic, newsworthy style. Students are instructed in the effective visual composition of images, in addition to interviewing technique with a video camera, the creation of the 'decisive moment' in still photos and of narrative in a video form, and the processing of digital images with Photoshop and Final Cut Pro. Students also explore theoretical issues of ethics, privacy and legal considerations in press photography and videography.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communications, or permission of the Chair

Corequisite: JOUR 2200

JOUR 2800 1 credits**Journalism Career Preparation 1 (1,0,0)**

Students explore the range of career possibilities in journalism, public relations and organizational communication. Students develop job-search skills, create and maintain a professional portfolio, and prepare for future work experience in the field of journalism and communication.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, the BA, Major in Communication, or permission of the Department Chair

JOUR 3030 3 credits**News Writing (3,0,0)**

This course takes the student from a brief review of grammar to the introduction of techniques for journalistic writing, revising, and editing, including copy editing and Canadian Press style. Students start with the basics and progress to increasingly advanced techniques.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3110 3 credits**Layout and Design for Newspapers and Magazines (3,0,0)(L)**

Students examine the production of newspapers and magazines in theory and practice, and apply the skills, principles, values and theories involved in print publications. The stages of production are explored, from the conception of a unique publication, to creating stories and photos, and to the designing and laying out of newspapers and magazines using InDesign and Photoshop. Students design and create their own distinctive layout.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3160 3 credits**Online Journalism (3,0,0)(L)**

Students focus on developing the skills and knowledge required for online journalism. Students refine their writing, reporting and editing skills by developing news and features for publication on the Web. Basic HTML language skills are acquired as students become familiar with Web editing and design programs. Students produce a personal/professional web page and help to produce an online newspaper project. Emerging issues in online journalism are examined and discussed. Students work on advanced applications in editing, layout and web publishing software.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3230 3 credits**Beat Reporting (3,0,0)(L)**

Working in the context of the program's newspapers, students explore and experiment with a number of different specialized types of writing, editing and reporting. A variety of beats are covered, such as politics, arts and culture, business and economics, justice and sports. The exact nature of course material varies with student interest and the availability of instruction.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3400 3 credits**National and International Media (3,0,0)**

Students are familiarized with major international and national media, and exposed to a wide variety of print publications, as they explore how the media helps to form and shape societal values. Students evaluate the major global media consortiums that cross-control newspapers, magazines, movie studios, cable TV channels, networks, music programs and Internet providers today. The relationships and dependencies that Canadian media have at the local, regional, national, and international levels are examined, with a consideration of how governments attempt to control the media.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3510 3 credits**Photojournalism (3,0,0)(L)**

Students use a digital camera as a reporting tool to reveal events and tell a story about newsworthy subjects that impact society in significant ways. A practical and working knowledge of digital camera equipment is developed as students work with journalistic photo composition and the advanced processing of digital photos through Photoshop. The legal requirements and ethical behaviour of responsible photojournalism is discussed. The photojournalistic image as a distinct form of representation is also explored according to leading theorists.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3520 3 credits**Journalism Research Methods (3,0,0)**

The basic principles and techniques of research from a journalistic perspective is explored as students are shown how to design and execute a focused research plan for their articles. A broad range of topics are discussed, including how to access public information and historical and legal records, and how to make sense of the gathered information using both traditional ('shoe-leather') methods and more advanced techniques, such as computer-assisted reporting.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3540 3 credits**Feature Writing (3,0,0)**

Building on the news writing skills acquired in JOUR 3030: News Writing, students are introduced to the feature article. Through the use of modelling and other techniques, students learn to recognize a good idea for a feature article and how to execute that idea in a publishable finished product. Additional topics include the essentials of revising for publication and the basics of freelance feature writing.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3550 3 credits**Media and Public Relations (3,0,0)**

Students develop key skills and techniques used in the field of media and public relations, such as how to prepare and distribute press releases and media kits; how to arrange press conferences and media events; and coaching organizational spokespersons in media relations.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3700 3 credits**Media Law and Ethics (3,0,0)**

This course provides an overview of the legal and ethical situations and circumstances that commonly confront journalists and other media professionals. Topics include libel, contempt of court, freedom of information, privacy legislation, copyright, confidentiality, protection of sources, and the use of 'off-the-record' remarks.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3800 1 credits**Journalism Career Preparation 2 (0,1,0)**

Students are instructed in how to find and apply for field experience in journalism-related placements. Students explore strategic planning and job-hunting techniques; prepare professional cover letters and resumes, and build and maintain a professional portfolio.

Prerequisite: Completion of JOUR 2800; Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3980 3 credits**Journalism Internship (0,3,0)**

Through a six-to-twelve-week supervised field experience, this course helps students explore the range of career possibilities in journalism, public relations, and organizational communication. Students will propose internship placements in collaboration with department faculty. Department supervision and evaluation of field work is completed in collaboration with a field supervisor.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the chair

JOUR 3990 3 credits**Directed Study: Internship (0,3,0)**

Journalism Internship Studies provides guided online support for those Journalism students engaged in 12-week internships. Working with an instructor via the Journalism Internship Web site, students will complete assignments designed to help support the internship experience.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor

JOUR 4020 3 credits**Advanced Media Theory (3,0,0)**

Students explore cultural-critical theories of mass communication, drawing on the works of theorists, such as John Thompson, Robert McChesney, and Neil Postman. Students apply the critical perspectives discussed in this course to their own media use.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair. Recommended: JOUR 2020.

JOUR 4110 3 credits**Issues in Journalism: A Case Studies Approach (3,0,0)**

Students explore journalism decision-making by studying real-life incidents involving journalists on the job. The case-study method allows students to consider the complexity of the challenges facing journalists on a daily basis, such as questions involving ethics, reporting and interviewing techniques, sourcing, bias and objectivity, news cycles, societal and personal assumptions, and changing technology - all while operating under deadline in a competitive and often stressful environment. Students also read and discuss critical assessments of journalism and analyze the performance of journalists today.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 4130 3 credits**Advanced Online and Multimedia Journalism (3,0,0)(L)**

Students build on skills and concepts learned in previous online journalism and multimedia classes. Students become familiar with advanced multimedia and online news presentation techniques. Advanced skills and techniques are then used to produce collaborative multimedia news projects.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair. Recommended JOUR 3160.

JOUR 4150 3 credits**Popular Science, Nature, and Technology Writing (3,0,0)**

Students learn the history and application of skepticism and critical thinking to journalism as it filters, evaluates, translates and packages information about science, technology and the environment in a form acceptable to a general mainstream audience. Styles and strategies of critical non-fiction writing are explored, and the essential communication issues of narrative, voice, and ethics are examined. Students develop their own distinct and original writing for science, nature, or technology, designed for a typical mainstream publication in print, video or online.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 4210 3 credits**Freelance Writing (3,0,0)**

This course is an intensive workshop in freelance writing, focused on the researching, writing, and selling of freelance articles. The course acts as a form of self-directed study with a collaborative edge. Students are expected to keep a writing log in which they zero in on special interests and special problems. Work is submitted (and revised and re-submitted when necessary) for publication. This course is designed to refine and strengthen the individual's sense of writing self (to facilitate the charting of a freelance career), and to provide a solid introduction to the business of professional freelance writing.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 4220 3 credits**Beat Reporting: Arts and Culture (2,2,0)**

An overview of arts and entertainment coverage, with particular emphasis on practical writing skills, from the perspective of a reporter working in the field. We will look at arts content in its varied forms, critical and non-critical - profiles, reviews, features, advances, special-event/community coverage and listings - in a cross-section of predominantly print media, especially community newspapers. There will be monthly field trips with assigned coverage and guest speakers to provide community and professional insight.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: JOUR 4220S

JOUR 4230 3 credits**Beat Reporting: Business and Economics (2,2,0)**

The economic health of a community determines everything from the quality of life to the political system. Financial news can be as dramatic as a major corporate scandal or as pragmatic as the number of new homes built in a town. Reporters who can understand and interpret financial news have become much in demand in recent years. Thanks to scandals such as those involving big names such as Lord (Conrad) Black and Martha Stewart, business journalism has become one of the sexiest fields in journalism today. This course explores the dynamic field of financial journalism. It will cover the topics and terms of business journalism. It will expose students to the various types of financial journals and give them a broad perspective on different publications, broadcast operations and web-based sites that cover business.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: JOUR 4230S

JOUR 4250 3 credits**Beat Reporting: Justice (2,2,0)**

Crime reporting is like ancient Greek tragedy: it brings together the hot issues that continue to fascinate humanity about justice, fairness, depraved schemes, random victimization, and the means society uses to deal with the problem of deviance and criminal behaviour. This course will examine crime writing in theory and practice as a modern version of Greek tragedy and a pillar of mainstream writing. It will look at how culture and style affect crime stories and examine theories of criminal behaviour. Students will both analyze crime reporting and do their own writing in this genre. This course will examine the writing of modern crime journalists to help understand different methods of researching and structuring stories about crime and justice in the context of modern culture and society. Students will learn how to write stories involving police, the court system, the prison system, felons and victims, and grapple with the limitations of crime writing, according to taste, different types of publications, and the law. Part of the course will involve attending local court cases and doing deadline writing.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: JOUR 4250S

JOUR 4260 3 credits**Beat Reporting: Sports (2,2,0)**

The world of sports is often seen as a microcosm of society because it has included some of the greatest in human achievement and some of the worst in human behaviour, plus everything in between. Perhaps that is why sports writing runs the gamut from the best - and worst - in journalism. Often derided by news reporters as the toy department of newspapers, sports sections have nonetheless expanded in size and popularity as the market-driven imperatives of modern media corporations have reflected heightened public interest in and promotion of professional sports. This course will examine sports writing in theory and practice not only as a reflection of modern culture, but also as an integral part of media marketing. Students will both analyze sports reporting and do their own writing in this genre.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: JOUR 4260S

JOUR 4270 3 credits**Investigative Journalism (3,0,0)**

Students are instructed in the high-level research skills used by investigative journalists to uncover information that has often been deliberately hidden from public scrutiny. Students learn to recognize opportunities for, and execute, investigative work.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 4310 3 credits**Literary Journalism: Studies in Narrative Non-Fiction (3,0,0)**

This course provides a topical introduction to literary journalism and additional forms of creative nonfiction through a survey of the best works in the genre. Through close reading of selected works and targeted writing exercises, the course enhances students' appreciation for the craft of journalism and for the range of literature, beyond daily reportage, that the craft accommodates.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 4540 3 credits**Magazine Writing and Production (2,2,0)**

Working as a team, students will produce a community magazine.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: JOUR 4540S

JOUR 4580 3 credits**Alternative Media (2,1,0)**

This course examines the history and development of alternative media from the underground newspapers of the 1960s through the alternative press that grew up in its wake (into the now-familiar entertainment rags of most sizeable North American cities) to a final survey of the dizzying profusion of so-called alternatives (zines, indymedia sites, and the like) available - indeed, ever multiplying - in the current electronic environment and information era. The purpose of such examination is twofold: to instill in aspiring journalists a critical and historical awareness of media forms (and their relation to content) and to foster understanding of the important role of that journalists play in the push-and-pull of public discourse.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: JOUR 4580S

JOUR 4590 3 credits**Outlaw Journalists (3,0,0)**

Journalism has a strong tradition of outlaw writers who break the conventions of society

and of journalism. These writers do that through style and content and through the way they practise the craft of writing. Some of these journalists found an audience that allowed them to rebel from inside newspapers and the publishing industry, and others are outcasts who used the craft of writing to rage against their circumstances. The effect of these writers has been so strong that they have altered the path of journalism and made changes in both society and writing.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor

JOUR 4750 3 credits**Journalism Senior Project (0,3,0)(L)**

Students complete an independent journalism project. Acceptable projects include original investigative stories or a series of stories on a specific subject or issue. Students may do print, broadcast or web-based projects and are encouraged to have their work published in a professional publication, news program or website. Students meet in a weekly seminar to discuss and critique their work.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in Journalism and permission of the Chair

JOUR 4800 1 credits**Journalism Career Preparation 3 (1,0,0)**

Students prepare for the transition to a career in journalism, public relations or communication. As the last in a series of career preparation courses, this course provides a final opportunity for students to understand the career possibilities in the field; develop job-search skills and abilities; create and maintain professional portfolios; prepare for field experience during their education; and transition successfully from school to work after graduation.

Prerequisite: Completion of JOUR 2800 and JOUR 3800, admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the department Chair

JOUR 4950 3 credits**Directed Study (3,0,0)**

Students work independently, under the supervision of a faculty member on a selected journalism topic. There are generally 1-3 students enrolled in the course. The instructor provides students with a syllabus or program of study and a set of assignments on the material. Students meet regularly with the instructor throughout the semester to discuss the material and gauge progress. The department Chair and the Dean must approve course topics.

With the permission of the program Chair, students may be permitted to undertake independent study in an area of special interest in the field of journalism

Prerequisite: Entrance to the Journalism program

JUST 1140 3 credits**Human Behaviour (4,0,0)**

Students analyze elements of human behaviour from the criminal justice perspective. Four fundamental themes are examined. The first theme explores the importance of self-awareness in developing effective communication in a team-based environment. Building upon the individual's awareness of personal behavioural tendencies and preferences, the second theme focuses on the development and enhancement of critical communication and conflict resolution skills. To provide students with an overview of mental health issues that affect criminal justice personnel and the public they assist, the third theme examines elements of psychological distress and dysfunction as well as support strategies for people in crisis. The final component of the course conveys a variety of aspects relating to a justice-related career including mental health, harassment, and multicultural issues.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program

JUST 1250 3 credits**Tactical Communication Skills for Criminal Justice (4,0,0)**

This course contains two core themes pertaining to effective communication skills for public safety personnel. The first theme examines the foundation for communication skills required to effectively interview witnesses, victims and accused, including: probing, questioning techniques, listening, paraphrasing, summarizing, and documentation. The second theme builds on previous interviewing skills by incorporating conflict resolution and crisis intervention techniques. A variety of strategies to identify deceptive people, and response techniques for law enforcement personnel are practiced and discussed. The National Use of Force Model is introduced, and the use of verbal intervention skills using the Use of Force Model is also discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program

JUST 1310 3 credits**Introduction to Criminal Justice Services in Canada (4,0,0)**

This course offers a complete overview of the Canadian criminal justice system. Students begin by examining the legislative, structural, and operational components of the criminal justice system, and reviewing the roles and responsibilities of the professionals who work within this system. Next, students follow the process and

discuss the rights of an accused person as they travel through the system, from the commission of an offence to conviction and sentencing. Students also examine the rights of the victims of crime and their impact on the sentencing of adult and young offenders. Finally, alternatives to the criminal justice court process and their effects on the system as a whole are considered.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program

JUST 2350 3 credits

Introduction to Canadian Law and Legal Institutions (4,0,0)

This course provides an overview of the basic legal institutions in Canada, and the fundamental principles of common law. Students discuss how laws are developed and evolve, the Canadian court system, and the exercise of judicial power. The course also includes a general introduction to the substantive areas of torts, family law, administrative law, and criminal law.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program, 2nd year standing

JUST 2450 3 credits

Police Skills (2,0,2)(L)

This course offers students an opportunity to practice the use of force techniques in the gymnasium. Students engage in hand-to-hand self defence training, including handcuffing techniques, pressure points and control tactics, defensive baton techniques, and subject control techniques. This course is physically intensive and provides hands-on practical experience for students.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program, 2nd year standing, valid British Columbia Class 5 drivers licence, and a doctor's permission to participate in strenuous physical activity

JUST 2510 3 credits

Introduction to Policing (4,0,0)

The objective of this course is to provide the foundation for students on policing in Canada, from the principles of Sir Robert Peel to policing in the present. Students explore navigating the Criminal Code, identify offences, prepare reports on criminals, learn about Community Policing principles, and discover various departments within police organizations. Students also participate in crime scene investigations, including the taking of fingerprints, the collection of evidence, and recording information in their police notebooks.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program, 2nd year standing

JUST 2810 3 credits

Field Work Practicum (0,2,2)

Students are introduced to various aspects of the field of justice by participating in hands-on activities. Students are expected to develop and present a community policing activity to the public during the semester, including creating all instructional media, meeting with schools or service groups, and setting up their presentations. Other topics include Possession and Acquisition Licence (PAL) firearms training; RCMP Physical Abilities Requirement Evaluation (P.A.R.E.) testing; driving course(s); directing traffic; and accident investigations and scenario-based training using actors. Students also tour law enforcement facilities and participate in recruiting sessions with law enforcement groups.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program, 2nd year standing, pass a Criminal Record check

LAWF 3010 5 credits

Constitutional Law (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the basic elements of Canadian constitutional law. Topics include the nature of constitutions and constitutional processes; principles of constitutional interpretation; constitutional amendment; and Federal/Provincial distribution of legislative powers including the federal general power, natural resources and public property, provincial property and civil rights, trade and commerce, provincial taxation, transportation, communications, and criminal law. Students also examine the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms including principles of limitations, remedies, interpretation, application, fundamental freedoms, democratic and language rights, mobility rights, legal rights, equality rights, and Aboriginal rights.

LAWF 3020 3 credits

Legal Perspectives (3,0,0)

This course provides an introduction to legal and judicial reasoning. Students examine various legal theories including natural law, positivist, realist, liberal, feminist and other legal perspectives.

LAWF 3030 5 credits

Contracts (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students undertake a legal and policy analysis of the basic principles and fundamental concepts of the law of contracts as they relate to commercial and consumer transactions. Students explore the following: the formation of contracts including offer, acceptance and consideration; estoppel; privity; terms of contract, including exemption clauses; standard form contracts; bailment; mistake, misrepresentation and unconscionability; termination, including the doctrine of frustration; breach and remedies for breach; and dispute resolution processes. Emphasis is placed not only on knowledge of rules and principles, their historical derivation, rationale, efficacy and social validity, but also upon the creative use of contracts to both avoid and resolve disputes.

LAWF 3040 3 credits

Legislation, Administration and Policy (3,0,0)

Students examine the fundamentals of the legislative process: policy development, legislative drafting, public bill process, and statutory interpretation. The interaction of law and policy in the development of legislation, statutory interpretation and the work of administrative tribunals are discussed, along with the fundamentals of the administrative process: subordinate legislation, administrative institutions, forms of dispute resolution, delegation, discretion, process and judicial review. Students make substantive law connections with other first year courses. The functions of the lawyer within these processes are examined, including issues of professional responsibility. Emphasis is placed on skill development in oral advocacy and drafting both legislation and private law documents.

LAWF 3050 5 credits

Property (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

This course is an examination of the fundamental concepts of property law and the types of property interest recognized by Anglo-Canadian law. Topics include the historical evolution of property concepts; the basic concepts of possession, ownership and title; estates and other interests in land such as joint and concurrent ownership, easements, covenants, licenses, mortgages, future interests and perpetuities; the landlord and tenant relationship; the land titles system of registration of title to land; the social constraints upon property use and disposition; and property rights of aboriginal peoples.

LAWF 3060 3 credits

Fundamental Legal Skills (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the following: legal method, systems and institutions; sources of law; legal analysis, including case analysis and problem-solving skills; court systems; precedent, stare decisis; legal writing and communication, including memoranda and facta; oral advocacy, including mootings; research databases and legal research skills.

LAWF 3070 5 credits

Torts (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students analyze and critique the law of torts, primarily the law of negligence, with personal injury as the main focus, although other torts are also introduced. Topics include the nature of tort law and its process; an anatomy of the law of negligence, including the nature and extent of liability, defenses, remedies, and the assessment of damages; intentional torts; economic torts; strict liability; bailment; the impact of private insurance on the tort system; alternative forms of compensation.

LAWF 3080 5 credits

Crime: Law and Procedure (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

This course provides an anatomy of criminal conduct and its legal treatment, utilizing a limited range of criminal offences. Students examine the designation of human conduct as criminal and consider the social, cultural and political forces involved. Other topics include: the development of the criminal process in English common law, its translation to Canada and embodiment in the Criminal Code; the substantive elements of a criminal offence, including both physical and mental elements; the common law and code defences; procedural, tactical, ethical and evidential problems associated with criminal prosecution at both the pre-trial and trial stages; the sentencing process; and the position at law of the victim.

LAWF 3090 1 credits

Dispute Resolution 1: Interviewing and Counselling (1,0,0)

This course is an introduction to dispute resolution. Topics include conflict analysis; an overview of dispute resolution processes; fact-finding through client interviewing; client-centred counselling; ethical issues.

LAWF 3440 3 credits

Intellectual Property Law (3,0,0)

Intellectual property, including the law of patents, copyrights, and trade-marks.

LAWF 3450 3 credits**International Trade Law (3,0,0)**

Students analyze the public law framework for international trade, with an emphasis on the World Trade Organization and North American Free Trade Agreement. Topics include national treatment; most-favoured nation treatment; anti-dumping and countervail actions; and dispute resolution.

LAWF 3500 3 credits**Insurance Law (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to various types of insurance (e.g. fire, life, sickness and accident, motor vehicle, and liability). Topics include the nature and formation of the insurance contract; the role of insurance agents; insurable interest; misrepresentation and non-disclosure; and the rights of third parties against the insurer.

LAWF 3510 3 credits**Jurisprudence (3,0,0)**

This course is a critical inquiry into the nature and functions of law and justice, including natural law, legal positivism, sociological jurisprudence, legal realism, and contemporary theorists.

LAWF 3520 3 credits**Tax Policy (3,0,0)**

Students explore principles of tax policy (efficiency, equity, and simplicity) and applications related to income, sales, and payroll taxes. Topics include the economic and distributive effects of taxes, auditing and legal compliance, and political economy.

LAWF 3570 3 credits**Advanced Criminal Law (3,0,0)**

Examination of selected substantive areas of criminal law. Topics may include double jeopardy, police entrapment, conspiracy, corporate crime, theft, impaired driving and breathalyzer offences, plea negotiations, ethical issues, mistake of law as a defence, and juveniles and the criminal process.

LAWF 3600 3 credits**Conflict of Laws (3,0,0)**

This course is a discourse of the doctrines and rules governing legal disputes cutting across provincial or national boundaries. Topics include jurisdiction; distinctions between substantive and procedural rules; the recognition and enforcement of foreign judgements; domicile; proof of foreign law; and the choice of law rules relating to private law (torts, contracts, property, succession and family law).

LAWF 3610 3 credits**Real Estate Transactions (3,0,0)**

This course is an examination of estate transactions. Topics include the purchase and sale of property; mortgaging and other ways to finance land transactions; commercial leasing arrangements; and the Land Titles Act as it relates to land development.

LAWF 3620 3 credits**Bankruptcy and Restructuring Law (3,0,0)**

Topics in this course include receivership, consumer and commercial arrangements, and bankruptcy under the Bankruptcy Act and the Company Creditors Arrangements Act.

LAWF 3630 3 credits**Advanced Public Law (3,0,0)**

Students examine selected issues in constitutional law at the advanced level. Topics may include constitutional amendment, comparative approaches to rights, comparative federalism, the role of international law in constitutional litigation, the role of social movements, and strategic litigation in securing constitutional rights.

LAWF 3640 3 credits**Secured Transactions (3,0,0)**

In this course, students consider in detail the modern law of secured transactions and the financing of personal property, with a focus on British Columbia's Personal Property Security Act.

LAWF 3650 3 credits**Unjust Enrichment (3,0,0)**

Students assess unjust enrichment as an independent source of legal obligation. Topics include elements of the right of action and defences; restitution as the remedy, with particular emphasis on personal versus proprietary restitution; and disgorgement of wrongful gain, distinguished from restitution using breach of fiduciary obligation as the primary example.

LAWF 3660 3 credits**Health Law (3,0,0)**

Students evaluate the regulation, structure, and financing of the health care system. Topics include licensing and regulation of health care professionals (including medical malpractice claims as a form of regulation); regulation of biomedical research; approval processes for drugs, complementary therapies, and medical devices; resource allocation and access to health care; market considerations; privatization and deregulation of health care; and consent and confidentiality.

LAWF 3670 3 credits**Corporate Tax (3,0,0)**

Students examine the provisions of the Income Tax Act applicable to corporations and their stakeholders. Topics include the classification of corporations for tax purposes; the taxation of corporate income; the taxation of corporate distributions; and the taxation of various types of corporate reorganizations.

Prerequisites: LAWF 3800-Business Associations, LAWF 3830-Basic Tax Law

Co-Requisites: LAWF 3830-Basic Tax Law, LAWF 3800-Business Associations

LAWF 3680 3 credits**Immigration and Refugee Law (3,0,0)**

Students explore the basic principles, policies, and procedures governing immigration and refugee law. Topics include refugee law and status; selection and admission of immigrants; inadmissible and 16 non-removable classes; exceptions and the minister's permits; and appeals and judicial review in the Federal Court including Charter issues.

Prerequisites: LAWF 3900-Administrative Law

LAWF 3690 3 credits**Law and Economics (3,0,0)**

Students examine the practical and theoretical implications arising from the application of economic reasoning to law. Topics include the economic method of legal analysis and the scope of its application, and the major critical responses in both traditional legal fields of economic influence (such as tort, contract and corporate law), and more novel areas (such as family and criminal law).

LAWF 3700 3 credits**Public Lands and Natural Resources Law (3,0,0)**

This course will provide an opportunity for students to consider in detail the protection, exploitation, and management of Crown-owned lands and renewable and non-renewable natural resources (other than oil and gas, and including forestry, range land, minerals, wildlife, fisheries, wilderness, recreational, and heritage). Students discuss the nature of public ownership, public and private values, economic approaches, and inter-jurisdictional management.

LAWF 3710 3 credits**Remedies (3,0,0)**

Students assess judicial remedies at common law and equity for tort and breach of contract, including personal injury and property damage. Themes include compensating loss, disgorging gain, and punishing civil wrong; prohibiting and compelling defendant behaviour; loss-based, gain-based, and punitive damages; and injunctions and specific performance.

LAWF 3720 3 credits**Trusts (3,0,0)**

Students explore the concept of the trust, its development in equity, and its relationship to other legal concepts. Topics include various types of trusts; constituting, administering and terminating the trust; trustee duties and powers; variation of trusts; breach of trust; and the doctrine of tracing.

Prerequisite: Contracts, Torts, Unjust Enrichment

Corequisite: Contracts, Torts, Unjust Enrichment

LAWF 3730 3 credits**Human Rights Law (3,0,0)**

This course is a survey of national and provincial human rights laws and practice as distinct from the Charter of Rights and Freedoms, and an introduction to the main international and transnational human rights instruments and standards.

LAWF 3740 3 credits**International Law (3,0,0)**

Students examine the elements of public international law, including sources, the role of customary law, the law of treaties, recognition, state responsibility, and the roles and powers of international organizations.

LAWF 3750 3 credits**Canadian Legal History (3,0,0)**

The focus of this course is to consider migration and European law in the colonial context and its impact in pre-Confederation Canada (settled and conquered colonies); the role of trading companies, particularly the Hudson's Bay Company; the impact of the United States both before and after Confederation; Confederation and the development of Canadian legal culture and law. Jurisdictions may include British Columbia, Alberta, Ontario, Quebec, and Nova Scotia.

LAWF 3760 3 credits**Directed Research (3,0,0)**

Students complete a supervised research project involving the in-depth examination of a legal problem or area of concern not normally covered in a substantive or procedural course and which provides the basis for an article, research paper, brief, memorial, or draft legislation. Admission to this course depends on the availability of supervising faculty. THIS COURSE MAY BE REPEATED FOR CREDIT

Prerequisite: Consent of the Faculty

LAWF 3770 2 credits*****Selected Topics 1 (2,0,0)**

Students focus on a variety of subject areas, either doctrinal or theoretical. THIS COURSE MAY BE REPEATED FOR CREDIT

LAWF 3780 3 credits*****Selected Topics 2 (3,0,0)**

Students focus on a variety of subject areas, either doctrinal or theoretical. THIS COURSE MAY BE REPEATED FOR CREDIT

LAWF 3790 4 credits*****Selected Topics 3 (4,0,0)**

Students focus on a variety of subject areas, either doctrinal or theoretical. THIS COURSE MAY BE REPEATED FOR CREDIT.

LAWF 3800 3 credits**Business Associations (3,0,0)**

This course is a detailed survey of the common forms of business organization, including the law of agency, partnerships, limited partnerships, and societies and corporations, with a focus on the corporation and the rights and responsibilities of shareholders and directors.

LAWF 3810 3 credits**Criminal Process (3,0,0)**

This course is a survey and critical examination of the core aspects of criminal process law. Students focus on legislation relating to jurisdiction and modes of trial including obligations of and options available to prosecution and accused. Other topics include arrest, search and seizure, investigative detention, and right to counsel and silence, all within the context of the Charter of Rights and Freedoms.

LAWF 3820 3 credits**Family Law (3,0,0)**

This course is an analysis of the legal principles affecting the rights and responsibilities of the members of the family. Topics include constitutional issues, marriage, marriage contracts, common law marriage, child neglect and abuse, custody and access, guardianship, adoption, separation, divorce, nullity, spousal and child maintenance, and matrimonial property. Emphasis is placed on the process of family law and the appropriate role for lawyers and judges.

LAWF 3830 3 credits**Basic Tax Law (3,0,0)**

Students study the basic language and concepts of taxation and learn to identify taxation issues. Topics include the unit of taxation; the meaning and taxation of income; taxation of benefits; the type and scope of deductions available for business income; and the taxation of capital gains including gains (and losses) on taxpayer assets.

LAWF 3840 3 credits**Environmental Law (3,0,0)**

Students critically examine legal theories, concepts, principles, and processes relevant to environmental protection. Topics include ecological and ethical dimensions; jurisdictional issues; common law rights and remedies; environmental assessment; public participation; contaminated sites; enforcement and compliance; economic approaches; endangered species and protected spaces; land use planning; and environmental dispute resolution.

LAWF 3850 3 credits**Employment Law (3,0,0)**

Students examine the law governing non-unionized workplaces in Canada. Topics include constitutional jurisdiction; defining the employment relationship and employer/employee status; the employment contract; implied rights and obligations; termination; reasonable notice of dismissal; constructive dismissal; cause for summary dismissal; human rights; and employment standards legislation.

LAWF 3860 3 credits**Labour Law (3,0,0)**

Students analyze the law governing unionized workplaces in Canada. Topics include freedom of association; the status of participants; union organization and certification; unfair labour practices; collective bargaining; the collective agreement and arbitration; industrial conflict; the duty of fair representation; and interaction between the labour law regime and the common-law of employment.

LAWF 3870 3 credits**Wills and Estates (3,0,0)**

Students examine the preparation, execution, interpretation, and administration of wills; testamentary capacity; alteration, revocation and republication of wills; intestate succession; dependant's relief; and estate administration.

LAWF 3880 3 credits**Sale of Goods (3,0,0)**

Students examine the sale and supply of goods, including the provincial Sale of Goods Act, consumer protection issues, and the Vienna International Sales Convention.

LAWF 3890 3 credits**Aboriginal Law (3,0,0)**

Students explore the law governing the relationship between indigenous peoples and settler society. Topics include recognition of Aboriginal laws and custom; self-determination and other applicable principles of international law; self-government; common law recognition of Aboriginal title; treaties; the fiduciary duty of the Crown; constitutional entrenchment of Aboriginal and treaty rights; application of provincial laws; the Indian Act; land surrenders; and exemptions from seizure and taxation.

LAWF 3900 3 credits**Administrative Law (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to the general structure of administrative decision-making in Canada: how public administrators obtain power and how that power is exercised both at the level of individual adjudication and at the level of the establishment of public policy. This course also provides an introduction to the checks which courts place on the exercise of administrative power. Students discuss the procedures that courts require of administrative agencies and public officials as well as the substantive grounds on which courts may review the decisions of administrative agencies and public officials.

LAWF 3910 3 credits**Civil Procedure (3,0,0)**

This course is a detailed examination of issues which arise in the progress of a civil action from first meeting the client through to judgment in the Supreme Court of British Columbia. The British Columbia Rules of Court are set in the context of the values underlying them. What sort of civil litigation system do we want? What sort of system do we in fact have? Particular attention is paid to the linkages between the apparently discrete components of the process as set out in the Rules, linkages at the levels of both the underlying values and the actual practice. The use of procedures under the Rules to anticipate and resolve evidence problems that might arise at trial is emphasized. Interprovincial and international aspects of the civil litigation process are also considered.

LAWF 3920 3 credits**Evidence (3,0,0)**

This course is an examination of the fundamental concepts of evidence law, including the traditional rules as compared to the emerging principled approach, and such core and primary topics as the adversary system; relevance and discretionary exclusion; privilege; burdens of proof; character evidence; judicial notice; competence and compellability; examination of witnesses; hearsay; and opinion evidence.

LAWF 3930 3 credits**Ethical Lawyering (3,0,0)**

This course is an introduction to issues of legal ethics and professional responsibility. Students become competent at ethical reasoning in the context of legal practice. To achieve this goal, the course covers selected topics in the 'law of lawyering' (for example, the Law Society of British Columbia's Code of Professional Conduct), but also addresses the general question of what it means to be an ethical lawyer. Students are

expected to develop their awareness of the various moral values underlying the legal system, and to practice how to weigh and apply those values, and the law of lawyering, to ethical problems. Selected topics relating to the regulation of lawyers' ethics are also addressed.

LAWF 3940 3 credits

Dispute Resolution 2: Negotiation and Mediation (3,0,0)

This course provides an overview of the spectrum of the consensual dispute resolution process, including negotiation, collaborative lawyering, mediation, and judicial dispute resolution (JDR). Interest-based bargaining and mediation are emphasized.

LAWF 3950 2 credits

Advanced Legal Research (3,0,0)

This course builds on legal research instruction in the first year of the program and affords further opportunities to learn and practice research skills. Students are provided with instruction in research methodology, citation, print and electronic research/databases, covering case law, statute law, texts, periodicals and web-based materials.

LAWF 3960 3 credits

Dispute Resolution 3: Adjudication (3,0,0)

This course is an overview of the binding, third-party decision-making processes of dispute resolution, and their commonalities and differences. Students focus on two of the following three adjudication processes: arbitrations, administrative hearings, and trials.

LAWF 3970 3 credits

Sports Law (3,0,0)

This survey course examines the legal dimensions of amateur and professional sport. The course has an international perspective looking at Canadian, US, and UK case law. Topics include the governance and regulation of sport, tort law, contract law, and intellectual property rights. Particular topics include negligence and sports violence; the relationship between athlete, agent and employer/engager; sponsorship and ambush marketing; and doping.

LAWF 3980 3 credits

Sports Law 2 (3,0,0)

This survey course examines particular legal dimensions of professional sport. Like Sports Law 1, this survey course has an international perspective looking at Canadian, US and UK law. Sports Law 2 focuses on the governance and regulation of professional sports, including contract law, intellectual property rights and ambush marketing, anti-trust law, criminal law, gender equity, and doping. Sports Law 1 is not a prerequisite for Sports Law 2, and both courses can be taken by interested students.

LAWF 3990 3 credits

Canadian Journal of Comparative and Contemporary Law (3,0,0)

Law Journal is a course whereby five upper level Law students manage all aspects of editing the "Canadian Journal of Comparative and Contemporary Law." Students will coordinate the peer-review, select submissions for inclusion in the journal, and edit these for substance and style. Other journal related tasks will be assigned to students by the faculty editors in chief on an ad hoc basis. Editors will also contribute to the journal in the form of Comments and Notes.

Prerequisite: Students must currently be enrolled in either full time second or third year of the JD program at the TRU Faculty of Law. Students will competitively be selected based on their legal research and writing skills, as evidenced primarily through their performance in the first year of the JD program at TRU Law.

LAWF 4000 3 credits

Court of Appeal Moots (3,0,0)

The development of appellate advocacy and other lawyering skills in the context of preparation for and participation in the BC Court of Appeal Moot, in the areas of criminal law; civil law (contract, property or tort law); and constitutional law.

Prerequisite: Consent of the Faculty

LAWF 4010 3 credits

Kawaskimhon National Aboriginal Moot (3,0,0)

Students develop lawyering skills such as advocacy and consensus building, in the context of a non-competitive moot, and conducted in a circle arrangement. Students use a moot problem based on selected contemporary issues in Aboriginal-Government relations.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of the First Year Law program

LEFA 1010 4 credits

Frameworks for Exploring Diversity (3,2,2)

This is the first course in the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program. It introduces participants to a broad range of topics and issues in the education of students with diverse characteristics and learning needs, and establishes the foundational skills for distance learning in the community-based components of the program. Each participant completes an initial self-assessment to identify current strengths as well as capacities and areas of competence they will focus on throughout the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program. University mentors assist individual participants to set goals, develop plans and complete learning tasks that address the Program Capacities and Areas of Competence. Each participant creates a baseline portfolio summarizing personal and educational history, attributes as an educator and learner, learning goals, and learning plan for the following semester.

Prerequisite: Experience working with children or adults in an educational setting (e.g., public, independent or federally-funded school, Head Start, pre-school, daycare, infant development, adult education centre). Approved admission to the 30-credit Learning Facilitators' Certificate Program. Commitment to full participation in the 30-credit Learning Facilitators' Certificate.

LEFA 1020 5 credits

Supporting Individual Learners (3,2,10)

This course deals with how a support worker might be involved in assisting an individual student with previously identified learning needs. Participants complete readings, a web-based Content Module, and focused learning tasks that address specific goals related to the program expectations and the specific educational outcomes/objectives of this course. Participants are expected to make connections between their work on these assignments and their workplace responsibilities, and to apply what they learn by developing and implementing strategies for supporting a specific student or small group in their educational settings. At the end of semester, each participant prepares a portfolio submission containing evidence of learning, along with a self-evaluation referenced to the program expectations (see Capacities and Self-assessment on the program website, <http://www.educ.sfu.ca/fp/sdl>). The participant's mentor responds to the portfolio, has an evaluation conference with the participant, and reviews the individual's learning goals and action plan for the following semester.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of LEFA 1010

LEFA 1030 3 credits

Distance Learning Practicum - Understanding and Planning for Specific Learning Needs (3,0,4)

In this semester, participants are expected to extend their knowledge and skills by investigating the learning needs of a variety of students in their workplace contexts, building on what was learned in the previous semester. Studies of individual differences are guided by an approved learning plan developed in consultation with a program mentor. Practicum activities focus on creating and implementing appropriate plans to support diverse learning needs within the scope of the individual's workplace responsibilities. This course encourages consideration of cultural factors in supporting individual learners, particularly those of Aboriginal heritage. The circle of courage framework developed by Bendtro, Brokenleg and Va Bockern is introduced as a template for assessing student learning needs and planning appropriate learning activities.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of LEFA 1010 and LEFA 1020 or special permission of the instructional team.

LEFA 1040 2 credits

Developing a Community of Inquiry (0,2,0)

Participants engage in discussion groups, facilitated by program mentors, with a focus on exchanging perspectives and sharing insights arising from their individual focused inquiries. Participants are expected to demonstrate thoughtful participation and a spirit of inquiry, and to critically examine their beliefs and practices in dialogue with others.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first two courses in the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program or permission of the instructional team.

Corequisite: LEFA 1030

LEFA 2010 4 credits

Community and Cultural Dimensions of Learning (4,2,2)

This course focuses on more complex issues and topics in educating students with diverse learning needs, including community and cultural dimensions of education, issues of diversity and inclusion, and tools and strategies for communication, collaboration and problem-solving. During this summer institute, participants also review their portfolios for the past year, update their self-assessment related to the program expectations (see Capacities and Self-Assessment on the program website at <http://www.educ.sfu.ca/fp/sdl>), and present some aspect of their learning from the previous year to colleagues at the institute. By the end of the institute, each participant completes a learning plan outlining their work for the coming year.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first three semesters of the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program, or special permission of the instructional team.

LEFA 2030 5 credits

Distance Learning Practicum - The Assessment-Instruction Cycle (2,2,12)

This course emphasizes the relationships among assessment, interpretation, evaluation, intervention and instruction. A field study, conducted in the participant's workplace, provides the context for demonstration of learning and growth in capacity to support students with diverse needs, with particular emphasis on the use of inclusive and culturally appropriate educational practices. Participants are expected to refer to information from readings and professional resources identified in the field study plan they have developed in consultation with a mentor, and to explain why the approaches they have selected are considered educationally sound. At the end of the field study semester, each participant presents evidence of learning and growth in a working portfolio to be reviewed by the mentor.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first four semesters of the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program, or special permission of the instructional team.

Corequisite: An appropriate practicum setting (i.e., a workplace assignment that involves supporting children or adult learners in an educational setting such as: a public, independent or federally-funded school, Head Start, pre-school, daycare, or infant development centre, adult education centre, etc.).

LEFA 2040 3 credits

Developing Networks of Support for Student Learning (2,0,6)

This field study course builds on the previous semester's learning activities. Participants continue to incorporate strategies for effective instruction into their field of study activities, with emphasis on involving parents and community in the education process. Participants are expected to extend and deepen their competence as educational practitioners, to work collaboratively with other educators in supporting student learning, and to make connections among school, home and community that enhance the quality of learning for all.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first five semesters of the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program or special permission of the instructional team.

Corequisite: LEFA 2050. An appropriate practicum setting (i.e., a workplace assignment that involves supporting children or adult learners in an educational setting such as: a public, independent or federally-funded school; Head Start, pre-school, daycare, or infant development centre; adult education centre, etc.).

LEFA 2050 2 credits

Investigating Issues in Aboriginal Education (0,2,0)

Facilitated discussions are designed to broaden and deepen participants' perspectives on issues in Aboriginal education, and to make connections between situations encountered in local communities and broader systemic issues. Participants form study groups to investigate a chosen topic, summarize appropriate readings and research, and present an analysis of their issue to the cohort seminar group.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first five semesters of the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program or permission of the instructional team.

Corequisite: LEFA 2040

LEFA 2060 2 credits

Reflections on Supporting Diverse Learners (1,1,0)

During this final course in the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program, participants reflect on and synthesize what they have learned over the previous two years, in preparation for a final comprehensive portfolio conference and festival of learning. Each participant prepares a comprehensive portfolio that represents their learning journey, including evidence of growth and a self-evaluation related to the program expectations (see Capacities and Self-assessment on the program website at <http://www.educ.sfu.ca/fp/sdl>). Participants attend a two-day festival of learning, where they make individual or small-group presentations to colleagues and invited guests on what they learned from their field study work. Comprehensive portfolios are evaluated in individual conferences between participants and mentors.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all previous courses in the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program.

LEGA 1010

Introduction to the Canadian Legal System (30 hours)

The primary purpose of this course is to provide students with a general understanding and a working knowledge of the Canadian legal system.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1550, ABTS 1200, ABTS 1100, ABTS 1110, ABTS 1300, Keyboarding speed of 50 wpm

LEGA 1020

Legal Office Procedures (45 Hours)

Students are introduced to the legal profession, including the functions and duties of the legal administrative assistant in British Columbia. Topics include legal terminology, legal office procedures, precedents, preparation of correspondence and basic legal documents, legal record keeping and billing, citations, and references to Acts.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1550, ABTS 1200, ABTS 1100, ABTS 1110, ABTS 1300, Keyboarding speed of 50 wpm

LEGA 1030

Litigation Procedures 1 (60 hours)

Students are introduced to the functions and duties of a legal administrative assistant working in civil litigation in British Columbia. Topics include terminology and rules relating to preparing and handling legal correspondence and documents in civil litigation actions and matters in the Supreme Court of BC. Students are also familiarized with the legal concepts related to the functioning of the courts and the professional legal environment. This is a hands-on course in which students integrate keyboard, computer, transcription, and document formatting with a knowledge of civil law. Students handle legal documents and procedures, from the initiation of a lawsuit through to the completion of pleadings and the possibility of obtaining default judgment.

Prerequisite: LEGA 1010 and LEGA 1020

LEGA 1040

Litigation Procedures 2 (60 hours)

Students build on the skills and knowledge learned from Litigation Procedures I. Topics include terminology and rules relating to preparing and handling legal correspondence and documents in civil litigation actions and matters in the Supreme Court of BC. This course continues to introduce the legal concepts necessary to provide a basic understanding of the functioning of the courts and the professional environment that students are entering. This is a hands-on course in which students integrate keyboard, computer, transcription, and document formatting with a knowledge of civil law. As the second of two Litigation Procedures courses, this course focuses on documents and procedures from the discovery process to preparation and attendance at trial and post-trial procedures, including bills of costs and enforcement procedures. Students also learn to prepare for Chambers hearings.

Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 1020, LEGA 1030

LEGA 1050

Family Litigation Procedures (60 hours)

Students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant employed in the field of family law in British Columbia. Students gain knowledge and practical experience in topics such as statutes and rules, divorce and family courts, marriage in BC, pre-nuptial and separation agreements, undefended and defended divorce actions, chambers applications, annulment, and applications to Provincial Court. This is a hands-on course in which students integrate their keyboard, computer, and document formatting skills within the context of family law.

Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 1020, LEGA 1030

LEGA 1060

Corporate Procedures 1 (60 hours)

Students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant working in the field of corporate law. Through an overview of the various forms of business organizations, with a focus on corporation, this course includes incorporation procedures, post-incorporation procedures, and annual maintenance requirements of a private (non-reporting) British Columbia company.

Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 1020

LEGA 1070

Corporate Procedures 2 (30 hours)

This course is a continuation of the material covered in LEGA 1060: Corporate Procedures I, which introduces students to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant working in the field of corporate law. Students focus on corporate structure and completion of filing forms as related to sole proprietorships, partnerships, limited partnerships, societies, cooperatives, non-reporting companies, and extra-provincial non-reporting companies. Students are also introduced to securities and to BC OnLine (an Internet access to government services and information about companies in British Columbia).

Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 1020, LEGA 1060

LEGA 1080

Conveyancing Procedures 1 (60 hours)

This course provides an introduction to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant employed in the field of conveyancing in British Columbia. Students gain knowledge and practical experience in topics such as systems of land registration, land title searches, contracts of purchase and sale, methods to convey interests in land, statements of adjustments, and the execution and registration of electronic documents filed in the Land Title Office. Students focus on the purchaser's procedures for a simple conveyance not involving financing. Upon completion of this course, students progress to Conveyancing Procedures II which emphasizes procedures for financed purchaser conveyances, vendor sales, and mortgage loans.

Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 1020

LEGA 1090

Conveyancing Procedures 2 (60 hours)

Students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant employed in the field of conveyancing in British Columbia. This course is a continuation of the material covered in LEGA 1080: Conveyancing Procedures I. Students gain knowledge and practical experience in topics such as methods to convey interests in land involving purchaser financing, strata property considerations, builders' liens, acting for the vendor, acting for mortgage lenders, additional adjustments for statements of adjustments, authorities to pay, the execution and registration of electronic documents filed in the Land Title Office, acting for both the purchaser and mortgagee, and documents for the transfer of manufactured homes. Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 1020, LEGA 1080

LEGA 1100

Wills and Estates (60 hours)

This course provides an introduction to the role and responsibilities of a Legal Administrative Assistant employed in the field of wills and estates in British Columbia. Students gain knowledge and practical experience in preparation of wills and codicils, and the documents necessary to apply for grants of Letters Probate and Letters of Administration (with and without a will), Administration Bonds, transferring assets from the deceased, and winding up estates. Students prepare documents acceptable to the Probate Registry for filing, followed by transmission and distribution of estates. This is a hands-on course in which students integrate keyboard, computer, document formatting, and transcription skills within the context of estate law. Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 1020

LING 2010 3 credits

Introduction to Linguistics 1 (3,0,0)

An introduction to phonetics, phonology and morphology. Students learn the basic physiology of the vocal tract, use of the International Phonetic Alphabet, sound patterning, and word formation. Data from a wide variety of languages are used for illustrative purposes. Students are not expected to have prior knowledge of these languages, though some knowledge of at least one second language is an asset. Prerequisite: Recommended - 6 credits of any English and/or Modern language courses or equivalent

LING 2020 3 credits

Introduction to Linguistics 2 (3,0,0)

An introduction to syntax, semantics, and language issues. Students are introduced to the science of sentence structure and meaning and then explore one or more topics such as Language acquisition, history, etc. Data from a wide variety of languages are used for illustrative purposes. Students are not expected to have prior knowledge of these languages, though basic knowledge of at least one second language is an asset. Prerequisite: Recommended - Completion of 6 credits of English and/or Modern Languages courses

MATH 0300 4 credits

Fundamental Math (8,0,0)

Adult Basic Education â€” Fundamental: This is an entry-level math course, which focuses on operations involving whole numbers, fractions, decimal, percents, and measurement. Problem-solving is practiced in all topic areas. Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department

MATH 0400 4 credits

Basic Math Skills (6,0,0)

Adult Basic Education â€” Intermediate: Students practice and develop basic math skills, including a review of whole numbers, decimals, fractions, and percentages. Additional topics include systems of measurement, geometry, and an introduction to algebra. Prerequisite: Minimum C+ standing in MATH 0300, or placement on the TRU entry assessment test at a MATH 0400 level; prerequisites must have been attained within the last two years. Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department

MATH 0410 4 credits

Algebra 1 (6,0,0)

Adult Basic Education - Intermediate: Students prepare for entry into Math 0510 or Math 0520, by reviewing basic math skills, graphing linear equations, performing operations with polynomials, handling inequalities, solving first and second degree equations and systems of two equations, and simplifying and solving rational and radical expressions and equations. Students are also introduced to right-triangle trigonometry. Together with MATH 0400: Basic Math Skills, this course fulfills the Adult Basic Education-Intermediate requirements.

Prerequisite: Minimum C+ standing in Math 0400, or placement on the TRU entry assessment test at a MATH 0410 level

Note: The prerequisite must have been attained within the last two years. This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department.

MATH 0510 4 credits

Algebra 2 (6,0,0)

Adult Basic Education - Advanced: This course provides an advanced treatment of the topics covered in MATH 0410 and includes additional topics such as functions, graphs of quadratic functions, higher order radicals, systems of inequalities, and the trigonometric laws of sines and cosines.

Prerequisite: Minimum C standing in MATH 0410 or minimum C+ standing in Foundations of Mathematics and Pre-Calculus 10, or placement on the TRU entry assessment test at a Math 0510 level

Note: Prerequisites must have been attained within the last two years. This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department.

MATH 0520 4 credits

Foundations of Mathematics (6,0,0)

Adult Basic Education â€” Advanced: This course is designed to prepare students with the math skills required to enter programs or courses for which Foundations of Math 11 is a prerequisite. Topics include basic algebra, rates, linear relations, systems of linear equations/inequalities, quadratic functions, geometry, and trigonometry.

Prerequisite: Minimum C standing in MATH 0410

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department

MATH 0600 4 credits

Pre-Calculus 1 (6,0,0)

Adult Basic Education â€” Provincial: This course is designed to provide students with a fundamental background to study calculus. Topics include a review of intermediate algebra, an introduction to functions, and a study of linear, quadratic, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Together with MATH 0610: Pre-Calculus 2, this course fulfills the ABE â€” Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) requirements.

Prerequisite: Minimum C standing in MATH 0510 or Principles of Math 11 or Pre-Calculus 11

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department. See transfer guide for transferability to other institutions.

MATH 0610 4 credits

Pre-Calculus 2 (6,0,0)

Adult Basic Education â€” Provincial: Students build on the skills developed in MATH 0600: Pre-Calculus 1. Topics include polynomial, rational, and trigonometric functions; analytical trigonometry; and sequences and series. Together with MATH 0600, this course fulfills the ABE Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) requirements.

Prerequisite: Minimum C standing in MATH 0600

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department

MATH 0650 4 credits

Provincial Foundations of Mathematics (6,0,0)

Adult Basic Education - Provincial: This course is designed to prepare students with the math skills necessary for entry to programs or courses where Foundations of Math 12 is a prerequisite. Topics include logical reasoning and set theory, permutations and combinations, probability, exponential and logarithmic functions, polynomial and sinusoidal functions, and financial mathematics.

Prerequisite: Minimum C standing in MATH 0520 or Foundations of Math 11, MATH 0510 or Pre-calculus 11, or equivalent

MATH 1000 3 credits

Pre-Calculus (3,1,5,0)

This course provides the mathematical foundation for an introductory calculus course. Topics include equations and inequalities; functions, models, and graphs; polynomial and rational functions; exponential and logarithmic functions; trigonometric functions, identities and equations.

Prerequisite: Pre-calculus Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates of 2013 onwards) or Math 12 Principles or equivalent (British Columbia graduates prior to 2013) or MATH 0610 or MATH 0633, or B or better in MATH 0600

Required Seminar: MATH 1000S

MATH 1070 3 credits

Fundamentals of Mathematics for Business and Economics (3,1,5,0)

This course is designed for Business and Economics students. Topics include the review of linear and non-linear functions and models (including cost, revenue, profit, demand and supply), solving linear and non-linear systems of equations, matrices, linear

programming, difference equations, and mathematics of finance (including simple and compound interest: discrete and continuous, annuities, mortgages, and loans).
Prerequisite: Principles of Math 12 or MATH 1000 or MATH 0600 (any of them within the last two years). In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry to MATH 1070 may be permitted based on placement test administered by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.
Required Seminar: MATH 1070S

MATH 1100 3 credits

Finite Mathematics with Applications 1 (3,1.5,0)

Intended primarily for Liberal Arts or Education students, this course is not acceptable for credit in Science or Commerce. The past twenty years have seen an explosive growth in the scope of mathematics so much that many of the Social Sciences are employing mathematics as a powerful research tool. This course is designed to expose students to the areas of mathematics that they are likely to require in future studies. Topics to be covered include counting, probability, matrices, linear programming, and Markov chains or difference equations.

Prerequisite: As of 2013, C standing in either Foundations of Math 11 or Principles of Math 11, or Applications of Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates prior to 2013); or MATH 0510 or MATH 0523 or equivalent
Required Seminar: MATH 1100S

MATH 1130 3 credits

Enriched Calculus 1 (3,1.5,0)

This course includes an in-depth study of single-variable differential calculus and its applications, and provides a strong foundation for further study in mathematical disciplines. This is a required course for students in the Engineering Transfer program.
Prerequisite: A in Pre-calculus Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates of 2013 onwards) or A in Principles of Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates prior to 2013) or admission to the Engineering program

Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 1140, MATH 1150, or MATH 1170 may not take MATH 1130 for further credit
Required Seminar: MATH 1130S

MATH 1140 3 credits

Calculus 1 (3,1.5,0) or (5,0,0)

Students practice differential calculus for functions of one variable, with applications that emphasize the physical sciences. Topics include calculation and interpretation of limits and derivatives; curve sketching; optimization and related-rate problems; and Newton's method.

Prerequisite: At least C+ in British Columbia Pre-calculus Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates of 2013 onwards) or Principles of Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates prior to 2013) or MATH 1000 or MATH 1001 or MATH 0610 or MATH 0633 within the last two years. In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry into MATH 1140 may be permitted based on a placement test administered (for these exceptional cases only) by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.

Note: Students who have never studied calculus, or who barely satisfy the course prerequisites, are advised to register in a section vectored (5,0,0). Students who have credit for MATH 1130, MATH 1150 or MATH 1170 may not take MATH 1140 for further credit.

Required Seminar: MATH 1140S

MATH 1150 3 credits

Calculus for the Biological Sciences 1 (5,0,0) or (3,1,0)

Students are instructed in differential calculus for functions of one variable, with applications that emphasize the biological sciences. Topics include calculation and interpretation of limits and derivatives, curve sketching, optimization problems, and Newton's method.

Prerequisite: At least C+ in British Columbia Pre-calculus Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates of 2013 onwards) or Principles of Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates prior to 2013) or MATH 1000 or MATH 1001 or MATH 0610 or MATH 0633 within the last two years. In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry into MATH 1150 may be permitted based on a placement test administered (for these exceptional cases only) by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.

Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 1130, MATH 1140, or MATH 1170 may not take MATH 1150 for further credit. Students planning to take 2nd year Mathematics courses are encouraged to enroll in MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1130 and MATH 1230

MATH 1170 3 credits

Calculus for Business and Economics (3,1.5,0)

This course is intended for Business and Economics students. Topics include calculation and interpretation of derivatives, curve sketching, optimization (applied to business and economics), multivariable functions (including partial derivatives, optimization and Lagrange multipliers) and antiderivatives.

Prerequisite: At least C- in MATH 1070 or at least C+ in Principles of MATH 12 or MATH 1000 or MATH 0610 (any of them within the last two years). In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry to MATH 1400 may be permitted based on a placement test administered by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.

Note: Business students who have completed MATH 1400 or MATH 1410 with a C- or better will not receive credit for MATH 1170. Students who already have credit for MATH 1130, MATH 1140, or MATH 1150 may not take MATH 1170 for further credit. Students planning to take 2nd year Mathematics courses are encouraged to enroll in MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1130 and MATH 1230. Required Seminar: MATH 1170S

MATH 1230 3 credits

Enriched Calculus 2 (3,1.5,0)

This course offers an in-depth study of single-variable integral calculus and its applications to provide a strong foundation for further study in mathematical disciplines. It is a required course for students in the engineering transfer program.

Prerequisites: MATH 1130

Required Seminar: MATH 1230S

MATH 1240 3 credits

Calculus 2 (3,1.5,0) or (5,0,0)

This course covers integral calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the physical sciences. Topics include Riemann sums; definite and indefinite integrals; techniques of integration; improper integrals; applications to area, volume, arc length, probability, physics; separable differential equations; and series.

Prerequisite: MATH 1140, or MATH 1130, or MATH 1150 Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 1250 may not take MATH 1240 for further credit. Students planning to take 2nd year Mathematics courses are encouraged to enroll in MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1130 and MATH 1230.

Required Seminar: MATH 1240S

MATH 1250 3 credits

Calculus for the Biological Sciences 2 (5,0,0) or (3,1,0)

Students are instructed in integral calculus for functions of one variable, with applications that emphasize the biological sciences. Topics include Riemann sums, definite and indefinite integrals, techniques of integration, improper integrals, first-order differential equations and slope fields, (applications to area, probability, logistic growth and predator-prey systems), and series.

Prerequisite: MATH 1130, or MATH 1140, or MATH 1150

Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 1240 may not take MATH 1250 for further credit. Students planning to take 2nd year Mathematics courses are encouraged to enroll in MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1130 and MATH 1230

MATH 1300 3 credits

Linear Algebra for Engineers (3,1.5,0)

This course is designed for students in the first year Engineering Transfer program. Topics covered in this course include: vectors in R² and R³; linear transformations; matrices and elimination; eigenvalues and eigenvectors and their application to Engineering problems. A computer lab component is used to explore applications.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program

Corequisite: MATH 1130 or MATH 1140

Required Seminar: MATH 1300S

Note: Credit cannot be obtained for both MATH 1300 and MATH 2120

MATH 1380 3 credits

Discrete Structures 1 for Computing Science (3,1.5,0)

Students are introduced to the basic mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics include the binary number system; computer arithmetic; logic and truth tables; Boolean algebra; logic gates and simple computer circuits; sets; relations; functions; vectors and matrices; counting; and probability theory and statistics (mean, variance, median, mode, random variables).

Prerequisite: At least C+ in British Columbia Pre-calculus Math 12 or Foundations Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates of 2013 onwards) or Principles of Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates prior to 2013) or MATH 1000 or MATH 1001 or MATH 0610 or MATH 0633 within the last two years or permission of the instructor. Note: (if applicable) Same as COMP 1380. Students who already have credit for MATH 1700 may not take COMP/MATH 1380 for further credit.

Required Seminar: MATH 1380S

MATH 1390 3 credits

Discrete Structures 2 for Computing Science (3,1.5,0)

In this continuation of MATH 1380: Discrete Structures 1 for Computing Science, students build upon and apply mathematical concepts used in computing science.

Topics include graph theory in terms of directed graphs; binary trees; languages; grammars; machines; an introduction to proofs and mathematical induction; and algorithm analysis.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1380 or MATH 1380; or MATH 1070, or instructor's written consent

Note: (if applicable) Programming experience recommended. Same as COMP 1390.

Students with MATH 1700 may not take COMP/MATH 1390 for further credit.

Required Seminar: MATH 1390S

MATH 1420 3 credits

Mathematics for Visual Arts (3,1.5,0)

Students explore mathematical concepts and techniques that are useful in a visual arts context. Topics include real numbers, ratios, geometry, and perspective.

Prerequisite: Foundations of Math 11, or Pre-calculus 11, or MATH 0500

Required Seminar: MATH 1420S

MATH 1540 3 credits

Technical Mathematics 1 (3,1.5,0)

Students are instructed in mathematical concepts that are relevant to architecture, design, and engineering. Topics include trigonometry, an introduction to two- and three- dimensional vectors, functions and graphs, solving linear and quadratic equations, systems of linear equations, matrices, coordinate geometry, areas and volumes of standard geometric shapes, and problem solving.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program

Required Seminar: MATH 1540S

MATH 1640 3 credits

Technical Mathematics 2 (3,1.5,0)

This is a calculus course for students in the Architectural and Engineering Technology program. The course offers instruction in differentiation and integration, with applications to curve sketching, extreme values and optimization, related rates, areas, volumes, and lengths of curves.

Prerequisite: A passing grade in MATH 1540 and Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program

Required Seminar: MATH 1640S

MATH 1650 3 credits

Mathematics for Computing Science (3,1,0)

This course introduces further mathematical concepts used in Computing Science.

Students are introduced to number systems; vectors and matrices; geometry; discrete probability, statistics and random variables.

Prerequisite: One of Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Math 12 (or equivalent) with a minimum grade of C+; within the last two years

Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 1380 or COMP 1380 may not take MATH 1650 for further credit

Required Seminar: MATH 1650S

MATH 1700 3 credits

Discrete Mathematics 1 (3,1.5,0)

Students are introduced to the foundation of modern mathematics including basic set theory; counting; solutions to recurrence relations; logic and quantifiers; properties of integers; mathematical induction; asymptotic notation; introduction of graphs and trees; finite state machines and formal languages; Boolean algebra.

Prerequisite: One of Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Math 12 (or equivalent) with a minimum grade of C+; within the last two years

Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 1390 or COMP 1390 may not take MATH 1700 for further credit

Required Seminar: MATH 1700S

MATH 1900 3 credits

Principles of Mathematics for Teachers (3,1.5,0)

This course is designed for students who wish to enter the Elementary Teaching Program. Basic mathematical concepts are examined in depth, with emphasis on underlying foundations, explanations, and problem solving that broaden students' perspectives of mathematics. Topics include: problem solving; numeration; exponents; geometry; measurement; ratios; counting theory; arithmetic algorithms; and additional topics at the instructor's discretion.

Prerequisite: Math 11

Required Seminar: MATH 1900S

MATH 2110 3 credits

Calculus 3 (3,1.5,0)

The concepts of single-variable calculus are extended to higher dimensions by using vectors as variables. Topics include the following: vector geometry and the analytic geometry of lines, planes and surfaces; calculus of curves in two or three dimensions, including arc length and curvature; calculus of scalar-valued functions of several variables, including the gradient, directional derivatives and the Chain Rule; Lagrange multipliers and optimization problems; double integrals in rectangular and polar coordinates.

Prerequisite: MATH 1230 or 1240 or equivalent; MATH 1300 for EECE Year 2 students

Corequisite: MATH 2120 recommended if MATH 1300 not previously completed

Required Seminar: MATH 2110S

MATH 2120 3 credits

Linear Algebra 1 (3,1.5,0)

Students are introduced to linear algebra. The topics discussed and explored in this course include vector spaces, bases and dimension, geometry of n-dimensional space, linear transformations and systems of linear equations.

Prerequisite: MATH 1240 or equivalent calculus

Required Seminar: MATH 2120S

Note: Credit cannot be obtained for both MATH 1300 and MATH 2120

MATH 2200 3 credits

Introduction to Analysis (3,1.5,0)

Analysis is a broad area of mathematics that includes calculus. This course presents some basic concepts of analysis in a mathematically rigorous manner, using theorems and proofs. Students are expected to develop some ability to understand proofs and to write their own proofs. After a survey of essential background material on logic, set theory, numbers and functions, the course covers suprema and infima of sets, completeness, basic metric topology of the real numbers (neighbourhoods, interior points and cluster points), continuity and limits.

Prerequisite: MATH 1240 or equivalent calculus. B- minimum strongly recommended.

Required Seminar: MATH 2200S

MATH 2220 3 credits

Discrete Mathematics (3,1,1)

This course is an introduction to discrete mathematical structures and their applications, intended for Computing Science majors especially but not exclusively. Topics include sets, propositions, permutations, combinations, relations, functions, graphs, paths, circuits, trees, recurrent relations, and Boolean algebra.

Prerequisite: MATH 1140 and COMP 1130, or equivalent

Note: This course is the same as COMP 2200 - Introduction to Discrete Structures

Required Seminar: MATH 2220S

MATH 2240 3 credits

Differential Equations 1 (3,1.5,0)

This course examines ordinary differential equations and related initial-value problems, and emphasizes their many applications in science and engineering. Students discuss methods for solving such equations either exactly or approximately. Topics include: first-order equations; higher order linear equations; modelling with differential equations; systems of linear equations; and phase plane analysis of nonlinear systems.

Prerequisite: MATH 2110 and MATH 2120

Required Seminar: MATH 2240S

MATH 2650 3 credits

Linear Differential Equations for Engineering (3,1,0)

Engineering students are introduced to ordinary differential equations, the Laplace transform and transfer functions, complex numbers, and phasors. Topics include first-order differential equations (analytical and numerical solution), second-order linear equations (homogeneous, non-homogeneous, variation of parameters, undetermined coefficients, resonance, step response) and linear time-invariant systems (canonical form, eigen values and eigen vectors, matrix exponential, non-homogeneity). There is some use of computers in this course.

Prerequisite: MATH 1230 or 1240, and MATH 1300

Note: Credit will not be given for both MATH 2240 and MATH 2650

Required Seminar: MATH 2650S

MATH 2670 3 credits

Mathematical Methods for Electrical-Computer Engineering (3,1,0)

Engineering students are introduced to various mathematical techniques related to the Fourier Transform. Topics include Fourier series (trigonometric and complex exponential forms, Parseval's identity, Gibbs' phenomenon), the Fourier Transform (definition,

examples, interpretation, convolution), the wave equation (d'Alembert's formula, separation of variables, transform methods, damping, dispersion), the discrete Fourier transform, discrete systems and the z-transform, and generating functions (with applications to recursion relations, difference equations, and elementary counting problems). There is some use of computers in this course.

Prerequisite: MATH 2110 and MATH 2650

Corequisite: MATH 3170

Required Seminar: MATH 2670S

MATH 2700 3 credits

Discrete Mathematics 2 (3,1.5,0)

This course is a continuation of MATH 1700: Discrete Mathematics 1, and includes combinatorial arguments and proofs; deriving recurrence relations; generating functions; inclusion-exclusion; functions and relations; countable and uncountable sets; and graph theory.

Prerequisite: MATH 1700 or COMP/MATH 1390

Required Seminar: MATH 2700S

MATH 3000 3 credits

Complex Variables (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the classical complex function theory, a cornerstone of mathematics. Topics include: complex derivatives and the Cauchy-Riemann equations; the complex exponential function and related elementary functions; integration along curves and Cauchy's theorems; Taylor and Laurent series; zeros and singularities; residues; and evaluation of integrals using the residue theorem.

Prerequisite: MATH 2200 or MATH 3170 (both are recommended) or admission to EECE Year 2 program

Corequisite: MATH 3170 for EECE Year 2 students

Required Seminar: MATH 3000S

MATH 3020 3 credits

Introduction to Probability (3,1,0)

This course provides a theoretical foundation for the study of statistics. Topics include basic notions of probability, random variables, probability distributions (both single-variable and multi-variable), expectation and conditional expectation, limit theorems and random number generation.

Prerequisite: MATH 2110

MATH 3030 3 credits

Introduction to Stochastic Processes (3,1,0)

Students examine simple random processes, including discrete and continuous Markov chains, Poisson processes and Brownian motion. Renewal theory is also discussed.

Prerequisite: MATH 3020

Required Seminar: MATH 3030S

MATH 3070 3 credits

Linear Algebra 2 (3,1,0)

This is a continuation of MATH 2120: Linear Algebra 1. Students explore such topics as: matrix diagonalization and its application to systems of linear differential equations and Markov chains; invariant subspaces; inner product spaces; Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization; linear operators of various special types (normal, self-adjoint, unitary, orthogonal, projections); the finite-dimensional spectral theorem; and bilinear and quadratic forms.

Prerequisite: MATH 2120

Required Seminar: MATH 3070S

MATH 3080 3 credits

Euclidean Geometry (3,1,0)

Students begin with the axiomatic development of geometry, and briefly explore possible variations in axioms. Students then progress to classical Euclidean geometry; geometric transformations; and the relevance of geometric transformations to computer graphics. The course concludes with a discussion of non-Euclidean geometries and projective geometry.

Prerequisite: MATH 2120

Required Seminar: MATH 3080S

MATH 3120 3 credits

Elementary Number Theory (3,1,0)

The course begins with integer divisibility and the related ideas of prime numbers, unique prime factorization, and congruence. Attention is then directed to arithmetic functions, including the Euler totient function. The Chinese Remainder Theorem and quadratic reciprocity are studied, and some Diophantine equations are considered. Lastly continued fractions and primitive roots are discussed.

Prerequisite: MATH 2120

Required Seminar: MATH 3120S

MATH 3160 3 credits

Differential Equations 2 (3,1,0)

This course is divided into three parts. The first part examines methods for solving ordinary differential equations. Power series methods are applied to obtain solutions near ordinary points and regular singular points, and the real Laplace transform is discussed. In the second part, students consider Sturm-Liouville boundary-value problems, Fourier series, and other series of eigen functions, including Fourier-Bessel series. The final part is an introduction to boundary-value problems involving partial differential equations, primarily: the heat equation; the wave equation and Laplace's equation, with applications in physics. The method of separation of variables is used.

Prerequisite: MATH 2240

Note: This course is the same as PHYS 3120

Required Seminar: MATH 3160S

MATH 3170 3 credits

Calculus 4 (3,1,0)

This course is a continuation of MATH 2110. Topics include triple integrals in rectangular, cylindrical and spherical coordinates, general change of variables in double and triple integrals, vector fields, line integrals, conservative fields, and path independence, Green's theorem, surface integrals, Stokes' theorem and the divergence theorem, with applications in physics.

Prerequisite: MATH 2110 or equivalent

Required Seminar: MATH 3170S

MATH 3200 3 credits

Real Variables (3,1,0)

The core of this course is a careful study of continuity and limits of real functions and convergence of real sequences and series, in addition to basic topology of the real line. Limit points and subsequences are discussed, leading to the Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem and the concept of a compact set. Metric spaces are introduced.

Prerequisite: MATH 2200 with a B- minimum and at least one of MATH 3070, MATH 3080, MATH 3120 and MATH 3220

Required Seminar: MATH 3200S

MATH 3220 3 credits

Abstract Algebra (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the abstract algebraic concepts of rings, fields, integral domains, homomorphisms and isomorphisms. The course concludes with a brief discussion about the treatment of groups.

Prerequisite: MATH 2120 and at least one of MATH 2200, MATH 3070, MATH 3080 and MATH 3120

Required Seminar: MATH 3220S

MATH 3400 3 credits

Introduction to Linear Programming (3,1,0)

Algorithms for linear programming are introduced and studied in this course, from both theoretical and applied perspectives. Topics include the graphic method; simplex method; revised simplex method; and duality theory. Special linear programming such as network flows and game theory are also explored.

Prerequisite: MATH 2120

Required Seminar: MATH 3400S

MATH 3510 3 credits

Problem Solving Applied Math (3,1,0)

This course provides learners with a systematic approach to problem solving. Students use a variety of analytical techniques to solve problems drawn from various disciplines. This course is of interest to students in any program where numerical problems may occur.

Prerequisite: C or better in any 100 level Mathematics or Statistics course with the exceptions of MATH 1000 and MATH 1900

Required Seminar: MATH 3510S

MATH 3650 3 credits

Numerical Analysis (3,1,0)

This course introduces standard numerical methods, including algorithms for solving algebraic equations (linear and nonlinear, single equations and systems) and for polynomial approximation and interpolation.

Prerequisite: MATH 2110, MATH 2120

Note: Students who already have credit for COMP 3320 may not take MATH 3640 for further credit

Required Seminar: MATH 3650S

MATH 3700 3 credits**Introduction to the History of Mathematics (3,1,0)**

Students trace the development of numeration, arithmetic, geometry, algebra and other areas of mathematics, from their beginnings to their modern forms. The historical development studies is enhanced by the solution of mathematical problems using the techniques that were available in the period under study.

Prerequisite: MATH 1240 or equivalent

Required Seminar: MATH 3700S

MATH 3990 3 credits*****Selected Topics in Mathematics (3,1,0)**

Students consider, in depth, a selection of topics drawn from Mathematics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of MATH at the 2000 level or higher, or permission of the instructor

Required Seminar: MATH 3990S

MATH 4410 3 credits**Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems (3,1,0)**

Real-world optimization problems are formulated in order to be resolved by standard techniques involving linear programming, integer programming, network flows, dynamic programming and goal programming. Additional techniques may include post-optimality analysis, game theory, nonlinear programming, and heuristic techniques.

Prerequisite: MATH 3400

Required Seminar: MATH 4410S

MATH 4420 3 credits**Optimization in Graphs and Networks (3,0,0)**

Topics include basic graph theory, tree searching algorithms, shortest paths, maximum flows, minimum cost flows, matchings, and graph colouring.

Prerequisite: MATH 3400

Required Seminar: MATH 4420S

MATH 4430 3 credits**Introduction to Graph Theory (4,0,0)**

An introductory course deals mostly with non-algorithmic topics, including connectivity, Eulerian graphs, Hamiltonian graphs, planarity and Kuratowski's Theorem, matchings, graph colouring, and extremal graphs. Applications of graphs are discussed.

Prerequisite: MATH 2220 or at least 12 credits of Mathematics courses numbered 2000 or above, which can be taken concurrently

MATH 4950 6 credits**Honours Thesis in Mathematics (0,3,0)(0,3,0)**

Students are required to conduct an independent investigation into a mathematical topic or problem at the advanced undergraduate level, under the supervision of a member of the Department of Mathematics and Statistics. The results of the study are to be typed and submitted as an Honours Thesis, and is defended orally at a public lecture before an examining committee.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Mathematics Honours Program (as part of a Bachelor of Science degree or a Bachelor of Arts degree) and the identification of a supervisor

MATH 4980 3 credits*****Directed Studies in Mathematics**

Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed to by the faculty member and the student.

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor

MATH 4990 3 credits*****Selected Topics in Mathematics (3,1,0)**

Students consider, in depth, a selection of topics drawn from Mathematics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of MATH at the 3000 level or higher, or permission of the instructor

MEAT 1010**Safety and Sanitation (30 hours)**

In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to meat lab sanitation procedures. Topics include refrigeration guidelines and safety practices for all handtools, and power equipment used in a retail meat processing operation.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1020**Beef and Veal Carcass Processing (150 hours)**

In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to beef and veal carcass breaking procedures, merchandising practices for wholesale primals and sub-primals into retail cuts. Beef meat inspection and grading regulations, and product identification are also covered.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1030**Meat Science (30 hours)**

This is a theory-based course with practical lab applications and observation designed to introduce students to the study of meat structure, common diseases, meat coloration, electrical stimulation, post mortem aging, pre-slaughter stress syndrome, meat nutrition and shear force analysis.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1040**Pork Processing (80 hours)**

In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to pork carcass breaking, merchandising, grading, specifications, variety meats and product identification.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1050**Lamb Processing (50 hours)**

In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to lamb carcass breaking, merchandising, grading, specifications, variety meats and product identification.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1060**Poultry Processing (50 hours)**

In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to poultry carcass processing, merchandising, grading specifications and product identification.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1070**Seafood Processing (30 hours)**

This is a theory-based course with a basic practical component to introduce students to various types of commonly sold retail seafood items in the fresh whole state, fillets, chuck form and frozen states.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1080**Product Identification and Nomenclature (100 hours)**

In this practice-based course with theory components, students expand on their existing knowledge of retail product legal names, utilizing practical lab sessions, and supporting theory media.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1090**Value Added Processing (50 hours)**

In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to bacon and ham curing, vacuum tumbled products, jerky processing and the preparation of chicken cordon blue and various types of cutlets.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1100**Fresh, Smoked and Cured Sausage (150 hours)**

In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to the history of sausage manufacturing. Topics include: processing and packaging materials; equipment and safety; spices; curing; smoking; and diseases associated with sausage manufacturing.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1110**Meat Nutrition and Cooking (30 hours)**

This is a theory-based course with practical components designed to introduce students to the nutritional value of meat products, the cooking of raw meats, and advising consumers on cooking for various meat products.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1120**Customer Service and Employment Skills (150 hours)**

This is a practice-based course with theory components and two separate three-week sessions, totalling six weeks. Students evaluate industry work experiences in two different locations, and are introduced to resume and cover letter writing skills for the retail meat processing industry. Customer service skills are developed through participation in the TRU meat store and complimented with course assignments and theory.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1130

Business Related Math (100 hours)

A theory based course with practical lab applications designed to introduce students to industry related business math that focuses on metric conversion, mark up, mark down, cutting analysis, shrinkage analysis, and break even. Inventory management controls include gross profit statements, wage and profit ratios and price booking.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 2000

Meatcutting Apprentice Level 1 (140 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; handling beef, veal, pork, lamb, poultry, and seafood and freshwater fish.

Prerequisite: Registered Meatcutter Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

MEAT 3000

Meatcutting Apprentice Level 2 (140 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; handling beef, veal, pork, lamb, poultry, seafood and freshwater fish, game, and processed meat products.

Prerequisite: Registered Meatcutter Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

MFAB 1100

Metal Fabricator Level 1 (150 hours)

This course will introduce students to the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting. Upon successful completion of this program the students should have the ability to interpret drawings in order to layout, mark, cut, burn, saw, shear, punch, drill, roll, bend, shape, form, straighten, fit, assemble, bolt, rivet, weld, test and inspect, prime and paint structural fabrications constructed from plates and structural shape of ferrous and non-ferrous metals.

MFAB 1500

Metal Fabricator - Foundation (690 hours)

This course will introduce students to the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting. Upon successful completion of this program the students should have the ability to interpret drawings in order to layout, mark, cut, burn, saw, shear, punch, drill, roll, bend, shape, form, straighten, fit, assemble, bolt, rivet, weld, test and inspect, prime and paint structural fabrications constructed from plates and structural shape of ferrous and non-ferrous metals.

Prerequisite: Grade 10 minimum, however, Grade 12 is strongly recommended.

Acceptable score on the Entry Assessment Test.

MFAB 2000

Metal Fabricator Level 2 (150 hours)

This is the second level of the BC ITA Apprenticeship and will further students full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting.

MFAB 3000

Metal Fabricator Level 3 (150 hours)

This course will introduce students to the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting. Upon successful completion of this program the students should have the ability to interpret drawings in order to layout, mark, cut, burn, saw, shear, punch, drill, roll, bend, shape, form, straighten, fit, assemble, bolt, rivet, weld, test and inspect, prime and paint structural fabrications constructed from plates and structural shape of ferrous and non-ferrous metals.

MFAB 4000

Metal Fabricator Level 4 (150 hours)

Upon successful completion of this fourth and final apprenticeship course, students should have the ability to interpret drawings in order to layout, mark, cut, burn, saw, shear, punch, drill, roll, bend, shape, form, straighten, fit, assemble, bolt, rivet, weld, test and inspect, prime and paint structural fabrications constructed from plates and structural shape of ferrous and non-ferrous metals.

MICR 1580 3 credits

Veterinary Microbiology 1 (2,0,2)(L)

This course is an introduction to veterinary microbiology. Topics include microbial anatomy and physiology, culture media, antimicrobial susceptibility testing, sterilization and disinfection, mycology and virology.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program

Required Lab: MICR 1580L

MICR 1680 2 credits

Veterinary Microbiology 2 (0,1,3)(L)

Students are instructed in the theory and application of laboratory methods.

Prerequisite: MICR 1580. Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

Required Lab: MICR 1680L

MIST 2610 3 credits

Management Information Systems (3,0,0)

Students acquire the knowledge and skills to effectively utilize information systems and technology in support of organizational strategy. Topics include an introduction to information systems; information systems strategy; ethics, privacy, and policy; data security; data and knowledge management; networks and communications technologies; wireless and mobile computing; e-business and e-commerce; Web 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, and social networks; systems development and managing information systems projects; and personal productivity software, including word processing, spreadsheet, and presentation software.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of BBUS 1370, BBUS 2370, COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1700, or COMP 1910

MIST 3620 3 credits

Web-Enabled Business Applications (3,0,0)

Students develop a comprehensive understanding of web technologies and their applications in business. Topics include foundation of e-business; overview of the technological foundations of the Internet and web; revenue models and payment systems; building a web presence; marketing on the web; legal and ethical issues; hardware and software for developing and hosting websites; online security and payment systems; and improving efficiency and reducing costs in business-to-business activities.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; MIST 2610

MIST 3630 3 credits

Data and Knowledge Management for Business (3,0,0)

Students develop a theoretical and practical understanding of how to manage two of the most important assets of an organization: data and knowledge. Students examine issues related to the analysis, development, maintenance, and retention of information required for various organizational needs, and learn the fundamentals of how to implement solid knowledge management practices. Topics include an overview of data and knowledge management, modeling data in the organization, logical database design and the relational model, physical database design, data processing for business intelligence, data analysis and reporting, and managing organization data and knowledge.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; MIST 2610

MIST 4610 3 credits

Strategic Management Information Systems (3,0,0)

Students acquire the knowledge and skills to support decision-making and problem-solving processes in business and accounting. An emphasis is placed on managing the entire lifecycle of data, from collecting to interpreting, to modelling, to decision making, and finally to communicating the results. Topics include accounting information systems development; information technology auditing, including data and network security; developing enterprise reporting systems; managing data, principles of extensible markup language (XML), and extensible business reporting language (XBRL); and constructing, analyzing, and presenting a suite of spreadsheet-based, decision-making models.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 or FNCE 3120, SCMN 3320

MIST 4620 3 credits

Information Security Management for Business (3,0,0)

Students develop a general understanding of information technology security. Dependency on computer technology and the Internet has grown to a level where all organizations must devote considerable resources to managing threats to the security of their mobile, desktop and networked computer systems. Topics include introduction to information security; basic need for security; legal, ethical, and professional issues; risk management; information security policies and procedures; information security planning; access control systems and methodology; principles of cryptography; and operations security.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; MIST 2610

MIST 4630 3 credits**Information Technology Management for Business (3,0,0)**

Students develop knowledge and experience in project management, as it applies to business software and information systems development. Topics include the foundations of information systems project management for business; project management process stages; developing the project charter and baseline project plan; the human side of project management; defining and managing project scope; the work breakdown structure and project estimation; the project schedule and budget; managing project risk; project communication, tracking, and reporting; information systems project quality management; and project implementation and evaluation.
Prerequisite: MIST 3620; MIST 3630; MIST 4620

MKTG 2430 3 credits**Introduction to Marketing (3,0,0)**

Students receive an overall view of the marketing function, the role of marketing in society, and its application within organizations. Topics include an introduction to marketing; developing a marketing plan and strategies; analyzing the marketing environment; consumer behaviour; segmentation, targeting, and positioning; developing new products; product, branding, and packaging decisions; pricing concepts and strategies; distribution strategies; and integrated marketing communications.
Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 (grade of C- or better)

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 2430, MKTG 3430 and TMGT 1150

MKTG 3430 3 credits**Marketing (3,0,0)**

Students are provided an overview of the marketing function, the role of marketing in society, and its application within organizations. Topics include an introduction to marketing; developing a marketing plan and strategies; analyzing the marketing environment; consumer behaviour; segmentation, targeting, and positioning; developing new products; product, branding, and packaging decisions; pricing concepts and strategies; distribution strategies; and integrated marketing communications.
Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 (grade of C- or better)

Note: This course should be taken by students in the Minor in Management only. Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 2430, MKTG 3430 and TMGT 1150.

MKTG 3450 3 credits**Professional Selling (3,0,0)**

Students examine an overall view of the professional selling function and consider the role of personal selling in marketing and society, and its application within organizations. Topics include relationship selling opportunities, creating value with a relationship strategies, developing a relationship strategy, communication styles, creating production solutions, buying process and buyer behavior, approaching the customer, developing and qualifying a prospect base, determining customer needs, sales demonstrations, negotiating buyer concerns, and closing and confirming the sale.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430 (grade of C- or better)

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both MKTG 3450 and HMGT 2120

MKTG 3470 3 credits**Consumer Behaviour (3,0,0)**

Students develop an appreciation for the influence consumer behavior has on marketing activities. Students apply psychological, social, and cultural concepts to marketing decision making. Topics include defining consumer behavior and research, and examining the several factors that affect consumer decision making, such as perception, learning and memory, motivation, self-perception, personality, lifestyle, values, attitude, group influences, income, social class, family structure, subcultures, and culture.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430 (grade of C- or better)

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both MKTG 3470 and TMGT 4130 (C+ or higher)

MKTG 3480 3 credits**Marketing Research (3,0,0)**

Students develop an understanding of marketing research and its values in analyzing consumers, markets, and the environment. Topics include an introduction to market research, the marketing research industry and research ethics, the marketing research process, secondary data and databases, qualitative research, traditional survey research, online marketing research, primary data collection, measurement, questionnaire design, basic sampling issues, sample size determination, and statistical testing.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430; ECON 2330 or equivalent

MKTG 4400 3 credits**Professional Sales Management (3,0,0)**

Students prepare for the role of an effective sales manager in today's hyper-competitive

global economy by integrating current technology, research, and strategic planning activities. Topics include the role of the sales manager; buying and selling processes; customer relationship management; organizing the sales force; sales forecasting and budgeting; selecting, training, compensating, and motivating the salesperson; and evaluating salesperson performance.

Prerequisite: MKTG 3450

MKTG 4410 3 credits**Services Marketing (3,0,0)**

Students examine the important issues facing service providers and the successful implementation of a customer focus in service-based businesses. Topics include new perspectives on services marketing, consumer behaviour in a service context, positioning services in competitive markets, developing service products, distributing services through physical and electronic channels, the pricing and promotion of services, designing and managing service processes, balancing demand and productive capacity, crafting the service environment, managing people for service advantage, and service quality.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430

MKTG 4412 3 credits**New Product Development (3,0,0)**

Students develop the conceptual, analytical and decision-making skills and knowledge of industry best practices needed to successfully develop and launch new products and services. Topics include: opportunity identification and selection; concept generation; concept evaluation; product/service development and product testing; and marketing testing and managing the product/service launch.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (grade of C- or better)

MKTG 4420 3 credits**Brand Management (3,0,0)**

Students explore the issues and challenges commonly faced by brand managers. Topics include an introduction to brands and brand management, identifying and establishing brand positioning and values, planning and implementing brand marketing programs, measuring and interpreting brand equity, and growing and sustaining brand equity.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430

MKTG 4430 3 credits**Retail Management (3,0,0)**

Students develop an in-depth understanding of retail and services management as well as non-store retailing. Topics include defining retail, customer behaviour, location decisions, merchandising, design and layout, retail pricing, promotion, understanding employees, customer loyalty, and international retailing decisions.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430

MKTG 4450 3 credits**E-Commerce (3,0,0)**

Students examine how the Internet is rapidly becoming one of the primary communications, marketing, and commercial mediums for businesses in almost every industry, and how managers can effectively use this tool to execute their organization's strategic plans. Topics include the Internet environment, introduction to Internet marketing, e-commerce opportunities, customer experience and interface, ethical and legal issues, online branding, e-marketing opportunities, traffic building, online consumer behavior, online product development and pricing, Web traffic analysis and measuring for success, and social media.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430

MKTG 4460 3 credits**Marketing Strategy (3,0,0)**

Students learn how to effectively analyze marketing problems and opportunities and develop successful marketing strategies. Topics include strategic marketing practices; the marketing plan; implementing, monitoring, and controlling marketing strategy programs; and analysis and solutions to marketing problems. A marketing strategy simulation is used to reinforce course concepts.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 or FNCE 3120, MKTG 3470, MKTG 3480

MKTG 4470 3 credits**International Marketing (3,0,0)**

Students explore all aspects of marketing from a global perspective in order to respond to international opportunities and competitive situations. Topics include an overview of international marketing; history and geography and its effect on culture; cultural dynamics in assessing global markets; culture, management style, and business systems; the political environment; assessing global market opportunities in the Americas, Europe, Africa, the Middle East, and the Asia Pacific Region; planning for global market

entry; products and services for international consumers; products and services for international businesses; and international marketing channels.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430; IBUS 3510

MKTG 4480 3 credits

Integrated Marketing Communications (3,0,0)

Students examine the promotional mix, including advertising, publicity, personal selling, and sales promotion, from an integrative perspective. Students then learn to create and manage these promotional tools in order to successfully execute a business' strategic plan. Topics include an introduction to integrated marketing communication, organizing integrated marketing communication, consumer behavior and target market review, communication response models, objectives and the integrated marketing communication plan, brand positioning strategy decisions, creative strategy decisions, creative tactics decisions, and media planning and budgeting.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430

MKTG 4490 3 credits

Business-to-Business Marketing (3,0,0)

Students examine the importance of marketing products and services to other businesses and organizations, the effects of business-to-business marketing on the economy, the unique nature of business customers' needs, and the different marketing strategies that are employed to meet those needs. Topics include business markets and business marketing; character of business marketing; purchasing function; organizational buyer behavior; market opportunities for current and potential customers; marketing strategy; developing and managing offerings; business marketing channels and partnerships for customer service; creating customer dialogue; connecting via advertising, trade shows, and public relations; and customer retention and maximization.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430

MLAN 1110 3 credits

Introductory World Language 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This shell course provides students with an opportunity to study a language not regularly offered in the Modern Languages program. It is offered periodically, and the language taught may vary from year to year.

MLAN 1210 3 credits

Introductory World Language 2 (3,0,1)(L)

This shell course provides students with an opportunity to continue their study of a language not regularly offered in the Modern Languages program. The language taught may vary from year to year. MLAN 1210 is offered as the continuation of MLAN 1110, and is subject to demand.

Prerequisite: MLAN 1110 or instructor permission

MLAN 2700 6 credits

Field School in Modern Languages (3,3,0)

Students travel to another country for the purpose of studying language and culture. Field schools may be offered in Chinese, German, French, Japanese, Spanish, or other languages which might be taught in the future in the Modern Languages program. In the case of French only, travel may be within Canada (i.e. to Quebec). Field schools vary in length up to 6 weeks, and this may include classroom time prior to travel. This course may be taken more than once.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed at least one year of study (or equivalent) in the field school target language. The field school instructor authorizes equivalency.

MLAP 1120 2 credits

Anatomy, Physiology and Medical Terminology (2,0,0)

In this course the focus is on developing knowledge and comprehension in basic anatomy and physiology, medical terminology measurement units. The emphasis is on medical terminology.

MLAP 1130 1 credits

The Electrocardiogram (1,0,0)

This introductory course covers the theory behind the specific anatomy of the heart, the conductive system of the heart, the electrocardiogram, as well as the diagnostic aspects of the electrocardiogram.

MLAP 1210 3 credits

Professional and Safety Issues (3,0,0)

The main objectives of this course are to clarify the medical laboratory assistant's role in health care, to promote the need for professionalism and to present a positive attitude towards safety in the workplace.

MLAP 1310 3 credits

Laboratory Procedures and Protocols (3,0,0)

This course focuses on specific laboratory procedures and protocols. Topics include specimen collection, specimen handling and distribution, culture media preparation and office and billing procedures.

MLAP 1410 3 credits

Evaluation of Competencies (3,0,0)

Specific technical and non-technical aspects of the MLA's work is evaluated, according to criteria and curriculum supplied by BCSTMT. The evaluation will normally be conducted by a medical laboratory technologist in a supervisory position at the clinical facility in which the MLA is employed.

MLAP 1510 3 credits

General Pre-Analytical Specimen Preparation (3,0,0)

This course is designed for the Medical Laboratory Assistant and covers the basic concepts of pre-analytical specimen preparation including Microbiology, Serum Separation, loading specimens on automated instruments, and Urinalysis.

Prerequisite: Graduate of a recognized Medical Laboratory Assistant program or equivalent

MLAP 1610 3 credits

Pre-Analytical Histo-Pathology (3,0,0)

This course is designed for the Medical Laboratory Assistant and covers the basic concepts of pre-analytical Histo-Pathology including: Anatomic Pathology/Histology specimens, preparation for cutting, processing and accessioning. It will also include Cytology component covering specimen preparation, processing and accessioning.

Prerequisite: Graduate of a recognized Medical Laboratory Assistant program or equivalent

MLWT 1000

Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 1

This course is intended for sponsored first-year apprentices in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will be introduced to and trained to perform the following skills safely; dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment. This includes; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

MLWT 1500

Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Foundation

This course is intended for those without prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will be introduced to and trained to perform the following skills safely; dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment. This includes; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Foundation Certificate program

MLWT 2000

Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 2

This course is intended for those with their level one certification and prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will learn to dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment including; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

MLWT 3000

Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 3

This course is intended for those with their level two certification and have substantial prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will learn to dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment including; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and perform vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

MLWT 4000

Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 4

This course is intended for those with their level three certification, have substantial experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field and are prepared for their final level of certification with the BC ITA. Students will learn to dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment including;

power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and perform vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

MNGT 1710 3 credits

Introduction to Business (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to basic management principles and the functional areas of business. Topics include the business environment from a legal, regulatory, economic, competitive, technological, social, ethical, and global perspective; the functions of management, specifically planning, organizing, leading, and control; the different business functions, including human resources, supply chain management, marketing, and financial management; and the forms of business ownership and the importance of entrepreneurship.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (with the government exam within the last 5 years); or level 5 on the compositions section of the Language Proficiency Index (LPI), with all other categories of the LPI at a minimum of 70% (within the last 2 years); or satisfactory completion of the TRU English Assessment (ACCUPLACER) at the university entrance level; or completion of ENGL 0600 with a grade of C+ or better; or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better.

MNGT 3710 3 credits

Business Ethics and Society (3,0,0)

Students explore the complex business environment and the relationships organizations have with each other, civil society, and the natural environment. Through this examination, students learn how critical ethical decision-making is to the successful management of any organization. Topics include elements of critical thinking, business ethics fundamentals, frameworks for ethical thinking, awareness of ethical pitfalls, ethical reasoning, ethical principles, drafting a code of ethics, illustrating an ethical decision-making process, applying ethical decision-making skills, ethical decision-making in the workplace, corporate social responsibility and sustainable development, and stakeholder theory.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290

MNGT 3730 3 credits

Leadership (3,0,0)

Students cultivate a deep understanding of what leadership is and what leaders do to be successful. An emphasis is placed on the development of practical leadership skills. Topics include an introduction to leadership, leadership traits, leadership style and philosophy, leadership and relationships, developing leadership skills, leadership and ethics, creating a vision, leadership and out-group members, leadership and conflict, and managing obstacles to effective leadership.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; ORGB 2810

MNGT 4710 3 credits

Decision Analysis (3,0,0)

Students focus on the development, implementation, and utilization of business models for making informed managerial decisions. Models and management cases from diverse industries, and functional areas are used extensively to illustrate important decision tools, their assumptions and limitations, and how to communicate decisions to management. Topics include critical thinking, avoiding bias in decision making, data analysis, decision analysis, forecasting, resource allocation, and risk analysis.

Prerequisite: ACCT 2550; ECON 2330 or equivalent; MNGT 3730

MNGT 4720 3 credits

Negotiation and Conflict Resolution (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the fundamental theories of negotiation and conflict resolution and the essential skills required to be a successful negotiator. The negotiation process is pervasive in business, and the ability to negotiate is an essential skill for successful managers. Topics include the nature of negotiation; strategy and tactics of distributive bargaining and integrative negotiation planning; integrative negotiation; negotiation, planning, and strategy; perception, cognition, and emotion; communication and the negotiation process; power; and ethics.

Prerequisite: MNGT 3730

MNGT 4730 3 credits

Business Project Management 1 (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts and frameworks of project management. Topics include an introduction to project management, life-cycle management, feasibility, selection, scope management, scheduling, costing, leadership, and managing teams.

Prerequisite: ACCT 2250; ECON 2330 or equivalent; MNGT 3730

MNGT 4740 3 credits

Business Project Management 2 (3,0,0)

Building on MNGT 4730: Business Project Management 1, students further develop their understanding of the practical and systematic tools used to successfully plan and manage complex projects. Topics include resource constrained schedules; budgeting; performance and progress reporting; risk management; communication, organization, and time management; advanced management and control; special topics such as contracts, environmental sustainability, and international projects; and applications of project management practice in various industries and environments.

Prerequisite: MNGT 4730

MNGT 4780 3 credits

Strategic Management (4,0,0)

Students explore the basic concepts and methodologies of developing and executing successful business strategies in a dynamic global environment. Effective strategy is about developing competitive advantage. Learners develop insights into the working of CEOs and top management teams in preparation for senior positions in organizations. Topics include an introduction to strategic management, an analysis of the internal and external environments, business-level strategy, competitive strategy and dynamics, corporate-level strategy, acquisition and restructuring strategies, international strategies, and strategy implementation.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 or FNCE 3120; MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430; HRMN 2820 or HRMN 3820; SCMN 3320; IBUS 3510

Note: It is recommended that this course be taken in the student's final year

MPET 1900

Motorcycle Technician Trade Sampler (120 hours)

This course is a sampler of the motorcycle technician trade based on the Motorcycle Technician Foundation Program outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC.

Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by motorcycle technicians, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the materials used in the trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on motorcycle technician skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

MTST 4700 3 credits

The Mountain Village Experience (3,0,0)

In this interdisciplinary course, students explore the artistic, political, cultural, representational, touristic, marketing, policy, and/or philosophical dimensions of the mountain village experience, including the creation and consumption thereof.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

MTST 4800 3 credits

Mountain Studies Field Course: Mountain Resorts (3,0,0)

This interdisciplinary capstone course is offered in co-operation with a mountain resort experience company. The issues and theories studied throughout the Mountain Studies in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program are augmented by giving students the opportunity to apply, test, and understand them in a real-life context. Classes occur on campus and at selected winter resorts, with the participation of resort personnel to offer expertise.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and either 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management's concentration in Mountain Studies or 2nd year standing in the Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Tourism in Mountain Environments

MUSI 1700 3 credits

Chorus 1 (0,3,0)

Students explore vocal and part-singing techniques, large ensemble skills, note and rhythm reading skills, and pronunciation of various language texts. The human body as a musical instrument is studied, with special emphasis on postural alignment, breath support, and sound production. Students are evaluated on their comprehension of theory, musical proficiency, and efficient use of rehearsal time by way of written and aural examinations, and a class performance.

MUSI 1800 3 credits

Chorus 2 (0,3,0)

A continuation of MUSI 1700, students further explore vocal and part-singing techniques, large ensemble skills, note and rhythm reading skills, and pronunciation of various language texts. Students expand their understanding of the human body as a musical instrument in the study of postural alignment, breath support and sound production. Students are evaluated on comprehension of theory, musical proficiency and efficient use of rehearsal time by way of written and aural examinations and a class performance.

Prerequisite: MUSI 1700 or audition

NAST 500 4 credits**Introduction to First Nations Studies (6,0,0)**

ABE - Advanced: This course provides students with an overview of historical and current social, economic, and political issues concerning Native people.

Prerequisite: None

Note: This course is taught in Williams Lake

NAST 600 4 credits**An Overview of Major Issues in First Nations Studies (6,0,0)**

In this course, students explore issues related to the role of elders, women, and leaders in matters pertaining to health, education, justice, and economical development in First Nations communities and off-reserve communities. Using the articles found in the textbook as a guide, the instructor will draw upon community resources to supplement the course content. Classroom activities will include presenting in small groups and conducting library and Internet searches.

Prerequisite: ENGL 0500 or equivalent

NRSC 1110 3 credits**The Science and Management of Natural Resources (2,0,2)(L)**

Students are provided with an overview of current issues in the management of natural resources. This serves as an introductory core course in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program, however, it is tailored for all students with a general interest in natural resources. In addition to lectures and laboratory exercises, students consider how scientific inquiry and knowledge can be integrated with social, economic, and cultural values to develop management strategies. Topics of discussion include a diversity of resource issues, such as forestry, soils, rangeland, water, fisheries, wildlife, and entomology.

Required Lab: NRSC 1110L

NRSC 1120 3 credits**Dendrology 1 (3,0,2)(L)**

Dendrology is a survey of the structure, function, ecology, and identification of trees. A lecture component in this course includes two major topics: 1) the structure and function of trees, such as reproduction, development, anatomy, morphology, and physiology; 2) the ecology and evolution of trees. Through the laboratory component, students survey a selection of Canadian, North American, and introduced tree species. Deciduous species are emphasized; coniferous species are studied in NRSC 1220. Field trips are an integral part of the course.

Prerequisite: BIOL 0600

Corequisite: BIOL 1110

Required Lab: NRSC 1120L

NRSC 1220 3 credits**Dendrology 2 (3,0,2)(L)**

This course is a continuation of NRSC 1120: Dendrology 1. Students survey a selection of British Columbian, Canadian, North American, and introduced coniferous tree species.

Prerequisite: NRSC 1120

Corequisite: BIOL 1210

Required Lab: NRSC 1220L

NRSC 1500 3 credits**Introduction to Climate Change Science (3,0,1)(L)**

This course examines the evidence for, and impacts of climate change. The class will focus on the observed changes in climate, the causes of climate change, projected future climate change and mitigation options for decreasing the impact of climate change. Weekly labs will provide hands-on learning experiences that complement the lecture material. Weekend field trips may be required.

Required Lab: NRSC 1500L

NRSC 2000 3 credits**Introduction to the Study of Soils (3,0,2)(L)**

Students investigate the physical, chemical, and biological properties of soils. Topics include soil formation, classification, use, and conservation. Students focus on forest soils for this course.

Required Lab: NRSC 2000L

NRSC 2100 3 credits**Forest Ecology and Silvics 1 (3,0,2)(L)**

The main objectives of this course are to facilitate students' learning of the complexities and interactions that make up forest ecosystems, and how this knowledge can be used in predicting forest ecosystem responses to both natural and human-induced disturbances. Upon completion, students have an appreciation of forest ecosystem structures and functions, and how these components interact; how forest ecosystems change over time, and the ecological effects of various forest management practices.

Additional topics include the spatial variation in forest ecosystems, methods of describing these variations, the characteristics of biogeoclimatic zones in British Columbia, and the identification and interpretive use of indicator plant species in the description of forest ecosystems.

Prerequisite: NRSC 1120/1220 or completion of 1st year general science

Required Lab: NRSC 2100L

NRSC 2110 3 credits**Forest Mensuration (3,0,2)(L)**

This course teaches the student techniques used in basic photogrammetry, photo mapping and photo-based inventory systems. Use of maps and mapping systems will be implemented. Techniques for the measurement of tree stand variables, calculating tree volumes, estimating form and taper, as well as timber scaling and grading will be taught. Regression techniques will be used in the analysis of data collected by students. Some weekend fieldwork may be required.

Prerequisite: COMP 1350

Corequisite: STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000

Required Lab: NRSC 2110L

NRSC 2200 3 credits**Forest Ecology and Silvics 2 (3,0,2)(L)**

Students examine the ecological and silvical characteristics of forest trees of Western Canada, with emphasis on ecological site assessment and applications of silvics in silviculture. This course also explores the identification and interpretive use of indicator plant species in the description of forest ecosystems, the soil and site features used in determining site quality, and the diagnostic procedures used in determining site quality.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2000 and 2100 or permission of the instructor

Required Lab: NRSC 2200L

NRSC 2230 4 credits**Geographic Information Systems (2,3,3)(L)**

This course is an introduction to basic concepts and applications of geographic information systems. The major topics include spatial analysis systems; applications of GIS on microcomputers to natural resource systems; spatial data entry; data compilation; and map output. This course is cross-listed as GEOG 2750.

Prerequisite: PC computer skills

Required Lab: GEOG 2230L

Required Seminar: GEOG 2230S

NRSC 3000 3 credits**Diversity and Ecology of the Vertebrates (3,0,3)(L)**

Students in the natural resource field are introduced to vertebrate biology. The three main themes are animal ecology, comparative anatomy, and the systematics and identification of amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals. Students address the evolutionary ecology of these groups, including the adaptive significance of morphological, physiological and behavioural traits. Key concepts of vertebrate ecology, such as evolution and the theory of natural selection, are introduced in addition to basic vertebrate anatomy and functional morphology. Laboratory work involves anatomical dissections and the taxonomic identification of terrestrial vertebrates, particularly those species found in British Columbia.

Prerequisite: An introductory course in ecology or evolution is recommended. Students who have taken BIOL 2250 or its equivalent need to contact the instructor prior to registering in the course.

Note: Students who have taken BIOL 4270 cannot receive credit for this course

NRSC 3020 3 credits**Wildlife Research Techniques (3,0,3)(L)**

Students are familiarized with and gain confidence using basic techniques and research tools used to study wildlife. The focus of the course is hands-on experience in the field and in the lab, preceded by background material in the lecture. Topics include survey design, radio-telemetry, mark-recapture, computer modeling, and wildlife habitat assessment. Students are required to take part in field work that may take place outside of scheduled class time, including at least one weekend field trip.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3000 or a similar introductory statistics course; BIOL 3030 recommended

Required Lab: NRSC 3020L

NRSC 3110 3 credits**Grassland Ecology (3,0,2)(L)**

This course provides an introduction to grassland ecology principles with the focus on BC grassland systems. Lectures will cover the difference between grasslands and rangelands, grassland physical characteristics, grassland ecosystems with a focus on BC grassland plant communities, plant physiology, succession, assessment theories, and monitoring of grassland, shrubland and savanna ecosystems. Labs will focus on grassland plant identification and characteristics of BC grassland plant communities.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 or permission of the instructor
Required Lab: NRSC 3110L

NRSC 3170 3 credits
Ichthyology (3,0,3)(L)

This course educates students in the systematics, anatomy, physiology, life history, and ecology of freshwater and marine fishes. Students learn to identify local freshwater fishes, and salmon species.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 or equivalent
Note: This course is cross-listed as BIOL 3290
Required Lab: NRSC 3170L

NRSC 3200 3 credits
Silviculture (3,0,2)(L)

This course emphasizes silvicultural concepts and principles as they apply to forest stand and landscape level management. Specific topics include principles of forest tree improvement; seed handling; nursery practices and artificial regeneration; natural regeneration and stand tending practices (thinning, pruning, vegetation management, fertilization and site preparation). A variety of silviculture systems are discussed in relation to economics, wildlife, biodiversity, and sustainability. The laboratories are designed as both field exercises and indoor laboratory sections (including computer modeling). Several field trips offer students an opportunity to observe forest nursery operations, woodlot management, and forest operations.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2000, 2100, 2110, 2200 or permission of the instructor
Required Lab: NRSC 3200L

NRSC 3210 3 credits
Range Management (3,2,0)

Students explore applied range ecology and range management planning. Lecture topics include range history; range inventory and monitoring; animal management; stocking rates; animal distribution; grazing systems; cultivated forages; range improvements and developments; integrated use; legislation; and current grassland issues. Course material is used to develop a range management plan.

Prerequisite: NRSC 3110 or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: NRSC 3210S

NRSC 3250 3 credits
Natural Resource Field Studies (0,1,8)(0,1,0)(L)

Students in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Sciences program gain hands-on experience in the field, on topics pertinent to natural resource management. Under the rotating supervision of different faculty members, students conduct field surveys or visit sites where management activities are underway. The exercises include GIS and vegetation mapping, soil analyses, range management, and fisheries and wildlife work. Field exercises may require data analysis and written reports. Participation and completion of all field trips and subsequent reports are required. This course also serves the purpose of providing field trips for other concurrent 4th year courses in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program. Weekend field work is required.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2230, NRSC 4130, BIOL 3000 and 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program
Corequisite: NRSC 3210/3220
Required Seminar: NRSC 3250S

NRSC 3260 3 credits
Limnology (3,0,3)(L)

This course offers theoretical and applied aspects of limnology. Students consider the ecology of inland water organisms in relation to the physical, chemical, and biological factors that affect their interactions and production.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 or equivalent, BIOL 3000 or equivalent
Note: This course is cross-listed as BIOL 4020
Required Lab: NRSC 3260L

NRSC 3980 1 credits
Introduction to Research (0,1,0)

This course is available to 3rd year students who may be contemplating entry into the Honours program or undertaking a Directed Studies research project in their 4th year. The seminar focus is on formulation of a research hypothesis and production of a research proposal in preparation for application to do an Honours or Directed Study research project. Honours students are expected to take this course, although the learning objectives may be completed under the supervision of an individual faculty member.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in a Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program

NRSC 4020 3 credits
Natural Resource Entomology (2,0,2)(L)

Students are familiarized with significant entomology topics including the environmental and economic role of insects in forest ecosystems; the identification and basic biology of major groups of forest insects; behavioural ecology and population dynamics of major insect pests; an introduction to chemical ecology of insects; forest health and beneficial or pest insect balance; an introduction to management strategies for major forest insect pests; and the implications in context of the Forest Practices Code.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3030, NRSC 2100/2200
Corequisite: NRSC 3200
Required Lab: NRSC 4020L

NRSC 4030 3 credits
Natural Resource Pathology (2,0,2)(L)

Pathology deals with the biology (anatomy, morphology, physiology, life cycles), ecology, identification, and management of tree diseases. This course emphasizes the common tree diseases of western North American forests, and of British Columbia in particular. The course also includes information on the significant tree diseases of Eastern North America.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 and NRSC 2200
Required Lab: NRSC 4030L

NRSC 4040 3 credits
Wildlife Management and Conservation 1: Theory and Principles (3,0,3)(L)

Students are introduced to the history, theory, and principles of wildlife conservation and management, with an emphasis on the scientific underpinnings of current conservation biology and wildlife management. Topics include island biogeography and reserve design, population viability analysis, principles of conservation genetics, introduced species, fragmentation, habitat loss, and the demography and extinction risk of small populations.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3030 and one of NRSC 3000, BIOL 2250, BIOL 4270
Required Lab: NRSC 4040L

NRSC 4050 3 credits
Wildlife Management and Conservation 2: Practice and Application (3,0,3)

Students build upon the theory and principles presented in NRSC 4040: Wildlife Management and Conservation 1, by further examining the application of scientific principles to the conservation of wildlife. Students also focus on the philosophy and human dimensions of wildlife conservation and management, particularly the need to balance multiple values in developing sustainable management planning. The course provides for the analysis and discussion of local and global case studies.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3000 and NRSC 4040
Required Seminar: NRSC 4100S

NRSC 4100 3 credits
Fisheries Management (3,2,0)

This course is a study of fisheries management topics, including methods of quantitative stock assessment, fisheries regulations and policy, habitat restoration, and fish stocking. Students collect and measure fish in a local lake, and produce a quantitative stock assessment report for that fishery.

Prerequisite: NRSC 3170 and NRSC 3260
Required Seminar: NRSC 4100S

NRSC 4110 3 credits
Watershed Management (3,2,0)

Students are introduced to the basic principles of wildland hydrology and watershed management, including the role of climate, physiography, and vegetation in watershed function; the effects of land use on streamflow quantity, timing and water quality; and the techniques used in monitoring and assessing the impacts of land management on the water resource.

Prerequisite: FRST 2000/2100/2200
Required Seminar: NRSC 4110S

NRSC 4130 3 credits
Fire Ecology and Management (3,2,0)

Students develop a solid understanding of the importance of fire to ecosystems, communities, species, and human society. The first part of the course is devoted to understanding fire and how it interacts with the abiotic and biotic environment. Next, the focus shifts to the importance of fire from a historical, social, and political context. Students explore the theory, principles, tools, and organization of fire management, particularly as it applies to British Columbia and other regions of Canada. The main goal of this course is to increase awareness of the role of fire in ecosystems.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 or permission of the instructor

Required Seminar: NRSC 4130S

NRSC 4140 3 credits

Natural Resource Policy and Planning (3,2,0)

Students focus on land and resource use policies and laws, and their development and administration in British Columbia, particularly as affected by aboriginal rights and title.

The course provides an overview of specific land and resource policies in British Columbia, illustrates the policy cycle through teaching the fundamentals of strategic land and resource use planning, and introduces the practice of policy analysis.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program, or permission of the instructor

Required Seminar: NRSC 4140S

NRSC 4210 3 credits

Conflict Resolution in the Natural Resources (2,2,0)

This course is an exploration of the principles of conflict and conflict resolution as they are used and applied in natural resource management. Topics include a definition of conflict, how conflict arises, and how consensus is achieved by facilitation, interest-based negotiation, and mediation. Emphasis is placed on moving beyond simple problem-solving to the actual resolution of underlying conflicts and issues, such as shifting from positional to interest-based arguments. Reviews of past, current, and emerging conflicts in the natural resource sector are also incorporated. Students participate in role-playing exercises, and learn from one another as they enact mock conflict situations.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor or Natural Resource Science program or permission of the instructor

Required Seminar: NRSC 4210S

NRSC 4230 3 credits

Graduating Essay (3,0,0)

Students complete an essay or technical report under the direction of a faculty member. The essay can take the form of a scientific paper or a detailed literature review of a selected subject area appropriate for the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science degree program. With permission of the Department one year prior to enrolling in the course, students may use data from personal research. Students are required to make an oral presentation summarizing the project.

Prerequisite: Final year in the BNRS program

NRSC 4240 3 credits

Research Design, Analysis and Reporting (3,0,2)

This course is designed for students in science, although non-science majors may take the course under special permission from the instructor. The course allows senior students to advance their understanding of the basic principles of conducting research, from the initial design of the project, through data collection and analysis, and into the final presentation of the results. Topics covered in lecture and seminar include scientific hypothesis testing, pre- and post-hoc power analysis, statistical design, pseudoreplication, modelling, data coding and entry, logistical constraints to research, and graphical presentation of data. A cursory introduction also is provided to more advanced statistical methods that students may encounter if they pursue a career in research, such as power-analysis, multi-variate statistical analysis, logistic regression, survival analysis, and Bayesian statistics. In the laboratory, students learn to use various types of software, including modelling, statistical analysis, and graphing packages. Students also become familiar with the process of scientific peer-review, through the submission of a research paper to a mock 'journal office'.

Prerequisite: C+ or higher in BIOL 3000 or an equivalent statistical course. A basic competency in statistics and the use of computers is assumed. NRSC 4240 is open to senior undergraduates (3rd or 4th year standing) in the Faculty of Science. Senior undergraduates outside of the Faculty of Science may also be admitted to the course upon direct permission from the instructor.

Required Lab: NRSC 4240L

NRSC 4250 3 to 6 credits

Tropical Field Studies in Natural Resources (3,3,30)(L)

Students are introduced to the issues, approaches, and people involved with natural resource management in a tropical country. The topics in the course depend on the specific destination, but generally include an examination of the ecological, social, economic and cultural aspects of natural resource management in the tropics. The scheduling and duration (and hence credit allotment) also varies with destination. Enrollment in this course is not restricted to students in the Natural Resource Science department; rather, a diverse study body is desirable, and students from a variety of programs and disciplines are admissible. The size of the class is limited; potential students must submit an application in which they explain the relevance of the course to their own studies and interests. It is the responsibility of all students to consult with their program advisor(s) to determine whether they may receive credit for this course. For details on the current offering of the course, including current destination, content,

cost, and application procedure, students should contact the instructor by going through the Department of Natural Resource Sciences at TRU.

Prerequisite: Preferably 3rd or 4th year standing in a relevant degree program at TRU or elsewhere; other students may be admitted depending upon qualifications and demand

NRSC 4300 3 credits

Ecosystem Reclamation (3,2,0)

This course will focus on reclamation and restoration of aquatic and terrestrial systems. Case studies from different disturbance types (mining, oil and gas, forestry, agriculture etc.) will be used to build a basic understanding of how to develop a reclamation/restoration plan from start to finish. Students will complete a detailed reclamation/restoration plan on a topic of their choice.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 or BIOL 2170 and NRSC 3260 or BIOL 4020 or permission of instructor

NRSC 4480 3 credits

Directed Studies in Natural Resource Science (3,0,0)

Students are provided with the opportunity to work on a specific project under the supervision of a faculty member in the Department of Natural Resource Sciences. Projects may involve field and/or laboratory research, or may be purely literature based. Normally the subject of the project will fall under the expertise of the faculty member, and will lead to a written paper. Under prior arrangement, a student may conduct research outside of the academic year and later complete the analysis and writing. The course differs from NRSC 4990 in that the scope of the project generally is more modest than an honours thesis; for example, students may work with existing data sets provided they are making a significant contribution to the final product.

Prerequisite: Normally 3rd or 4th year standing, although exceptions may be possible, and the agreement of a faculty member to supervise the project. An appropriate course background is required, depending on the project topic.

NRSC 4980 2 credits

Honours Seminar (0,2*,0)(0,2*,0)

Honours students are provided with constructive criticism of their thesis research project, in addition to an opportunity to explore and discuss topics of relevance to the field of natural resource science. The seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and alternating seminar presentations by students and interested faculty. Students register in this course in both the Fall and Winter terms of their last academic year of study.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS)

Honours degree program

Corequisite: NRSC 4990

*Denotes seminars run alternate weeks

NRSC 4990 6 credits

Honours Thesis

This course requires an original research project conducted by students in the Honours Program of the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS) degree. It is completed under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Natural Resource Sciences, or a scientist from outside the department. Students accepted into the BNRS Honours Program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the BNRS Honours program

Corequisite: NRSC 4980

NURS 1170 3 credits

Relational Practice 1: Self and Others (0,3,0)

This course focuses on the learner's personal discovery of self and self in relation to others. Through interaction and reflection, emphasis is placed on understanding how personal beliefs, values, experiences, and perceptions have shaped self over time, and relate to and impact on our caring experiences with self and others (individuals, families and groups).

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 of the BSN program or by special arrangement with instructor

NURS 1700 3 credits

Professional Practice 1: Foundation to the Discipline of Nursing (3,0,0)

This course is an introduction to the discipline of nursing. Participants explore the historical development of nursing knowledge and theory, as well as contemporary understandings of nursing as a discipline and the body of knowledge that defines it. Relationships between practice, theory and research are explored.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 of the BSN program

Corequisite: NURS 1730 and NURS 1740

NURS 1730 3 credits**Health and Healing 1: Living Health (3,0,0)**

This course is an introduction to the meaning of health including personal health, family health, community health and societal health. Participants examine significant theoretical and conceptual frameworks of health including health promotion, primary health care, prevention and determinants of health. By reflecting on personal experiences, participants have the opportunity to identify personal resources and/or challenges that impact health as well as recognize the diversity of beliefs, values and perceptions of health held by others. Opportunities to learn basic health assessment skills are included in this course.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 or the BSN program

Corequisite: BIOL 1590, NURS 1700 and NURS 1740

NURS 1740 3 credits**Nursing Practice 1: Introduction to Nursing Practice (3,0,4P)**

This course is an opportunity for participants to integrate their learning from other Semester One courses with their beginning understanding of nursing practice.

Participants are engaged with healthy families in the community and with nurses in practice to explore the breadth of nursing practice.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 of the Bachelor of Science Nursing program.

Corequisite: BIOL 1590, NURS 1170, NURS 1730, NURS 1800

Required Lab: NURS 1740L

NURS 1800 3 credits**Professional Practice 2: Foundation to the Profession of Nursing (3,0,0)**

This course is an introduction to the profession of nursing. Participants examine the foundational concepts of the curriculum and how the concepts relate to nursing practice. Participants also explore the history of the profession of nursing and have the opportunity to explore and critically reflect upon the political and socioeconomic forces that have shaped the status of women in society and the evolution of the nursing profession. Standards of nursing practice and responsibility for safe and ethical nursing practice are also explored.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 of the Bachelor of Science Nursing program

Corequisite: NURS 1170, NURS 1730, NURS 1740

NURS 1830 3 credits**Health and Healing 2: Health Indicators (3,0,0)**

Building on Health 1, this course focuses on individual, family and community health assessment. Participants will have opportunities to explore and critique various theoretical and conceptual frameworks in relation to health assessment including early childhood development, family development, healthy aging and community development. The concept of assessment within the context of decision making is explored. Opportunities to learn basic health assessment skills are included in this course.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1590, NURS 1800, NURS 1730, NURS 1740

Corequisite: BIOL 1690, NURS 1700, NURS 1840

NURS 1840 4 credits**Nursing Practice 2: Coming to Know the Client (2,3,2,8P)(L)**

This nursing practice experience provides opportunities to develop caring relationships with groups, families and individuals across the lifespan. Emphasis will be placed on health assessment and coming to know how clients understand and promote their health, and the role of the nurse in partnering with the client in this process.

Participants work with groups, families and individuals in the home and community, in agencies, and in care facilities to incorporate concepts and learning from all the courses in this semester into their nursing practice.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1590, NURS 1170, NURS 1800, NURS 1730 and NURS 1740

Corequisite: BIOL 1690, NURS 1700 and NURS 1830

NURS 2170 3 credits**Relational Practice 2: Creating Health- Promoting Relationships (3,0,0)**

Building on Relational Practice 1, in this course participants move beyond personal discovery to a focus on relational caring. The major emphasis of the course is relational practice with individuals, families, and groups from diverse backgrounds of age, culture, and experience. This is an experiential course designed to deepen the participant's understanding of caring and how the connection between caring and relationship provides the context for health and healing. Participants explore theories and processes of caring, relational identity development of self as nurse, and relational practice as enacted across a range of settings and contexts.

Prerequisite: NURS 1800, NURS 1830, NURS 1840

Corequisite: HLSC 2550, NURS 2730, NURS 2740

NURS 2380 4 credits**Consolidated Practice Experience 2 (0,0,36P)(5 weeks)**

In this consolidated practice experience, opportunities are provided to develop caring relationships for the purpose of healing and health promotion with individuals and families experiencing increasingly complex chronic and episodic health challenges. The community and society are considered as contextual influences on the promotion of health for the individual and the family. Participants have opportunities to consolidate learning from the first and second year of the program in a variety of settings.

Prerequisite: NURS 2830, NURS 2840, HLSC 2650, HLSC 2660

NURS 2730 3 credits**Health and Healing 3: Health Challenges/Healing Initiatives (3,0,0)**

Building on the learner's understanding of health, the focus of this course is on the people's experience with healing for both chronic and episodic health challenges.

Participants integrate theory and concepts of health as they relate to healing. This course is complimentary to Health Sciences 3 and provides opportunities for learners to integrate pathophysiology with their understanding of health and healing and the nursing approaches that accompany this understanding.

Prerequisite: Completion of Year 1

Corequisite: HLSC 2550, NURS 2170, NURS 2740

NURS 2740 4 credits**Nursing Practice 3: Promoting Health and Healing (2,0,2,13P)(L)**

This nursing practice experience provides opportunities to develop caring relationships with individuals and families for the purpose of health promotion while coming to understand their unique health and healing processes. Participants will have opportunities to practice nursing approaches that accompany this understanding. Participants work with families and individuals experiencing common health challenges (both episodic and chronic) in the home and community, in agencies, and in care facilities to incorporate concepts and learning from all the courses in this semester into their nursing practice. The community and society are considered as contextual influences on the promotion of health and healing for the individual.

Prerequisite: Completion of Year 1

Corequisite: HLSC 2550, NURS 2170, NURS 2730

NURS 2830 3 credits**Health and Healing 4: Health Challenges/Healing Initiatives (3,0,0)**

Participants in this course continue to develop an understanding of people's experience with healing related to a variety of increasingly complex chronic and episodic health challenges within a variety of practice contexts. This course is complementary to Health Sciences 4 and provides opportunities for learners to integrate pathophysiology with their understanding of health and healing and the nursing approaches that accompany this understanding.

Prerequisite: HLSC 2550, NURS 2170, NURS 2730 and NURS 2740

Corequisite: HLSC 2650, NURS 2840

NURS 2840 4 credits**Nursing Practice 4: Promoting Health and Healing (2,0,2,13P)(L)**

Learners continue to develop caring relationships with individuals and families for the purpose of health promotion, while coming to understand the individual health and healing processes that coincide with more complex health challenges, both episodic and chronic. To incorporate concepts and learning into their nursing practice, participants practice nursing approaches that accompany this understanding while working with families and individuals in the home, community, agencies, and care facilities. The community and society are considered as contextual influences on the promotion of health for the individual and the family.

Prerequisite: HLSC 2550, NURS 2170, NURS 2730, NURS 2740

Corequisite: HLSC 2650, NURS 2830

Lab Required: NURS 2840L

NURS 3170 3 credits**Relational Practice: Connecting Across Differences (3,0,0)**

Building on the concepts introduced in Relational Practice 1 and 2, and other previous courses, students are provided a synthesis of knowledge that is the basis of critical analysis. This course focuses on enhancing participants' everyday relational practice with individuals, families, and groups. Engaging with the complexities of difference in everyday nursing practice and the challenges these complexities might pose for being in-relation with clients is emphasized.

Prerequisite: HLSC 2550, HLSC 2650, NURS 2170, NURS 2380, NURS 2730, NURS 2740, NURS 2830, NURS 2840, PHIL 2310

Corequisite: HLSC 3550, NURS 3730, NURS 3740

NURS 3360 4 credits**Consolidated Field School Experience: Focus on Aboriginal Health (0,3,33P)**

This experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate their learning from previous semesters. Students advance their understanding of Aboriginal culture and health and advance their clinical decision-making skills through experiential learning within an Aboriginal community. Concepts that provide the framework of the course advance students' understandings of historical, socioeconomic and political inequities associated with difference, and learning experiences assist students in developing competencies that meet the health needs of Aboriginal Peoples. Participants travel to a selected Aboriginal community to practice nursing in a variety of settings, including caring for individuals or families, and community or public health.

Prerequisite: NURS 3500 and NURS 3510

Note: Students can only receive credit for NURS 3360, NURS 3380 or NURS 3390.

NURS 3380 4 credits**Consolidated Practice Experience 3 (0,3,33P)(7 weeks)**

This experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate learning from previous semesters, and to advance their clinical decision-making in episodic or chronic care facilities.

Prerequisite: NURS 3500/3510

NURS 3390 4 credits**Consolidated Practice Experience: Focus on International Nursing (0,3,33P)(7 weeks)**

This experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate their learning from previous semesters and to advance their clinical practice in an international nursing context. Participants travel to a selected international site to practice nursing in a variety of settings which may include acute care, community and primary care settings.

Prerequisite: NURS 3500, NURS 3510

Exclusion: This course may be taken in lieu of NURS 3380

NURS 3500 3 credits**Health 4: Health Promotion and Community Development (0,3,0)**

This course focuses on community as client from a health promotion perspective. The underlying principles of health promotion, including the social determinants of health, participation, capacity, and empowerment, are emphasized. Community development as a pattern of community health promotion practice is explored.

Prerequisite: NURS 3170 or RN Diploma

NURS 3510 4 credits**Nursing Practice 6 (0,3,6P)**

The content and the application of concepts in this course focus on the role of the nurse in the promotion of community and societal health. This course is intended to be a companion course to NURS 3510. In seminar discussion and in practice settings, students apply concepts such as community development, capacity building, and emancipatory teaching and learning. The political and advocacy role of the nurse is also explored, as an emphasis is placed on applying the concepts of social justice and equity. Students also continue to develop their competencies in relational practice with a focus on community and society as client.

Prerequisite: NURS 3170 or Registered Nurse (RN) diploma

Corequisite: NURS 3500

Required Seminar: NURS 3510S

NURS 3600 3 credits**Professional Practice: Nursing Research (3,0,0)**

Building on professional practice 1 and 2, the intent of this course is to enhance participants' understanding of nursing scholarship in relation to professional practice. Students engage in opportunities to enhance their understanding and ability to comprehend, critique and utilize nursing research. Participants critically reflect on various scholarly works and research methodologies. Participants critically examine their practice in relation to nursing research and to pose research questions for evidence-informed practice.

Prerequisite: NURS 3740 or RN diploma

Corequisite: NURS 3500, NURS 3510

NURS 3730 3 credits**Health and Healing 5: Complex Health Challenges/Healing Initiatives (3,0,0)**

This course builds on Health and Healing 1 and 2 and Health Sciences 3 and 4 and provides opportunities for participants to build on their nursing knowledge and understanding of health and healing in relation to complex episodic and chronic health challenges. This advanced course will focus on current topics and emerging knowledge related to a variety of health care contexts.

Prerequisite: Completion of Year 2 BSN program

Corequisite: HLSC 3550, NURS 3170, NURS 3740

NURS 3740 4 credits**Nursing Practice 5: Promoting Health and Healing (2,0,2,13P)(L)**

This experience provides continued opportunities for learners to develop caring relationships with individuals and families while coming to understand health and healing processes. Participants have opportunities to practice nursing approaches that accompany this understanding. Participants work with families and individuals in the home and community, in agencies, and in care facilities to incorporate concepts and learning from all the courses in this semester into their nursing practice.

Prerequisite: Completion of Year 2 of BSN program

Corequisite: HLSC 3550, NURS 3170, NURS 3730

Required Lab: NURS 3740L

NURS 3850 3 credits**Field Course in Global Health Development (3,3,18P)**

This course focuses on health development with a special emphasis on understanding cultural, social, economic, and political environments and their impact on health in a foreign country. Participants integrate global health and community development perspectives in an international nursing context. During a pre-departure week, the course participants attend several lectures that provide information about the country where the field school is located, theory on health development work and related project information. Participants travel to the chosen country and engage in health development projects for a two week period, drawing on principles of community development.

Prerequisite: NURS 3500, NURS 3510, NURS 3810, Special request for students in the Post Diploma BScN program or Permission of the instructor.

Required Seminar: NURS 3850S

NURS 4210 10 credits**Nursing Practice 8: Transitioning to BSN Graduate (0,3,36P)**

This nursing practice experience provides opportunities for students to consolidate their learning and prepare for assuming the role of BSN graduate. Students also explore and critique changes and issues in the health care system, and the workplace, that affect nurses. Students develop their nursing competencies and enhance their nursing knowledge so that they may practice in a variety of settings at a novice level. Students may choose to focus their practice within a specific area, for example, a particular setting of practice, a certain client population, or a specific health challenge.

Prerequisite: NURS 4300, NURS 4380, NURS 4730

NURS 4300 3 credits**Health/Professional Growth: Nurses Influencing Change (3,0,0)**

This course explores the avenues for nurses to provide leadership, influence, create and manage change for the promotion of health for individuals, families, groups and communities within the context of society and the world. Emphasis is placed on the leadership roles of the nurse within practice contexts. The role of the nurse within the current and evolving Canadian health care system is analyzed, including considerations of the impact of global trends and issues, and issues facing nurses in the current work environment. Collaborative and ethical approaches for working within institutional philosophies and frameworks are explored.

Prerequisite: NURS 3500, NURS 3510, Registered Nurse diploma or written permission of the Nursing Chair in consultation with the course instructor

Corequisite: NURS 4730

NURS 4380 4 credits**Community Health Nursing: Practice 7 (0,2,14P)(13 weeks)**

Seminar and practice experiences provide opportunities for participants to integrate their learning from previous semesters and to advance their knowledge and professional nursing practice in community health nursing. Participants enhance their learning and apply their clinical decision-making skills in a variety of community health nursing practice settings.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 3380 or NURS 3390 or RN Diploma

Corequisite: NURS 4730

Required Seminar: NURS 4380S

NURS 4730 3 credits**Community Health Nursing: A Canadian Perspective (3,0,0)**

This course encompasses theoretical constructs that undergird community health nursing. It is intended to be a companion course for both Professional Practice 5 and Nursing Practice 7. Students integrate learning from previous semesters and knowledge of complex aspects of community health nursing is advanced.

Prerequisite: NURS 3380 or NURS 3390 or RN diploma

Corequisite: NURS 4380

NURS 5100 3 credits**Knowledge for Advanced Nursing (3,0,0)**

This course provides an opportunity for students to explore the philosophical (epistemological, ontological and moral) foundations of knowledge for nursing practice. Students will critically analyze the development, organization, and application of nursing knowledge in contemporary practice settings, authenticating the relevance of nursing knowledge to nursing practice as well as within interdisciplinary collaborative healthcare environments. Course emphases are: philosophy of science, knowledge generation, social justice, and critical thinking.

Prerequisite: Admission to Graduate Studies

NURS 6100 3 credits**Directed Studies in Health (0,3,0)**

In this course students focus on a specific health topic relevant to their professional-academic goal. The course serves to build the critical knowledge and skills foundational to a graduate thesis or project. The graduate student is expected to clearly identify the topic for their knowledge advancement, method(s) of inquiry, intended course outcomes, course timelines, and evaluation criteria that is reviewed and negotiated with a qualified faculty member.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000

NURS 6200 3 credits**Directed Studies in Nursing Education (0,3,0)**

In this course students focus on a topic specific to nursing education relevant to their professional-academic goal. The course serves to build the critical knowledge and skills foundational to a graduate thesis or project. The graduate student is expected to clearly identify the topic for their knowledge advancement, method(s) of inquiry, intended course outcomes, course timelines, and evaluation criteria that is reviewed and negotiated with a qualified faculty member.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000

NURS 6600 6 credits**MN Major Project (0,6,0)**

Students will have an opportunity to engage in focused study in a specific area of advanced nursing practice, policy, education, or research leading to an original major project in consultation with the faculty supervisor and placement or work setting where the project will be completed. The project identified will be determined by an identified needs or gap analysis in the literature or health care system and will have to meet educational and learning objective for the MN program.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000, NURS 6100 or NURS 6200, HLTH 6300. Recommended - 12 credits of electives.

NURS 6700 6 credits**Knowledge Integration, Application, and Dissemination: Major Paper (0,6,0)**

Students in the Major Paper Option in the MN program will be required to prepare and make public a comprehensive paper that demonstrates their ability identify an emerging nursing issue, prepare a substantive and integrative review of literature, recommend and substantiate best practices, and engage in one of diverse forms of professional dissemination.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000, NURS 6100 or 6200, HLTH 6300. Recommended - 12 credits of electives.

NURS 6800 12 credits**Graduate Thesis (0,12,0)**

Students in the Master's Thesis Option in the MN degree program will prepare and defend a thesis in accordance with the policies established by the Research, Innovation, and Graduate Studies Office. A thesis is completed under the direction of a faculty member and a Thesis Supervisory Committee and evaluated by a Thesis Defence/Examining committee.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000, NURS 6100 or NURS 6200, HLTH 6300 and 6 credits of electives

OAAC 1000**Introduction to Bookkeeping (43 hours)**

This course gives the student a grounding in double-entry accounting theory and an introduction to bookkeeping methods and related clerical procedures, such as petty cash and banking procedures. Introduction to Bookkeeping is designed as a hands-on course.

OAAC 2510**Payroll Processing (36 hours)**

An introductory course with the emphasis on practical, day-to-day questions and tasks encountered when processing payroll. Upon completion of the course the student will be able to interpret and use the common government payroll booklets, prepare and

maintain typical payroll records and documents for a small business, and journalize and post payroll transactions to the general ledger.

OAAC 2560**Computerized Accounting - SIMPLY (36 hours)**

This course familiarizes the students with ACCPAC Simply Accounting which is a completely integrated accounting software package particularly suitable for the small business. Students will set up the accounting records and complete a variety of transactions (G/L, receivables, payables, payroll, inventory) in two simulations. Statements will be electronically transferred to a spreadsheet for further processing.

Prerequisite: ACCT 1000, OAS 3100 and OADS 1000

OAS 3100**Electronic Spreadsheets (31 hours)**

This is an introductory course to familiarize students with the concepts, operation, and applications of an electronic spreadsheet. Students are provided an opportunity for hands-on training, and then apply their knowledge to business applications.

Prerequisite: OADS 1000

OABW 2100**Business Writing (50 hours)**

Students write and compose business communications while incorporating effective letter and report writing techniques, and correct grammar, punctuation, and spelling. Oral communication is also an integral part of the course.

Prerequisite: OACM 1100

OACM 1100**Business Communications 1 (67 hours)**

Learners are provided a comprehensive, up-to-date, and relevant review of the use of correct English grammar, punctuation, spelling, and writing skills. Students practice applying the principles learned in each segment of the course, and their skills are reinforced by exercises, assignments, and tests. Good communication skills are essential to a successful career in a business environment.

OACP 2410**Computerized Integrated Project (36 hours)**

Students set-up and maintain accounting records for a simulated company using source documents, including various transactions and records (G/L, A/R, A/P, payroll, inventory), manual records, and a variety of software packages (Simply or ACCPAC, Excel, word processing).

Prerequisite: OAAC 2560, OAAC 3400 and OAS 3100

OACP 2420**Introduction to Web Page Design (36 hours)**

Students are familiarized with the concepts involved in creating web pages for business. Students are introduced to hypertext markup language (HTML), and move into Microsoft FrontPage to design web pages. Hands-on training opportunities are provided, and students apply their knowledge to business applications and projects.

Prerequisite: OADS 1000 and OAWP 1000

OADB 1000**Database and Records Management (31 hours)**

This is an introductory course designed to familiarize students with the concepts and applications of an electronic database.

Prerequisite: OADS 1000

OADS 1000**Introduction to Computers and the Internet (30 hours)**

Students are introduced to computers, the internet, and the Windows operating system. Students learn essential terms and concepts, file and disk management with Windows, and the operational features of an internet browser.

Prerequisite: Keyboarding speed minimum 25 wpm

OAHR 3100**Business and Human Relations (31 hours)**

Students learn to develop the skills and techniques necessary to promote good business and human relations required in today's modern office environment.

OAHR 3200**Applied Human Relations (36 hours)**

Students build on the foundation skills introduced in OAHR 3100: Business & Human Relations, which is offered in the Fall semester. Students learn how to apply various skills and strategies to effectively resolve difficult problems, conflict, and confrontation

in the workplace, and promote stress management. Students also develop a personal plan for attitude renewal.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Fall semester of the Office Administration Program

OAJ3 3000

Resume and Job Search (21 hours)

Students participate in instructional sessions and activities involving preparation of resume and employment letters, job search strategies, and interview techniques.

OAMA 1000

Business Math and Calculators (20 hours)

Students are provided a review of basic math skills specifically related to business documents and activities, and develop operating techniques and skills required in the use of electronic printing calculators.

OAPR 1100

Administrative Procedures (40 hours)

This course is designed to assist students in developing interpersonal skills and demonstrating competency in the following business skills: telephone techniques, receptionist procedures, filing techniques, office systems management, and oral communications. Students develop essential organizational skills and apply their skills in an office setting.

Prerequisite: Keyboarding speed minimum 25 wpm, Business English and Word Processing 1

OAPR 2100

Office Integration Project (10 hours)

This is a capstone project course where the student puts together a multi-media presentation utilizing most or all of the windows-based software covered previously in the program. Topics must be approved by the instructor.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all other courses in the Administrative Assistant Program

OAPR 5000

Practicum (2 weeks)

During this two-week practicum, students are provided an opportunity to apply their skills and knowledge to meet the expectations of the employer in a real work situation. Students observe and learn daily office routines, and assist the host employer by performing tasks as required.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Semester 1 and Semester 2 courses, and an established keyboarding speed of 40 wpm

OATS 3000

Keyboarding Accuracy and Speed Development (36 hours)

Students develop speed and accuracy on the computer through drills and regular speed tests.

Prerequisite: Students should be able to keyboard at the required prerequisite 25 words per minute on a five-minute timing for their chosen program

OAWP 1000

Word Processing (118 hours)

Students are introduced to the theories and practical applications of a popular word processing program. Opportunities are provided for students to learn word processing for employment purposes, using hands-on, step-by-step exercises at the computer.

OAWP 3850

Windows Integration (36 hours)

Students learn to utilize the high level of integration available under the Windows environment, and explore important Windows concepts. Students use powerpoint to showcase their work in a electronic presentation format, as well as producing a portfolio of work samples, which is a valuable tool for job searches and interviews. This course focuses on the many ways that information can be shared and exchanged between applications.

Prerequisite: OADS 1000, OABD 1000, OAA5 3100, OAWP 3700

OEED 4150 3 credits

Outdoor and Experiential Education Concepts (3,0,0)

This course is a study of outdoor and experiential education concepts, and develops a common foundation of outdoor and experiential education understanding. Students explore outdoor and experiential instructional techniques and how learners form their personal identity, values, beliefs, feelings, and attitudes. Course content includes outdoor experiential education definitions, goals, fields of study, history, theory, and future trends.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4200 3 credits

Outdoor and Experiential Education Program Development, Design and Delivery (3,0,0)

In this course, students explore the elements of outdoor and experiential education program development, design and delivery. The course focus is on the creation of experiential learning opportunities in the outdoor environment and the facilitator's role in program delivery.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4250 3 credits

Outdoor Leadership 1 (3,0,0)

This course explores the elements of outdoor and experiential education leadership. Students focus on the safe and effective leading of outdoor and experiential day- and multi-day programs. Effective leadership skills and the development of experiential facilitation and instructional techniques are studied in a practical field-trip setting.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4300 3 credits

Outdoor Education Legal Liability and Risk Management (3,0,0)

This course provides a background in the legal and risk management elements specific to outdoor and experiential education disciplines. Course content includes education and custodial group standards of care; the legal system and outdoor education; contemporary legal issues in outdoor education; public and parental perception and understanding; the law and custodial care groups; standards of care in outdoor education; accident review process; risk management; and land access issues. Students also discuss case studies.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4450 3 credits

Environmental Interpretation and Natural History (60 hours)

This course provides a base of knowledge about the natural history of Western Canada and its interpretation. Course experiences expose students to the natural communities within British Columbia with the intent of, as Aldo Leopold suggests, allowing us to see that the land is a community to which we belong and more than just a commodity or nice backdrop. Emphasis is placed upon the creation of experiential interpretive interactions.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4460 3 credits

Outdoor Fine Arts (60 hours)

This course explores the elements of fine arts in the outdoors, and its use in experiential education. Students focus on the development of creative and applied arts, including sculpture, music, drama, drawing, paints, photography, and alternative arts in experiential settings and delivery formats. The use of natural materials and resources is emphasized.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4470 3 credits

Initiative and Challenge Games (60 hours)

This course explores use of initiative and challenge games in outdoor and experiential education. Students focus on the creation of experiential learning and group cohesion through the use of team building activities, ropes courses, icebreakers, group activities, games and trust activities.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4480 3 credits

Wilderness Travel and Navigation (60 hours)

In this course, students explore the theoretical and practical aspects of wilderness travel and navigation. Theoretical topics include appropriate clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental considerations, travel techniques, route plans, and trip planning. The course includes a backpack trip that focuses on navigation, route selection, group management, and pacing, minimum impact camping and hazard awareness.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4490 3 credits

Winter Backcountry Travel (60 hours)

In this course, students explore the theoretical and practical aspects of winter backcountry travel. Theoretical topics include appropriate clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental considerations, travel techniques, route plans, and trip planning. The course includes a winter snowshoe and skiing trip that focuses on winter

camping skills, winter travel skills, navigation, route selection, group management, pacing, minimum impact camping, and hazard awareness.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4500 3 credits

Flat Water Canoe Tripping (60 hours)

In this course, students explore the theoretical and practical aspects of flatwater canoe tripping. The course includes the CRCA (Canadian Recreational Canoeing Association) Flatwater Instructor certification. Theoretical topics include appropriate canoe clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental considerations, flatwater travel techniques, route plans, and trip planning. The course includes a flatwater canoe trip that focuses on canoeing skills, travel skills, navigation, route selection, group management, minimum impact camping and hazard awareness.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4510 3 credits

Top-Rope Rock Climbing Management (60 hours)

The intent of this course is to develop safe managers of top rope rock climbing sites aimed at school and custodial group leaders: a high level of climbing ability and lead climbing is not required. Topics include rock climbing clothing and equipment, environmental considerations, top rope rock climbing technique, belayed rappels, top rope rock climbing site selection, group management, hazard awareness, terrain, and safety guidelines.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4520 3 credits

Avalanche Skills Training (60 hours)

This course introduces avalanche concepts and develops awareness in backcountry travellers. Topics include how to recognize avalanche terrain, how to avoid avalanche terrain, how to recognize dangerous conditions, how to minimize risk, and how to manage a self rescue. This course meets the standards developed by the Canadian Avalanche Association for Avalanche Skills Training Level 1 and 2.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4530 3 credits

Elective Activity (60 hours)

As approved by the Adventure Studies Department Chairperson, students may receive credit for participation in additional adventure activity courses not taught within the Post-Graduate Certificate in Outdoor and Experiential Education. Courses must be from recognized training programs to receive consideration.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing and approval of the Adventure Studies Department Chairperson

ORGB 2810 3 credits

Organizational Behaviour (3,0,0)

Students examine the behavior of individuals and how they interact with each other in different workplace organizations. Topics include defining organizational behavior; perception, personality and emotions; values, attitudes and their effects in the workplace; motivating self and others; working in teams; communication, conflict and negotiation; power and politics; leadership; decision making, creativity and ethics; and organizational culture and change.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ORGB 2810 and TMGT 1160

ORGB 3750 3 credits

Creativity and Innovation (3,0,0)

Students explore the theory and practical strategies for promoting creative and innovative thinking in the workplace and managing employees through these processes. Topics include types of innovation, the S-shaped diffusion curve, generating new ideas, recognizing opportunities, moving innovations to the market, creative groups, enhancing creativity, and leading creativity.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; ORGB 2810

ORGB 3770 3 credits

Teamwork in Organizations (3,0,0)

Students develop an understanding of the nature, design and processes of effective teamwork as well as a practical skill set for team membership. Topics include the importance of teams; assessing a team's experience and insights; building a balanced team; building a high performance team; becoming a team member, follower, and leader; team building; team evaluation and accountability; observing team leadership skills at work; identifying and overcoming team dysfunctions; motivating team members and leaders; and developing intercultural teams.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; ORGB 2810

ORGB 3810 3 credits

Organizational Theory and Design (3,0,0)

Students explore the theory and application of organizing in complex workplace environments. Various conceptual tools and theoretical frameworks are utilized to systematically investigate organizing processes and contexts and solve practical problems. Topics include organizations and organization theory; organizational stakeholders; the external environment; organizational structure and design; organizational culture; decision making; conflict, power and politics; and organizational change and transformation.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; ORGB 2810

ORGB 4870 3 credits

Organizational Development and Change (3,0,0)

In today's business environment, a human resource practitioner must be a skilled change manager. Students learn to become agents for change, to improve human resources and organizational effectiveness, and to increase productivity. Topics include an introduction to organizational development; change process; organizational change and human resource management; organizational assessments; assessment tools and techniques; organizational interventions; human resource management interventions; and human resource metrics.

Prerequisite: ORGB 3810

PHED 1000 3 credits

Biomechanics: The Analysis of Performance in Individual Sports (3,1,0)

This course is an examination of the role of analysis in developing effective biomechanically correct individual sport performance. Skill analysis, error detection, error correction, and the application of sport science principles are included with an introduction to the appreciation of movement patterns in sport.

Required Seminar: PHED 1000S

PHED 1100 3 credits

Basketball (1,2,0)

This course focuses on industrial and coaching techniques associated with the sport. The development of fundamental individual and team skills are an integral part of the course. Offensive and defensive skills and strategies are also central to the course. Each student is provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct and coach other students in the skills, as well as learn the specific skills related to basketball.

PHED 1120 3 credits

Outdoor Activities (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to a variety of outdoor pursuits like cross country skiing, kayaking, hiking, survival and snowshoeing. Due to the varying levels of risk associated with outdoor activities, participants are required to sign the Department of Physical Education's informed consent.

Note: Students are responsible for providing their own transportation, equipment, and additional costs associated with the activities

PHED 1140 3 credits

Aquatics (3,0,0)

This course emphasizes the knowledge and skills associated with aquatic activity. Water safety, principles of buoyancy and water activities, stroke analysis and development are a major focus for the semester. Students are provided an opportunity to work toward a number of senior swimming levels.

Note: It is recommended that students enrolling in this course be able to swim 200 meters

PHED 1160 3 credits

Soccer (3,0,0)

This course focuses on instructional and coaching techniques associated with soccer. The development of fundamental individual and team skills are an integral part of the course. Offensive and defensive skills and strategies are central to the course. Each student is provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct/coach other students in the skills as well as learn the specific skills related to soccer.

PHED 1190 3 credits

Volleyball (3,0,0)

This course focuses on instructional and coaching techniques associated with volleyball. The development of fundamental individual and team skills are an integral part of the course. Offensive and defensive skills and strategies are central to the course. Each student is provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct/coach other students in the skills as well as learn the specific skills related to volleyball.

PHED 1230 3 credits

Conditioning (3,0,0)

Students are instructed in the basic principles for health and skill-related fitness. The course provides a basic understanding of the physiological basis for conditioning programs applicable to competitive sport. A discussion of fitness assessment is also a focus in this course.

PHED 1240 3 credits

Golf (3,0,0)

This course focuses on instructional and coaching techniques associated with the sport. The development and analysis of fundamental individual skills is an integral part of the course. Each student is provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct and coach other students in the skills, as well as learn the specific skills related to golf.

Note: Students are responsible for their own transportation and equipment and extra costs are associated with this course

PHED 1280 3 credits

Games, Contests and Relays (3,0,0)

Individual, pairs, teams and group activities are taught in this course. Each student is required to invent and teach an activity, with the focus on teaching, and consider strategies to make incremental and rule changes for each. This course is an excellent preparation for students wishing to become teachers and recreationalists.

PHED 2000 3 credits

Analysis of Performance of Team Activities & Sports From Pedagogical & Coaching Perspectives (3,1,0)

This course includes an examination and introduction of the structure, analysis and instruction of team activities, games and performance. Selected team sports are used as models of analysis. Topics include the study of the common elements in team sports, pedagogical theories on instruction of games, and an examination of analysis methods and procedures.

Required Seminar: PHED 2000S

PHED 2110 3 credits

An Introduction to the Study of Sport (3,0,0)

This course examines the nature and development of sport through an analysis of historical, academic and popular literature.

PHED 2130 3 credits

Sport in Canadian Society (3,0,0)

This course offers a historical and theoretical analysis of sport in Canadian Society. Students develop an awareness of the role played by physical education and sport in society, and examine the societal changes that influence sport development.

PHED 2140 3 credits

Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity (3,0,0)

Students discuss psychological theories and research related to sport and health-related physical activity. Topics include socialization for participation, motivation, stress, psychological limits, aggression, competition and co-operation, audience effects, leadership, role of the coach and group cohesion, ethical behaviours, motivation, and aspirations.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

PHED 2150 3 credits

Exercise Physiology (2,0,2)(L)

Students are introduced to the basic components of physiology as they apply to health, fitness and exercise. An examination of the acute and chronic effects of physical activity on the functions of the human body (metabolic, cardiovascular, respiratory, muscular) through lecture and laboratory experiences is emphasized.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1690 or permission from the instructor

Required Lab: PHED 2150L

PHED 2210 3 credits

The Dynamics of Motor Skill Acquisition (3,0,0)

This course provides an introduction to the examination of motor skill acquisition and the variables which influence the learning and performance of motor skills. Theoretical models on motor learning are introduced and discussed from a pedagogical perspective.

PHED 2840 3 credits

Physical Growth and Motor Development (3,0,0)

Students will examine the physical growth and motor development throughout the lifespan, with particular reference to the effects of physical activity on growth, development and health. Developmental differences in motor ability will be studied.

Prerequisite: PHED 2210

PHED 3000 3 credits

Service and Learning Project (3,0,0)

This course provides Physical Education Teacher Candidates with an orientation to physical education in elementary schools, and an opportunity to link on-campus instruction with teaching experiences in the school setting.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Bachelor of Education Elementary - Specialization in Physical Education program

PHED 3450 3 credits

Contemporary Issues in Health and Physical Activity (3,0,0)

This course helps identify and address contemporary lifestyles, associated behaviours, and major health concerns in present-day society. Techniques and strategies used to make positive lifestyle changes are studied and discussed in addition to the responsibility of the consumer.

PHED 3650 3 credits

Coaching Pre-Adolescent Students (1,2,0)

This course provides practical and theoretical experience in dealing with pre-adolescent students in the school sports setting. The course incorporates 1 hour per week of classroom teaching with 2 hours per week of practical coaching in elementary schools, or similar sport settings.

Prerequisite: PHED 2000

Corequisite: PHED 3840

PHED 3660 3 credits

Advanced Movement Education (3,0,0)

Students explore human movement from a broad range of perspectives. Educational gymnastics, dance, movement, and games are analyzed from a multi-disciplinary approach with regard to instruction to school-aged children.

Prerequisite: PHED 1000, or permission from the instructor

PHED 3840 3 credits

Physical Growth and Motor Development (3,0,0)

Students examine the physical growth and motor development throughout the lifespan, with particular reference to the effects of physical activity on growth, development and health. Developmental differences in motor ability are studied.

Prerequisite: PHED 2210

PHED 4350 3 credits

Fitness Assessment and Exercise Prescription (3,0,0)

The emphasis of this course is on exercise prescription and testing, for the healthy adult population and for special populations or persons with a disability. Students' laboratory work is focused primarily on the exercise testing aspect of the course.

Prerequisite: PHED 1230 and PHED 2150

PHIL 1010 3 credits

Introduction to Philosophy: Pre-Socratics to Hume (3,0,0)

This course is a general introduction to philosophy using a historical approach. The course covers the period from before Socrates up to and including the French Revolution. Students discuss major philosophers including Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, Descartes, Hume and Wollstonecraft. Major topics and questions explored in this course include: What is the good life? Does God exist? What is the relationship between mind and body? How is knowledge possible? What is the nature of reality? Are women equal to men in abilities and rights?

Note: Students may take at a maximum two of PHIL 1010, PHIL 1020, or PHIL 1100

PHIL 1020 3 credits

Introduction to Philosophy: 1784 - Present (3,0,0)

This course is a general introduction to philosophy which spans the Enlightenment to present day time period. The major philosophers discussed in this course include Kant, Marx, Darwin, Mill, Nietzsche and Sartre. The major topics explored include: Is there progress in history? What are the origins of our moral ideas? What rights do individuals have? Does life have meaning?

Note: Students may take a maximum of two of PHIL 1010, PHIL 1020, or PHIL 1100

PHIL 1100 3 credits

Introduction to Philosophy: Problem and Themes (3,0,0)

This course is a general introduction to philosophy. Questions that are typically discussed include: What is morality? Is there a God? Is there life after death? What can we know and how can we know it? What is the nature of reality? Is there free will? Are there fundamental rights? What constitutes a 'good life'? What is the nature of society? What form of government should we have? What is the relation of the mind to the body? What is art? Is censorship a good idea? Readings are taken from classic and/or modern texts.

Note: Students may take a maximum of two of PHIL 1010, PHIL 1020 or PHIL 1100

PHIL 1110 3 credits

Introduction to Critical Thinking (2,1,0) or (3,0,0)

This course enables students to distinguish between good and poor reasoning. Students are introduced to logical analysis, which entails an examination of the meaning of logical terms and an investigation of their contribution to the arguments in which they occur. Considerable attention is given to representing the logical structure of arguments and deciding their validity or invalidity.

Required Seminar: PHIL 1110S

PHIL 2010 3 credits

Introduction to Ethics (3,0,0)

Ethics is the philosophical examination of 'the good life', or the kind of life that is most worth living. It is also the study of the values by which we live, and the values of others. Students explore questions of right and wrong (morality), consider the place of morality in life as a whole, and whether life has meaning. In particular, students discuss the nature and origin of morality, and to what extent being moral is necessary to living a good life.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

PHIL 2100 3 credits

Introduction to Ancient Philosophy (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the most important philosophers of the Western ancient world, including Plato and Aristotle, as well as Epicureanism and Stoicism.

PHIL 2140 3 credits

Foundations of Philosophy: Knowledge (3,0,0)

Students explore the nature, source and limits of human knowledge. Topics include whether we could be systematically wrong about everything; the influence of will on belief; the difference between knowledge and mere opinion; and the relation between knowledge, justice and power.

Prerequisite: PHIL 1010, 1020 or 1100 recommended

PHIL 2150 3 credits

Foundations of Philosophy: Reality (3,0,0)

Intiguing questions about what makes up reality and how reality works are central to this course. Topics include appearances and reality; free will and determination; mind and body; being and substance; and the nature of time and space. Prerequisite: PHIL 1010, 1020 or 1100 recommended

PHIL 2160 3 credits

Technology and the Environment (3,0,0)

Students examine what 'technology' is, the relationships and differences between technology and nature, and the role that technology plays in current environmental issues. The course raises the question of whether technology can help us find solutions to environmental crises, or if those problems are a direct result of seeing the world from a technological point of view.

PHIL 2210 3 credits

Contemporary Moral Issues (2,1,0)

Students examine contemporary moral issues, such as abortion; euthanasia; capital punishment; environmental ethics; business ethics; pornography and censorship; treatment of the mentally ill; patients' rights; and the ethics of warfare. Classical theories of ethics are examined and applied to contemporary problems.

Required Seminar: PHIL 2210S

PHIL 2220 3 credits

Elementary Formal Logic (2,1,0)

This course is an introduction to contemporary symbolic or formal logic. Students explore the fundamentals of good reasoning by learning sentence and predicate logic. Students translate English sentences into logical notation, and use truth tables and derivations to demonstrate the validity of arguments.

Required Seminar: PHIL 2220S

PHIL 2240 3 credits

Philosophy of Technology and Society (3,0,0)

The focus of this course is on the philosophical implications of the impact of computers, technology, and the information age on the modern world. Students examine the ethical, metaphysical, epistemological, social, scientific and political intersections of human engagement with technology. Topics may include privacy, intellectual property, encryption, spying, access to information, social media (texting, Facebook, Twitter, etc), and censorship.

PHIL 2290 3 credits

Philosophy of Emotions (3,0,0)

This course examines the role emotions play in our lives and critically examines some traditional beliefs about emotion from the standpoints of philosophy, psychology and sociology. The issues and topics considered in this course include the relation of emotions to reason, the role of feeling in moral judgment, and the relation of emotions to action. Students also consider specific emotions, such as love and anger, as well as looking at emotions from a biological view, as either adaptive responses, or forms of escape.

PHIL 2310 3 credits

Health Care Ethics (3,0,0)

This course examines the ethical role of the health care provider within the Canadian health care system. Students critically assess a selection of ethically problematic situations that routinely challenge health care providers. The topical issues considered in this course include the relationship among health care providers; care of the elderly; genetic counselling; resource allocation; care of those diagnosed mentally ill; and the ethics of transplantation. These issues are taken up in light of our exploration of moral theory, common ethical principles, and methodologies arising from interdisciplinary bioethics.

PHIL 2380 3 credits

Philosophy and Pop Culture (3,0,0)

Students critically examine various aspects in ethics, metaphysics, epistemology and sociopolitical philosophy using popular cultural elements, including film, television, books, and comics.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

PHIL 2390 3 credits

Philosophy of Rock Music (3,0,0)

Students explore issues in the philosophy of art through the medium of rock music. Rock music is discussed from the standpoints of aesthetics, philosophy, sociology and musicology. Students consider the social and artistic value of rock music, the distinctive features of rock music, and the history of rock music.

Prerequisite: Second-year standing recommended

PHIL 2400 3 credits

Understanding Scientific Reasoning (3,0,0)

This course is a philosophical introduction to evaluating hypotheses, scientific reasoning, and experimental tests. Students consider theoretical hypotheses, statistical and causal hypotheses, the nature of decisions, and the value of scientific reasoning for everyday life.

Note: 2nd year standing recommended

PHIL 3010 3 credits

Ethics (3,0,0)

Continuing from PHIL 2010 and PHIL 2210, this course is the advanced study of moral theory. Presented for analysis are meta-ethical theories concerning why we are moral beings, and several theories about how we decide what is right and wrong. In deciding good from bad, a number of theories have been established, all of which have something worthwhile to offer. Students investigate theories and philosophers which may include Mill, Kant, contractarianism, feminist ethics of care, relativism, and Aristotelian virtue ethics.

Prerequisite: At least one of PHIL 1020, 2210, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3100 3 credits

Ancient Philosophy (3,0,0)

Students critically examine one or more of the most important philosophers of the Western ancient world, including Plato and Aristotle, as well as Epicureanism and Stoicism.

Prerequisite: At least one of PHIL 1010, 1020, 1100, or 2100 and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3140 3 credits

The Rationalists (3,0,0)

This course encompasses the development of Continental European philosophy during the 17th century. Students focus on the writings of Descartes, Spinoza and Leibniz, and the influence of religion and science on the philosophical thought of the period.

Prerequisite: At least one of PHIL 1010, 1020, 1100, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3150 3 credits

The Empiricists (3,0,0)

Students explore British philosophy in the 17th and 18th centuries, with an emphasis on the writings of Locke, Berkeley and Hume.

Prerequisite: At least one of PHIL 1010, 1020, 1100, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3160 3 credits

Modern European Philosophy (3,0,0)

Students examine many of the significant and formative ideas in nineteenth and twentieth century European philosophy. Areas of emphasis change from year to year and may include existentialism, phenomenology, Marxism, psychoanalysis, critical theory, deconstruction, and post-modernism. Authors studied may include Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Heidegger, Lévi-Strauss, Sartre, Lacan, Levinas, Adorno, Marcuse, Gadamer, Habermas, Foucault, Althusser, Deleuze, Derrida, Baudrillard, and Lyotard. Prerequisite: Any one of PHIL 1010, 1020, 1100, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3170 3 credits

*****Topics in Continental Philosophy (3,0,0)**

This course provides an in-depth study of a major philosopher, school, or work within the Continental tradition, and serves to complement PHIL 3160: Modern European Philosophy. Topics change from year to year, and typically include thinkers such as Simone de Beauvoir, Luce Irigaray, G.W.F. Hegel, Martin Heidegger, Michel Foucault and Gilles Deleuze. The related schools and tendencies would include structuralism, deconstruction, feminism, the Frankfurt School and Phenomenology. Prerequisite: Any one of PHIL 1010, 1020, 1100, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3210 3 credits

Feminist Philosophy (3,0,0)

A wide range of feminist philosophical thought is examined in this course. Students discuss the feminist approach to philosophical questions, which can differ dramatically from the traditional philosophical approach. Topics may include gender role socialization, sex, gender equality, work and pay, radical feminism, maternal thinking, historical feminist movements, pornography, care, 3rd-wave feminism, mainstreaming pornography, and men's role in feminism. Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3220 3 credits

Logic (3,0,0)(L)

Continuing from PHIL 2220, students focus on a system of deduction for predicate logic. Students consider the relation between artificial and natural language, completeness, incompleteness and decidability, and the philosophical problems that arise from the study of reasoning.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor
Note: PHIL 2220 is strongly recommended

PHIL 3300 3 credits

Moral and Political Philosophy (3,0,0)

Continuing from PHIL 2010 and PHIL 2210, students focus on rights and duties, political philosophy, and theories of legal and political obligation. Legal reasoning as it applies to society and the state captures another axis of analysis in this course. Topics may include seminal decisions by the Supreme Court of Canada; punishment; deterrence versus retributivism; justification of law making; majority rule versus minority rights; and human rights.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3390 3 credits

Philosophy of Art (3,0,0)

Students focus on the arts and their relation to society. Topics may include art and perception, art and reality, imagination, expression, censorship, and the role of art in human life.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or written permission of the instructor

PHIL 3490 3 credits

Philosophy of Religion (3,0,0)

This course looks at religious issues from a philosophical perspective. Is there life after death, and what difference does it make whether or not there is one? What reasons can be found for believing (or not believing) that there is a God? Is the existence of God compatible with the existence of evil in the world? What is the relation of faith to knowledge? Are mystical experiences a source of knowledge about the divine? The purpose of the course is not to answer these questions, but to critically assess the arguments put forward in trying to answer them.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3500 3 credits

Metaphysics (3,0,0)

Continuing from PHIL 2150, this course is the study of the nature of physical reality, substance, primary and secondary qualities, identity over time, change, causation, free will, and time.

Prerequisite: One of 2140 or 2150, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

Note: Students who have taken PHIL 3400 may not receive credit for PHIL 3500

PHIL 3600 3 credits

Epistemology (3,0,0)

This course provides an in-depth philosophical study of knowledge. Students explore contemporary theories of knowledge and justification, and investigate the prospects of mainstream theories against the challenges and alternatives. Topics include the evolution of knowledge; feminist challenges to mainstream theories of knowledge; First Nations approaches to knowledge, the politics of credibility; knowledge and injustice, and the role of bias, emotion, and memory in knowledge.

Prerequisite: One of PHIL 2140 or 2150, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3750 3 credits

Philosophy and Literature (3,0,0)

Students examine themes that are common to literature and philosophy in order to explore philosophical questions and problems. The topics and areas of emphasis change from year to year.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4100 3 credits

*****Topics in Ancient Philosophy (3,0,0)**

This course is to be a detailed study of a figure, school, or theme that is important to the understanding of Ancient Philosophy. The material of this course varies from one offering to the next, and includes topics not covered in other courses devoted to the ancient period. Topics may include "The Influence of Aristotle", "The Stoics", and "The Problem of Non-Being in Ancient Philosophy."

Prerequisite: PHIL 2100, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4160 3 credits

*****Topics in Nineteenth-Century Philosophy (3,0,0)**

This course offers an intensive study of Kant; a major nineteenth century philosopher such as Hegel, Mill or Nietzsche; or of a school of thought, such as German idealism. Topics vary from year to year.

Prerequisite: One of PHIL 1010, 1020, 1100, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4180 3 credits

*****Topics in Twentieth-Century Philosophy (3,0,0)**

This course offers an intensive study of a major twentieth-century philosopher, such as Husserl, Russell, Wittgenstein, Heidegger, Sartre, or Foucault; or of a school such as phenomenology, logical positivism, or structuralism.

Prerequisite: One of PHIL 1010, 1020, 1100, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4190 3 credits

Philosophy of History (3,0,0)

This course studies the major philosophical theories of history, from Kant to the present day. Students consider historical progress, freedom and determinism, the role of the individual in history, the problem of understanding past events, the role of social structures, and using history to critique the present.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4300 3 credits

Philosophy of Law (3,0,0)

This course includes various topics in law from the basic "What is law?" to specific issues in law, such as "What are rights?" Of primary importance to the philosophy of law are the relations between legal rules and the rules of ethics and custom; the difference between law and mere coercion; the social and ethical foundation of law and legitimacy; the limits of law and the state; citizens' rights against the state and one another; and the norms of our legal system.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4330 3 credits**Biomedical Ethics (3,0,0)**

Students investigate various ethical issues related to the health sciences, especially in medicine, and consider these issues concretely and in relation to general ethical theory. The topics discussed in this course include abortion, death and euthanasia, genetic engineering, behaviour modification, treatment of the insane, right to treatment, experimentation on human beings and animals, and the relationship between professionals and their patients, subjects or clients. A background in philosophy is not required.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4350 3 credits**Environmental Ethics (3,0,0)**

This course offers a study of moral issues arising in the context of human relationships to nature and to non-human living things. Principal topics include the issue of what constitutes moral standing, animal rights, obligations to future generations, the moral dimensions of problems of pollution, the extraction, production and use of hazardous materials, the depletion of natural resources, and the treatment of non-living things.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4390 3 credits**Philosophy of Sex and Love (3,0,0)**

Students philosophically examine the factors involved in human romantic relationships; sex and love are analysed both together and separately. In such a dynamic and complicated field of study it is necessary to focus on some guiding topics such as, but not limited to, the nature of love, why we couple, polygamy, marriage, prostitution, perversion, and pornography. Students approach these topics from an ontological, social and moral perspective.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4400 3 credits**Philosophy of Science (3,0,0)**

Students investigate philosophical questions central to all sciences. These questions include the nature of scientific knowledge and laws; hypotheses and explanation; principles, theories, and models; the difference between science and pseudoscience; and why science is so successful.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4510 3 credits**Persons, Minds and Bodies (3,0,0)**

Students explore consciousness and its relation to the body; personal identity and survival; knowledge of other minds; and psychological events and behaviour.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing or by permission of the instructor.

Prerequisite: One of PHIL 2140, 2150, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4900 3 credits**Philosophy in the Aegean**

An introduction to the ideas of the ancient Greek philosophers that inhabited Asia Minor through intensive classroom study and a two week field trip to Aegean Turkey. The course spans the history of Greek philosophy from its earliest beginnings to the age of commentary. These include, but are not limited to, the Milesian philosophers in the 6th Century BCE, Heraclitus in the 5th, Aristotle in the 3rd, Galen and Alexander in the Second Century CE.

PHIL 4910 3 credits*****Selected Topics in Philosophy (3,0,0)**

This course offers a focussed and detailed study of a specific topic or movement in philosophy, or a particular philosopher. The focus of the course changes from year to year, and the course topic subtitle is updated at each offering. A student may take this course twice providing the topic of study is different.

Prerequisite: At least 3 lower level credits in Philosophy, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4920 3 credits*****Selected Topics in Ethics (3,0,0)**

This course is an in-depth critical investigation of a particular ethical issue (such as abortion, capital punishment, or war), a particular ethical school (such as Deontology, Virtue Ethics, Utilitarianism) or a particular ethicist (such as Sedgwick, J.S. Mill, Feinberg). Topics may change from year to year.

Prerequisite: One of PHIL 2010, 2210, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHYS 0500 4 credits**Introduction to Physics 1 (5,0,2)(L)**

ABE - Advanced: This course is suitable for students with little or no physics background. Physics 0500 examines the basic principles upon which the discipline of physics is founded. In doing so, it provides students with a new perspective from which to view the world around them and with a solid content basis for future courses in physics should this be the objective. The course is oriented toward developing experimental and problem solving skills.

Prerequisite: MATH 0500

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

Required Lab: PHYS 0500L

PHYS 0600 4 credits**Introduction to Physics 2 (5,0,2)(L)**

ABE - Provincial: This course is an in-depth study of the principles of scientific measurement, vectors, two-dimensional kinematics and dynamics, electrostatics, electromagnetism, vibrations and waves and optics. Physics 0600 is a Provincial level (grade 12 equivalency) physics course. It will prepare students for university, trades and technology programs which require Physics 12 as a prerequisite. The course is primarily theoretical and places an emphasis on the mathematical analysis of physical phenomena and the development of problem solving and experimental skills.

Prerequisite: PHYS 0500 or Physics 11 and MATH 0510 or Principles of Math 11

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

Required Lab: PHYS 0600L

PHYS 1010 3 credits**Physics for Future Leaders (3,0,0)**

Students explore key concepts in physics, focusing on understanding rather than mathematics. Physics is introduced in the context of current events. Topics vary but may include terrorism and explosions, energy and the environment, earthquakes and tsunamis, radioactivity and medicine, satellites and gravity. Additional topics are discussed according to student interest and may include quantum physics and teleportation, relativity, and cosmology.

Prerequisites: No prior physics or math required. Open to all students.

English as a second language students must have completed ESL Level 3 or higher.

PHYS 1020 3 credits**Energy: Physical, Environmental and Social Impact (3,0,0)**

Our use of energy affects everything from human health to the global climate. The objective of this course is to provide students with a qualitative understanding of the physical concepts surrounding the production, the storage, the conversion, and the consumption of various forms of energy in our modern society. As in PHYS 1010: Physics for Future Leaders, there is an emphasis on the understanding of the physical concepts rather than the mathematics. Topics include energy consumption, the Hubbert model, thermodynamics, environmental effects of fossil-fuels, climate change and human activity, the greenhouse effect, production of electricity, nuclear power and nuclear waste, renewable and green energy sources, fuel cells, and transportation issues.

Prerequisite: No prior physics or math required. Open to students in all degree programs. English as a second language students must have completed ESL level 3 or higher.

PHYS 1100 3 credits**Fundamentals of Physics 1 (3,0,3)(L)**

This is a survey course intended for students with some secondary school physics background. Students examine topics in mechanics, fluid mechanics, waves, and heat.

Prerequisite: Pre-Calculus 12 or MATH 0610 or equivalent, Physics 11 or PHYS 1130 or equivalent

Corequisite: MATH 1130 or 1140 or 1150

Required Lab: PHYS 1100L

PHYS 1130 3 credits**Introductory Physics 1 (3,0,3)(L)**

This course is an introductory-level survey for students with little or no background in Physics. Topics covered are mechanics, vibration, heat, optics, and fluids.

Prerequisite: Principles of Mathematics 11 or MATH 0510 or equivalent or PHYS 0500

Note: PHYS 1130 can be taken to partially fulfill the science requirements in the Bachelor of Arts Program

Required Lab: PHYS 1130L

PHYS 1150 3 credits**Mechanics and Waves (3,0,3)(L)**

This course is intended for students with a good secondary school background in physics. Calculus will be introduced and used in the course. Topics covered include a

short review of mechanics, simple harmonic motion, mechanical waves, sound, wave optics and geometric optics. This course is similar to EPHY 1150.
Prerequisite: Principles of Mathematics 12 or MATH 0610 or MATH 1000, Physics 12 or PHYS 0500 and PHYS 0600
Corequisite: MATH 1130 or MATH 1140
Recommended: PHYS 1150 recommended for students planning to major in physics or chemistry and is strongly recommended for students planning to transfer into Engineering after a year of Science.
PHYS 1250 recommended for students planning to major in physics or chemistry and is strongly recommended for students planning to transfer into Engineering after a year of Science.

PHYS 1200 3 credits

Fundamentals of Physics 2 (3,0,3)(L)

This course is a continuation of PHYS 1100: Fundamentals of Physics 1. Topics include electricity and magnetism, optics, and selected topics from nuclear and modern physics.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100; MATH 1130 or MATH 1140 or MATH 1150
Corequisite: MATH 1230 or 1240 or 1250
Required Lab: PHYS 1200L

PHYS 1250 3 credits

Thermodynamics, Electricity and Magnetism (3,0,3)(L)

This course is a continuation of PHYS 1150: Mechanics and Waves. Topics include thermodynamics, kinetic theory of gases, electricity and magnetism.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1150, MATH 1130 or MATH 1140
Corequisite: MATH 1230 or 1240
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of EPHY1250 or PHYS1250
Required Lab: PHYS 1250L

PHYS 1510 3 credits

Applied Physics 1 (3,0,2)(L)

Students are given a basic introduction to the following concepts: linear and circular motion, force, friction, equilibrium, energy, momentum, simple machines, pin-jointed structures, and DC circuit analysis. Students develop an understanding of how these ideas are used in the design of structures.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology Program
Required Lab: PHYS 1510L

PHYS 1580 3 credits

Physics for Respiratory Therapists (3,0,3)(L)

Students explore the basic physical concepts of fluid mechanics, the properties of fluids, and applied electricity. An emphasis is placed on laboratory work, particularly in the use of electrical and electronic measuring devices.
Prerequisite: Admission to year one of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma Program
Required Lab: PHYS 1580L

PHYS 1610 3 credits

Applied Physics 2 (3,0,2)(L)

Continuing from PHYS 1510: Applied Physics 1, the following topics are discussed: strength of materials, fluid statics and dynamics, thermal energy and heat transfer, vibrations and wave motion, and optics. This course furthers the understanding of physical properties and their influence on design.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology Program
Required Lab: PHYS 1610L

PHYS 2000 3 credits

Relativity and Quanta (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to special relativity and quantum physics. Topics include Lorentz transformations, dynamics and conservation laws, the experimental evidence for quantization, and a qualitative discussion of the concepts of quantum mechanics and their application to simple systems of atoms and nuclei. This course is equivalent to CHEM 2000.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250; MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250
Note: Credit will not be given for both CHEM 2000 and PHYS 2000
Required Seminar: PHYS 2000S

PHYS 2150 3 credits

Circuit Analysis (3,1,3)(L)

This course is an analysis of linear electrical circuits, network theorems, first and second order circuits, and transfer functions.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 (with written permission of the Instructor) or PHYS 1150/1250, MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250 (with permission of the instructor)

Required Lab: PHYS 2150L

PHYS 2200 3 credits

Mechanics (4,0,0)

This is an intermediate-level course on Newtonian mechanics. Topics include the statics of particles and rigid bodies, friction, moments of inertia and distributed forces, dynamics of particles in inertial and non-inertial frames of reference, systems of particles, kinetics and dynamics of rigid bodies, rotational motion, and simple harmonic motion.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250; MATH 2110

PHYS 2250 3 credits

Intermediate Electromagnetism (3,0,3)(L)

This course provides an extension to the topics covered in PHYS 1200/1250 and examines the basic principles of electromagnetism using a sophisticated mathematical approach. Topics include vector algebra, electrostatics, magnetostatics, electric and magnetic fields in matter, as well as an introduction to electrodynamics. Topics are presented and examined using lectures and laboratory experiments.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250; MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240 of MATH 1150/1250 (with permission of the instructor)
Required Lab: PHYS 2250L

PHYS 3080 3 credits

Optics (3,0,3)

Students are presented with the basic principles of optics. Topics include geometric optics and wave optics (interference, diffraction, and Fourier optics) as well as polarization and modern applications. Laboratory work involves selected experiments in optics.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2250
Required Lab: PHYS 3080L

PHYS 3090 3 credits

Analog Electronics (0,2,3)(L)

In this laboratory course students are introduced to the theory of operation of diodes, bipolar transistors, field-effect transistors, and operational amplifiers. The topics of feedback, gain, input and output impedances, as well as frequency response are also covered. Students learn to design, assemble, and test analog circuits including power supplies, amplifiers, filters, and mixers. The software LabView is used to acquire and analyze experimental data.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2150
Required Lab: PHYS 3090L

PHYS 3100 3 credits

Digital Electronics (3,0,3)(L)

This course is an introduction to Boolean algebra and logic gates; the analysis and the design of combinational and sequential digital circuits; and the architecture and programming of microcontrollers. Students design, assemble, and test digital logic circuits using discrete gates, FPGAs, and microcontrollers.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2150
Required Lab: PHYS 3100L

PHYS 3120 3 credits

Introduction to Mathematical Physics (3,1,0)

This course is divided into three parts. Students begin by examining methods for solving ordinary differential equations. Power series methods are applied to obtain solutions near ordinary points and regular singular points, and the real Laplace transform is discussed. Next, students discuss Sturm-Liouville boundary-value problems, Fourier series, and other series of eigenfunctions, including Fourier-Bessel series. Students are then introduced to boundary-value problems involving partial differential equations. Emphasis is placed on the heat equation, the wave equation and Laplace's equation, with applications in Physics. The method of separation of variables is used.
Prerequisite: MATH 2240
Note: This course is the same as MATH 3160. Credit will be only given for one of PHYS 3120 and MATH 3160
Required Seminar: PHYS 3120S

PHYS 3140 3 credits

Fluids (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the key concepts and equations used to describe fluids. Starting with a description of rarefied fluids using kinetic theory, simple gas transport properties are derived. Euler's and Bernoulli's equations are examined under static and steady flow conditions. Students derive and examine the Navier-Stokes equation and the equation of continuity under conditions of, steady flow and one-dimensional approximation. Equations to describe the flow of viscous fluids, flow in pipes, flow over

immersed bodies, and open channel flow are also introduced. Finally, students explore properties of water waves such as the dispersion relation, capillary and gravity waves.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2200
Corequisite: MATH 2240

PHYS 3150 3 credits
Physics of Materials (3,0,0)

Students explore introductory concepts in the description of solids. Topics include bonding, crystal structure, defects, strength of materials, heat capacity, lattice vibrations and phonons, electrical properties, band theory, and semiconductors.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2000 or CHEM 2000
Corequisite: MATH 2110

PHYS 3160 3 credits
Classical and Statistical Thermodynamics (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the principles of elementary classical thermodynamics, kinetic theory, and statistical mechanics. These theories are applied to a variety of physical processes and systems, such as ideal and real gases, heat engines, and quantum systems.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250; MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240; MATH 2110

PHYS 3200 3 credits
Advanced Mechanics (3,0,0)

This course offers an extension to the concepts studied in PHYS 2200: Mechanics. Topics include Newtonian mechanics, oscillations, central forces, motion in noninertial frames, Hamilton's principle and Lagrange's equations, systems of particles, and dynamics of rigid bodies.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2200, MATH 2110, MATH 2120, MATH 2240 and MATH 3170

PHYS 3250 3 credits
Advanced Electromagnetism (3,1,0)

Students develop a working knowledge of electrodynamics, which requires a solid grounding in vector calculus, partial differential equations, and an in-depth understanding of Maxwell's equations. Topics include a review of vector calculus; Laplace's equation; potential theory; electrostatics and magnetostatics in matter; electrodynamics; special relativity; and electromagnetism.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2250, MATH 2240 and MATH 3170
Required Seminar: PHYS 3250S

PHYS 3300 3 credits
Biophysics (3,0,3*)(L)

Students apply the basic principles of physics to the actions, body design and physical limitations of animals, mainly vertebrates. Topics include physical concepts of forces, materials structure, fluid mechanics, light and sound, and electricity and magnetism. These topics are applied to biological aspects such as strength of bodies, movement through air and water, and organismal behaviour. This course is offered in the Winter semester of odd-numbered years.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250; BIOL 1040 or 1050 or 1110 or 1210 (BIOL 1210 preferred)
Required Lab: PHYS 3300L

PHYS 3400 3 credits
Principles and Applications of Quantum Mechanics 1 (3,0,0)

Students build on the basic concepts of quantum physics examined in PHYS 2000: Relativity and Quanta, and develop a formulation of quantum mechanics, initially using the wave-mechanical approach, and then formally using the state-vector approach. Finally, this theory is applied to one-electron atoms, and other quantum systems.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2000; MATH 2240; MATH 3170

PHYS 3500 3 credits
Selected Topics in Physics (3,0,0)

Students explore current topics in Physics. The course content varies from year to year, and may include topics such as nanotechnology, superconductivity, photonics, semiconductor physics, and optoelectronics.
Prerequisite: Prerequisites will vary from year to year but typically consist of a combination of second-year courses in Physics and Mathematics. Consult the Bachelor of Science Program Advisor for the specific prerequisites for each offering.

PHYS 4140 3 credits
Radioactivity and Nuclear Physics (3,0,0)

In this survey course, students study basic concepts of nuclear physics, with applications in power, medicine, geology, industry, archaeology and cosmology.

Prerequisite: PHYS 2000 or CHEM 2000, PHYS 2250 and MATH 2240

PHYS 4400 3 credits
Principles and Applications of Quantum Mechanics 2 (3,0,0)

This course is a continuation of PHYS 3400: Principles and Applications of Quantum Mechanics 2. Students start with a review of angular momentum and spin, and the hydrogen atom. Students then examine standard techniques that find wide applications in the study of quantum phenomena. These techniques include the perturbation theories, the variation principle, and the WKB and adiabatic approximations. These are subsequently applied to problems related to the fine structure of hydrogen, the Zeeman effect, molecules, tunnelling, radiation, and scattering.
Prerequisite: PHYS 3400

PHYS 4480 3 credits
Directed Studies in Physics (L)

Students investigate a specific topic involving experimental work as agreed upon by the student and her or his faculty supervisor and co-supervisor. This course provides experience with research techniques and the presentation of results.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into Physics Major; approval of supervisor and co-supervisor

PHYS 4500 3 credits
Advanced Physics Laboratory (0,2,3)(L)

In this course, students work with experimental apparatus over an extended period of time to complete rigorous data analysis and present their findings. Laboratory work provides opportunities in several areas of physics including condensed matter physics, optics, signal conditioning, astronomy and image processing, nuclear physics, and acoustics. Students use sophisticated equipment such as a transmission electron microscope, scanning electron microscope, thin film evaporator, and low temperature cryostats.
Prerequisite: PHYS 3080 or PHYS 3090/3100

PLTE 1000
Power Line Technician - Level 1 (150 hours or 5 weeks)

Power Line Technician Level 1 "Apprenticeship" is an ITA accredited Red Seal program. This course is the first of three that must be taken to complete the program. Topics include: safe work practices; climbing; policy and regulations; tools and instruments; electrical theory; equipment; rigging; overhead and underground distribution; and communication in the workplace.
Prerequisite: Recommended Education - Grade 12 or equivalent including English 12, Mathematics 11 and Physics 11. Registered apprentice with the ITA.

PLTE 2000
Power Line Technician - Level 2 (150 hours or 5 weeks)

Power Line Technician Level 2 "Apprenticeship" is an ITA accredited Red Seal Program. This course is the second of three that must be taken to complete the program. Topics include: tools and instruments; electrical theory; equipment; rigging; overhead and underground distribution; and communication in the workplace.
Prerequisite: Registered apprentice with the ITA; completion of Power Line Technician Level 1

PLTE 3000
Power Line Technician - Level 3 (150 hours or 5 weeks)

Power Line Technician Level 3 "Apprenticeship" is an ITA accredited Red Seal program. This course is the third of three that must be taken to complete the program. Topics include: electrical theory; equipment; rigging and live line transmission; overhead and underground distribution; and transmission.
Prerequisite: Registered apprentice with the ITA; completion of Power Line Technician Level 2

PLUM 1000
Plumbing Apprentice Level 1

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: safe work practices, proper use of tools and equipment, organizing work, and preparing and assembling plumbing components.
Prerequisite: Registered Plumber Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

PLUM 1010
Trade Entry Plumbing - Foundation

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: safe work practices, proper use of tools and equipment, organizing work, and preparing and assembling plumbing components.

PLUM 1900
Plumbing Trade Sampler (120 hours)

This course is a sampler of the plumbing trade based on the Plumbing/Piping Foundation Program outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by plumbers/pipefitters, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the construction materials used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on plumbing/piping skills.
Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

PLUM 2000

Plumbing Apprentice Level 2

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: using measuring and leveling tools, reading drawings and specifications, installing sanitary and storm drainage systems, installing fixtures and appliances, installing hydronic heating and cooling, and installing specialized medical gas and compressed air systems.

Prerequisite: Registered Plumber Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

PLUM 3000

Plumbing Apprentice Level 3

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: reading drawings and specifications, installing water services and distribution, installing fixtures and appliances, installing fire protection systems, and installing natural gas and propane systems.

Prerequisite: Registered Plumber Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

PLUM 4000

Plumbing Apprentice Level 4

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: planning a project, installing sanitary and storm drainage systems, installing private sewage systems, installing potable water distribution systems, maintaining and repairing hydronic systems, installing irrigation systems, installing venting and air supplies, installing service controls and safeguards, and using gas codes, regulations, and standards.

Prerequisite: Registered Plumber Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

PNUR 1300 3 credits

Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology (48 hours)

This course provides an overview of the structure and function of ten body systems, and encourages various health promotion strategies that work towards optimum functioning of these systems.

Prerequisite: Biology 12 or BIOL 0600, minimum grade C

PNUR 1420 2 credits

Professional Practice 1 (2,0,0)

This theory course provides an introduction to the profession of practical nursing. Legislation that informs PN practice within British Columbia will be introduced. The history of nursing and specifically, the evolution of Practical Nursing within the Canadian Health Care system will be discussed. The philosophy and foundational concepts of this PN Program curriculum are explored.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Practical Nurse Program

PNUR 1430 2 credits

Professional Practice 2 (2,0,0)

This course examines the legislation influencing PN practice with clients experiencing chronic illness and those in residential care settings. Specific professional issues such as responsibility, accountability, ethical practice and leadership relevant to the PN role in residential care are explored. Critical thinking and decision making specific to the care of clients with chronic health challenges and inter-professional practice will also be addressed.

Prerequisite: PNUR 1570

PNUR 1520 3 credits

Integrated Nursing Practice 1 (3,0,7)(L)

This course emphasizes the art and science of nursing, focusing on the development of basic nursing care and assessment. Learners will apply nursing knowledge through the practice of clinical decision making, nursing assessment skills, and nursing interventions aimed at the promotion of health, independence, and comfort. A variety of approaches (e.g., simulation) will be used to assist learners to integrate theory from other Semester 1 courses.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Practical Nurse Program

Required Lab: PNUR 1520L

PNUR 1530 4 credits

Integrated Nursing Practice 2 (4,0,10)(L)

This practical course builds on the foundation of Semester 1 and emphasizes the development of clinical decision making, nursing assessments and interventions to promote the health of older adults. Classroom, laboratory, simulation, and other practice experiences will help students to integrate theory from Semester 1 and 2 courses to provide safe, competent and ethical nursing care for older adults.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of PNUR 1570

Required Lab: PNUR 1530L

PNUR 1570 3 credits

Consolidated Practice Experience 1 (0,0,6P)

This first clinical experience provides the learners with an opportunity to integrate theory from semester 1 coursework into practice. Learners will work in various settings with a focus on the healthy client. Learning the role of a Practical nurse, personal care skills, organization of care, focused assessment, beginning medication administration and professional communication are emphasized in this course.

Prerequisite: PNUR 1600, PNUR 1420, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1750, PNUR 1800, PNUR 1520. All courses must have a minimum of 60%.

Requirements: Current CPR certificate (basic life support C); a recent negative TB skin test report (if tested positive a satisfactory chest x-ray); current up to date immunizations; criminal record search; original Fit Test certificate.

PNUR 1580 3 credits

Consolidated Practice Experience 2 (0,0,8P)

This clinical experience provides students with the opportunity to integrate theory from Semester 1 and 2 courses into practice. Students will work with older adult clients with chronic illness in residential care settings. Medication administration, nursing care, organization, comprehensive health assessment, wound care and leadership are emphasized in this course.

Prerequisite: PNUR 1610; PNUR 1710; PNUR 1760; PNUR 1810; PNUR 1530. All courses must have a minimum of 60%.

PNUR 1600 3 credits

Professional Communications 1 (3,0,0)

This course provides learners with the foundational knowledge for caring and professional communication in nursing. It uses an experiential and self-reflective approach to develop self-awareness and interpersonal communication skills in the context of safe, competent and collaborative nursing practice. Communication theory, the nurse-client relationship, therapeutic communication, cross-cultural communication, effective teamwork and learning and teaching concepts are covered.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Practical Nurse Program

PNUR 1610 2 credits

Professional Communications 2 (2,0,0)

This course provides the learner an opportunity to develop professional communication skills with the older adult, including end of life care. Interprofessional communication is further developed.

Prerequisite: PNUR 1570

PNUR 1700 3 credits

Variations in Health 1 (3,0,0)

This introductory course provides the learner with the foundations of disease and illness across the lifespan. Learners will gain an understanding of pathophysiological alterations of body systems. Nursing management of disease and illness across the lifespan with an emphasis on interventions and treatment is also discussed. Cultural diversity in healing practices will be explored as well as the incorporation of evidenced informed practice.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Practical Nurse program

PNUR 1710 3 credits

Variations in Health 2 (4,0,0)

This course focuses on pathophysiology as it relates to the ageing process and selected chronic illnesses. The main focus is on the care of older adults experiencing a health challenge. Cultural diversity in healing practices will be explored as well as evidence informed research and practice.

Prerequisite: PNUR 1570

PNUR 1750 2 credits

Health Promotion 1 (2,0,0)

This introductory course will increase the learners understanding of health promotion within the Canadian context. This includes health enhancement, health protection, disease prevention, health restoration/recovery, care and support. Knowledge of growth and development, health inequities and determinants of health will support the Practical Nurse to provide culturally appropriate and holistic care.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Practical Nurse program

PNUR 1760 2 credits**Health Promotion 2 (2,0,0)**

This course focuses on health promotion as it relates to the aging process. Health promotion activities are aimed at supporting clients in maintaining their health. The concepts of health promotion, physical and mental wellness, and continued independence are examined.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of PNUR 1570

PNUR 1800 2 credits**Pharmacology 1 (2,0,0)(L)**

This introductory course examines the principles of pharmacology required to administer medications in a safe and professional manner. Medication administration requires the application of the nursing process for clinical decision-making. The routes of medication administration introduced include medications used to treat constipation, eye and ear disorders and the Integumentary system. Complementary, Indigenous and alternative remedies, and polypharmacy across the lifespan are explored.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Practical Nurse program

PNUR 1810 2 credits**Pharmacology 2 (2,0,0)(L)**

This course addresses pharmacology and will increase the learners understanding of pharmacology and medication administration across the lifespan. Medications used to treat diseases related to specific body systems are the main focus of the course. Also included are the topics of substance abuse and addiction.

Prerequisite: PNUR 1570

PNUR 2420 2 credits**Professional Practice 3 (2,0,0)**

This course integrates the concepts from previous professional practice courses and introduces the learner to practice in the community (maternal/child and mental health). The role of the practical nurse as leader is emphasized in interactions with clients, families, groups and other healthcare providers.

Prerequisite: PNUR 1580

PNUR 2430 2 credits**Professional Practice 4 (2,0,0)**

This course is intended to prepare the learner for the role of the practical nurse in caring for clients with acute presentation of illness. Legislation influencing PN practice, specific professional practice issues and ethical practice pertinent to PN practice in acute care environments will be explored. Practice issues that occur across the lifespan will be considered. Collaborative practice with other health care team members and specifically the working partnership with RN's in the acute care setting will be explored.

Prerequisite: PNUR 2570

PNUR 2520 3 credits**Integrated Nursing Practice 3 (3,0,6)(L)**

This practical course builds on the theory and practice from Semester 1 and 2. Through a variety of approaches (e.g. simulation), learners will continue to develop knowledge and practice comprehensive nursing assessment, planning for, and interventions for clients experiencing multiple health challenges.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of PNUR 1580

Required Lab: PNUR 2520L

PNUR 2530 4 credits**Integrated Nursing Practice 4 (4,0,10)(L)**

This practical course emphasizes the development of nursing skills aimed at promoting health and healing with individuals experiencing acute health challenges across the lifespan. Classroom, laboratory, simulation, and integrated practice experiences will help learners build on theory and practice from Semester 1, 2 and 3 to integrate new knowledge and skills relevant to the acute care setting.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of PNUR 2570

Required Lab: PNUR 2530L

PNUR 2560 2 credits**Transition to Preceptorship (2,0,0)(L)**

Transition to Preceptorship will prepare the learner for the final practice experience. A combination of instructor led simulation experiences and self-directed learning will provide the learner with increased competence and confidence to practice in their chosen area for Preceptorship (i.e. medical, surgical, complex care).

Prerequisite: PNUR 2580

PNUR 2570 2 credits**Consolidated Practice Experience 3 (0,0,4P)**

This practice experience will introduce the learners to community care settings and an

opportunity to apply and adapt knowledge gained in Semesters 1, 2, and 3, within a continuum of care for clients across the lifespan. Learners may gain experience through simulation and in a variety of community and residential care agencies and settings.

Prerequisite: PNUR 2600; PNUR 2570; PNUR 2700; PNUR 2750; PNUR 2520. All courses must have a minimum of 60%.

PNUR 2580 4 credits**Consolidated Practice Experience 4 (0,0,13P)**

This practice experience provides learners with the opportunity to integrate theory from all courses into the role of the Practical Nurse in the acute care setting and other practice areas as appropriate. Learners will focus on clients with exacerbations of chronic illness and/or acute illness across the lifespan and will consolidate knowledge and skills such as: post operative care, surgical wound management, intravenous therapy, focused assessment, and clinical decision-making in acute care settings.

Prerequisite: PNUR 2610; PNUR 2430; PNUR 2710; PNUR 2760; PNUR 2530. All courses must have a minimum 60%.

PNUR 2590 4 credits**Preceptorship (0,0,12P)**

This final practice experience provides an opportunity for learners to demonstrate integration and consolidation of knowledge, skills and abilities within the realities of the workplace and become practice ready. The final practice experience (FPE) will follow a preceptorship model which is an individualized, faculty monitored practice experience. In a preceptorship model, the learner is under the immediate supervision of a single, fully qualified individual, and monitored by faculty.

Prerequisite: PNUR 2560, PNUR 2580

PNUR 2600 2 credits**Professional Communications 3 (2,0,0)**

This course focuses on specific professional communication skills used with clients across the lifespan who have mental illness or developmental disabilities. In addition, communication with children will be addressed.

Prerequisite: PNUR 1580

PNUR 2610 2 credits**Professional Communications 4 (2,0,0)**

The focus of this course is on the advancement of professional communication within the acute care setting across the lifespan. The practice of collaboration with health care team members and clients will be further developed.

Prerequisite: PNUR 2570

PNUR 2700 3 credits**Variations in Health 3 (4,0,0)**

This course focuses on the continuum of care and the development of knowledge related to health challenges managed in the community setting. Pathophysiology and nursing care of clients requiring home health care, rehabilitation, and supportive services in the community will be explored. Cultural diversity in healing approaches will be explored as well as the incorporation of evidence informed research and practice.

Prerequisite: PNUR 1580

PNUR 2710 3 credits**Variations in Health 4 (4,0,0)**

This course focuses on pathophysiology as it relates to acute disease and illness of clients across the lifespan, specifically the care of the client experiencing acute illness including nursing interventions and treatment options. Implications of the acute exacerbation of chronic illness will be addressed. Cultural diversity in healing practices will be explored as well as evidence informed research and practice.

Prerequisite: PNUR 2570

PNUR 2750 3 credits**Health Promotion 3 (3,0,0)**

This course is focused on health promotion as it relates to the continuum of care across the lifespan. Health promotion in the context of mental illness, physical and developmental disabilities, and maternal/child health is highlighted. Normal growth and development from conception to middle adulthood is addressed.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of PNUR 1580

PNUR 2760 2 credits**Health Promotion 4 (2,0,0)**

This course focuses on health promotion for the client experiencing an acute exacerbation of chronic illness or an acute episode of illness. Relevant health promoting strategies during hospitalization may improve or help maintain their health status after discharge. Learners will focus on preparing clients for discharge, through teaching and learning of health promotion strategies.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of PNUR 2570

POLI 1110 3 credits

The Government and Politics of Canada (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the main processes, structures and institutions of Canadian politics and government, including the Constitution, social cleavages, the Prime Minister and cabinet, parliament, political parties and ideologies, federalism and the structure of power.

POLI 1210 3 credits

Contemporary Ideologies (3,0,0)

This course provides an examination of the major systems of political ideas which have shaped the modern world, including liberalism, conservatism, socialism, communism, anarchism, fascism and nationalism. Students analyze these ideologies from the perspective of their historical and philosophical antecedents, contemporary relevance, and place in the Canadian political experience.

POLI 2140 3 credits

Resistance and Revolution (3,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to provide an introduction to the discipline of political science by intensively studying one political phenomenon: the revolution. The course begins with a discussion of the nature of social scientific inquiry, and proceeds to an examination of the characteristics of revolutions, and various theories which attempt to explain their occurrence.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

POLI 2150 3 credits

Comparative Politics (3,0,0)

This course is designed to furnish students with the tools and concepts of political analysis related to the functioning of several political systems. The selection of political systems to be studied may vary from year to year.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

POLI 2220 3 credits

Political Philosophy (3,0,0)

Students examine important themes of the western political tradition through an analysis of selected political philosophers, such as Plato, More, Machiavelli, Locke, Rousseau and Marx. The encounter with these theorists initiates discussion of such concepts as authority, justice, freedom, equality and political participation.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

POLI 2230 3 credits

Canadian Government 2: Public Administration and Public Policy (3,0,0)

Students focus on the structure of government and the output side of the political system. Topics include the analysis of the structure of government in Canada, the executive, the evolution of policy-making structures and styles, the contemporary policy-making process, and the Canadian bureaucracy.

Prerequisite: POLI 1110

POLI 2250 3 credits

Law and Politics (3,0,0)

This course offers an introduction to law, politics and the judiciary, with particular emphasis on the role of the judiciary in relation to selected issues in political science. The principal focus in this course is on the Canadian legal system, and comparison to other legal systems.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

POLI 2600 3 credits

International Politics (3,0,0)

This course is an analysis of the relations between states. Topics discussed in this course may include the evolution of international systems, East-West and North-South issues, the techniques of wielding international influence (through diplomacy, propaganda, foreign aid, subversion, and war), and the sources and nature of international conflict and cooperation.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing or instructor's written consent

POLI 3010 3 credits

Canadian Political Parties (3,0,0)

Students examine the organization and operation of party politics, and the systems of party competition in Canada. National-level politics are emphasized.

POLI 3030 3 credits

Federalism in Canada (3,0,0)

Students examine the theory and practice of federalism, including cultural duality, social stresses, problems of flexibility, the Constitution, and role of the courts.

POLI 3060 3 credits

Quebec: History and Politics (3,0,0)

Students examine the history and political developments of Quebec from the period of the French regime to modern French-English relations within Canada. Significant social and political developments in the modern period are emphasized, such as the Rebellions of 1837-38, the emergence of the "state of siege" mentality after 1840, the impact of industrialization and Confederation, the Quiet Revolution, and nationalism.

Contemporary issues to be addressed include recent debates over 'reasonable accommodation', national identity, and the relationship between Quebec and Canada. Prerequisite: A minimum of 6 credits in recognized lower-level history courses, or POLI 1110 and one other Political Science class

POLI 3070 6 credits

The European Orient: Balkans, Russia and Eastern Europe (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

In this course, participants follow a specialized survey of the cultures shaping Central and Eastern Europe including Russia. Topics include the interplay between peasant and national culture, and between ethnic and political identity.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 or SOCI 1110/1210 or POLI 1210

Note: Different cultural areas or regions may be selected in subsequent offerings of the course. This course is identical to ANTH 3030.

POLI 3100 3 credits

Local Government in Canada (3,0,0)

This course is an introduction to local government in Canada and the contemporary issues facing municipalities. The themes discussed in this course include local government powers and responsibilities, community planning, fiscal and investment issues, and elections and community participation.

Prerequisite: Recommended - POLI 1110

POLI 3200 6 credits

American Government and Politics (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students examine the social context of American politics, voting behaviour, legislature process, executive powers, executive-legislative relations, judicial behaviour, and problems of policy.

POLI 3210 3 credits

Western Europe Political Thought: From Cicero to Machiavelli (3,0,0)

Students examine the evolution of European political thought and its practical applications from Ancient Rome to the Renaissance. This course includes an exploration of the major foundational theories and their influence on the creation of institutional structures, and the governmental apparatuses and ideologies designed to uphold them.

Prerequisite: POLI 1210 (recommended: POLI 2220), or either HIST 1160, HIST 2180 or HIST 2280

Note: This course is identical to HIST 3210

POLI 3420 3 credits

Modern Political Theory: Analysis of a Selected Theorist (3,0,0)

This course offers a detailed examination of an acknowledged masterpiece of modern political theory. The text and attendant literature selection varies from year to year.

POLI 3440 3 credits

Social and Political Thought (3,0,0)

Students examine major concepts in political philosophy such as justice, equality, rights, obligation, and liberty in the context of both classical and contemporary political thought.

POLI 3460 3 credits

Democratic Theory (3,0,0)

This course is an examination of both classical and contemporary theories of democracy including representative democratic theory, participatory democratic theory and their relationship to 20th century concepts of democracy.

POLI 3500 3 credits

The Politics of Mexico (3,0,0)

Students examine the contemporary political, social and economic problems that confront Mexico, with an emphasis on democratization, human rights, economic restructuring, free trade, political parties, reformist and revolutionary movements.

POLI 3520 3 credits

Politics of Developing Nations (3,0,0)

Students examine the problems of economic development, social change and democratization in the Developing World from a political perspective. The themes discussed in this course include colonialism, decolonization, relations between developed - developing nations, and political theories of development.
Prerequisite: Recommended - POLI 1210

POLI 3530 3 credits

The Concentration Camp: Global History and Politics (3,0,0)

The Concentration Camp is an institution of the Twentieth Century. This course will give an overview of historical precedents for the concentration camp, such as the ghetto, and then will examine the history and politics of the concentration camp, from the Spanish-American and Anglo-Boer Wars near the turn of the century (the first times the term, "concentration camp", was used), to the more notorious examples of Nazi Germany and the Soviet Union. Other examples, such as camps in Canada and the USA, China, parts of Africa, and even the "War on Terror" will be examined in detail. Why have modern states - across the ideological spectrum - made use of the concentration camps against real and preveived enemies?

Prerequisite: Third-year standing or consent from the instructor

Note: Same course as HIST 3530

POLI 3610 3 credits

Canadian Foreign Policy (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the study of Canadian foreign policy, and focus on competing perspectives on Canadian foreign policy, the evolution and formation of Canadian foreign policy, and Canada's role in the globe as a middle power.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing. POLI 2600 recommended.

POLI 3640 3 credits

Politics of the Middle East (3,0,0)

This course is an introduction to the evolution and operation of Middle East political systems and issues. Students explore a number of major themes and issues that are relevant to the politics of the region specifically, and international relations in general. These issues include Islamism, colonialism, politics of oil, gender and democratization.

Prerequisite: Recommended - POLI 1210 and/or POLI 2600

POLI 3650 3 credits

Government and Business (3,1,0)

Students analyze government intervention in the face of mergers, bigness, and monopoly power, and consider possible government intervention in the face of unacceptable firm behaviour.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900 and either ECON 1950 or POLI 1110 (grades of C or better)

Note: This course is identical to ECON 3650. Students may not receive credit for both ECON 3650 and POLI 3650. ECON/POLI 3650 may be used to fulfill the pre-BBA elective requirement or the BBA Environmental requirement, but not both.

Required Seminar: POLI 3650S

POLI 3990 3 credits

Globalization and Its Discontents: The Politics of Economic Change (3,0,0)

This course examines three economic institutions that are central to understanding the processes referred to as "globalization": the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and the World Trade Organization. The course develops a framework of the key concepts in discussions of globalization before exploring the political origins and current social consequences of these organizations and examining related issues of global governance, corporate accountability, and global justice.

Prerequisite: 60 credits

POLI 4010 3 credits

Canadian Provincial and Regional Politics (3,0,0)

Students examine political parties, processes, and institutions in the provincial political systems, and the regional arrangement between provinces.

Prerequisite: A course in Canadian Politics

POLI 4020 3 credits

Politics of the Canadian Constitutions (3,0,0)

This seminar examines the creation and amendment of Canadian Constitutions; political aspects of the judicial system; and political consequences of our decisions.

Prerequisite: A course in Canadian Politics

POLI 4030 6 credits

Field School in East/Central Europe (3,0,0)

This course offers an introduction to the societies and cultures of East/Central Europe by way of a month-long field trip. The itinerary includes rural and urban locations in several countries that lend themselves to an ethnographic examination of the ethnic

relations, religions, economies, and politics shaping the buffer zone between the European East and West.

Note: This course is equivalent to ANTH 4030 and SOCI 4030

POLI 4050 3 credits

*****Topics in Canadian Politics (3,0,0)**

This seminar course offers an in-depth examination of the important issues in Canadian politics.

Prerequisite: A course in Canadian Politics

POLI 4060 3 credits

*****Topics in Latin American Politics (3,0,0)**

Students examine contemporary political, social, and economic problems that confront Latin America. Demilitarization, democratization, human rights, economic restructuring, and free trade are emphasized.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or above

POLI 4110 3 credits

Humanitarian Intervention: A Canadian Perspective (3,0,0)

Students examine a shift in Canada's foreign policy that has taken Canada from being a peacekeeper to a peacemaker. International law, the massacre of civilians, the establishment of an international criminal court, and Canada's role in the "war on terrorism" are among the issues studied.

Prerequisite: Third or fourth year standing. POLI 2600 and/or POLI 3610 recommended.

POLI 4710 3 credits

Communism and the Environment (3,0,0)

This course will focus on the history and politics of communism and the environment. As such, it will explore environmental issues and policies in the Soviet Union, China and Cuba. Students will examine other related issues, such as the writings of Marx, Engels, Lenin, and others; ideology, political philosophy and the environment; and the role of communism and socialism in environmental movements, today. Students will also be asked to compare environmental practices in communist countries with those of capitalist countries.

Prerequisite: Third year standing or consent of instructor

Note: Same course as HIST 4710

PPWT 1000 20 credits

Foundational Studies (600 hours)

This course introduces students to the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of ordering, warehousing and keeping inventory control over parts and accessories for industries like the automotive, commercial transport, heavy duty, marine and warehousing sectors.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Parts and Warehousing Technician Certificate program

PPWT 1500 4 credits

Parts Person and Warehousing Principles (90 hours)

This course reinforces the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of ordering, warehousing and keeping inventory control over parts as well as focus on parts identification, standard stock recognition and catalogues.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of PPWT 1000 or admission into the Parts and Warehouse Technician program and equivalent industry experience

PPWT 2000 4 credits

Advanced Principles (90 hours)

This course builds on the basic principles to help students develop the range of knowledge, abilities and skills required to be responsible for inventory control from the manufacturers to consumers. Students learn how to maintain proper records, process purchases and reconcile inventories.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of PPWT 1500 or admission into the Parts and Warehouse Technician program and equivalent industry experience

PPWT 3000 4 credits

Inventory and Business Procedures (90 hours)

This course builds on the advanced principles and helps students develop knowledge, abilities and skills required to be responsible for merchandising, customer care, parts business and financial management as well as advanced inventory control procedures.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of PPWT 2000 or admission into the Parts and Warehousing Technician Certificate program and equivalent industry experience

PSYC 500 3 credits

Psychology (4,1,0)

An introductory psychology course at the ABE Advanced level, with an emphasis on

active learning, critical thinking, and student involvement in all major topical areas of psychology. This course may be used as credit toward the Adult Graduation Diploma. Prerequisite: ENGL 0400 or equivalent
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

PSYC 1110 3 credits

Introduction to Psychology 1 (3,0,0)

Students explore selected topics in contemporary psychology, including the history of psychology, methodology, heredity and learning, physiology and neuropsychology, consciousness, sensation and perception, learning, and memory.

PSYC 1210 3 credits

Introduction to Psychology 2 (3,0,0)

Students explore selected topics in contemporary psychology, including intelligence, development, personality, social psychology, emotion, motivation, and psychopathology.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 or instructor's written consent

PSYC 1590 3 credits

Development Psychology 1 (2,1,0)

This introductory psychology course focuses on human development from conception to adolescence. Topics include genetic inheritance, child rearing practices, socialization, and basic patterns of physical, emotional, intellectual and social development. The relationship between developmental stages and the educational system are explored.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service program

Required Seminar: PSYC 1590S

PSYC 1690 3 credits

Development Psychology 2 (2,1,0)

Continuing from PSYC 1590, students examine human development in the period from adolescence to old age and death. Emphasis is placed on patterns of growth and change throughout adult life.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1590 or equivalent. Admission to the Human Service program.

Required Seminar: PSYC 1690S

PSYC 2040 3 credits

Introduction to Biological Psychology (3,0,0)

Students consider the relationship between psychological and biological processes. The anatomy of the brain and neural activity as well as the endocrine system is examined as it relates to the sensory and motor abilities, learning and memory, language, motivation, states of consciousness and sexual behaviour. Research methods of studying the brain are also discussed.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110, PSYC 1210, or permission of the instructor

PSYC 2050 3 credits

Drugs and Behaviour (3,0,0)

This course surveys topics related to drugs and behaviour. Basic mechanisms of pharmacology and the nervous system are introduced in the context of psychoactive drugs. Students discuss the historical and cultural influences that have shaped the roles played by drugs and addiction in Canadian society. Impacts of drug use and abuse on society and the individual are emphasized.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

PSYC 2100 3 credits

Analysis of Psychological Data (2,0,2)

Students are provided with a conceptual and practical introduction to types of data analysis most commonly used in psychology. Topics include descriptive statistics, correlation, t-tests, chi-square, and ANOVA. This is a required course for students intending to major in Psychology and recommended for students intending to take Psychology courses numbered in the 3000's or 4000's. Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

Required Lab: PSYC 2100L

Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 3000, BUEC 2320, MATH 1200, PSYC 2100, SOCI 2710, SOCI 3710, STAT 1200, STAT 2000

PSYC 2110 3 credits

Introduction to Research Methods (3,0,1)

Students are introduced to the procedures and designs used in psychological research and the critical evaluation of research. Topics include the strengths and weaknesses of different approaches to research, including non-experimental, experimental, and quasi-experimental designs; research ethics; measurement; validity of methods; control of extraneous influences; and the drawing of valid conclusions from empirical evidence. This is a required course for students majoring in psychology.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

Required Lab: PSYC 2110L

PSYC 2120 3 credits

Introduction to Personality (2,1,0)

Students examine the major theories of personality formation, including psychodynamic, cognitive, humanistic, and behavioural approaches. Students are provided an opportunity to relate this material to personal growth and development.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

Required Seminar: PSYC 2120S

PSYC 2130 3 credits

Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Childhood and Adolescence (2,1,0)

Students explore the developmental process from conception to adolescence. Theoretical perspectives and research data are examined as they relate to physical, cognitive, and psychosocial aspects of development.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

Required Seminar: PSYC 2130S

PSYC 2160 3 credits

Introduction to Abnormal Psychology (3,0,0)

Participants examine psychopathology from historical, contemporary and cross cultural perspectives. Students consider evolving models and issues including biological, psychological, and social behavioural approaches to assessment, causes, and treatment of a wide range of disordered behaviours.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

PSYC 2210 3 credits

Introduction to Cognition (3,0,1)

This course is a detailed introduction to empirical and theoretical aspects in the following core areas of psychology: human memory, perception, attention, language, and thinking.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent. PSYC 2110 recommended.

Required Lab: PSYC 2210L

PSYC 2220 3 credits

Introduction to Social Psychology (2,1,0)

Students examine the effects of social environment on human behaviour, attitudes, and personality. Specifically, the topics considered include theories and methods of social psychology, social perceptions, affiliation, attraction and love, aggression and violence, prejudice and discrimination, cooperation and altruism, attitude change, group behaviours, and conformity and social influence.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

Required Seminar: PSYC 2220S

PSYC 2230 3 credits

Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Adulthood and Aging (2,1,0)

This course is an inquiry into the developmental changes from adolescence onwards with an emphasis on adolescent adjustment, adult maturity and growth, middle age, retirement, old age, dying and death. Current research is examined as it relates to physical, cognitive, and psychosocial development.

Prerequisite: PSYC 2130 or instructor's written consent

Required Seminar: PSYC 2230S

PSYC 2300 3 credits

Human Sexuality (3,0,0)

Students examine the full range of sexual attitudes and behaviours as seen in contemporary society. Frank and open discussions in both lecture and small group format is stressed.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or permission of the instructor

PSYC 3000 6 credits

Behaviour Disorders (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

This course is a detailed scientific overview of abnormal behaviour, and includes discussions of history, definitions and characterizations, and an emphasis on etiology, maintenance and treatment of psychopathology. This course qualifies as a prerequisite for PSYC 3100.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

PSYC 3020 3 credits

Infancy (3,0,0)

Students examine biological, social, and cognitive development from conception to the third year of life. The transition to parenthood and influences on parenting (including social policy) are a secondary focus. Content includes theoretical and methodological

issues, research findings, and practical implications. Students are introduced to important primary sources as well as secondary texts.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

PSYC 3030 3 credits

Psychological Testing (3,0,0)

This course provides an overview of the theory and practice of mental measurement, including test reliability and validity, its uses, administration, scoring, and interpretation.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

PSYC 3060 6 credits

Principles of Animal Behaviour (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students examine animal behaviour from the perspective of evolutionary theory. Among the topics are an introduction to the theory of evolution and behavioural genetics; social systems as ecological adaptations; mating and parental strategies; learning, instincts, and evolution; and the evolution of human behaviour. Credit is given for only one of BIOL 3100 or PSYC 3060.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent. PSYC 2110 or 2210 recommended.

PSYC 3080 6 credits

Social Psychology (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students discuss theory and research in the areas of individual social behaviour; social motivation; social attitudes; group interaction; socialization; racial prejudice; and other related topics.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

PSYC 3100 6 credits

Clinical Psychology (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students are provided a comprehensive overview of clinical psychology. The topics include the role of personality theory in clinical psychology, an overview of descriptive psychopathology, a consideration of issues in diagnosis and classification of disorders, an examination of the techniques used in assessment of intellectual and personality functioning, and a review of various approaches to therapeutic intervention. Areas of clinical psychology research are discussed, in addition to issues of professionalism, and models of training. Students are given a sense of what it means to be a "Clinical Psychologist" today, recent developments in clinical psychology, and future directions in the field.
Prerequisite: One of PSYC 2120, PSYC 2160, PSYC 3000

PSYC 3110 3 credits

Clinical Psychology: Theories and Systems of Psychotherapy (3,0,0)

Students are provided an overview of various psychotherapeutic approaches in the field of clinical psychology. The therapeutic systems and models examined in this course include psychoanalysis, Adlerian psychotherapy, analytic psychotherapy, client-centered therapy, rational emotive behaviour therapy, behaviour therapy, cognitive therapy, existential psychotherapy, Gestalt therapy, and multimodal therapy.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210, and PSYC 2160 or PSYC 3000, or instructor's written consent

PSYC 3140 3 credits

Health Psychology (3,0,0)

This course offers a critical survey of the basic research findings and theory on the relation between psychological factors (including behaviour, emotion, cognitive, personality, and interpersonal relationships) and health. Topics include health-related behaviours such as smoking and drug use, the effects of stressful events on health, methods of coping with stress, the impact of chronic illness on the family, and social support systems.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

PSYC 3150 3 credits

Childhood and Adolescence (3,0,0)

Students examine biological, social, and cognitive development from the third year of life through to adolescence. The development of prosocial and antisocial behaviours are a special focus. Content includes theoretical and methodological issues, research findings, and practical implications. Students are introduced to important primary sources as well as secondary texts.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

PSYC 3190 6 credits

Experimental Design and Quantitative Methods (2,0,1)(2,0,1)

This course provides an integrated presentation of the methods, principles, and ethics of psychological research and explores the statistical techniques utilized for the analysis of these data. Instruction in the formal reporting of psychological studies is also covered.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210, PSYC 2100 and PSYC 2110

Corequisite: PSYC 2110

Required Lab: PSYC 3190L

Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 3170 (Research Methods and Design) and PSYC 3180 (Analysis of Behavioral Data) will not receive additional credit for this course.

PSYC 3200 3 credits

Theories of Personality 1 (3,0,0)

Students examine psychoanalytic and dispositional theories on the development of personality. Topics include research findings, applications, and limitations with respect to the two approaches.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210
Note: Students with PSYC 3050 may not take this course for credit

PSYC 3210 3 credits

Theories of Personality 2 (3,0,0)

Students examine environmental and representational theories on the development of personality. Topics include research findings, applications, and limitations with respect to the two approaches.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210
Note: Students with PSYC 3050 may not take this course for credit

PSYC 3220 3 credits

Adulthood and Aging (3,0,0)

This course explores human development during adulthood through to old age. Students are provided a background in basic issues, theories, and psychological research regarding adulthood and the aging process.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

PSYC 3230 3 credits

Principles of Conditioning (3,0,0)

Students examine the procedures and processes involved in Classical (Pavlovian) and Operant (instrumental) conditioning. A majority of the course material is comprised of research findings from animal studies.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110, PSYC 1210, or permission of the instructor

PSYC 3240 3 credits

History and Systems of Psychology (3,0,0)

Students are provided a broad overview of psychology's history, beginning with the ancient Persians, and progressing through to the mid-twentieth century. Key figures and thinkers are highlighted, and major philosophies and their founders discussed, all within the context of the political and social climate prevalent at the time.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110, PSYC 1210, and a minimum of six (6) additional psychology credits excluding PSYC 2100, 2110, or 3190

PSYC 3250 3 credits

Community Psychology (3,0,0)

This is a survey course designed to introduce students to various topics in community psychology. Topics include research methods and social change and intervention strategies within various community settings, such as the legal and justice system, the health care system, the mental health care system, and the educational system.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

PSYC 3360 3 credits

The Psychology of Language 1 (3,0,0)

Students consider the fundamental psychological abilities underlying human language. Representative topics include animal versus human communication, language processing, lexical representation, and the principles of on-line conversation.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent. PSYC 2210 recommended.

PSYC 3380 3 credits

Psychology of Emotion (3,0,0)

Students discuss the theories and research on emotion from cognitive, behavioral, physiological, social, and evolutionary perspectives in the discipline of psychology. Students examine where emotions come from, their function, and meaning. Topics include development and communication of emotion, emotions and decision making, emotion regulation, and the relationship between emotion and psychological well-being.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210, or instructor's written consent

PSYC 3390 3 credits

Human Neuropsychology (3,0,0)

This course uses clinical and experimental approaches to human neuropsychology as a basis for understanding brain-behaviour relationships in both typical and impaired

functioning. Students discuss the impacts of brain disorders, including traumatic brain injury, dementia, and tumors. Students distinguish the structure and function of the human brain, with particular emphasis on the cerebral cortex; gain knowledge and understanding of how behaviour can be used to infer brain function; and think critically about key ideas and research findings in neuropsychology.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent. One of PSYC 2040, 3040, 3570 or 3580 is recommended.

PSYC 3400 3 credits

Introduction to Psychology and the Law (3,0,0)

Students are provided an overview of the area of psychology and the law. Applications of psychological theories and research to the legal system are examined. Topics covered include the legal system, police investigations, jury decision-making, eyewitness identification and testimony, expert evidence, and sentencing.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210

PSYC 3410 3 credits

Forensic Psychology (3,0,0)

Students examine the application of clinical psychology (assessment and intervention) to the field of forensics. Topics covered include fitness to stand trial; Not Criminally Responsible By Reason of Mental Disorder (NCRMD); psychopathy, risk assessment and the prediction of dangerousness; Dangerous Offender/Long Term Offender assessments; criminal profiling; parental capacity assessments; assessment and treatment of special populations; and professional responsibilities and ethical issues.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210, and one of PSYC 2160, PSYC 3000 or PSYC 3100

PSYC 3510 3 credits

Sensation and Perception 1 - Visual Processes (3,0,0)

This course describes the basic research findings and models for visual sensation and perception. Topics include the perception of brightness, contrast, colour, objects, depth, size, and movement. In addition, students discuss the physiological mechanisms of the visual system.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent
Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 3130 may not receive additional credit for this course

PSYC 3520 3 credits

Sensation and Perception 2 (3,0,0)

This course describes the basic research findings and models for auditory, somatosensory, olfactory, and gustatory sensation and perception. Topics include the physics of sound, physiology of the auditory system, basic sound perception, auditory scene analysis, music perception, language perception, physiology of touch and pain, and the physiology of smell and taste.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent
Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 3130 may not receive additional credit for this course

PSYC 3540 3 credits

Cognition 1: Attention and Memory (3,0,0)

This course describes the research findings and models of attention and memory, both past and present. Topics include basic attentional processes and models, short-term and working memory, long-term processes, semantic and episodic distinctions, physiology of memory, and false memory.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or permission of the instructor
Note: Students who have credit for PSYC 3090 may not receive additional credit for this course

PSYC 3550 3 credits

Cognition 2: Language and Thought (3,0,0)

This course presents the research findings and models for various aspects of language and thought. Topics include language processing, reasoning, decision-making, problem-solving, and the theoretical nature of consciousness.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or permission of the instructor
Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 3090 may not receive credit for this course

PSYC 3560 3 credits

Psychopharmacology (3,0,0)

This course is a detailed introduction to psychoactive drugs at behavioural, neural and cellular levels of examination. Students learn to define and understand how drugs are processed by the body and how they interact with neurotransmitter systems. Students identify and discuss the major neurotransmitters; gain insight into the therapeutic use of psychotropic drugs to treat affective disorders, anxiety disorders, and schizophrenia; understand the properties of major classes of abused drugs (CNS depressants,

stimulants, opiates, hallucinogens, etc.); and think critically about pharmaceuticals and the pharmaceutical industry.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110, 1210, and one of PSYC 2040, PSYC 2050, PSYC 3570, PSYC 3580 or instructor's written consent

PSYC 3570 3 credits

Physiology of Motivation and Emotion (3,0,0)

This course presents the concepts of motivation and emotion, emphasizing neural and endocrine mechanisms. Students explore the contributions of human and animal research in understanding temperature regulation, hunger and thirst, sleep and biological rhythms, exploration and curiosity, reproductive and parental behaviour, substance abuse, aggression, stress, positive and negative emotions, and feelings. Interaction between physiology and external influences are emphasized, as well as causal and functional explanations. Students think critically about key ideas and research findings in motivation and emotion, and consider how they can be applied practically to issues experienced in their own lives.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and 1210, or permission of the Instructor
Note: Students may not take this course if they have credit for the former PSYC 304-6 or PSYC 307-6

PSYC 3580 3 credits

Physiology of Learning and Memory (3,0,0)

This course provides a detailed presentation of the different types of learning and memory, emphasizing neural mechanisms. Students discuss the interplay of human and animal research (including that with invertebrates) in understanding synaptic plasticity involving long-term potentiation and depression, perceptual learning, classical and instrumental conditioning, and relational learning. Learning disabilities, memory impairment, and recovery from brain injury are also considered.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and 1210 or permission of the instructor. PSYC 2040 recommended.
Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 3040 may not receive additional credit for this course

PSYC 3610 3 credits

Integrated Methods and Analysis of Psychological Data (2,0,1)

This course will provide an integrated presentation of design considerations and statistical methods. The focus of the course will be analysis of research designs with multiple independent variables and a single dependent variable, though the material covered will not be limited to these types of designs. Topics covered include reliability, validity, power, sampling, t-tests, correlation, regression, analysis of variance, nonparametric procedures, and sampling.
Prerequisite: PSYC 2100 and 2110 with a minimum B grade
Corequisite Psychology 2110, with permission of the instructor.
Exclusion: PSYC 3190
Required Seminar: PSYC 3610S

PSYC 4100 3 credits

Advanced Research and Methodology (0,3,0)

Students are provided an opportunity to apply research methods and statistics to an advanced research project supervised by a faculty member.
Prerequisite: PSYC 3190 or PSYC 3610 and fourth year standing in psychology major, and GPA of at least 3.33

PSYC 4400 6 credits

Directed Studies in Psychology (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students are provided an opportunity to engage in a directed investigation of a problem, and are required to complete a written report of their findings.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory standing and permission from a faculty member who is prepared to supervise the investigation
Note: This course cannot be counted towards a major (i.e., towards minimum 30 credits)

PSYC 4990 6 credits

Honours Thesis in Psychology

Central to this course is an original research project conducted by students in the Psychology Honours Program of the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree, to be completed under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Psychology. Students strengthen their research, writing and analytical skills in preparation for graduate or professional schools, many of which require an Honours degree. Students accepted into the Psychology Honours Program must register in this course for both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.
Prerequisite: The prerequisites for this course are acceptance into the Psychology Honours Program and identification of a supervisor for the thesis. The general requirements for acceptance at the third-year level are: a "B" average in Psychology 1110, 1210, 2100, and 2110 and either PSYC 3610 or PSYC 3190 to enter the Honours

Program at the third-year level, maintenance of a GPA of 3.0 in each of 3rd and 4th years with no psychology course below a "B-". Students who do not meet the above requirements may write an appeal to the Psychology Department Chair, who will present the appeal to the Curriculum committee.

RCAR 1000 1 credits

Residential Construction - Foundation

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on experience building a residential home. Topics include: safe work practices, documentation and organizational skills, tools and equipment, survey instruments, performing a site layout, building a concrete framework, framing for residential housing, and building science.

RESP 1580 3 credits

Instrumentation 1 (3,0,3)(L)

This course introduces students to a wide variety of Respiratory Therapy equipment. The learner will develop a thorough understanding of the functioning and patient application of the equipment. Areas covered include gas regulators and administration devices, humidifiers and aerosol therapy.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program

Required Lab: RESP 1580L

RESP 1650 3 credits

Introduction to Mechanical Ventilation (3,0,0)

Students focus on the foundations of mechanical ventilation including lung mechanics, various modes and adjuncts applied during mechanical ventilation, and how they interrelate. The course also addresses cardio-pulmonary physiology as it relates to mechanical ventilation, and provides the background a student requires to progress into the mechanical ventilators course.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program

RESP 1680 3 credits

Instrumentation 2 (3,0,6)(L)

A continuation of RESP 1580, including controlled environments, oxygen controlling devices, artificial airways, resuscitators, oxygen analyzers, non-invasive monitors, volume and flow measuring devices, suction, quality assurance and time unit management.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first semester of the Respiratory Therapy program

Required Lab: RESP 1680L

RESP 1690 3 credits

Cardiopulmonary Anatomy and Physiology (4,0,0)

This course provides background knowledge and concepts of respiratory system anatomy and cardiopulmonary physiology that students require to progress in the comprehensive curriculum of Respiratory Therapy. Selected cardiovascular system anatomy curriculum is included. Cardiac and pulmonary physiological processes are related to cardiopulmonary disease and clinical practice at an introductory level.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program

Corequisite: BIOL 1590 or equivalent

RESP 2500 3 credits

Pathophysiology 1 (3,1,0)

This course will deal with disordered function of various body systems excluding the respiratory system.

Prerequisite: Admission to the second year Respiratory Therapy program

Required Seminar: RESP 2500S

RESP 2510 3 credits

Pharmacology (4,0,0)

Students are provided with the fundamentals of pharmacology, an overview of drug classifications that indirectly affect the respiratory system, and an in-depth survey of the cardiopulmonary drug classifications. Significant emphasis is placed on the drugs used in the treatment of asthma, COPD, tobacco cessation and the cardiovascular system. The content and material studied in this course is applied and reinforced in subsequent courses.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program

Corequisite: BIOL 1690 or equivalent

RESP 2550 4 credits

Mechanical Ventilation (4,0,3)(L)

Mechanical are provided with the fundamentals of pharmacology, an overview of drug classifications that indirectly affect the respiratory system, and an in-depth survey of the cardiopulmonary drug classifications. Significant emphasis is placed on the drugs used in the treatment of asthma, COPD, tobacco cessation and the cardiovascular system. The

content and material studied in this course is applied and reinforced in subsequent courses.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program

Corequisite: BIOL 1690 or equivalent

RESP 2570 3 credits

Blood Gas Analysis (3,1,2)(L)

Students are provided a theoretical overview of the collection, analysis, clinical interpretation, and clinical applications of blood gases. Students also learn the application of invasive and non-invasive technology in the assessment of blood gases.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 3 of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or Semester 5 of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program

RESP 2590 3 credits

Patient Assessment (3,1,2)(L)

Students are provided with an overview of the knowledge and skills required for an optimal respiratory therapist-patient relationship. These include good patient assessment skills, communication and documentation skills, and the assessment of diagnostic data. Students develop strong clinical reasoning skills which promote effective patient care.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 3 of the Respiratory Therapy Program

Required Lab: RESP 2590L

Required Seminar: RESP 2590S

RESP 2600 3 credits

Respiratory Pathophysiology (3,1,0)

Students explore various respiratory disorders in terms of definition, etiology, pathogenesis, pathology, pathophysiology, clinical manifestations, diagnosis and treatment.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 4 of the Respiratory Therapy Program

Required Seminar: RESP 2600S

RESP 2620 3 credits

Anaesthesia (3,0,1)(L)

Students gain an awareness of the skills and knowledge required to assist in the delivery of anaesthesia. This includes a study of the equipment utilized in anaesthesia; the technical and clinical aspects of anaesthesia; the techniques for anaesthetic administration; and the critical maintenance of safe anaesthetic practices.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 4 of the Respiratory Therapy Program

Required Lab: RESP 2620L

RESP 2630 3 credits

Perinatal and Pediatric Respiratory Care (3,1,2)(L)

Students develop the knowledge and skills required to work in a perinatal and pediatric setting. Various topics include pregnancy, delivery and assessment of the newborn; acute care of the 'at risk' newborn; perinatal and pediatric physiology and pathophysiology; and the respiratory care technology used in the monitoring and treatment of neonatal and pediatric disorders. Certification in the Neonatal Resuscitation Program (NRP) occurs in this course.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 4 of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or Semester 5 of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program

Required Lab: RESP 2630L

Required Seminar: RESP 2630S

RESP 2650 3 credits

Application of Mechanical Ventilation (3,0,2)(L)

This course provides an overview of the clinical application of mechanical ventilation. Students learn how to establish the need for, initiate, maintain, and effectively withdraw mechanical ventilation. Upon completion of this course, students are able to optimize ventilatory care for patients, depending upon subjective and objective patient assessment.

Prerequisite: Admission to the 4th semester of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or the 5th semester of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program

Required Lab: RESP 2650L

RESP 2680 3 credits

Pulmonary Function (3,0,1)(L)

Students gain a thorough understanding of the importance of pulmonary function (PF) testing, the knowledge to interpret PF data, and the practical experience of performing these tests according to the American Thoracic Society (ATS) criteria. The importance of quality control is emphasized and applied in the PF lab. Students focus on spirometry, diffusion testing, lung volume testing, airway resistance, and bronchoprovocation testing.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 3 of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or Semester 5 of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program
Required Lab: RESP 2680L

RESP 2710 3 credits

Assessment and Intervention in Multisystem Disorders (4,0,3)(L)

This course provides a case-based approach to respiratory care. Students enhance their critical thinking skills and apply their knowledge and clinical skills to the assessment and treatment of patients requiring respiratory care.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 4 of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or Semester 5 of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program
Required Lab: RESP 2710L

RESP 2720 3 credits

Professional Issues in Health Care (3,0,0)

Students develop professional skills that are required to work effectively within a health care environment. Today's graduate must possess effective oral and written communication skills, work effectively within a team, provide clear patient and public education, and demonstrate the ability to problem-solve. Small group, seminar-based discussions are often used to provide a broader perspective and enable a deeper understanding of course topics. This course is topic driven yet anchored to historical issues for the respiratory therapist practicing in the Canadian health care system.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program

RESP 3010 3 credits

Sleep Therapy and Ambulatory Diagnostics for Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome (45 hours)

Students are introduced to current ambulatory diagnostic tools and techniques used in the diagnosis, treatment, and ongoing assessment of Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome. This course focuses primarily on patient assessment, current therapeutic techniques, and the technology used in clinical practice outside the hospital laboratory.

Prerequisite: Completion of the 1st year of TRU's Respiratory Therapy program or completion of a health science program and employment in the field of sleep medicine. Applicants who do not meet the normal required prerequisites may seek acceptance for registration from the Allied Health Department Chairperson

RTCL 3040 8 credits

Neonatal and Pediatrics (8 weeks)

This course is designed to assist the student in the development of skills, and comprehensive understanding of Neonatal/Pediatric Respiratory Care. At the completion of this segment, the student will be expected to function in the capacity of a Respiratory Therapist.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program

RTCL 3110 19 credits

Respiratory Therapy Clinical (Level 1) (22 weeks)

Level 1 experience is designed to allow the student to gain exposure to all clinical rotations. The student will function under the supervision of a Respiratory Therapist. Successful completion of this segment requires meeting the objectives listed.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program

RTCL 3120 18 credits

Respiratory Therapy Clinical (Level 2) (17 weeks)

Level 2 experience is designed to allow the student increased exposure in all Level 1 areas. The student will be expected to function in the capacity of a Respiratory Therapist at the completion of Level 2. Successful completion of this segment requires meeting the objectives listed.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program

RTCT 3040 2 credits

Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Neonatal and Pediatrics)

This course consists of a series of academic half-days (over a six- to eight-week period) dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice in the neonatal and pediatric care setting. Students are provided a comprehensive overview and integration of all program curriculum, including a combination of lectures, case studies and seminars presented by therapists, physicians and other health professionals. The Program Clinical Coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The B.C.C.H. Clinical Site Coordinator is responsible for on-site delivery and organization.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RTCT 3110 3 credits

Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 1)

This course consists of a series of academic half-days (over a 24-week period) dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice in the adult care setting. Students are provided a comprehensive overview and integration of all program curriculum, including a combination of lectures, presentations, and seminars presented by students, therapists, physicians, and other health professionals. The Program Coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The Clinical Site Coordinators are responsible for on-site delivery and organization.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program

RTCT 3120 3 credits

Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 2) (3,0,0)

This course consists of a series of academic half-days (over an 18-week period) dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice in the adult care setting. Students are provided a comprehensive overview and integration of all three years of the program, including a combination of lectures, case studies, and seminars presented by therapists, physicians and other health professionals. The clinical coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The site coordinators are responsible for on-site delivery and organization.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic and clinical portions of Level 1

SAWF 1000 6 credits

Saw Filer Level 1 (180 hours)

This course covers the fundamentals required to work in the Saw Filer trade. Students will learn how to inspect, install, adjust, operate, maintain and repair saw sharpening equipment.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Saw Filer program

SAWF 2000 4 credits

Circular Saw Filer (120 hours)

This course covers circular saws including inspection for plumb, level and proper tension. Students will also learn tooth geometry, how to correct defects, maintain and align saw machine centers.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Saw Filer program and completion of SAWF 1000 or equivalent

SAWF 3000 4 credits

Saw Filer Level 3 (120 hours)

This course covers band saws including inspection for plumb, level and proper tension. Students will also learn tooth geometry, how to correct defects, maintain and align saw machine centers.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Saw Filer program and completion of SAWF 2000 or equivalent

SCMN 3320 3 credits

Supply Chain Management (3,0,0)

Students examine the strategic fit of supply chains with organizational goals; this course lays the foundation for advanced study in the field. Topics include an introduction to supply chain management; supply chain strategy; demand management, inventory management; inventory modeling; supply chain network design and facility location; warehouse management; and transportation management.

Prerequisite: ACCT 2250; MIST 2610; ECON 2330 or equivalent

SCMN 3330 3 credits

Procurement Management (3,0,0)

Students explore the methods used by organizations to acquire the raw materials, components, supplies, equipment, facilities, and services needed to operate. Topics include strategic procurement, procurement process, competitive bidding and negotiation, procurement and supply management organization, make or buy, price and cost analysis, quality and inventory, supplier selection, supplier development and certification, services procurement, e-Procurement, and involving users and suppliers.

Prerequisite: SCMN 3320

SCMN 4310 3 credits

Operations Management (3,0,0)

Students study the design, planning, establishment, operation, control and improvement of all activities in the creation of a firm's products. Practices in both manufacturing and service businesses are explored. Topics include an introduction to operations management; project management; total quality management; product and process design; job design and measurement; facility layout and assembly line balancing; material requirement planning and production scheduling; capacity

management; inventory management; and decision tools including simulation, linear programming and decision analysis.
Prerequisite: MATH 1170 or equivalent; SCMN 3320

SCMN 4320 3 credits
Transportation and Logistics (3,0,0)

Students examine the movement of raw materials and parts from the supplier to the manufacturer and the movement of finished products to the final consumer. An effective integration and optimization of each step in the process is emphasized. Topics include an introduction to business logistics; logistics strategy and planning; logistics product; third and fourth party logistics providers; customer services and order processing; transportation fundamentals including transportation modes, inter-model services, pricing, and other shipping terms and documentation; transportation decision making and modeling; warehouse and storage management; and distribution requirement planning.
Prerequisite: MATH 1170 or equivalent; SCMN 3320

SCMN 4390 3 credits
Selected Topics in Supply Chain Management (3,0,0)

Students examine a selection of contemporary issues in supply chain management. Topics include strategic supply chain management; global supply chains; sustainable supply chains; service supply chains; supply chain resilience; reverse supply chains; quality in supply chain management; modern manufacturing methods; product design and encouraging technical innovation; process reengineering and competitive benchmarking; and supply chain optimization.
Prerequisite: SCMN 3330; SCMN 4310; SCMN 4320

SRCL 1000 3 credits
Introduction to Community Service-Learning (2,1,3P)

This course, intended for a wide variety of community-minded first year students, provides students with opportunities to connect their academic course work with service in community organizations in Kamloops. The primary focus of this course is the service experience of the students. Concurrent with this experience, students broaden their personal, cultural, academic and professional knowledge through topics such as workplace culture and career exploration. Students demonstrate their service-learning through reflective oral and written assignments.
Prerequisite: 1st year standing or completion of ESAL Level 3 (65% or better), or by English placement test into ESAL Level 4

SERV 3000 3 credits
Service Learning (Third Year) (0,0,5P)

Third year students are provided with supervised service learning opportunities. Academic service learning provides a venue for senior-level students to share their knowledge and skills with the community through approved community-based projects. Service learning projects may be initiated by students, community members, groups, agencies, organizations, and faculty. To qualify for service learning credit, a faculty member must authorize the course and then agree to supervise and evaluate the project. Students may receive service learning credit by working individually or in cohorts of up to 5 students on the same community project. Students meet with the faculty supervisor for initial consultation and/or training during the first week of classes, and are expected to keep the faculty supervisor informed about the project on a regular basis. Upon completion of the course or project, students present the faculty supervisor with an evaluation form completed by the community group, agency, or organization served, and a combination of the following: a research paper, report, or document; a student journal or activity log; a presentation, performance, or exhibition.
Prerequisite: Students must have completed 60 credits
Note: Criteria for authorizing service level credit: the student's service learning must demonstrate civic participation, community involvement, formal critical reflection. In addition, the project must involve students (normally 3 - 5 hours per week) in an organized community service that addresses local needs.

SERV 4000 3 credits
Service Learning (Fourth Year) (0,0,5P)

Fourth year students are provided with supervised service learning opportunities. Academic service learning provides a venue for senior-level students to share their knowledge and skills with the community through approved community-based projects. Service learning projects may be initiated by students, community members, groups, agencies, organizations, and faculty. To qualify for service learning credit, a faculty member must authorize the course and then agree to supervise and evaluate the project. Students may receive service learning credit by working individually or in cohorts of up to 5 students on the same community project. Students meet with the faculty supervisor for initial consultation and/or training during the first week of classes, and are expected to keep the faculty supervisor informed about the project on a regular basis. Upon completion of the course or project, students present the faculty supervisor with an evaluation form completed by the community group, agency, or organization

served, and a combination of the following: a research paper, report, or document; a student journal or activity log; a presentation, performance, or exhibition.
Prerequisite: Students must have completed 90 credits
Note: Criteria for authorizing service level credit: the student's service learning must demonstrate civic participation, community involvement, and formal critical reflection. In addition, the project must involve students (normally 3 - 5 hours per week) in an organized community service that addresses local needs.

SFPF 1000
Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 1 (180 hours)

This course is intended for BC ITA first year Steamfitter/Pipefitter apprentices. Students will learn how to use blueprints and project specifications, in order to construct, test, repair and maintain piping systems that carry water, steam, chemicals and fuel using specialized equipment to ensure the safety of the pipes and other components of the system such as the automatic controls. They also learn about different types of materials including steel, copper, plastic and numerous metal alloys.
Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

SFPF 2000
Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 2 (180 hours)

This course is intended for BC ITA second year Steamfitter/Pipefitter apprentices. Students will learn how to use blueprints and project specifications, in order to construct, test, repair and maintain piping systems that carry water, steam, chemicals and fuel using specialized equipment to ensure the safety of the pipes and other components of the system such as the automatic controls. They also learn about different types of materials including steel, copper, plastic and numerous metal alloys.
Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

SFPF 3000
Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 3 (180 hours)

This course is intended for BC ITA third year Steamfitter/Pipefitter apprentices. Students will learn how to use blueprints and project specifications, in order to construct, test, repair and maintain piping systems that carry water, steam, chemicals and fuel using specialized equipment to ensure the safety of the pipes and other components of the system such as the automatic controls. They also learn about different types of materials including steel, copper, plastic and numerous metal alloys.
Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

SFPF 4000
Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 4 (240 hours)

This course is intended for BC ITA fourth year Steamfitter/Pipefitter apprentices. Students will learn how to use blueprints and project specifications, in order to construct, test, repair and maintain piping systems that carry water, steam, chemicals and fuel using specialized equipment to ensure the safety of the pipes and other components of the system such as the automatic controls. They also learn about different types of materials including steel, copper, plastic and numerous metal alloys.
Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

SINC 0500 4 credits
Foundations of Science (5,0,2)

ABE - Advanced: This course introduces important basic science concepts relevant to the general or allied health sciences. The principles of chemistry, biology and physics are covered in a manner which emphasizes the links between disciplines. This course will sufficiently strengthen the students' background in science, so that they can further explore their area of interest.
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department
Required Lab: SINC 0500L

SOCI 1110 3 credits
Introduction to Sociology 1 (2,1,0)

Students are introduced to the core concepts of the discipline of sociology by examining key concepts (such as culture, socialization, social interaction, social roles, and educational issues) that allow us to locate ourselves within society. Students also explore theoretical perspectives within sociology and the fundamentals of research methods, including how sociologists gather information about society.
Required Seminar: SOCI 1110S

SOCI 1210 3 credits
Introduction to Sociology 2 (2,1,0)

In this second half of Introduction to Sociology, students are introduced to such topics as crime and deviance, social control, large scale organizations, principal institutions such as religion, politics, and economy. Students also critically examine the impact of social structure, such as race and ethnicity, social stratification, and gender relations, on individual's lives.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110
Required Seminar: SOCI 1210S

SOCI 2010 3 credits

Race and Ethnic Relations (3,0,0)

Students examine sociological descriptions and theoretical explanations for race and ethnic inequality in Canada. This course challenges students to critically examine race and ethnic relations in Canada vis-a-vis other countries. Prerequisites: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 2100 3 credits

Canadian Social Issues (3,0,0)

This course offers a descriptive and analytic survey of features in Canadian society as a basis for understanding current social issues. These features include demographic characteristics, class structure, ethnicity, and regional variation.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 2130 6 credits

Women in Global Perspective (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

This course provides a global approach to the study of women's lives. Topics include sexuality, the sex trade, family relations, violence, the global economy, domestic work, and politics.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 2160 3 credits

The Family in Cross-Cultural Perspectives (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the study of family life in its formation, the relevance of marriage and cohabitation, bringing up children, and the impact of family issues. In this cross-cultural comparison of family life, students are familiarized with the variations that occur throughout the world in the structure and meaning of marriage relations; forms of domestic organization; the sexual division of labour, property and inheritance, and the familial influence in the construction of gender relations in different cultures around the world.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 2170 3 credits

The Sociology of Popular Culture (2,1,0)

Students are introduced to the sociological implications of popular culture, and focus on issues central to the presentation, consumption, and construction of current social life. Popular culture affects everyone; however, everyone does not participate in it equally. Thus both the unequal consumption of popular culture, and the representations (and justifications) of inequality between groups in Western society as presented in popular culture is studied in the course.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210
Required Seminar: SOCI 2170S

SOCI 2230 3 credits

Collective Behaviour (2,1,0)

Students are introduced to explanations and analyses of crowd and mass action. Students aim to describe and analyze such behaviors as riots, fads, demonstrations, public opinion, and emergent social movements.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210
Required Seminar: SOCI 2230S

SOCI 2260 3 credits

Medical Sociology (2,1,0)

Students focus on the social factors which influence help seeking and illness behaviour, as well as the nature and organization of Canada's health care system. The main purpose of this course is to illustrate that health and illness are not entirely individual phenomena, but that the cause, distribution, and consequences of injury and illness are at least partly the product of social, economic, and political factors. Topics include policy and delivery of health care; interaction between health care providers and patients; occupational health and safety; environment, work and illness; health care and the elderly; and inequality and health care.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210
Required Seminar: SOCI 2260S

SOCI 2270 3 credits

*****Selected Topics in Sociology (2,1,0)**

Students are provided an opportunity to explore theories, topics, or issues that are not normally offered by the department, or in the permanent course rotation. Subtitles reflect the topic for a specific offering and therefore vary. Students may enroll in SOCI 2270 twice, providing the subtitles are different at each enrolment.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210
Required Seminar: SOCI 2270S

SOCI 2500 3 credits

Crime and Society (2,1,0)

Students are introduced to the central issues of criminology, such as the definition of crime; methods of research into criminal activities, the operation of the criminal justice system in the "making" and "controlling" of crime, and theories that are used to explain the origins of crime and criminality.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210
Required Seminar: SOCI 2500S

SOCI 2590 3 credits

Deviance and Control (3,0,0)

Students learn to adopt a sociological perspective when thinking about 'deviant' behaviour, while examining the complex task of defining 'deviance' and how these definitions vary over time and place. Students critically evaluate the social category of deviance and its use in social institutions and daily social interactions, and consider the role of power in reinforcing and challenging 'deviant' identities. Major topics may include an exploration of sexuality, youth, physical appearance, mental disorders, religion, and scientific beliefs.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 2620 3 credits

Sociology of the Environment (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to several theories that sociologists use to explain the exploitation and despoiling of the natural environment. How and why society defines and uses natural resources is examined, in addition to how and why environmental degradation is defined as an issue while other degradation is not. Students learn that values, norms and definition change across time and place. Due to the nature of environmental issues and problems, students focus on global and Canadian issues.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 2720 3 credits

Introductory Social Research Methods (2,1,0)

Students are introduced to an overview of the philosophy and practice of social research. Topics include research ethics, research design, survey research, field research, interviewing, quasi-experimentation, and data analysis. This is a core course for students in the sociology major program.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210 (Grade of C or better)
Required Seminar: SOCI 2720S

SOCI 3100 6 credits

Canadian Society (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students examine selected features of the social organization of Canadian society. Topics may include the relationships between industrial organization and other social institutions and processes, such as family structure, welfare systems, crime rates, ethnic relations, industrial, and political conflict.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 3120 6 credits

Gender Relations (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students examine the nature of gender relations, their social and cultural expression, and theories of gender inequality drawn from anthropological or sociological research.
Prerequisites: SOCI 1110/1210
Note: Course is equivalent to ANTH 3120

SOCI 3160 3 credits

Sexuality (3,0,0)

Sexuality is a set of discourses about 'good' and 'bad' sexual practices, and it is a part of any society's social institutional structure. Students examine sexuality in its multiple dimensions, and as the basis for progressive and regulatory, or repressive, counter-movements.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 3200 3 credits

Classical Social Theory (2,1,0)

Students are introduced and guided through the study of complex works by three influential founders of sociology (Karl Marx, Emile Durkheim, and Max Weber), as well as other relevant theorists who contributed to the formation of the basic concepts and methods of the social sciences. Students also examine the pitfalls of a male-centred perspective on society in the classical canon, and the contributions of early feminist social theorists. The course focuses on the development of capitalism, the formation of modern society, and the discovery of the society as an object of knowledge.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Sociology Major Program

Required Seminar: SOCI 3200S

SOCI 3210 3 credits

Feminist Theory (2,1,0)

Students are introduced to the history of Western feminist thought and the major traditions of feminist theory. Classical and contemporary debates on gender relations relevant to sociologists and other social theorists are examined in depth. This is a core course for students in the sociology major program.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110, 1210 and 3200

Required Seminar: SOCI 3210S

SOCI 3220 3 credits

Contemporary Issues in Social Theory (2,1,0)

Students examine contemporary issues in social theory, and learn to evaluate the range of strategies theorists use to clarify and resolve theoretical problems. Links between theory, research, and explanation are also explored. This is a core course for students in the sociology major program.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210 and 3200

SOCI 3520 3 credits

Organization of Work (3,0,0)

Students explore the meaning of work and leisure, and the properties of work organization, such as division of labour and specialization; technology and working knowledge; and the means of coordinating work, such as cooperation, authority, and exchange. Student may also research topics such as work in households, offices and industry, division of labour by gender, industrial democracy, and the relation of work and social inequality.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 3600 3 credits

Sociology and Natural Resources (3,0,0)

Students examine sociological perspectives on property, resource development, resource communities, and resource industries. Social causes and consequences of change in the social organization (e.g. ownership and labour force), and social policies (e.g. land use, property rights) in industries such as agriculture, fishing, forestry and mining may also be examined.

Prerequisites: SOCI 1110 and 1210; SOCI 2620 or GEOG 1100 recommended

SOCI 3610 3 credits

Social Inequality (3,0,0)

Students examine the tendencies toward equality and inequality; the manifestations of inequality and their consequences, including occupation, ethnic groups, income, and power; caste and class features of major stratification systems; theories of social class; and the stratification profile of contemporary industrial societies.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210, 3rd year standing

SOCI 3620 3 credits

*****Special Topics in Social Problems (2,1,0)**

Students focus on a selected social problem, or area within the sociology discipline. The specific social problem varies from year to year. Prospective students should consult the current sociology at TRU handbook or a member of the Department for information concerning the availability of this course.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210, 3rd year standing

Required Seminar: SOCI 3620S

SOCI 3680 6 credits

Deviance and Social Control (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students learn the analytic framework for the study of the generation and control of deviant activities. The course aims to explore the essence of deviant behaviour, including its construction, explanation, commission, and control. Students focus on the major theoretical approaches to the study of deviance and deviants, and may discuss classical and contemporary theories.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 3800 3 credits

Introduction to Social Survey Design and Analysis (2,1,0)

Students learn to design questionnaires, complete interviews, draw samples, and analyze survey data. This is a core course for the sociology major program.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210 and Soci 2720

Required Seminar: SOCI 380S

SOCI 3820 3 credits

Socio-Ethnographic Research Methods in Sociology (Qualitative Methods) (2,1,0)

Students are introduced to the six main ways of collecting qualitative (non-numerical) data: interviewing, focus groups, ethnography, sociometry, 'unobtrusive' measures, and historiography. Students also discover methodologies for how to make sense of this data. This is a core course for sociology major students.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210 and 2720

Required Seminar: SOCI 3820S

SOCI 4030 6 credits

Ethnography of Special Areas - Field Course in East/Central Europe (3,0,0)

This course offers an advanced introduction to the societies and cultures of East and Central Europe by way of a month-long field trip to Austria, Czech Republic, Slovakia, and Ukraine. While immersed in the geographical area, students ethnographically examine the religions, ethnic relations, economies, and politics shaping the buffer zone between the European East and West.

Note: This course is equivalent to ANTH 4030

SOCI 4130 3 credits

Family and Kinship (3,0,0)

Students are exposed to a cross-cultural survey of methodologies for defining family relations and kinship organizations through theoretical analysis and case studies.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 4200 3 credits

Complex Organizations (2,1,0)

Students explore the history of the formation of complex organizations during the industrial and political revolutions of modernity, including their initial bureaucratic arrangement, and their newer, more flexible and dynamic forms due to technological change and globalization. A critical sociological perspective on organizational analysis is discussed, including how to recognize the different 'species' of organizations, and how they touch virtually all aspects of modern life. This perspective allows students to appreciate the relationships between modern complex organizations and individuals, and how organizations interact with the larger institutions of society and the world.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent

Required Seminar: SOCI 4200S

SOCI 4600 3 credits

Globalization (2,1,0)

Students examine the origins, nature, and impact of globalization in the modern world. Links between nations, regions, and peoples are increasing at an unprecedented rate. New technologies make possible previously unimaginable forms of interdependence, but the consequences of these changes are not uniform. The impacts vary from region to region. Students explore how people from different nations may view globalization, and consider how groups work to ensure that globalization contributes to desirable outcomes in local contexts.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

Required Seminar: SOCI 4600S

SOCI 4660 3 credits

Socialization and Education (3,0,0)

This course provides a study of the induction into social structures and the acquisition of membership in society. Students analyze the structure and influence of education, and other socializing institutions.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 4700 3 credits

Sociology of Crime and Justice (3,0,0)

This course offers a critical examination of specific forms of crime and delinquency in relation to the criminal justice systems of the common law (adversarial) and civil (inquisitorial) law traditions. These include law, law enforcement, courts, and corrections. Issues of ethics, morality and social justice are raised.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 4730 3 credits

Global Social Change (3,0,0)

Students examine the societal developments that gave rise to globalization and prepared the grounds for globalization. The issues facing ordinary people, from Asia, Africa and Latin America, are explored as a consequence of globalization and the imbalance of power in the world. Topics include dictatorship and human rights abuses; unequal economic development; struggles for decolonization and independence; the status of women; environmental degradation; and the circumstances of ethnic minorities and aboriginal peoples. Students also discuss grass-roots social movements that have achieved transnational organization and that oppose the effects of global neo-colonialism.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 4810 6 credits

Directed Studies in Sociology (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)

This course is designed to allow upper-level students to undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210, one 2nd year methods and one 3rd year theory course in Sociology. One specific Sociology course on the general topic of the directed studies course. Declared major in Sociology. GPA minimum as per TRU Honours Degree Policy ED 16-2. Permission of the Instructor.

SOCI 4840 3 credits

Sociology of Health and Illness (3,0,0)

Students explore sociological perspectives on health, illness, and health care as represented in classic and contemporary sociological studies. Topics may include illness experience, social aspects of the practice of health professionals, training of health professionals, and the social organization of health delivery systems.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCW 2060 3 credits

Introduction to Social Work Practice (3,0,0)

Students explore the history, philosophical foundation, and theoretical perspectives of the profession of social work, including a review of the relevant codes of ethics and practice standards that guide practitioners. This course provides an overview of the roles in which social workers become involved, for example, as advocates, policy analysts, administrators, activists, educators, counsellors, facilitators, mediators, organizers, and researchers. Social workers are committed to working for social justice; therefore, students examine the social structures that influence people's lives and how various sources and forms of oppression and marginalization impact the lives of people in Canadian society.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

SOCW 2120 3 credits

An Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the Canadian welfare state and the response of the federal and provincial governments to poverty in Canada. An overview of the historical development of social security policies and programs in Canada is provided, and the influence of ideology on policy is discussed. The impact of policy on youth, women, older persons, and Aboriginal peoples is described. The human service/social worker's role in formulating and influencing policy is considered.

SOCW 3000 3 credits

Canadian Social Policy (3,0,0)

This course explores the socio-historical, economic, ideological, and institutional contexts for the development of social policy in Canada. Students discuss the policy making process, as well as the role of social policy in processes of inclusion, exclusion, marginalization, and oppression. A critical analysis of selected social policies is emphasized.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program, or permission of the program coordinator

Note: Students must maintain a minimum C grade

SOCW 3010 3 credits

Introduction to Social Work Research (3,0,0)

Students explore the concepts, methods, and processes of social research, and develop skills in conducting and assessing research. Students are challenged to examine their own approach to knowing, to incorporate research into practice, and to think critically about research in relation to social work practice. The subjectivity of the researcher, the political and ethical context of research, and the role of research as an instrument of power in the lives of oppressed peoples is discussed.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better

SOCW 3020 3 credits

Data Analysis in the Health and Human Service Professions (3,0,1)

This course is designed to facilitate learner understanding of the data-analysis process in relation to research-based professional practice in nursing and social work. Students apply a range of analytical techniques to qualitative and quantitative data, while enhancing their ability to analyze data and critically review research literature applicable to their professional practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

Note: Students normally will receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 3000, BUEC 2320, MATH 1200, PSYC 2100, SOCI 3710, SOCW 3020, STAT 2000

SOCW 3040 6 credits

Social Work Field Practice (0,1,21P)

Students apply ethics, theory, and research to social work practice while developing professional practice skills. Students integrate classroom learning with practical experience while working in partnership with clients, community groups, and other professions. The practicum is a structured educational experience that includes specific learning objectives and professional supervision provided in an evaluative, disciplined, and reflective manner. Through seminar discussions, students analyze inequality, injustice, and oppression in practice. The practicum is normally completed three days a week and is accompanied by a seminar, for a total of 300 hours including pre-practicum orientation and practicum seminars.

Prerequisite: SOCW 3060, SOCW 3530

SOCW 3060 3 credits

Theory and Ideology of Social Work (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to social work theory and ideology, while they examine the links between social values, theory, and practice in social work. Various social work practice theories are introduced to build a foundation for critical social work practice. The social, political, and economic contexts of social work and social welfare are addressed.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 3070 3 credits

Models of Social Work Practice (3,0,0)

Students review and examine social work practice models such as humanist/existential, ecological, task-centred, behavioural, feminist, cognitive, and radical/structural. The seminar focuses on the integration of communication skills, practice experience, and theoretical knowledge.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3530, 3060 (grades of C or better), admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.

Corequisite: SOCW 3040

SOCW 3100 3 credits

Aboriginal Life Cycles (3,0,0)

This course utilizes seven interconnected circles to represent the life cycles of creation, birth and childhood, youth, women, men, elders, and Spirit World. Students examine stages of development and learning through these life cycles, in social and cultural contexts. This course seeks to create understanding and knowledge of Indigenous people through differing ways of knowing, being, seeing, and doing.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 3110 3 credits

Aboriginal Perspectives on Social Policy (3,0,0)

Students inquire into the process of decolonization as it relates to social policy, and explore and analyze historical Canadian policies and legislation and their implications for Aboriginal people today. Students critique and analyze the efficacy of existing policies, and create a framework to interpret and develop effective policies for Aboriginal peoples.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 3300 3 credits

International Field Studies (3,0,0)

This course offers a two-week international study experience in a selected country. Students explore the political, economic, cultural, and social conditions of their selected country, including globalization and its effects on citizens, social welfare policy and practice, community development strategies, and the marginalization and oppression of groups. Activities involve presentations and seminars by international leaders, professionals, and residents, as well as visits to a range of community sites and organizations.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

Note: This course is identical to POLI 3300

SOCW 3530 3 credits

Social Work Practice with Individuals (3,0,0)

Students develop effective communication skills and apply these to social work practice. From anti-oppression, feminist, and Aboriginal perspectives, students establish communication concepts and methods applicable to practice with diverse groups. Through experiential methods, students increase self-awareness and problem-solving

skills, develop a beginning purposeful intervention framework, and gain experience in the conscious, disciplined use of self.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 3540 3 credits

First Nations Issues and Human Services (3,0,0)

Students critically examine the historical process of colonization in Canada, the resulting barriers embedded in policy and practice, and alternative ways of viewing the social-psychological position of First Nations people in Canadian society. Contemporary issues and the movement toward self-determination are discussed in relation to social work theory and practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

Note: Students must maintain a grade of C or better to successfully complete this course

SOCW 3550 3 credits

Human Development (3,0,0)

The objectives of this course are to introduce students to concepts and models of how human behaviour is acquired, maintained, and modified, and to promote an understanding of normal human development as a knowledge base for practice with individuals, families, and groups in a rural context.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of program coordinator

SOCW 3570 3 credits

Social Work, Law and Social Policy (3,0,0)

This course provides a basic introduction to legal issues and an examination of the social impact of legislation and policy. Students develop a beginning knowledge base in areas of law that are particularly relevant to social work practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of the following: SOCW 3570, CYCA 3570

SOCW 3580 3 credits

Legal Skills for Social Workers (3,0,0)

Students explore theory and practice approaches to mediation, alternative dispute resolution, and advocacy. Through participation in role play, practice simulations, and a moot court experience, students develop skills in evidence-giving, investigation, and report-writing.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 3590 3 credits

Advanced Social Work Practice with Individuals (3,0,0)

This course builds on established interview skills and practice with individuals. Students are introduced to work with diverse social and cultural groups including Aboriginal, Asian, and francophone peoples within British Columbia. Communication with Aboriginal people is a major emphasis in this course. Students develop a culturally sensitive approach in problem-solving situations while working with individuals. Theories of intervention are introduced, practiced, and critiqued by students.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3530

SOCW 3750 3 credits

Cultural Immersion (3,0,0)

This course provides an opportunity to experience First Nations culture and traditions from a holistic perspective. Students are immersed in cultural activities, ceremonies, and teachings to deepen their knowledge and appreciation of First Nations culture.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 3760 3 credits

Family and Child Welfare Practice (3,0,0)

Students analyze family and child welfare systems and current British Columbia models of practice from anti-oppression, Aboriginal, and feminist perspectives. An introductory critique of the legal system is provided, and its relationship to practice with diverse populations is considered. Students also discuss the importance of understanding personal and professional values and ethics in a climate of constant change. Major emphasis is given to First Nations and Aboriginal child welfare due to the high rate of Aboriginal children in care.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4000 3 credits

Policy in the Human Services (3,0,0)

Students are provided with an introduction to the main organizational structures of, and stages in, the social policy making process in Canada. The course aims to strengthen students' skills in the analysis of policies and programs in Canadian human services; to critically reflect on different ideologies and theories through which the welfare state has been examined in various countries; and to develop an appreciation of the interdisciplinary nature of social policy as a field of academic and applied activity.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3000, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4020 9 credits

Social Work Field Practice (0,1,28P)

Students apply ethics, theory, and research to social work practice while developing professional practice skills. This course is completed at the end of the student's studies in the Bachelor of Social Work degree program and develops analytic and practical abilities sufficient to begin professional practice. The practicum is a structured educational experience that includes specific learning objectives; professional supervision is provided in an evaluative, disciplined, and reflective manner. Through seminar discussions, students analyze inequality, injustice, and oppression in practice. This practicum is normally completed four days a week, includes a seminar, and is a total of 432 hours.

Prerequisite: 4th-year standing and a minimum of 45 social work credits including SOCW 3040

SOCW 4030 3 credits

Generalist Social Work Practice (3,0,0)

Students strengthen their understanding of generalist social work practice and problem solving approaches, heighten their ability to recognize and grapple with ethical dilemmas, and think critically about their own conceptual and philosophical orientation to social work practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3010, SOCW 3040, SOCW 3060, SOCW 3070, SOCW 3530, with a C standing or better in all required courses and a minimum of 30 social work credits

SOCW 4040 3 credits

Ethical Practice in Aboriginal Communities (3,0,0)

Students focus specifically on ethical considerations and decision making when working in Aboriginal communities. The course examines codes of ethics in the social work profession, Aboriginal codes of ethics, and mainstream theoretical aspects of ethical practices. Students are also provided an opportunity to engage in an exploration of integrated, personal, and ethical practices that are culturally based through validation and revitalization of Aboriginal codes of ethics.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 4200 3 credits

Family Violence and Social Work Practice (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to social work practice with individuals, families, and communities in response to violence in adult intimate relationships. Students explore family violence and social work practice from a variety of perspectives, including cross-cultural, international, Aboriginal, and feminist. This course emphasizes a social work practice approach that is community-based, culturally sensitive, feminist, and anti-oppressive. In this course, family violence is understood as violence in adult intimate relationships, including same-sex couples. Additional topics include family violence in Aboriginal communities, children who witness violence, and violence during dating.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4300 3 credits

Sexual Orientation and Gender Expression (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to interpersonal and systemic issues that sexually diverse and gender varied people encounter on a daily basis. Policies, legislation, and social contexts are analyzed with a view to understanding the impact of intersecting oppressions and privileges on sexual and gender minorities. Students discuss social work strategies to support and advocate for gay, lesbian, bisexual, trans-identified, two-spirit, intersex, queer, and questioning (GLBTTSIQQ) people, plus their families and communities, including courses of action for being an ally.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4400 3 credits

Social Work and Mental Health (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the practice of social work in the field of mental health by critically examining historical and contemporary theoretical perspectives on mental illness, Canadian mental health law and policy, cultural and diversity aspects, classification and treatment, ethical issues, and an exploration of additional selected mental health issues. Students are presented with the personal accounts of individuals

who have experienced mental health problems. The course is intended to provide introductory foundational knowledge in the field of mental health, rather than advanced knowledge and skills that are required for mental health practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4500 3 credits

Leadership Practice in Social Service Organizations (3,0,0)

Students are provided with a critical introduction to leadership in social service organizations, and review organizational theory and its application to government and non-profit organizations. Leadership in a diverse workplace, program development, budgeting, staff appraisal, supervision, and work with voluntary boards are also discussed. Through experiential learning methods, students explore the key organizational skills that are necessary for effective leadership in organizations.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4520 3 credits

Educating for Social Change (3,0,0)

Students focus on the use of education as a strategy for individual and social change through the concept of education as the practice of freedom, and as a process of social transformation through conscientization. Principles and practices of adult education are examined for their application in social work as vehicles for empowerment and change. Students present workshops, plays, or web programs to develop the specific skills and knowledge for planning and delivering educational programs. Students further explore feminist, Aboriginal, and anti-oppression perspectives.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4540 3 credits

Aboriginal Decolonizing Social Work Practice (3,0,0)

Students examine social workers' roles and responsibilities in working with diverse Aboriginal peoples such as First Nations, Inuit, Metis, and on and off reserve peoples. The concept and process of decolonization is introduced and connected to contemporary stories, community social work program initiatives, and practices of Aboriginal peoples. This course utilizes a gendered Aboriginal perspective and explores strategies for reconciliation, building relationships between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal peoples, and practices within the social work profession.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3540, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program, or permission of the program coordinator
Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better to successfully complete the courses

SOCW 4550 3 credits

Social Work Practice with Communities (3,0,0)

Students explore the construction of community and analyze marginalization, exclusion, and oppression in communities. The course outlines social work roles as well as strategies for change in diverse communities. The history, philosophy, models, and methods of social practice with communities are described.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, 3060, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4560 3 credits

Decolonizing Practice 2 (3,0,0)

This course centres on the revival and renewal of indigenous philosophies as they relate to social work practice. Students apply their knowledge and skills to issues related to ceremony, family systems, art, language, and storytelling to reaffirm and revitalize indigenous ways of knowing and being in order to challenge oppression.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 4600 3 credits

*****Special Topics in Social Work and Social Welfare (3,0,0)**

Students explore special issues in social welfare and various approaches to social work practice. This variable content course is restricted to students in third or fourth year.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4610 3 credits

Social Work Practice with Groups (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the historical development of the use of groups in social work practice, and examine the various theoretical approaches to group work including anti-oppression, feminist, and Aboriginal perspectives. Students examine the use of groups as vehicles for treatment, task accomplishment, self-help, mutual aid, community intervention, peer supervision, and professional association. This course provides an opportunity to understand the stages of group development, and to

practice skills related to group processes. Students participate in structured group experiences.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4650 3 credits

Older People, Aging and Society (3,0,0)

This course is an introduction to working with and on behalf of older people from an anti-oppression and inter-disciplinary perspective. Students examine age in relation to other identity factors, such as race, ethnicity, class, gender, (dis)ability, faith, sexual orientation, aboriginal ancestry, and marital status. Students consider issues affecting older adults locally and globally; critically examine beliefs and attitudes related to aging and older people--our own and those of others; and develop a framework for anti-oppression practice with older people. Students discuss policy, practice, and research issues within the field of aging, and focus on structural inequalities in later life and the voices of older people.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4660 3 credits

Addictions and Social Work Practice (3,0,0)

This course is designed to give students an introduction to substance misuse as well as compulsive and addictive behaviour. Major addiction theories are examined, and the role of social work is explored. Substance abuse and other addictive behaviours in relation to cultural minorities, youth, and older adults are examined. Students acquire knowledge of the local network of available services and resources. This course fosters a critical perspective on legal issues and government policy regarding addictive substances.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4760 3 credits

Family and Child Welfare Policy (3,0,0)

Students critically examine family and child welfare policy and practice issues. The conceptual framework of this course includes an overview of ideological influences and stresses the importance of a gender, race, and class analysis of family and child welfare issues and practice in Canada.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4770 3 credits

Social Work Practice with Families (3,0,0)

Students explore social work practice within contemporary families with diverse structures and backgrounds. Utilizing a variety of theoretical perspectives, including anti-oppression, feminist, and Aboriginal, students develop an understanding of families within a social, cultural, economic, and political context, and examine ethical and practice issues commonly encountered in social work practice with families. Through class discussion, assignments, and experiential exercises, students develop skills and integrate theory and practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4780 3 credits

Introduction to Disability Studies (3,0,0)

Students examine perspectives on disability, race, gender, and class, as well as critically analyze current theories, policies, and practice. Students are introduced to issues affecting people with disabilities within a framework of human rights, citizenship, and inclusion. This course also engages students in an examination of their own beliefs and attitudes about disability, and emphasizes knowledge required for anti-ableist practice. Significant events and the contributions of pioneers in the disability rights movement are explored. The roles and perspectives of people with disabilities, their family members, and professionals are considered in relation to social work values, theory, policy, and practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4800 3 credits

International Social Work (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the field of international social work. Current global social welfare issues and challenges are critically explored and discussed, including global Indigenous issues and development approaches of different countries. Students complete an in-depth examination of the economic, political, social, and cultural dimensions of globalization. Implications for international social work and its social justice and anti-oppressive mandate are analyzed by addressing complex global issues such as disaster relief and humanitarian aid, human trafficking, and forced migration of

people. The impact of political, social, economic, cultural, religious, and environmental influences on human rights, social and economic justice, social policies, and service delivery are explored. The role of social work in facilitating international social development is examined in local and global contexts.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4900 3 credits

Directed Studies (3,0,0)

This independent study course is designed to allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific issue within a field or topic in social work, such as gerontology, mental health, sexual assault, or corrections. Consultation with, and permission of, a faculty member and the Associate Dean is required.

SOSC 600 4 credits

Introduction to Social Sciences (6,0,0)

This course provides an overview of the following disciplines of social science: Anthropology, Psychology, Political Science, Sociology and History.
Prerequisite: ENGL 0500 or equivalent

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

SPAN 1110 3 credits

Introductory Spanish 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This course allows beginners to develop cultural knowledge and communication skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing in modern standard Spanish. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.

Required Lab: SPAN 1110L

Note: Students who have completed Spanish in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages

SPAN 1210 3 credits

Introductory Spanish 2 (3,0,1)(L)

This course builds upon skills acquired in SPAN 1110: Introductory Spanish 1. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1+ level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: SPAN 1110 or equivalent

Required Lab: SPAN 1210L

Note: Students who have completed Spanish in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages

SPAN 2110 3 credits

Intermediate Spanish 1 (3,0,1)(L)

Students continue to develop their communication skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing, and explore language from a variety of different areas, registers, and periods. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a low CEFR A2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: SPAN 1210 or equivalent

Required Lab: SPAN 2110L

SPAN 2150 3 credits

Oral Spanish 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This course, conducted in Spanish, is designed to enhance oral communicative skills. Students review grammar and expand their vocabulary. A variety of activities are aimed at enabling the student to progress to a superior level of fluency. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B1+ - B2 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: SPAN 2210 or equivalent. Native speakers of Spanish may not take this course for credit.

Corequisite: Students are encouraged to take SPAN 2110/2210 and SPAN 2150/2250 concurrently

Required Lab: SPAN 2150L

SPAN 2210 3 credits

Intermediate Spanish 2 (3,0,1)(L)

Students solidify their skills and extend their knowledge of the Spanish language while being introduced to increasingly advanced language structures. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate an intermediate CEFR A2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: SPAN 2110 or equivalent

Required Lab: SPAN 2210L

SPAN 2250 3 credits

Oral Spanish 2 (3,0,1)(L)

This course is a continuation of SPAN 2150: Oral Spanish 1. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: SPAN 2150 or instructor's approval. Native speakers of Spanish may not take this course for credit.

Corequisite: Students are encouraged to take SPAN 2110/2210 and SPAN 2150/2250 concurrently

Required Lab: SPAN 2250L

SPAN 2500 3 credits

Spanish for Business 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This course provides a basic foundation in Spanish vocabulary and discourse related to functional business areas. Students practice writing commercial documents in Spanish, while focusing on business topics, business vocabulary, and grammar points. Reading, writing, speaking, and listening tasks are completed in a business or commercial context. Students also concentrate on cross-cultural communication between Latin America, Spain, and North America.

Prerequisite: SPAN 1210 or equivalent

Required Lab: SPAN 2500L

SPAN 2510 3 credits

Spanish for Business 2 (3,0,1)(L)

This course is a continuation of SPAN 2500: Spanish for Business 1. This course provides a basic foundation in vocabulary and discourse related to functional business areas. Students practice writing commercial documents in Spanish, while focusing on business topics, business vocabulary, and grammar points. Reading, writing, speaking and listening exercises are completed in a business or commercial context. Students also concentrate on cross-cultural communication between Latin America, Spain, and North America.

Prerequisite: SPAN 2500 or equivalent

Required Lab: SPAN 2510L

SPAN 3010 3 credits

Studies in Hispanic Literature 1 (4,0,0)

This course, conducted in Spanish, surveys representative works of literature from Spain and Spanish America from the beginning of the twentieth century to the present. Students examine the relation between literature and other disciplines, as they are presented with basic tools and techniques of research and criticism related to Hispanic literature.

Prerequisite: SPAN 2110 and SPAN 2210 or equivalent

SPAN 3020 3 credits

Studies in Hispanic Literature 2 (4,0,0)

Continuing from SPAN 3010: Studies in Hispanic Literature 1, this course, conducted in Spanish, is a survey of representative works of literature from Spain and Spanish America, from the beginning of the twentieth century to the present. Students examine the relationship between literature and other disciplines, as they are presented with basic tools and techniques of research and criticism related to Hispanic literature.

Prerequisite: SPAN 3010 or equivalent

SPEE 1500 3 credits

Speech Communications (3,0,0)

This is a performance-oriented course designed to present students with a study of the oral communication process, and the presentational skills required in the preparation of effective oral communications.

SPEE 2500 3 credits

Professional Presentations (3,0,0)

This course presents the communication skills necessary to plan and conduct presentations effectively. A wide range of presentation skills are developed and practiced in the course, including introductions, advocacy, informational sessions, public readings, demonstration skills, and interviewing.

Prerequisite: 3 credits of English, Communications or Journalism, or permission of the department chair

SPRT 2050 3 credits

Sport and Adventure Management (3,0,0)

This course is an overview of sport management. Content includes socio-cultural aspects of sport, sport ethics, management and leadership in sport, sport development, trends in sport participation, the volunteer sector, legislation, sport philosophy, lifestyle and traditional sports, adventure sports, recreation and leisure, competition, and careers in sport.

SPRT 3100 3 credits

Sport and Adventure Conversations (3,0,0)

This course provides an overview of the sport and adventure industry and explores its origins, differences, ethics, governance and strategies. Students will have the

opportunity to gain a comparative understanding of sport and adventure industries. This course will expose students to key public and private sport and adventure organizations, government agencies, as well as explore possible career opportunities in the sport and adventure industry.

Prerequisite: SPRT 2050

SPRT 3200 3 credits

Contemporary Sport and Society (3,0,0)

This course studies the role of sport in modern society. Taking a global approach, topics include contemporary issues that will vary from year to year depending upon current local and international trends. Subject matter includes such topics as how society views sport, controversial issues in sport, implications of technology on sport, cultural and social impacts of sport, the future of sport, etc.

Prerequisite: SPRT 2050

SPRT 3250 3 credits

Research in Sport (3,0,0)

This course focuses on understanding the theory, tools and processes involved in designing research programs in sport. Emphasis is placed on data collection, data analysis, data interpretation, differentiating between qualitative and quantitative data, and future directions within sport research. The course includes extensive use of case studies and research projects.

Prerequisite: STAT 1200 or STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000 or BUEC 2300 or PSYC 2100 or SOCI 2710 and 3rd year standing

SPRT 3310 3 credits

NCCP 1 Community Sport Stream - Initiation (3,0,0)

This course is intended for students interested in working with participants of all ages at the developmental stage in athletics and to facilitate the skills and knowledge necessary to encourage participation in sport and to introduce the basics in a fun, safe and self-esteem building environment regardless of their ability. This course also teaches leaders of youth, a process that can be used to analyze and improve a child's movement pattern along a development continuum.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Bachelor of Sport and Adventure Studies

SPRT 3320 3 credits

NCCP 2 Community Sport Stream - Ongoing Participation (3,0,0)

This course is the second level of the National Coaching Certification Program (NCCP) in the community sport stream. This course covers planning, developmental stages and skills needed to keep athletes participating in sport for life. The course also addresses sports for all ages and techniques to encourage fun, fitness, skill development, and social interaction.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Bachelor of Sport and Adventure Studies and SPRT 3310

SPRT 3330 3 credits

NCCP 3 Competition Stream - Introduction (3,0,0)

This course is designed for individuals with previous coaching experience or former athletes. The course will cover the NCCP introductory stream of six modules and is designed for those working with children and/or adolescents. The program focuses on basic sport skills and athletic abilities in a fun and safe environment, and is typically in preparation for local and/or regional level competitions.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Bachelor of Sport and Adventure Studies and SPRT 3320

SPRT 3340 3 credits

NCCP 4 Competition Stream - Development (3,0,0)

This course is comprised of six modules in the development stream of the National Coaching Certification Program (NCCP) and is designed for the coaching of adolescents and young adults. The course curriculum focuses on teaching coaching skills to refine basic sport skills, to develop more advanced skills and tactics, and is generally designed to prepare athletes for performances at provincial and/or national level competitions.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Bachelor of Sport and Adventure Studies and SPRT 3330

SPRT 3350 3 credits

NCCP 5 Competition Stream - High Performance (3,0,0)

This course is comprised of six modules in the development stream of the National Coaching Certification Program (NCCP) and is designed for the coaching of adolescents and young adults. The course curriculum focuses on teaching coaching skills to refine basic sport skills, to develop more advanced skills and tactics, and is generally designed to prepare athletes for performance at provincial, national and/or international level competitions.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Bachelor of Sport and Adventure Studies and SPRT 3340

SPRT 3360 3 credits

NCCP 6 Instructional Stream - Beginners (3,0,0)

This course is designed for students with sport-specific skills and training, whether coaching at the beginner or advanced skill levels. Topics covered are derived from the National Coaching Certification Program (NCCP) Instruction Stream. This course examines skills and techniques to assist athletes to gain enhanced skills and tactical development specific to their sport.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Bachelor of Sport and Adventure Studies and SPRT 3350

SPRT 3370 3 credits

NCCP 7 Instructional Stream - Intermediate (3,0,0)

This course is designed for students with sport-specific skills and training, whether coaching at the beginner or advanced skill levels. Topics covered are derived from the National Coaching Certification Program (NCCP) Instruction Stream and focused around intermediate skill/experience contexts. This course examines skills and techniques to assist athletes to gain enhanced skills and tactical development specific to their sport.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Bachelor of Sport and Adventure Studies and SPRT 3360

SPRT 3380 3 credits

NCCP 8 Instructional Stream - Advanced (3,0,0)

This course is designed for students with sport-specific skills and training, whether coaching at the beginner or advanced skill levels. Topics covered are derived from the National Coaching Certification Program (NCCP) Instruction Stream and focused around advanced skill/experienced contexts. This course examines skills and techniques to assist athletes to gain enhanced skills and tactical development specific to their sport.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Bachelor of Sport and Adventure Studies and SPRT 3370

SPRT 4100 3 credits

Sport Performance (3,0,0)

This course utilizes students' backgrounds to examine training methods and models that facilitate sport performance at the elite level in their fields of choice. Profile characteristics of elite athletes are presented as well as the relationship between inherited and acquired capacities responsible for elite performance. The course examines the roles of both the conscious and subconscious minds in creating performance and introduces a number of mental training skills and models. Attention is also given to ways that technology is currently being used to enhance elite athletic performance.

Prerequisite: SPRT 2050 or SPRT 3100

SPRT 4200 3 credits

Sport as Business (3,0,0)

This course studies the business of sport. Topics include sport finance, sponsorship, scouting, team management, broadcasting, sport capology, personnel and player management, public relations, amateur and professional sport, contracts, and athlete representation.

Prerequisite: SPRT 2050 or SPRT 3100

SPRT 4300 3 credits

Post-Modern Sport (3,0,0)

This course examines the evolution of sport in the 21st century. Sports such as snowboarding and whitewater kayaking were once labeled 'extreme' or 'lifestyle' but are now sufficiently mainstream to merit inclusion in the Olympics and this is the trend as new sports become traditional. Topics include the commercialization of extreme sport, the sustainability of adventure sport, the role of risk in extreme sport, and the popularity, significance and meaning of lifestyle sport.

Prerequisite: SPRT 2050 or SPRT 3100

SPRT 4350 3 credits

Adventure Competitions and Team Development (3,0,0)

This course focuses on the recent phenomenon of competitions in adventure sport. Topics include evolution of adventure competitions, individual and team competitions, issues and trends in competitive adventure sports, the role of large-scale and international competitions, and adventure competitions versus traditional sport competitions.

Prerequisite: SPRT 2050 or SPRT 3100

SPRT 4400 3 credits

Sport Tourism (3,0,0)

This course studies the interrelationship of sport and tourism. It examines the characteristics of sport tourism, sport tourism sectors, the economics of sport tourism, bidding on sporting events, finance models and impacts, socio-cultural impacts of sport tourism, strategies to gain competitive advantage, techniques to offer quality experiences, and the means with which tourism can best capitalize on its relationship with sport.

Prerequisite: SPRT 2050 or SPRT 3100

SPRT 4450 3 credits**Adaptive Sports (3,0,0)**

This course focuses on the growing trend of participation in traditional and adventure sports by physically disabled persons. Much of the emphasis of this course is on finding methods to increase the recreational participation of this population in traditional and adventure sports and the use of adaptive technologies to facilitate this participation. A second theme of this course is utilizing therapeutic interventions to optimize neurological patient outcomes. Discussion includes evaluation and treatment considerations for the impairments and functional limitations of participants with a neurological diagnosis.

Prerequisite: SPRT 2050 or SPRT 3100 or equivalent

SPRT 4500 3 credits**Sports Law and Risk Management (3,0,0)**

This course examines the legal regulation of sport and ways that civil, criminal and commercial law can interact with sport. Topics include organization and regulation of sport, contracts, commercial issues, criminal law, occupational health and safety issues, civil liability of players and coaches, doping, sports violence, a systems-based approach to risk management, and ethics and cheating. There is extensive use of case studies in this course.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2060 or TMGT 2250 or BBUS 3930, or instructor's permission

SPRT 4746 3 credits**Recreation and Sport Facility Management (3,0,0)**

This course is an overview of recreation and sport facility management. Content includes types of sport facilities, management and operations issues, financing, planning and design, legal responsibilities, risk management, security planning, trends, staffing organization and supervision, and managerial functions.

SPRT 4900 3 credits**Personal and Professional Development in Sports and Adventure Studies**

This capstone course investigates contemporary adventure and sport issues with a look to preparing students as future leaders in business and community development. Topics for discussion include ongoing personal and professional development, navigating through current industry trends, graduate school expectations, and vocational issues. Through readings and class discussions, students will formulate a personal written philosophy articulating their vision and mission as professionals in the field of adventure and sport.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Sport and Adventure Studies and 30 credits of 3000 and 4000 ADVG or SPRT credits. This course should be taken in the last year of a student's Bachelor of Sport and Adventure Studies program.

STAT 1200 3 credits**Introduction to Statistics (3,1.5,0)**

This course is for non-science students who require an introduction to statistical reasoning. Topics include: descriptive statistics; correlation and regression; normal and binomial distributions; sample and experimental design; chi-square distribution; and hypothesis testing.

Prerequisite: Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus Math 11 or equivalent (BC graduates of 2013 onwards) or Principles of Math 11, or Applications of Math 12 or equivalent (BC graduates prior to 2013), or MATH 0510 or MATH 0523 or equivalent. MATH 1100 or MATH 1101 is recommended.

Required Seminar: STAT 1200S

Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 3000, BUEC 2320, MATH 1200, PSYC 2100, SOCI 2710, SOCI 3710, STAT 1200, STAT 2000, STAT 1201

STAT 2000 3 credits**Introduction to Statistics (3,1.5,0)**

This course is for science and forestry students who require an introduction to probability and statistical reasoning. Topics include: descriptive statistics; correlation and regression; probability; probability distributions; binomial and normal distributions; sample and experimental design, chi-square distribution, hypothesis testing, and analysis of variance. Applications in science and forestry are emphasized.

Prerequisite: MATH 1140 or equivalent first semester of calculus

Required Seminar: STAT 2000S

Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 3000, BUEC 2320, MATH 1200, PSYC 2100, SOCI 2710, SOCI 3710, STAT 1200, STAT 2000, STAT 1201

STAT 2410 3 credits**Applied Statistics (3,1,0)**

This course is designed for students who have already completed an introductory statistics course and desire exposure to further commonly-used statistical techniques.

Topics include analysis of variance, multiple regression, goodness of fit, non-parametric methods, quality control, and decision theory.

Prerequisite: STAT 2000 or MATH 1200 or equivalent

Required Seminar: STAT 2410S

STAT 3050 3 credits**Introduction to Statistical Inference (3,1,0)**

This course examines the theory behind statistical inference. Topics include a review of probability theory, sampling distributions, and methods of estimation and hypothesis testing. Methods such as maximum likelihood estimation, bootstrapping, Bayesian methods, likelihood ratio testing, and confidence interval construction are emphasized.

Prerequisite: STAT 2000 and MATH 3020

STAT 3060 3 credits**Applied Regression Analysis (3,1,0)**

This course concentrates on the applications rather than the theory of regression analysis. Topics include residual analysis, diagnostics, transformations, model selection and checking, weighted least squares and nonlinear models. Additional topics may include are inverse, robust, ridge and logistic regression.

Prerequisite: MATH 2120, STAT 2000

Required Seminar: STAT 3060S

STAT 3990 3 credits*****Selected Topics in Statistics (3,1,0)**

Students consider, in depth, a selection of topics drawn from Statistics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.

Prerequisite: STAT 2000 and at least 3 credits of MATH or STAT at the 2000 level or higher, or permission of the instructor

Required Seminar: STAT 3990S

STAT 4040 3 credits**Analysis of Variance (3,1,0)**

Students discuss the analysis of variance for standard experimental designs. Topics include single factor designs, fixed and random effects, block designs, hierarchical designs, multiple comparisons, factorial designs, mixed models, general rules for analysis of balanced designs, and analysis of covariance.

Prerequisite: STAT 3060

Required Seminar: STAT 4040S

STAT 4980 3 credits**Directed Studies in Statistics**

Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed to by the faculty member and the student.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor

STAT 4990 3 credits*****Selected Topics in Statistics (3,1,0)**

Students consider, in depth, a selection of topics drawn from Statistics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.

Prerequisite: At least two of MATH 3020, MATH 3030, STAT 3050, STAT 3060 or permission of the instructor

Required Seminar: STAT 4990S

STSS 500 4 credits**An Introduction to Student Success (6,0,0)**

This course is designed for University Preparation students to enhance their learning skills and to promote success in lifelong learning. The course is experiential in nature with practical applications, and includes small group activities designed to improve student success.

Prerequisite: Completion of ENGL 0400 or equivalent

STSS 1030 1 credits**Student Success and Study Skills (1,0,0)**

Students develop the study habits and academic skills necessary to succeed at university. Students are challenged with opportunities to master theory-based strategies and practical skills in time management, research, retention, reading for academic purposes, note-taking and test-taking.

Prerequisite: English 11 with a C+ minimum, or equivalent

STSS 1040 1 credits**Student Success and Wellbeing (1,0,0)**

Students learn how to utilize available resources and strategies to help them maintain a healthy balance in their lives academically, physically, mentally, emotionally, and financially. Topics include nutrition, sleep, exercise, mental health, addiction, stress,

sexual health, and money. Students adopt methods for maintaining a healthy balance in their lives at university.

Prerequisite: English 11 with a C+ minimum, or equivalent

STSS 1050 1 credits

Student Success and Communication (1,0,0)

Students are introduced to the skills required for effective interpersonal communication. Students discover their own communication styles and explore a variety of techniques that develop their speaking and listening skills. Topics include direct/indirect and verbal/non-verbal communication, emotional intelligence, conflict management, and diversity.

Prerequisite: English 11 with a C+ minimum, or equivalent

STSS 1060 1 credits

Intercultural Perspectives (1,0,0)

Students develop the intercultural capacity essential for engagement with the increasingly diverse communities within TRU and beyond. Through a number of interactive self-assessments, students evaluate their own personalities before building an understanding of different communication and learning models from a variety of cultures.

Prerequisite: English 11 with a C+ minimum, or equivalent

STSS 1070 1 credits

Performing to Academic Standards (1,0,0)

Students develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills, and information fluency. Students practice and improve fundamental skills in research and writing, and utilizing library resources, that are required in post-secondary education and beyond, and gain a solid understanding of academic integrity. Topics include the issues of plagiarism, responsible research and citation (e.g., integrating quotations, paraphrasing, style and format for referencing), and developing solid arguments.

Prerequisite: English 11 with a minimum C+, or equivalent

TECH 3010 3 credits

Emerging and Disruptive Technologies (3,0,0)

The goal of this course is to develop the skills to anticipate and predict how disruptive technologies can be leveraged to move organizations forward. Using "design-thinking" methods, the student will develop the skills to assess and analyze the benefit or impact of new technologies in their workplace and integrate these technologies where appropriate. By the end of this course, the student should be able to select one or more technology trends, and based on research and analysis, determine how technology should be selected, deployed and supported for strategic benefit of an organization.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing

TECH 4910 3 credits

Project Management 1 (3,0,0)

The goal of this course is to help the learner develop skills in the fundamentals of project management. Students will learn how to initiate, plan and execute a project that meets objectives and satisfies stakeholders.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing

TECH 4920 3 credits

Project Management 2 (3,0,0)

The goal of this course is to select a hypothetical, real life project or case study and effectively resolve project management challenges. Students will be expected to use practical strategies and tools in order to successfully manage a project to conclusion using known best practices guidelines from the Project Management Institute.

Prerequisite: TECH 4910

TESL 3010 3 credits

Curriculum and Instruction (3,0,0)

This course emphasizes the development and practical application of ESL teaching methodology. Topics include curriculum design; lesson planning; techniques for teaching reading, writing, listening, and speaking; evaluation; and assessment.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TESL program

Corequisite: TESL 3020, TESL 3030, TESL 3040

TESL 3020 3 credits

Pedagogical Grammar (3,0,0)

This course focuses on developing knowledge about the English language system in relation to grammar and the factors affecting second language learning. Topics include comparative grammars, inter-language awareness, and micro and macro skills related to grammar.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TESL program

Corequisite: TESL 3010, TESL 3030, TESL 3040

TESL 3030 3 credits

Intercultural Communication Studies (3,0,0)

This course enables students to gain a better awareness and understanding of culture and values, including a definition of what they are and how they impact the ESL classroom. Students participate interactively while they examine theoretical models and perspectives in the field of intercultural communication.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TESL program

Corequisite: TESL 3010, TESL 3020, TESL 3040

TESL 3040 3 credits

TESL Techniques (3,0,0)

This course is an introduction to selected studies in current ESL teaching techniques used in teaching various ESL disciplines and contexts. The course is divided into three modules: second language acquisition theory, pronunciation, and assessment. In addition, the use of digital technology is explored. Students must successfully complete all 3 modules to receive credit for this course.

Prerequisite: Admission to the program

Corequisite: TESL 3010, TESL 3020 and TESL 3030

TESL 3050 3 credits

TESL Practicum (3,0,2)

The practicum is designed to prepare and support student-teachers throughout their classroom experience. Students plan and deliver lessons, discuss classroom management strategies, and reflect on their practicum sessions.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TESL program; TESL 3010, TESL 3020, TESL 3030, TESL 3040

Corequisite: TESL 3010, TESL 3020, TESL 3030, TESL 3040

TESL 3150 3 credits

TESL Educational Support Workers Practicum (3,0,2) 3 credits

The practicum is designed to prepare Educational Support Workers and/or tutors through development of their skills in planning and delivering level-appropriate English language lessons within an elementary, secondary or tutoring environment. Students observe one-to-one instruction in appropriate English as a Second Language settings, find and develop relevant materials for lesson delivery, are observed in practice and receive feedback related to their specific educational environment, and engage in reflective practice related to their teaching.

Prerequisite: TESL 3010, TESL 3020, TESL 3030, TESL 3040

THTR 1000 3 credits

Theatre Appreciation: From Page to Stage (3,0,0)

This course is designed to enhance students' understanding and appreciation of today's theatre. Students read contemporary scripts selected from the current season of Western Canada Theatre and Actors Workshop Theatre, watch film versions of plays and attend live theatre performances.

THTR 1100 3 credits

Introduction to Theatre 1 (3,0,0)

A lecture and discussion-oriented course designed to acquaint students with the various aspects of the theatrical process such as acting, playwrighting, directing and designing. Students discuss theatre history, theory and criticism. Students are required to participate in practical projects and expected to attend local professional theatre productions.

THTR 1110 3 credits

Introduction to Acting (3,1,0)

This is a performance-oriented course designed to help students develop the basic requirements necessary for a dramatic presentation. The course focuses on stage movement, vocal training, improvisation, character development and portrayal.

THTR 1200 3 credits

Introduction to Theatre 2 (3,0,0)

Continuing from THTR 1100, this lecture and discussion-oriented course is designed to further explore the various aspects of the theatrical process such as acting, playwrighting, directing and designing. Students continue an in-depth discussion of theatre history, theory and criticism. Students are required to participate in practical projects and expected to attend local professional theatre productions.

Prerequisite: THTR 1100, or permission of the instructor

THTR 1210 3 credits

Introduction to Acting 2 (3,1,0)

A continuation of the work begun in THTR 1110, this course focuses on the analysis and

development of character portrayal. An emphasis is placed on students working with a script and studying the actor's role in the performance situation.
Prerequisite: THTR 1110 or instructor's written consent

THTR 1500 3 credits

Play Production 1 (1,0,8P)

This course is designed for students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. Students rehearse and perform, for public presentation, the play that is staged in the appropriate semester.
Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production

THTR 2110 3 credits

Acting and Character Portrayal 1 (3,1,0)

In this intermediate performance course, committed acting students further develop and polish the skills associated with the onstage presentation of completely drawn characters. Students analyze and practice the necessary techniques to effectively present character portrayals from the contemporary theatre. Exploration includes character and scene analysis, drama, comedy, and monologues.
Prerequisite: THTR 1110 and THTR 1210

THTR 2120 3 credits

Introduction to Theatre Production 1 (2,2,0)

This is a hands-on practical course designed to introduce students to the elementary principles of scenery and properties construction; stagecraft, lighting, electrical and audio operations; and costume construction.

THTR 2150 3 credits

Production and Stage Management 1 (1,1,2)

Production and Stage Management is a practical course designed to teach students how to successfully manage a theatrical production.
Prerequisite: THTR 2220 or equivalent

THTR 2210 3 credits

Acting and Character Portrayal 2 (3,1,0)

In this intermediate performance course, a continuation from THTR 2110, committed acting students further develop and polish the skills associated with the onstage presentation of completely drawn characters. Students analyze and practice the necessary techniques to effectively present character portrayals from the contemporary theatre. Exploration includes character and scene analysis, drama, comedy, and monologues.
Prerequisite: THTR 2110, or permission from instructor

THTR 2220 3 credits

Introduction to Theatre Production 2 (2,2,0)

Continuing from THTR 2120, this course is a hands-on practical course designed to introduce students to the elementary principles of scenery and properties construction; stagecraft, lighting, electrical and audio operations, and costume construction. In addition, students are introduced to stage management.

Prerequisite: THTR 2120 or instructor's written consent

Note: Credit cannot be given for both THTR 1120/1220 and 2120/2220

THTR 2250 3 credits

Production and Stage Management 2 (1,1,2)

A continuation of THTR 2150.

Prerequisite: THTR 2150

THTR 2310 3 credits

Acting for the Camera (4,0,0)

This course is the study of the basic techniques of acting for the camera with an examination of all the aspects of film production through lectures, demonstrations, and screenings. Students are required to participate in class scene work as well as outside class filming sessions to prepare taped scenes for evaluation.

Prerequisite: B- or better in THTR 1110, or permission from the instructor

THTR 2500 3 credits

Play Production 2 (1,0,8P)

Play Production is designed for students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. Students rehearse and perform for public presentation the play that is staged in the appropriate semester.

Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production

THTR 3230 3 credits

Advanced Theatre Production 1 (2,2,0)

An advanced, practical course exploring direction and coordination of technical theatre elements such as lighting, sound, costumes, props and set that were introduced in THTR 2120 and THTR 2220. This course will include practicum work associated with all Actor's Workshop Theatre productions.

Prerequisite: THTR 2120 and THTR 2220

THTR 3240 3 credits

Advanced Theatre Production 2 (2,2,0)

An advanced, practical course building on Advanced Theatre Production 1. This course further explores direction and coordination of technical theatre elements such as lighting, sound, costumes, props and sets. This course will include practicum work associated with all Actors Workshop Theatre productions.

Prerequisite: THTR 3230

THTR 3410 3 credits

Design for the Theatre 1 (2,2,0)

This practical course explores the basic principles and techniques of design for the theatre including set, props, lighting and costume. This course includes practicum work associated with all Actors Workshop Theatre Productions.

THTR 3420 3 credits

Design for the Theatre 2 (2,2,0)

This practical course explores the basic principles and techniques of design for the theatre including set, props, lighting and costume and includes practicum work associated with all Actors Workshop Theatre Productions. This course is a continuation of THTR 3410.

Prerequisite: THTR 3410

THTR 3500 3 credits

Play Production 3 (1,0,8P)

Play Production is designed for students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. Students rehearse and perform for public presentation the play that is staged in the appropriate semester.

Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production

THTR 3600 3 credits

The Role: Interpretation and Characterization 1 (2,2,0)

This upper division acting course emphasizes externalizing the inner character in conjunction with work in textual analysis, improvisation and internal techniques. THTR 3600 students work with student directors where they learn and practice the role of the actor in a formal rehearsal setting.

Prerequisite: THTR 2110/2210

THTR 3610 3 credits

The Role: Interpretation and Characterization 2 (2,2,0)

Building on THTR 3600, this upper division acting course emphasizes externalizing the inner character in conjunction with work in textual analysis, improvisation and internal techniques. Students work with student directors where they learn and practice the role of the actor in a formal rehearsal setting. The final assignment for this course is performing a role in a one-act play for the Directors Festival, which is the final production of the season for the Actors Workshop Theatre.

Prerequisite: THTR 3600

THTR 3700 3 credits

Effective Public Speaking (4,0,0)

This course is an experiential study of the principles and performance requirements necessary for effective public speaking through various literary styles, with an emphasis on audience, purpose and message.

THTR 3800 3 credits

Voice for the Stage (2,2,0)

A performance oriented course designed to further develop an approach for the establishment of a personal vocal production technique designed for the demands of stage performance. Areas of study include breath, alignment, various vocal elements as well as the basics of speech.

Prerequisite: THTR 1110 and THTR 1210

THTR 3990 3 credits

*****Selected Topics in Theatre (2,2,0)**

This is a variable content course that changes from semester to semester. Generally, the topics in this course complement or lie outside regular program offerings. Students engage in diverse, practice-based approaches to productions. Areas of study may include the business of acting, musical theatre, mask, devised theatre, and stage combat.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Theatre Program Coordinator

THTR 4000 3 credits

Direction and Staging 1 (3,2,0)

A study of the processes of stage direction and the development of a method for transferring the script to the stage. THTR 4000 students work with student actors where they learn and practice the role of the director in a formal rehearsal setting.

Prerequisite: THTR 3600

THTR 4010 3 credits

Directing and Staging 2 (3,2,0)

Building on THTR 4000, this course is a further study of the processes of stage direction and the development of a method for transferring the script to the stage. Students work with student actors where they learn and practice the role of the director in a formal rehearsal setting. The final assignment for this course is directing a one-act play for the Directors Festival, which is the final production of the season for the Actors Workshop Theatre.

Prerequisite: THTR 4000

THTR 4500 3 credits

Play Production 4 (1,0,8P)

Play Production is designed for students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. Students rehearse and perform, for public presentation, the play that is staged in the appropriate semester.

Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production

THTR 4600 3 credits

Acting Styles 1 (2,2,0)

This course examines 2 classic scripts and the eras in which they were written, through performance and dramaturgy, in order to comprehensively study select styles of acting from significant periods in history.

Prerequisite: THTR 3600 and 3610

THTR 4610 3 credits

Acting Styles 2 (2,2,0)

Building on THTR 4600, this course examines 2 classic scripts and the eras in which they are written through performance and dramaturgy in order to comprehensively study select styles of acting from significant periods in history.

Prerequisite: THTR 4600

THTR 4900 3 credits

Directed Studies - Special Topics in Theatre Arts (3,0,0)

This course is designed for theatre majors in their final year of studies. Students are provided an opportunity to work on a special topic in Theatre Arts with an individual Theatre Arts faculty member. Topics may include history, theory, criticism, performance, and technical theatre studies.

Prerequisite: Restricted to Theatre Majors in their final year of studies and faculty member approval following a written proposal

TMGT 1110 3 credits

Introduction to Tourism (3,0,0)

This course provides an introduction to tourism as an industry and a phenomenon. Topics covered during the semester will include the economic, social, environmental and political environment in which tourism operates at a global and local level. Students will be introduced to tourism products and experiences in BC and be given the opportunity to identify career opportunities in the tourism industry.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

Note: CONV 1011 is an alternate and equivalent course to TMGT 1110

TMGT 1140 3 credits

Human Resources Management (3,0,0)

Changing values, shifting demographics, evolving legislation and a growing emphasis on social responsibility are among the forces shaping the way we manage people today. In this course, students examine human resource management issues as they relate to human resource planning, the legal environment, recruitment and selection, evaluation and development, compensation, and emerging issues and trends in the tourism industry. Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 1140 (C+ minimum) and HRMN 2820

TMGT 1150 3 credits

Marketing and Customer Service (4,0,0)

This course discusses the role, concepts and principles of marketing. It examines market research and planning, product pricing and costing, packaging, promotion, service as a primary product, advertising methods, target marketing, factors in consumer preference and assessment of guest satisfaction.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

Note: CONV 1061 is an alternate and equivalent course to TMGT 1150. Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 1150 (C+ minimum) and MKTG 3430.

TMGT 1160 3 credits

Organizational Leadership in Tourism (3,0,0)

This course is designed to address the changes occurring in the workplace today. As many of the graduates of this program will find themselves in supervisory positions within the tourism industry, the course will be delivered from the perspective of a supervisor and how he/she fits into today's organizations.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 1160 and ORGB 2810

TMGT 2010 3 credits

Financial Operations Control in Tourism (3,0,0)

This course offers students an understanding of how they can use managerial accounting skills in their careers in the tourism industry. Students use accounting information for decision making, planning and control in the areas of marketing, operations, human resources, strategic investment, business performance evaluation, and budgeting.

Prerequisite: ACCT 1000 or equivalent

TMGT 2060 3 credits

People, Places and the Toured Landscape (3,0,0)

This course provides students with a historical, geographical and cultural context for understanding tourism. Attention is given to the way tourism practices have unfolded over time in various regions of the world, and the way in which visual representation and written narrative shapes the tourism landscape. Global and local themes affecting the tourism product and experience are discussed.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

TMGT 2070 3 credits

Staging Special Events (3,0,0)

This course is a basic introduction to the skills and terminology of the technical aspects of staging festivals, special events, concerts and conventions. Learners will be exposed to some of the fundamentals of staging including set design, lighting, and sound.

Prerequisite: CONV 2260

TMGT 2080 3 credits

Culinary Tourism (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts and research associated with culinary tourism from an academic and industry perspective. Using global case studies, students review current trends, theories, culinary tourism products and profiles of culinary tourists.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

TMGT 2090 3 credits

Wellness Tourism (3,0,0)

Tourism supports a process of self-regeneration for the traveler. This course focuses on the development, management and marketing of wellness tourism as a global phenomenon. The concept of wellness implies a holistic understanding of the traveler's body, mind and spirit and the creation of a balance in the different areas of one's life. In this course students examine the history, origins and scope of wellness tourism and the

products and services being developed to address this expanding sector of the tourism industry.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

TMGT 2250 3 credits
Hospitality Law (3,0,0)

In this course, students are introduced to the legal rights, responsibilities and obligations of organizations in the hospitality industry. This industry operates under a combination of Common Law and Statute Law passed by both federal and provincial legislature. Emphasis is placed on the legal problems regularly faced by business firms within this industry and their possible solutions.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

Note: CONV 1050 is an alternate and equivalent course to TMGT 2250. Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 2250 (C+ minimum) and BBUS 3930.

TMGT 2500
Field Trip Activity Fee (Year 2 Tourism Management Diploma)

Required for all second year students of the Tourism Management Diploma Program. The opportunity to better understand the concepts discussed in the classroom by exposure to their application in industry.

TMGT 2590 3 credits
Entrepreneurship (4,0,0)

This course is designed to introduce students to entrepreneurship. Students examine the role and nature of entrepreneurship as a mechanism for creating new ventures along with career opportunities, and some methods for individual self-assessment. Additional topics include generating ideas for a business venture, opportunity analysis, locating and mobilizing resources, and developing a business plan.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 and ACCT 1010 or equivalent

TMGT 2610 3 credits
Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry (3,0,0)

The rapid growth of tourism on a global scale has resulted in significant negative environmental impacts, and there is increasing concern about the relationship between tourism and the environment, both natural and cultural. This course explores the challenges facing the tourism industry in attempting to create a balance between environmental and economic concerns. The rich history of the conservation movement and development of the national parks system provides a lens through which to understand the foundation of the North American tourism industry. In addition, students examine the current "greening" of the tourism industry.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

TMGT 2980 6 credits
***** Special Topics in Tourism (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)**

The content in this course varies depending on the interests of faculty and students. Credits for the course are determined as per Policy ED-8-0.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

TMGT 3000 3 credits
Practicum in Tourism (0,1,8P) 3 credits

This 3-credit course is designed to provide students with a meaningful opportunity to relate current theory from classroom to a practical Canadian work experience context, under the direction of professionals in extended work assignments.

Prerequisite: This course is only available to students who have been admitted into a Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism Post-Baccalaureate Diploma program and are in their second year of study in these programs

TMGT 3010 3 credits
Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the ways in which cultures meet and interact in tourism settings. Consideration is given to intercultural communications, cross-cultural issues, and challenges in meeting the needs of both the "host" community and the "guest" from a tourism perspective. Students explore the range and diversity of cultural narratives and place-based approaches for developing cultural tourism experiences.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program, TMGT 2610 and /or TMGT 2060 recommended

TMGT 3020 3 credits
Tourism Policy and Planning (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to policy and planning theories and their application to tourism. The relationship between tourism, public policy, planning, and development is also examined.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 3030 3 credits
Financial Management for Tourism (3,0,1)(L)

This course examines the principles of financial management as they apply to firms in tourism and hospitality sectors. Topics covered include financial statement analysis; budgeting; time value-of-money; profit planning and decision-making; cost-volume-profit analysis; and capital budgeting. Special topics in hospitality and tourism include management contracts; franchising; revenue management; and Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITS).

Prerequisite: TMGT 2010 or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 3030 and FNCE 3120. Students should be computer literate and proficiently use spreadsheet and presentation software.

TMGT 3040 3 credits
Land Use Management and Tourism (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the theory and practice of land use planning and management in western Canada. Students review various land use designations that are important to tourism development, the policies and processes for developing commercial recreation on crown land, and various management strategies aimed at optimizing the use of natural areas for quality recreation and tourism experiences.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 3050 3 credits
Research in Tourism (3,1,0)

Students engage in the process of conducting and evaluating research in the field of tourism.

Prerequisite: STAT 1200 or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both BBUS 3480 and TMGT 3050

Required Seminar: TMGT 3050S

TMGT 3980 6 credits
*****Special Topics in Tourism (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)**

Course content varies depending on the interests of faculty and students. Credits for the course are determined as per Policy ED-8-0.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

TMGT 4010 3 credits
Experience Creation and Product Development (3,0,0)

This course deals with the concept of experiences as products and the overall development of new products/services in the tourism field. Students will explore the foundations and theories of an "experience-driven" enterprise or economy from both the consumer (tourist) and producer (firm or destination) perspective. Emphasis is placed on undertaking new tourism product inventories to ensure the provision of engaging experiences and vivid memories for guests.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent and third-year standing

TMGT 4020 3 credits
Graduating Seminar (0,3,0)

Students conduct research and create a professional presentation of a major project with a direct application to the tourism industry.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and either 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program or 2nd year standing in a Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism post-baccalaureate diploma

TMGT 4030 3 credits
Resort Management (3,0,0)

Students develop an understanding of how and why resort properties are developed as tourist destinations. The focus is on the planning, development, operation, design, financing, and special needs of resort properties.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 4040 3 credits
Tourism and Sustainable Development (3,0,0)

Students examine the social, environmental, economic and political aspects of

planning, developing, and sustaining tourism destinations. The major focus is on the benefits and impacts associated with tourism activities, and the importance of planning at the regional and community level.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 4050 3 credits

Event Tourism (3,0,0)

This course examines the emerging field of event tourism and identifies market opportunities and trends. Students explore the important role events play in destination marketing and development as catalysts, animators, image makers and tourist attractions. The impact of events on destinations from a economic, cultural and social perspective is also a focus of the course.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 4060 3 credits

*****Selected Topics in Tourism (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to various issues and events that influence the travel and tourism industry. Course topics vary to ensure a timely coverage of issues and trends.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 4070 3 credits

Directed Studies in Tourism (0,3,0)

In this independent study course students investigate a specific field or topic in tourism. Consultation with, and permission of, a Bachelor of Tourism Management faculty member and the Dean is required.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050, 4th year standing and permission of the Chair and Dean

TMGT 4080 3 credits

Reflecting Philosophically on Tourism (3,0,0)

Students are required to reflect on their tourism knowledge and practice in a deep theoretical and philosophical manner, and examine their own positions and values as future professionals in the tourism field. Drawing largely on classic and contemporary writings in philosophy and social theory outside the tourism canon, students cultivate an understanding of the unquestioned and presumed ideologies that lie behind some of today's most problematic tourism practices. Students are exposed to theoretical and philosophical positions that present an alternative way forward.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing

TMGT 4090 3 credits

The Culture of Events (3,0,0)

This course will chronicle significant events in world history from organizational, communications, and cultural studies perspectives. The goal of the course is to familiarize students with the development of the event-planning phenomenon from pre-modern, through modern, and post-modern innovations.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 4100 3 credits

The Social Side of Tourism (3,0,0)

Travel is intertwined with issues of personal identity and growth, cultural beliefs and values, power, and social change. Students explore these issues, and more, in the search for a deeper understanding of the phenomenon of tourism and its consequences for individuals and societies.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 4110 3 credits

Innovation and Leadership in Tourism (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to theories, definitions and categorizations of innovation, including the precondition of commercial value production as a tourism business concept. The roles of leadership and organizational culture in innovation are also examined, including styles, techniques, personality profiles, and examples or cases from applications in tourism and other modern enterprises.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 and 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 4120 3 credits

Developing New Tourism Enterprises (3,0,0)

Building upon the foundation laid in TMGT 4010: Experience Creation and Product Development, this course guides students through the process of conceiving and planning a new tourism business. Topics include evaluating business opportunities and start-up strategies, resource requirements for a new business, financing new ventures, and the business start-up process.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent, ACCT 1010 or equivalent, and 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 4120 and BBUS 4750

TMGT 4130 3 credits

Tourist Behaviour (3,0,0)

Students explore the determinants that shape tourist behaviour, including travel and tourism motivations; destination choice; personality and psychographics; the tourist decision process; the tourist experience; and post-experience behaviour. Using both a theoretical and applied approach, students examine how and why people purchase and consume travel and tourism products.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent and 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 4130 and BBUS 3470

TMGT 4140 3 credits

Tourism Strategy (3,0,0)(L)

This course explores strategic management and planning in a tourism context. Using both a theoretical and practical approach, students examine the concepts of strategic planning and competitive strategy and how they can be successfully applied by tourism organizations in an increasingly complex and global tourism environment.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent and 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 4140 and BBUS 4460

TMGT 4150 3 credits

Managing Small Tourism Enterprises (3,0,0)

Students examine the environment of small tourism firms and the unique challenges of management both in growth-oriented and small 'lifestyle' tourism firms. The focus is on formulating and developing strategies that allow these firms to thrive in this dynamic and highly competitive environment.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent and 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 4150 and ENTR 4760

TMGT 4160 3 credits

Tourism in a Global Environment (3,0,0)

Students examine tourism and its dynamics from a global perspective. Specifically, students develop a thorough understanding of tourism as an economic, political, social, cultural and environmental force on the world stage, the impacts of this influence, and the strategies that tourism businesses can adopt to thrive in this environment.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 4170 3 credits

Information Technology and Tourism (3,0,0)

Students examine the relationship between information technology (IT) and tourism from both a consumer and organizational perspective. Specifically, the course encourages students to critically evaluate current and emerging developments in IT and their impact on tourism consumers and suppliers. Students also develop an understanding of how IT can be used to facilitate and promote innovation and support the overall strategic objectives of a firm.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 4180 3 credits

Managing the Tourist Experience (3,0,0)

The tourism product holds an important position in the fast growing experience economy, requiring firms that are marketing these intangible products, to overcome unique challenges. In this course, students are provided with the concepts, tools, and strategic focus to effectively manage the tourist experience and to investigate how experiences are designed, delivered, and evaluated. Students are encouraged to employ innovative approaches in the application of their acquired knowledge to real business settings.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 4210 3 credits

Casino Operations Management (3,0,0)

This course explores the relationship between tourism development, hospitality services and casino operations. Topics include the development and current status of gaming in Canada, identification of different types of gaming operations, identification of stakeholders and the costs and benefits of casino establishments to the local community, comparison of gaming laws, controls and fundraising opportunities. This course will also identify marketing and management strategies for casino operations in a tourism setting.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing

TMGT 4220 3 credits**Mountain Studies (3,0,0)**

Mountain Studies allows students the opportunity to engage in an interdisciplinary study of mountain environments, communities, resorts, activities, web presence, arts, sustainability and destination experiences with an emphasis on undergraduate research. topics vary from year to year. Potential areas of focus include mountain culture (literature, painting, film, photography, history, new media) and web-mapping with the provision of rich content; the development and sustainability of mountain national parks in Western Canada; mountain literature and art; comparative studies of the mountain resorts that ring TRU; mountains and participant-observer new media applications; and public relations and mountain resorts.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 4800 3 credits**Tourism Enterprise Consulting Project (0,3,0)**

Students build upon and apply the knowledge and skills, acquired in previous work experience and courses in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program, in a consulting assignment for a small- to medium-sized tourism enterprise. Students secure a consulting assignment with a business organization, and work closely with the owner and/ or managers to identify a specific problem or challenge facing the firm. Students are then expected to set objectives, research, prepare, and present a report that addresses this problem.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050, permission of the instructor, and either 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program or 2nd year standing in a Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism Post-Baccalaureate diploma

TMGT 4980 6 credits*****Special Topics in Tourism (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)**

Course content varies depending on the interests of faculty and students. Credits for the course are determined as per Policy ED-8-0.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

TMGT 4990 6 credits**Honours Thesis (0,3,0)(0,3,0)**

Students conduct an original research project in the Honours Program of the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) Degree. The project is completed under the direction of a faculty member from the School of Tourism. Students accepted into the BTM Honours Program register for this course in both the fall and winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management Honours Program and TMGT 3050

TMPT 1000 16 credits**Transportation and Motive Power Foundations (500 hours)**

This course will introduce students to the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required to diagnose, repair, adjust, overhaul, maintain, operate and test commercial trucks, emergency vehicles, buses, commercial trailers, road transport vehicles and vehicles with alternative fuel systems and hybrid drives.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Diploma of Transportation and Motive Power program

TMPT 2000 24 credits**Principles of Transportation Systems (725 hours)**

This course will provide students with an in-depth understanding of how to diagnose, repair, adjust, overhaul, maintain, operate and test steering, suspensions, powertrains, electrical systems and heating/ventilation/air conditioning systems.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of TMPT 1000

TMPT 3000 10 credits**Advanced Principles of Transportation Systems (300 hours)**

This course will provide students with an in-depth understanding of the advanced technologies, principles and systems within the transportation and motive power industry. Upon completion, students will be able to compare original equipment manufacturers products and use appropriate technology to solve problems.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of TMPT 2000

TROW 1010 4 credits**Theory for Trowel Trades (100 hours) 4 credits**

This course covers theory related to the installation of bricks, stone, tiles, concrete finishing and stucco. Topics include: proper operation and set-up of portable equipment; ladders and scaffolding; safe work practices required on a job-site; and the proper use and application of personal protective equipment.

TROW 1110 15 credits**Shop Practical for Trowel Trades (500 hours) 15 credits**

Theory is integrated into practical experience with the hands-on installation of bricks, stone, tiles, concrete finishing and stucco. Topics include: the proper operation and set-up of portable equipment, ladders and scaffolding; safe work practices required while working on a job-site; and the proper use and application of personal protective equipment.

TTME 4000 0 credits**Truck and Transport Mechanic Apprenticeship Level 4 (120 hours)**

This fourth level apprenticeship course is designed as the final training level for a Truck and Transport Mechanic Tradesperson. They possess the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required to diagnose, repair, adjust, overhaul, maintain, operate and test commercial trucks, emergency vehicles, buses, commercial trailers and road transport vehicles. They may also work on recreational vehicles and vehicles with alternative fuel systems and hybrid drives.

Prerequisite: HDMC 300 or equivalent and ITA sponsorship

VISA 1000 3 credits**Art Worlds (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to visual art and its practices across cultures. Emphasis is placed on the development of visual literacy through the consideration of art works, concepts and practices in different cultures. Students study the visual elements, media, art history and methods used to create and interpret various forms of visual art. Students learn how to appreciate, analyze, evaluate and contextualize a broad range of art works through presentations, readings and written assignments.

VISA 1010 3 credits**2D Art Foundation 1 (3,1,0)(L)**

This course is an intensive, studio based exploration of artmaking with an emphasis on developing creative relationships between the fundamentals of art processes, materials, conceptual knowledge and current art practice. Within a positive working environment students will develop the creative approaches necessary to pursue their own ideas in response to a structured program of challenging studio projects, constructive discussion and illustrated lectures and seminars. The course is designed to link the knowledge and practice of pictorial development with individual creative drive and conceptual understanding. Students will be expected to participate fully in the class projects and critiques with the majority of the studio work completed outside the regular class hours.

VISA 1020 3 credits**2D Art Foundation 2 (3,1,0)(L)**

This course builds on the understanding of elements and principles of design as students explore a range of techniques and mediums in contemporary and traditional formats. Students originate and develop creative ideas in their assignments with the objective of making artworks suitable for display. The course samples areas in painting, printmaking and photographic media.

Prerequisite: VISA 1010

VISA 1030 3 credits**3D Foundation (3,1,0)(L) Studio**

This course introduces a range of materials, objects, techniques, and ideas fundamental to three dimensional aspects of visual art. Students are introduced to the equipment and safe working procedures of the Visual Arts carpentry workshop. Lectures and seminars are used for the discussion and critique of students' projects in relation to the history and contemporary practice of visual artists. Students are expected to work independently in the Visual Arts studios outside class time towards the completion of their course work.

Prerequisite: None

VISA 1040 3 credits**Fundamentals of Photography (3,1,0)(L)**

As an introduction to photography, the curriculum focuses primarily on the technical aspects of black and white analog photography as well as digital photography. The main objective is the use of photography as an artistic medium. An understanding of the technical and aesthetic aspects of photography is carried out in the context of an ongoing study of contemporary and historic photographic practice. Students are expected to complete assignments outside of regularly scheduled class hours.

Prerequisite: None

Note: Credit for this course cannot be used towards a Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree nor a Diploma in Visual Art

VISA 1110 3 credits**History of Art 1 (3,1,0)**

This course is a survey of the arts of painting, sculpture, and architecture, from pre-history up to the Renaissance.

Prerequisite: None

VISA 1120 3 credits

History of Art 2 (3,1,0)

This course is a survey course in Art History, from the Renaissance to the 21st Century.

Prerequisite: VISA 1110

VISA 1210 3 credits

Drawing 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

Students are introduced to the fundamentals of drawing, covering formal elements and general types of drawings, basic skills, and composition including practical techniques for seeing and drawing effectively. Through the exploration of a range of drawing media, subjects, and processes, the student explores both historical and contemporary image making related to drawing. Visual references, group critiques, discussions and readings combine to enhance studio work.

Prerequisite: none

VISA 1220 3 credits

Drawing 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

Building on basic drawing skills, history and theory, students explore the use of texture, colour, layering, and proportion/distortion, with an emphasis on content, composition, choice of media and surface. Visual references, group critiques, discussions and readings strengthen students' knowledge of theory. Practical aspects of assignments are introduced in class, however, students are advised to timetable studio time in addition to class time in order to complete assignments for critique.

Prerequisite: VISA 1210

VISA 1500 3 credits

Introduction to Visual Culture (HTA) (3,0,0)

This course is an interdisciplinary investigation of culture through the study of our visual environment. Students beginning with historical foundations of contemporary Western ways of seeing and the development of a critical framework for understanding and deconstructing images. Students then proceed to an investigation of various forms of visual communication such as television, film, video, the Internet, billboards, graffiti, new technologies, and other image-making sources. This is a lecture class: no drawing skills are required.

Prerequisite: None

VISA 2110 3 credits

History of Art 3 (3,0,0)(L)

This is a survey course in Art History in which students study Renaissance art and architecture.

Prerequisite: VISA 1120

VISA 2120 3 credits

History of Art 4 (3,0,0)

This is a survey course in Art History in which students study 17th and 18th Century art and architecture.

Prerequisite: VISA 2110

VISA 2130 3 credits

A Survey of Modern Art 1 (HTA) (3,0,0)

This course identifies the origins of Modern Art in the mid-19th Century and traces its development up to World War II. This course emphasizes evidence of artists who moved European art from the narrative tradition to secularism and the subsequent explosion of change in the first decade of the 20th Century.

Prerequisite: VISA 1120

VISA 2140 3 credits

A Survey of Modern Art 2 (3,0,0)

This is the second part of the two-semester Survey of Modern Art. Students explore the Modern movement after World War 2 and follow its development to Post Modernism.

Prerequisite: VISA 2130

VISA 2150 3 credits

A Survey of the History of Canadian Painting (3,0,0)

This course is a survey of the art of painting, from the colonial periods of the French and English in Canada up to, and including, recent concerns in Canadian painting.

VISA 2210 3 credits

Drawing 3 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

The students will be encouraged to become more individualized in their approach to research and practical work. Through lectures, seminars, critiques and readings, key

historical and current issues in contemporary drawing will be investigated. Through these activities the student will establish a basis for developing and addressing the subject, content and form of their artworks in visual, verbal and oral forms. Although studio projects are demonstrated and introduced during class time, students are expected to complete projects in the studios outside of regularly scheduled class hours.

Prerequisite: VISA 1020, VISA 1220

VISA 2220 3 credits

Drawing 4 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

Students pursue independent research and practice related to contemporary drawing. Seminars, group critiques and visual lectures complement students' development.

Students gain a working knowledge of selected topics related to historical and contemporary practice of drawing in order to define and discuss their work in a present-day context. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.

Prerequisite: VISA 2210

VISA 2310 3 credits

Sculpture 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

This is an introductory course to sculptural materials and techniques. Students will gain practical experience in the use of metals, concrete, stone, clay and casting techniques. Key historical and current issues in contemporary sculpture will be investigated.

Through these activities, students will develop a basis for addressing the subject, form and content of their artworks. Students will be expected to complete studio projects outside of scheduled class hours.

Prerequisite: VISA 1020, VISA 1030, VISA 1210

VISA 2320 3 credits

Sculpture 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

Students explore a wide variety of media, skills, and strategies that define contemporary sculpture. Students are encouraged to develop individual content and to consider their work in a contemporary context, verbally and in writing. Students are introduced to aspects of contemporary sculptural practice, including installation and experience-based practice as a means of expanding upon considering sculpture as physical, three-dimensional objects. In-class demonstrations broaden students' range of technical processes.

Prerequisite: VISA 2310

VISA 2510 3 credits

Printmaking: Silk Screen 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

This is an introduction to general screen-printing techniques with water based inks, hand-cut film, reduction screen, and hand-drawn positives. As these techniques are demonstrated, slide lectures on historical background will be provided and group critiques/discussions of student work will take place. Students will be allocated additional studio time for completion of assignments introduced and demonstrated in class.

Prerequisite: VISA 1020, VISA 1210

VISA 2520 3 credits

Printmaking: Silk Screen 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

A continuation of VISA 2510. In this semester the emphasis will be upon photoscreen and darkroom procedures. Students will be allocated additional studio time for completion of practical assignments which will be introduced and demonstrated in class.

Prerequisite: VISA 2510

VISA 2530 3 credits

Printmaking: Etching and Relief 1 (3,1,0)(L)

This is an introductory course in printmaking which emphasizes basic processes of relief and intaglio printing. Students consider a variety of mediums such as linocut, woodcut, drypoint and metal plate etching. The intention of this course is to introduce printmaking as an artistic practice in contemporary art, and to provide an understanding of how such current approaches relate to relief and intaglio prints of the Western European masters of the past. Out-of-class studio work is required in order to complete projects that are introduced and demonstrated during class time.

Prerequisite: VISA 1020, VISA 1210

VISA 2540 3 credits

Printmaking: Etching and Relief 2 (3,1,0)(L)

A continuation of VISA 2530, this course emphasizes the intaglio processes. Students further develop intaglio techniques through such processes as collographs, chine-colle, color printing, and the use of multiple plates. While learning these techniques, students reinforce their knowledge of the basic processes of intaglio and relief printing. Students also examine historical and contemporary approaches to these mediums as well as an

ongoing exploration of their personal imagery. Out-of-class studio work is required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during class time.
Prerequisite: VISA 2530

VISA 2550 3 credits

Printmaking: Lithography 1 (3,1,0)(L)

The students will be encouraged to become more individualized in their approach to research and practical work. Through lectures, seminars, critiques and readings, key historical and current issues in contemporary printmaking will be investigated. Through these activities the student will establish a basis for developing and addressing the subject, content and form of their artworks in visual, verbal and oral forms. This course will introduce students to the printmaking mediums of plate and stone lithography. Course content will include a series of lectures and seminars pertaining to the history of these mediums, technical demonstrations, dedicated to the development and execution of black and white imagery utilizing these processes. Although studio projects are demonstrated and introduced during class time, students are expected to complete projects in the studios outside of regularly scheduled class hours.
Prerequisite: VISA 1020, VISA 1210

VISA 2560 3 credits

Printmaking: Lithography 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

Students continue the practice of drawing on lithographic limestone and metal plates in black and white, and are introduced to color printing methods. Individual specialization in the mediums of photo-lithography, polyester plates, and plate lithography is demonstrated. Students practice the craft of lithography and are encouraged to develop personal imagery in the context of existing histories of printmaking, especially of lithography, as an artistic practice. Instruction includes lectures, demonstrations and critiques of students' work.
Prerequisite: VISA 2550

VISA 2610 3 credits

Painting 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

The fall semester centers on gaining a fundamental knowledge of the materials and techniques of painting. An emphasis will be placed on the formal aspects of painting: composition, colour, tonal relationships, and spatial concepts. Discussion will also take place about critical issues in contemporary painting practice. Students will be allocated studio time in which to complete assignments related to technical practices introduced in class.
Prerequisite: VISA 1020, VISA 1210

VISA 2620 3 credits

Painting 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

This course introduces oil painting processes and related media in a contemporary context. Further development of personal subject matter, process, and content is encouraged. Visual presentations, seminars, and critiques form the basis for explorations of oil painting through assigned projects. Students are expected to complete paintings in the studio outside of regular class time.
Prerequisite: VISA 2610

VISA 2710 3 credits

Introduction to Photography 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

This course is an introduction to technical aspects of black and white photography and the use of photography as an artistic medium. An understanding of these technical and aesthetic aspects of photography will be carried out in the context of an ongoing study of photographic histories. Students will be expected to find further studio time in order to complete assignments related to camera and darkroom techniques introduced in class.
Prerequisite: VISA 1020, VISA 1210

VISA 2720 3 credits

Introduction to Photography 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

This course involves further technical and aesthetic refinement and exploration of camerawork, digital applications, printing and studio techniques. Students use these skills to produce artwork within the study of contemporary artists working with photo-based media. Students are expected to find further studio time in order to complete assignments introduced and discussed in class.
Prerequisite: VISA 2710

VISA 2780 3 credits

Video Production 1 (2,0,1)(L)

Students learn basic theory and practical aspects of digital video production including: video camera use; basic video handling and sequence editing; basic sound editing; and introduction to special effects. Students are introduced to the history and theory of new

media and artistic expressions using digital media in contemporary art, and in the theory and history of documentary filmmaking.
Prerequisite: VISA 1010

VISA 3010 3 credits

Gallery Studies: Exhibition Curating (2,1,0)

In this course the student will be provided with an overview of Curatorial Practice. This will include a consideration of such topics as: types of exhibitions common to public and artist-run galleries in Canada; regional, national and international survey exhibitions; working with artists towards the planning of an exhibition; writing about artist's works in the context of contemporary art theory and criticism. Where possible, exhibitions at the Kamloops Art Gallery will be used as a basis for these studies.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing, VISA 1110/1120, VISA 1500

VISA 3020 3 credits

Gallery Studies: Exhibition Installation (1,2,1)(L)

In this course students will learn basic principles and techniques for the installation of exhibitions in a variety of formats. These are skills common to the preparatory staff at a gallery or museum. This will include a consideration of works of both a conventional nature, such as frames works, as well as more spatial and/or experimental works such as sculpture and installation. Where possible, the TRU Fine Arts Gallery, as well as the Kamloops Art Gallery, will be used as a basis for these studies. In addition, students will learn such skills as mat-cutting, frame construction, basic workshop skills common to exhibition installation, basic principles of lighting, the documenting of exhibitions, as well as basic principles of conservation.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing, VISA 1110/1120, VISA 1500

VISA 3030 3 credits

Gallery Studies: Gallery Administration (2,1,0)

Students study the types of galleries existing in Canada, and of the ways in which their management and programming are structured. The range of galleries considered includes public and private galleries as well as artist-run spaces. The course provides a detailed summary of the various roles or positions in a gallery, including Director, Curator, Registrar, and installation staff, as well as volunteers, various committees and the Board of Directors. Students also explore granting agencies for the visual arts in Canada, including those at the municipal, provincial and national levels.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing, VISA 1110/1120, VISA 1500

VISA 3040 3 credits

Gallery Studies: Public Art (2,1,0)

In this course students will study the function of art created for public spaces as well as the collecting of art in public institutions. In considering the role of art created for public spaces this study will combine a historic overview with an examination of works commissioned by recent and contemporary artists. Similarly, the study of collections held by such organizations as the Canada Council and public galleries in Canada will be contextualized within an understanding of the historical development of museum and gallery collections. These studies will also include such topics as: policy development; cataloguing collections; application and jurying processes for public commissions, and working with scaled plans.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing, VISA 1110/1210, VISA 1500

VISA 3130 3 credits

Critical Studies in Photographic Histories (3,0,0)

This course presents a critical overview of photography in Europe and North America, particularly as it relates to other disciplines of the visual arts and to media culture. This study of the various aesthetic and social movements which surround photography (such as modernism and feminism) will complement courses in other academic areas which examine material culture in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing

VISA 3150 3 credits

Art of the Italian Renaissance: Painting (2,1,0)

Students study the major works of Italian Renaissance painting from the rise of the city-states (c. 1250) to the phenomenon of Mannerism of the 16th-century. Topics will include the new conception of the artist and the changing role of the patron as well the transformation of traditional artistic genres to the humanist approach to the painting of the Renaissance. Painters studied in this course range from Giotto to late Michelangelo.
Prerequisite: VISA 1120

VISA 3160 3 credits

Art of the Italian Renaissance: Sculpture/Architecture (3,0,0)

Students study the major works and innovations within sculpture and architecture during the Italian Renaissance. Starting with the Florence Cathedral Baptistery and Dome, the course will follow the development of sculpture and architecture from the

early Renaissance up to and including developments in Mannerism. Sculptors and architects for study in this course will range from Ghiberti and Brunelleschi to Michelangelo and Romano.

VISA 3310 6 credits

Sculpture/Intermedia (1,2,1)(1,2,1)(L)

This sculpture course will focus on art-making as the development of a visual language, and focus on finding the most effective medium or media for expressing a given idea, in addition to the acquisition and refinement of skills. Along with learning a number of current and/or traditional sculpture techniques, students will begin to examine their cultural milieu with a critical and wondering eye. Students are exposed to and will refine a wide variety of media, skills and strategies that define contemporary sculpture, including wood and metal fabrication, use of found objects, welding, and mediums and strategies such as site-specific work, installations and time based art like kinetic art, electronics, performance, video projections, and sound.
Prerequisite: VISA 1030

VISA 3510 6 credits

Studio Media: Printmaking (2,1,0)(2,1,0)(L)

Drawing upon such specific mediums as etching and/or (stone) lithography, this course provides an exploration of printmaking. In class lecture time will be used to present practical demonstrations of a variety of fundamental printmaking principles and techniques. These will be linked to a series of projects that will be introduced to the students and which will encourage the development of personal imagery and innovation. A historical and contemporary context for these projects will be presented and discussed during seminar sessions. Seminar sessions will also provide a forum for the critique of student work. Out of class studio work will be required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during the class time.
Prerequisite: VISA 2540

VISA 3520 3 credits

Printmaking: Intermediate Screen-Printing (2,1,1)(L)

This is a studio course in the techniques of screen-printing at the intermediate level. This course will provide the opportunity for continued research in stencilling techniques, new and traditional photographic technology, colour, printing, alternative inks, unique printing surfaces and combination printing methods with other media. Students will be required to create a body of artwork that demonstrates their theoretical conceptual knowledge of contemporary screen-printing media. Discussions in seminars will cover examples of artwork by contemporary artists who work in the screen-printing discipline.
Prerequisite: VISA 2520

VISA 3610 3 credits

Painting 3 (3,1,0)(L)

The students will be encouraged to become more individualized in their approach to research and practical work. Through lectures, seminars, critiques and readings, key historical and current issues in contemporary painting will be investigated. Through these activities the student will establish a basis for developing and addressing the subject, content and form of their artworks in visual, verbal and oral forms. Although studio projects are demonstrated and introduced during class time, students are expected to complete projects in the studios outside of regularly scheduled class hours.
Prerequisite: Third year standing and VISA 2620

VISA 3620 3 credits

Painting 4 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

This course is a continuation of the issues introduced in VISA 3610. Independent research and practice will be combined with seminars, group critiques and slide lectures. Students will develop a working knowledge of selected topics related to the history and theory of painting in order to define and discuss their work in a contemporary context. From the studio demonstrations and projects introduced in class, students will develop their works in the studios outside of class time. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.
Prerequisite: Third year standing and VISA 3610

VISA 3630 6 credits

Studio Media: Painting and Drawing (2,1,0)(2,1,0)(L)

This course provides an exploration of drawing and painting, as well as the ways in which these two disciplines overlap and interact with one another in historical and contemporary artistic practice. In-class lectures will be used to present both theoretical/historical material as well as the practical methods of creating artistic works in the areas of drawing, painting, and mixed-media collage. Seminars will be used to critique student work as well as for such things as the discussion of readings and student presentations. Out of class studio work will be required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during the class time.
Prerequisite: VISA 2620

VISA 3710 3 credits

Photography 3 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

In this course students become increasingly individualized in their approach to research and practical work in photography. Lectures, seminars, and technical demonstrations provide students with multiple formal and conceptual approaches to contemporary photographic history and practice. Through these activities students establish a basis for developing and addressing the subject, content, and aesthetics of their artworks in visual, written and oral forms. Students complete projects outside of regularly scheduled class hours.
Prerequisite: 2720

VISA 3720 3 credits

Photography 4 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

Students explore creative, conceptual and experimental approaches to photography emphasizing the use of analog and digital technologies. Independent research and practice is combined with technical demonstrations, group critiques, and lectures on contemporary photographic practice. Students develop a working knowledge of selected topics related to the history, theory, and aesthetics of photography in order to define and discuss their artwork within a contemporary context. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.
Prerequisite: VISA 3710

VISA 3730 6 credits

Studio Media: Photography and Literature - A Canadian Perspective (2,1,0)(2,1,0)(L)

This studio-based course serves equally as a practical introduction to photography and an exploration of relationships between image and text. From a Canadian perspective, a variety of literary and critical works of historical and contemporary photographers are considered. Projects will include photographic series, critical essays and interdisciplinary works which bridge the gap between the traditional disciplines of Art and English.
Prerequisite: Foundation Year
Note: This course would be accessible to students without much prior photographic experience but would also be of interest to students who have taken other photography courses. Out of class studio work will be required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during the class time.

VISA 3740 3 credits

Colour Photography (2,1,1)(L) Studio

This course is an introduction to the theory and practice of colour photography as an artistic medium. Students learn the principles, tools and techniques of creating photographic imagery using both analog and digital colour materials. Topics include contemporary and historic colour photography, as well as the related formal and conceptual issues within current photographic art practices. This course provides students with the basis for developing critical and aesthetic awareness in their photographic artwork. Students complete projects outside of regularly scheduled class hours.
Prerequisite: VISA 2720

VISA 3780 3 credits

Video Production 2 (2,0,1)

Students learn advanced aspects of digital video production including; camera use, lighting, and video and sound editing. Students learn strategies for displaying video art such as video installation, and internet/social media applications. Topics include the history and theory of new media and other forms of artistic expressions using digital media in contemporary art. Students are introduced to the theory, history and practical applications of documentary filmmaking, from news clips to feature-length documentary films.
Prerequisite: VISA 2780

VISA 3810 6 credits

Directed Studies: 2D (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)(L)

This course is intended to allow for the development of a personal body of work, primarily in some two dimensional medium such as Drawing, Painting, Photography or Printmaking. Students in this course will work in the Fine Arts studios under the supervision of a faculty advisor towards the creation of such an independent body of work. Priority will be given to BFA students.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing, and completion of third-year courses in the appropriate discipline.

VISA 3820 6 credits

Directed Studies: 3D (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)(L)

This course is intended to allow for the development of a personal body of work, primarily in some three dimensional medium such as Ceramics, Sculpture or Interdisciplinary forms. Students in this course will work in the Fine Arts studios under

the supervision of a faculty advisor towards the creation of such an independent body of work. Priority will be given to BFA students.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing, and completion of third-year courses in the appropriate discipline.

VISA 3830 3 credits

*****Special Topics in Visual Arts (3,1,0)(L)**

This is a variable content course which will change from semester to semester.

Normally, the themes that are addressed in the course will be ones which complement, or otherwise lie outside, our regular departmental offerings. Such topics of study might include: Alternative Processes in Photography, Papermaking, Landscape Studies, etc.

This course will normally be for students with third year standing in the Fine Arts or in some related Arts degree program. Check with the department Chairperson to find out about current offerings as well as any necessary prerequisites. Students should understand that additional studio time will be needed outside of timetabled hours in order to complete practical studies of techniques and processes demonstrated in class. Prerequisite: Check with the department Co-ordinator to find out about prerequisites as they may vary from offering to offering.

VISA 4910 12 credits

Graduating Studio (0,1,20)(0,1,20)(L)

This is a studio course where students will work under the supervision of an advisor towards the creation of an independent body of artworks. That body of work may be created within one medium, such as photography, printmaking, painting or sculpture, or may be approached in a more interdisciplinary manner as agreed upon by the student and their advisor. Students in this course will also be required to take VISA 4990, the Graduating Seminar concurrently, which will serve as a wider forum in which their artworks will be considered.

Prerequisite: 18 third-year Visual Arts (studio) credits

Corequisite: VISA 4990

VISA 4920 12 credits

Directed Studies: Gallery Studies (L)

This is a senior level directed studies course in the area of Gallery Studies. Students in this course will work under the supervision of an instructor towards an independently researched and documented exhibition project. The project will be modeled upon a curatorial proposal to a public gallery and will include a complete physical, thematic, and theoretical overview of the proposed exhibition. The proposal will be suitable for realization at one of the Public galleries in the Kamloops and surrounding region.

Students in this course will also take VISA 4990, the Graduating Seminar, which will serve as a wider forum in which their exhibition projects will be considered.

Prerequisite: 18 third-year Fine Arts credits, including VISA 3010 and 3020

Corequisite: VISA 4990

VISA 4990 6 credits

Graduating Seminar (1,2,0)

This course will serve as a forum for all of the students enrolled in VISA 4910, Directed Studies: Studio, and VISA 4920, Gallery Studies: Directed Studies, to meet together with an advisor on a weekly basis. The content of the course will be shaped around two primary activities. Firstly, it will constitute such things as an ongoing consideration of work currently on exhibition at such galleries as those in Kamloops, Calgary, Kelowna and Vancouver and, also, the work of Visiting Artists. Secondly, it will serve as a chance to discuss and critique work and exhibition projects being created by students in the two fourth year directed studies courses. Students will also be presented with the artistic and other research projects of a selection of TRU faculty members.

Prerequisite: Either VISA 4910 or VISA 4920

WELD 1000

Welder Apprenticeship Level 1 (240 hours)

This course is the first level of the BC ITA welder program. In it students will learn to demonstrate safe work practices and perform oxy-fuel, metal arc, electric arc and semi-automatic welding processes.

WELD 1900

Welding Trade Sampler (120 hours)

This course is a sampler of the welding trade based on the Welding Foundation Program outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by welders, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the materials used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on welding skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

WELD 2000

Welder Apprenticeship Level 2 (240 hours)

This course is the second level of the BC ITA Welder apprenticeship program. In it students learn shielded metal arc and semi-automatic welding, basic metallurgy, interpret drawings, layout and fabricate components as well as how to describe submerged arc welding.

WELD 2500

Welder Foundation (840 hours)

This foundation course is intended for those who wish to enter the Welder profession.

This course will introduce students to welding ferrous and non-ferrous metals using manual or semi-automatic welding equipment using flame-cutting, brazing and air-arching equipment. You will also learn to interpret drawings, determine the materials required and welding processes to be used, then use this knowledge of welding to complete the job.

Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, grade 12 preferred. Successful completion of the entry assessment test.

WELD 3000

Welder Apprenticeship Level 3 (240 hours)

This is the third and final level of the BC ITA welder apprenticeship program. Upon completion students will be capable of welding ferrous and non-ferrous metals in all positions, on both plate and/or pipe, using SMAW, GTAW, and FCAW processes. This will be done using manual or semi-automatic welding equipment. Students will also be able to plan work from drawings or by analyzing the job tasks, determine the materials required and welding processes, then use this knowledge of welding to complete the job.

WELD 4000

Welder Specialty Endorsement (150 hours)

This course is an optional specialty training in low alloy and stainless steel welding for welders who wish to receive their specialty metals endorsement from the BC ITA.

WKSK 0210

Workskills 1 (390 hours)

In Workskills 1, students are introduced to and explore a variety of work environments and determine their particular interest, ability and aptitude for specific jobs, dependent on the individual student's functional skill level and availability of the placement.

Students choose and participate in an appropriate work placement (work experience).

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

WKSK 0220

Workskills 2 (450 hours)

Workskills 2 builds on skills and abilities acquired and demonstrated by students in Workskills 1. Students are introduced to essential entry level skills in selected employment areas (as available). Students strive to improve work strengths and develop marketable skills, focusing on occupational/vocational interests and aptitudes with the clear goal of becoming employable and semi, or fully independent.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

WTTP 1700 3 credits

Water Sources (90 hours)

This course provides training in the development of new and existing water sources.

Students focus on ground and surface water sources as they relate to the way drinking water is treated and distributed. Areas of study include: basic water supply hydrology; groundwater sources; surface water sources; emergency and alternate water sources; source water conservation; source water quality; and source water protection.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program.

WTTP 1710 3 credits

Water Treatment 1 (90 hours)

This is a basic water treatment course which focusses on environmental applications and emphasizes past, present and future technologies related to water treatment.

Topics explored in this course include: operator responsibilities; water sources; reservoir management; coagulation and flocculation processes; sedimentation; filtration; disinfection; corrosion control; and basic water treatment sampling procedures.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program

WTTP 1720 3 credits

Applied Math and Science (90 hours)

Students are introduced to concepts in Mathematics, Chemistry, and Hydraulics that will be needed later in the program. The course is divided into three modules: Module A - Mathematics covers important concepts such as significant figures, error analysis, calculation of areas and volumes, units conversion, ratios and proportions, averages,

and percent. Module B - Hydraulics introduces the students to the concepts of density and specific gravity, water pressure, piezometric surface and hydraulic grade line, calculation of head loss, as well as pumping and flow rate problems. Module C - Chemistry introduces the students to the structure and the classification of matter, the balancing of chemical equations, and finally dilution and dosage calculations. Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program

WTTP 1730 3 credits

Mechanical Systems 1 (90 hours)

Students explore the principles of piping, pumps and valves as they apply to the support systems in water treatment facilities. The principles of Cross Connection control are also addressed.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program

WTTP 1740 3 credits

Environmental Legislation, Safety and Communications (90 hours)

This course provides a foundation in three topic areas: legislation, safety and communications. Under the legislative section, students gain an understanding of the basic principles of environmental law and the legislative framework under which most water suppliers must legally operate. The safety section includes topics such as occupational health and safety as it applies to operations and management of water systems. The third section covers oral and written communication skills required for operators dealing with specific situations that arise through interactions with the public. Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program

WTTP 1760 3 credits

Introduction to Wastewater Utility (90 hours)

This course provides an introduction to the wastewater treatment processes, focussing on domestic and industrial sources as they relate to the way wastewater is collected, treated and disposed. Areas of study include: basic descriptions of what is wastewater; why we have to treat wastewater; the processes involved with treating wastewater; disposal of treat effluent; and the collection of wastewater from sources.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program

WTTP 1800 3 credits

Electrical Fundamentals 1 (90 hours)

Students are introduced to the electrical trade as it applies to the day-to-day operation of water and wastewater treatment plants. Topics discussed include: basic electrical principle; electrical safety; motor control principles; and the fundamentals of electric motors. This course is not designed to create tradespersons, but is designed from the viewpoint of plant operators, to develop more awareness of the trades and to enable operators to function more effectively.

Prerequisite: WTTP 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740 and 1760 or equivalent

WTTP 1820 3 credits

Instrumentation 1 (90 hours)

This course offers an introduction to the instrumentation trade as it applies to the day-to-day operation of water and wastewater treatment plants. Topics discussed include: process control principles; terminology; and trouble shooting techniques. This course is not designed to create tradespersons, but is designed from the viewpoint of plant operators, to develop more awareness of the trades and to enable operators to function more effectively.

Prerequisite: WTTP 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740 and 1760 or equivalent

WTTP 1830 3 credits

Mechanical Systems 2 (90 hours)

A continuation of Mechanical Systems 1, this course includes a detailed examination of the selection, operating principles, adjustment and maintenance of mechanical equipment used in water and wastewater treatment processes and facilities. The course is arranged in three general sections: moving water, major process equipment, and secondary process equipment systems.

Prerequisite: WTTP 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740 and 1760 or equivalent

WTTP 1850 3 credits

Water Treatment 2 (90 hours)

This course is a continuation of Water Treatment 1. Advanced topics in this course include: water softening; pH control; pre-oxidation; and dissolved metals removal. Students are provided an overview of chemical feed systems and chemical dosage calculations.

Prerequisite: WTTP 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740 and 1760 or equivalent

WTTP 1860 3 credits

Wastewater Utility 1 (90 hours)

This course illustrates the progression of wastewater leaving the wastewater collection system and entering into the treatment plant stage. Various forms of preliminary treatment are explained and students learn about stand alone treatment plants such as septic systems and how they operate. Students discuss what occurs after preliminary treatment has taken place in regards to primary treatment, sedimentation, sludge and sludge removal. Wastewater lagoon systems are discussed, the various laboratory principles of wastewater are introduced, and students identify lab procedures related to the wastewater treatment processes.

Prerequisite: WTTP 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740 and 1760 or equivalent

WTTP 1870 3 credits

Wastewater Utility 2 (90 hours)

This course provides an in-depth look into the wastewater treatment processes and components. Students focus on secondary and advanced wastewater treatment, wastewater sludge residual treatment and disposal. Areas of study include: descriptions of treatment processes and components for secondary treatment; advance treatment targets and process; residual sludge treatment management; and disposal.

Prerequisite: WTTP 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740 and 1760 or equivalent

WTTP 1890 3 credits

Practicum 1 (90 hours)

This course offers students hands-on practical training integral to the development of future water and wastewater operators. Students progress through practical experiences involving basic electrical and instrumentation, mechanical system maintenance, laboratory procedures and plant operation fundamentals for water and wastewater.

WTTP 2700 3 credits

Electrical Fundamentals 2 (90 hours)

This course is a continuation of Electrical Fundamentals 1, which looks beyond the basic electricity fundamentals and motor control towards the utilization of electrical theory in practical applications. While further fundamental theory such as solid-state electronics and numbering systems is considered, the majority of the information covered in this course references practical applications.

Prerequisite: WTTP 1800, 1820, 1830, 1850, 1860, 1870 or equivalent

WTTP 2710 3 credits

Water Chemistry (90 hours)

This course provides an introduction to the study of water chemistry. The focus is on chemistry fundamentals that water operators require for problem analysis related to water treatment. Areas of study include: pH; alkalinity; and inorganic (metals and non-metals, anion/cations) and organic (hydrocarbons, aromatics, detergents, pesticides) species found in water. Practical examples of removal and treatment of chemicals found in water are provided.

Prerequisite: WTTP 1800, 1820, 1830, 1850, 1860, 1870 or equivalent

WTTP 2720 3 credits

Advanced Coagulation and Particle Removal (90 hours)

This course is a continuation of Water Treatment 2 in which coagulation in general terms is introduced. This course takes an in-depth look at coagulation and particle removal. Topics discussed include: the advanced principles of coagulation; emerging technologies; jar testing; and clarification methods and equipment. The course aims to provide operators with information that will improve their ability to assess conditions in the water treatment plant and make decisions to ensure the smooth operation of their treatment process.

Prerequisite: WTTP 1800, 1820, 1830, 1850, 1860, 1870 or equivalent

WTTP 2730 3 credits

Filtration (90 hours)

This course provides students with the basic understanding of water filtration mechanisms and the methods of their classification. Topics include a historical overview of the development of water treatment and its impacts on water filtration today. The process of slow and rapid sand filtration and its operation, performance optimization, maintenance, and backwashing techniques are considered in detail. Alternative filtration processes, such as membranes, pressure sand, manganese green sand, activated carbon, pre-coat and sediment filtration are also explained, along with operations and maintenance procedures for each of the technologies.

Prerequisite: WTTP 1800, 1820, 1830, 1850, 1860, 1870 or equivalent

WTTP 2740 3 credits**Disinfection (90 hours)**

The intent of this course is to cover the advanced concepts of drinking water disinfection and fluoridation. Topics include history of disinfection, causes of waterborne diseases and disinfection goals. Theory of disinfection, design, and operation as well as "disinfection-by-products" are discussed. Technologies covered include chlorination, ozone, UV and alternate disinfection methods. Maintenance and calibration procedures used in monitoring equipment for both disinfection and fluoridation are also addressed.

Prerequisite: WTTP 1800, 1820, 1830, 1850, 1860, 1870 or equivalent

WTTP 2800 3 credits**Microbiology and Toxicology (90 hours)**

The goal of this course is to introduce students to unifying concepts of biology, microbiology and toxicology relating to water, and the most common and significant sources of infectious diseases caused by microbial contamination. Students explore the types of toxicants present in aquatic systems, their routes of exposure and modes of action, as well as their effects on human health and the environment.

Prerequisite: WTTP 2700, 2710, 2720, 2730, 2740 or equivalent

WTTP 2820 3 credits**Instrumentation 2 (90 hours)**

This course offers a more advanced study into plant floor control and supervision. Students are introduced to the components of a computerized system, and progress to advanced topics including an analogue signal handling, timers and counters, and how discrete and analogue values can be passed from one Programmable Logic Controller to another. Students develop an understanding of modern plant-wide control systems. These systems rely on merging technologies, such as computers, Programmable Logic Controllers, operator interfaces, and micro processor based plant-floor devices, together into a Supervisory, Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) system.

Prerequisite: WTTP 2700, 2710, 2720, 2730, 2740 or equivalent

WTTP 2830 3 credits**Management and Leadership Skills (90 hours)**

This course provides an introduction to human resources, assets and operations, financial management and techniques used in the water industry. Topics include the art of management and the role of the manager, decision making, time management, written records, human resource management and communication skills. Students examine the skills required for operations management, asset identification, designing an asset maintenance program, data acquisition, and water conservation. Accounts and budgets, financial accounting and international legislation are discussed.

Prerequisite: WTTP 2700, 2710, 2720, 2730, 2740 or equivalent

WTTP 2840 3 credits**Source Water Protection and Management (90 hours)**

This course introduces students to source water challenges and issues. Students study how ground and surface source waters and their catchment areas can face threats and vulnerabilities that impact water safety and sustainability. Students learn to characterize source waters, delineate protection areas, and identify water quality and quantity hazards and vulnerabilities. Using this data, students develop risk assessments and response plans to mitigate hazards through water system design, operations, and watershed management.

Prerequisite: WTTP 2700, 2710, 2720, 2730, 2740 or equivalent

WTTP 2890 3 credits**Practicum 2 (90 hours)**

This course represents the second onsite practicum. The intent of the course is to provide hands-on practical training as students enter the final phase of the program. Students progress through a series of practical experiences involving: advanced process control; advanced programmable logic controllers; Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition Systems; people, asset and operation, financial management and leadership skills; operational procedures in advanced coagulation and particle removal; filtration techniques; and basic to advanced disinfection practices.

Prerequisite: Completion of Level 1 to 3 Water Treatment Technology Program and WTTP 2801, WTTP 2291, WTTP 2301, WTTP 2311, WTTP 2331, WTTP 2341 and WTTP 2351

YMCR 1160**Accounting on the Microcomputer - Quickbooks**

Students use the Quickbooks Accounting for Windows software in this 28-hour course. The major emphasis throughout the course is on the development and effective use of software in the preparation and presentation of accounting records as they pertain to business. This is a very intense, production-oriented course. Students must be prepared to devote extra time outside the regularly scheduled lesson and lab-time to get the most

out of the course and to complete all course requirements to acceptable standards. This course is not intended to train students in accounting principles.

Prerequisite: YMCR 5030

YMCR 1300**Introduction to Desktop Publishing - Publisher 2000**

Electronic desktop publishing is fast becoming a function of the business environment. There are a variety of programs that are available and that vary in sophistication. With desktop publishing programs anybody can create professional documents, such as cards, posters, advertisements, newsletters, logos, brochures, and booklets. This course provides an opportunity for students to explore the field of desktop publishing, not only in the production of basic business documentation but also in the production of documentation for the World Wide Web. Although students may not be at an expert level upon completion of this course, students develop a strong foundation of skills upon which to build in desktop publishing.

Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or knowledge of computer file management

YMCR 5030**The Operating System (Windows 98)**

A solid understanding of a computer's operating system is essential to using a microcomputer effectively. Students are introduced to operating systems at a fundamental level required for using an IBM or compatible microcomputer. Students learn the concepts of the DOS/Windows operating system, in preparation for further learning, and to manage a computer system. THIS COURSE IS A PREREQUISITE COURSE for all other Certificate Program courses. Students taking this and further courses should have basic typing skills to complete this course successfully.

YMCR 5140**Spreadsheets on the Microcomputer - Excel**

Students create and format spreadsheets to analyze and share information, and to make informed decisions. This course offers an introduction to basic spreadsheet concepts (basics, file management, ranges, sorting, columns and rows) using Excel. These concepts include Excel's built-in functions (moving and copying data; formatting a worksheet; printing worksheets; functions and formulas (AutoSum, Inserting functions, Aver, Min and Max functions); referencing and absolutes (consolidating data with 3D references, now and today functions, absolute referencing); charts (creating a chart, selecting, moving, sizing and deleting chart items, preview and printing charts); and advanced built-in functions in Excel (financial function, using range names, split screens and freeze pane, working with clip art).

Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or knowledge of computer file management

YMCR 5150**Simply Accounting for Windows**

This course is intended to teach the fundamental features and concepts of the Simply Accounting software program. Students are able to design, establish, and manage an accounting system for a small business. This is a very intense, production-oriented course; students must be prepared to devote extra time outside the regularly scheduled lesson and laboratory work to get the most out of the course and to complete all course requirements to acceptable standards. This course is not intended to teach accounting principles. Basic bookkeeping knowledge is necessary for maximum benefit from this course. Prerequisites: YMCR 5030 or computer file management knowledge, and basic bookkeeping skills.

YMCR 5160**Database Management on the Microcomputer (Access 2000)**

This 28-hour course is designed for students wishing to gain a basic understanding of a relational database software program. Students learn the basic concepts of database structure and design by creating a working model. The course concentrates on the concepts of a database while using the Microsoft Access database for Windows. You should be prepared to devote additional hours of non-class time to exercises and project work.

Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or computer file management knowledge, and basic bookkeeping skills

YMCR 5250**Windows '98 - Intermediate**

This course is designed to teach students who have a good basic knowledge of computing the necessary skills to manage the operating environment of the computer, not only as a stand-alone computer, but also a group of computers connected via a network system. Students will learn to manage and customize the working and operating environment on the computer and resolve many of the frustrations experienced by the average computer user. This course is especially applicable to anyone involved in office management where computers are used. Prerequisite: The Operating System (YMCR 5030) or (YMCR 1030 & YMCR 5010) Recommended, Word Processing, Spreadsheets, Database. Consultation with the instructor is strongly recommended if students do not

have the recommended prerequisites.

YMCR 5350

Word Processing on the Micro (Word 2000)

Students are instructed in Microsoft Word for Windows. In this 28-hour course, students learn to create, edit, and search documents, as well as use many additional extended features available in Word. Students should be prepared to devote additional non-class hours to exercises and project work.

Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or computer file management knowledge

Note: Knowledge of the standard keyboard is necessary for maximum benefit

YMCR 6150

Professional Presentations

Students learn how to communicate with power to get attention, to persuade others to act, and to present ideas in a meaningful, memorable, and captivating format.

Moreover, students discover that how ideas are presented is as important as the ideas themselves. Therefore, the goal of this course is to develop the skills and techniques required to create presentations using the Microsoft PowerPoint presentation program. PowerPoint is a graphic software program that is used to make a professional presentation quickly and easily. Students rapidly learn techniques to make effective overheads for business presentations or teaching purposes, slides for business meetings, and on-screen presentations for mall demonstrations. With PowerPoint's consistency in design, colour, layout, and templates, ideas are presented creatively and effectively.

Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or computer file management knowledge

YMCR 6160

Intermediate Database - Access '97

Students are introduced to advanced features of Microsoft Access. Among the topics discussed are setting relationships between multiple tables, using advanced reporting features, and writing Visual Basic code. Topic-specific exercises, as well as an integrated project, assist students in learning to implement the tools learned in this course. This is an intense course. Students should be prepared to devote additional non-class time to get maximum benefit from this course. Prerequisites: YMCR 5030: The Operating System and YMCR 5160: Database Management on the Microcomputer

YMSS 1010

Management Skills for Supervisors 1

This course is the first of a three-part certificate program: Management Skills for Supervisors. Managers are offered hands-on training and experience to equip them with

the necessary skills and tools required to be an effective manager. Topics include communicating effectively and persuasively in a team environment; recognizing a win-lose situation; handling job-related problems; giving effective feedback; enhancing interviewing techniques, workplace rumours; conducting a coaching session; making quality decisions; improving relationships; and building consensus.

YMSS 1020

Management Skills for Supervisors 2

This course is the second of a three-part certificate program: Management Skills for Supervisors. Managers are offered hands-on training and experience to equip them with the necessary skills and tools required to be an effective manager. Topics include motivating employees; appropriate, adaptable, and flexible leadership styles; analyzing working groups and effective teams; strategies for productive and participatory meetings; coping with power shifts in organizations; and handling job-related stress.

Prerequisite: YMSS 1010

YMSS 1030

Management Skills for Supervisors 3

This course is the third of a three-part certificate program: Management Skills for Supervisors. Managers are offered hands-on training and experience to equip them with the necessary skills and tools required to be an effective manager. Topics include comprehensive and flexible analysis for employee performance, appraisal, and interviews; orientation procedures to inform and motivate; guiding a team through a change process; breaking down tasks and job descriptions; identifying and eliminating time-wasters; delegating effectively; job training systems to ensure success; and recognizing harassment in the workplace.

Prerequisite: YMSS 1010, YMSS 1020

YMSS 1040

Advanced Management Skills

This three-day workshop is designed for managers who have taken the certificate Management Skills for Supervisors program or an equivalent supervisor training course. Topics include navigating the perfect labour storm; the multi-generational workforce; attracting and recruiting great talent; creating a culture of engagement; communicating for success; coaching that engages; understanding conflict; and change management for leaders.

Prerequisite: Management Skills for Supervisors certificate program, or equivalent

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