## **Writing Centre**

# Finding Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

#### What is a peer-reviewed or refereed journal article?

*Peer-reviewed* and *refereed* are synonymous terms. Articles in peer-reviewed journals are reviewed by the author's peers or other academics in their field to evaluate the author's research. Journals might have an *open-review process* where the author knows the editors and the comments are public. *Blind* or *double-blind methodologies* are when the author does not know the editors.

| Where can I find a journal article online? |   |   |  |   |
|--|---|---|--|---|
|  | TRU Library Database  | Academic<br>Search<br>Complete                    | ResearchGate   | Google Scholar  |
| Free                                       | Free for TRU students   | Free for TRU students                             | Free to join   | Not always free   |
| Peer-<br>reviewed                          | TRU's database can<br>narrow a search to peer-<br>reviewed journals   | Allows a search<br>for peer-<br>reviewed articles | Not all articles are peer-reviewed                             | Does not have a way to search for peer-reviewed articles. The researcher must verify if they are peer-reviewed. |
| Accessible                                 | A librarian can help navigate the database and answer specific research questions. Online (PDFs) are available. | Links to online<br>versions (PDFs)                | Authors can be contacted directly for a copy of their article. | Easy to find articles,<br>books, abstracts,<br>and court opinions   |
| Data                                       | Large selection from across the disciplines   | Has articles from many disciplines.               | Limited collection in their database                           | Large selection<br>across the<br>disciplines  |



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#### How do you know an article is Peer-Reviewed?

- Locate the date the article was accepted by the journal, reviewed, revised by the author, and then finally published. For example, "Received January 1st, 2018, Accepted June 29<sup>th</sup>, 2018. Published in Science on July 21<sup>st</sup>, 2018."
- 2. Look at the journal's editorial policy. This might be found under the *Aims & Scope* or *Instructions for Authors* and state that it uses a peer-review process.
- 3. Read further in the journal to find information about its peer-review policy. Does the article use scholarly technical terminology? Does it have an academic layout? Is the article written by researchers in the field? Is the advertising minimal or non-existent? Are the references listed in the footnotes or works cited?



- Limit the search to peer reviewed articles if the database allows it.
- Ulrichsweb.com has a database that allows you to check if a journal is peer-reviewed.
- The masthead is a box near the front or back of the journal that has information about the editors and publisher; this may indicate if the article is peer-reviewed.



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